January 2025



2024 Environmental Data Center Report

Oct 1, 2023 - Sep 30, 2024 Report Amanda Young



EDC Mission Statement



- The EDC was developed to meet the needs of the scientific community.
- Mission:
 - Collect and manage long-term baseline environmental and biological data
 - Maintain a suite of common-use lab and field equipment
 - Assist in the collection of data through fieldwork assistance & Remote Access



Staffing

EDC Year-round Staff









Amanda Young - Spatial and Environmental Data Center Manager

- PhD in physical geography
- Enjoys working with plants and data

Mayra Melendez-Gonzalez - EDC Technician

- BS in Biological Sciences
- Background in Arctic and alpine ecology with a keen skillset in instrumentation and aquatic sampling

Abby Jackson - EDC Technician

- MS in Ecology
- Background in soils ecology of cold climates with a special inkling for nematodes

Colin Edgar - Met Station Technician (0.25 time)

Background in instrumentation, renewable energy, and eddy covariance measurements



Seasonal Staff

Lat. 6938 N Lat. 6938 N Long. 16938 N NSTITUTE OF ARCTIC BIOLOGY

Seasonal Technicians

- Sara de Sobrino
 - Plant ecology
- Lela Forester
 - UAF undergraduate student in Natural Resource Management

Naturalist

- Seth Beaudreault
 - Animal and birder extraordinaire
 - Worked at Toolik since 2014







Data and Equipment Use

Naturalist Journal

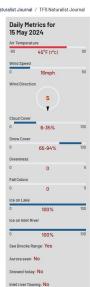
- Remains the top page from the TFS website to be visited.
- Consistent viewership over the past three years.

Year	Views	Unique IP's	Time Viewing	Interactions
2021-2022	10,803	1,754	5m 37s	29,918
2022-2023	12,016	2,067	5m 45s	33,711
2023-2024	11,922	1,521	7m 07s	31,177

TFS

FFS Naturalist Journal ate of Journal	last >>	Daily Metrics for 15 May 2024 Air Temperature
2024-05-15	iddt 17	-60 45°F (7°C) Wind Speed
/ednesday, 15 May 2024 at 7:51 pm.	Share this entry	0 16mph Wind Direction
General Comments A stiff wind picked up overnight and continued through the day, blowing more ducks and shore south. I went down toward the mountains this morning thinking maybe I'd find a new songbird's but all the stages were quiet as the performers hunkered down in what title shelter was alial pond I found a pair of Lesser Yellowlegs crouched in the shoregrass, leaning into the wind with compass needles to the south.	singing in the willows ble. At the Pump 4 beaks pointed like	Cloud Cover 0 6-35% Snow Cover 0 65-94%
North of camp the wind was a little weaker and the wildlife more abundant. A pair of Redhead, from the Scaup family of ducks, joined some Greater Scaup, Northern Philais, and other ducks Pump Station 3. The Muskox were feeding jazily on short shrubs along the Sag, the recently book straying far from mother. A fleaty little Merlin, the chilhuahus of the raptors, perched on a piece equipment near locul, and a Common Reven defending its nearby nest list hearsed of much	s and geese near rn calf still not e of scientific	Greenness 0 Fall Colors
who flew heavily off to unburden itself of the corvid. A few shorebird species were picking through roadside ditch muck: American Golden Plovers,		0 0 lce on Lake
Dowlichers, Baird's and Pectoral Sandpipers, and Red-necked Phalaropes. A flock of seven Wh from picking along the beaches of Central and South America, flew in over the Brooks Range, s as home here as in their tropical wintering grounds.	imbrel, having arrived	0 100% Ice on Inlet River
Lapland Longspurs blew over the landscape in flocks of a few dozen between camp and Oksrul windblown seeds on the surface of the snowSeth	kuyik Creek, picking at	0 100% See Brooks Range: Yes
CONTRACTOR AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF	and the last	Aurora seen: No Snowed today: No

Photo credit: @Seth Beaudreault





Data Usage



EDC Webpage and Direct Requests

Met station data requests

632

by 72 💄



1591 🖟

File

Downloads

People

> Views

Arctic Data Center (data has DOI)

•	Phenology	189	\odot	371 👁
•	Bird Point Counts	154	\odot	79 👁
•	Met Station data	15	\odot	49 ③
•	Naturalist Journal - Birds	0	\odot	® 08
•	Naturalist Journal - Mammals	32		70 ③
•	Naturalist Journal - Insects	0	\odot	66 👁



Phenology and Bird Point count datasets updated Met Station and Naturalist Journal occurring post new years

Arctic Data Center Portal







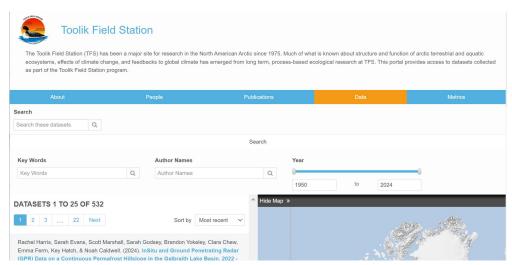


For more information about Toolik Field Station, please see our main website.

Overview

The Toolik Field Station (TFS) has been a major site for research in the North American Arctic since 1975. Much of what is known about structure and function of arctic terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems, effects of climate change, and feedbacks to global climate has emerged from long term, process-based ecological research at TFS. TFS-based work has resulted in significant discoveries on adaptations of organisms to the Arctic and population-level changes in animal and plant distributions and phenologies. Because climate is changing rapidly in the Arctic, continuing research into mechanisms of ecosystem response and feedbacks is a high priority. This need and ongoing interest by scientists from many disciplines in use of TFS promise a steady demand for TFS science support in the future. TFS supports the Arctic Long-Term Ecological Research program (LTER), projects in the Arctic Ciberatary Network program (AON), NASA's Arctic Boreal Vulnerability Experiment (ABOVE), the Earthscope Transportable Array, and is a core site for the National Ecological Observatory Network program (NEON). TFS is a founding partner in the EU-sponsored international Network for Terrestrial Research and Monitoring in the Arctic (INTERACT), which links field stations around the circumpolar Arctic, and a member of the Organization of Biological Field Stations (OBFS). At least 993 peer-reviewed journal articles, 161 books or book chapters and 144 dissertations and these shave been published or research based at TFS.

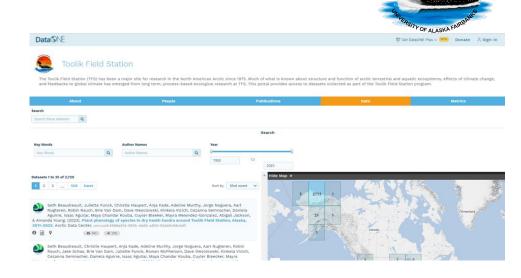
41 datasets added in 2024



Toolik Arctic Data Center portal

DataOne Toolik Portal

- Working with DataONE programmers, we duplicated the Arctic Data Center (ADC) portal to encompass all of DataONE repositories
 - ADC, EDI, NEON, USGS, LTER, etc.
 - Datasets in the portal grew from 532 datasets in the ADC portal to 2768 datasets!
- If these portals are used and appreciated by the community, we will keep them up.



TOOLIK FIELD STATIO

Toolik DataONE portal

Data and Equipment in Use in Publications



Recovery of metabolites via subnivean photosynthesis in Arctic tundra plants: Implications for climate change

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Nicholas Wright-Osment<sup>1</sup> | Christina Lynn Staudhammer<sup>1</sup> | Steve Oberbauer<sup>2</sup> | Behzad Mortazavi<sup>1</sup> | Gregory Starr<sup>1</sup> |
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Arctic Heatwaves Could Significantly Influence the Isoprene Emissions From Shrubs

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Hui Wang<sup>1</sup>, Allison Welch<sup>1</sup>, Sanjeevi Nagalingam<sup>1</sup>, Christopher Leong<sup>1</sup>, Pitchayawee Kittitananuvong<sup>1</sup>, Kelley C. Barsanti<sup>2,3</sup>, Rebecca J. Sheesley<sup>4</sup>, Claudia I. Czimczik<sup>1</sup>, Rebecca J. Sheesley<sup>4</sup>, Rebecca J. Sheesley<sup>4</sup>, Rebecca J. Sheesley<sup>4</sup>, Claudia I. Czimczik<sup>1</sup>, Rebecca J. Sheesley<sup>4</sup>, Rebecca J. Shees
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Photofate of Tetrabromobisphenol-A in the Arctic: Role of photofluence and dissolved organic matter

Robyn C. O'Halloran (o², Jill Kerrigan (o², Lauren E. O'Connor (o², Jennifer J. Guerard (ob, Kimberly J. Hageman (oc, and Yu-Ping Chin (ob)

Wolverine population density and home range size in Arctic Alaska

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Thomas W. Glass<sup>1</sup> Martin D. Robards<sup>2</sup>
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Decoupling of redox processes from soil saturation in Arctic tundra

Check for updates

Effects of short- and long-term experimental warming on plant-pollinator interactions and floral rewards in the

84 publications in 2022 66 publications in 2023 72 publications in 2024

88 publications in 2021

Direction Finding Studies of Simultaneous Auroral $2f_{ce}$ and $3f_{ce}$ Roar Cyclotron Harmonic Radio Emissions

T. M. Godfrey¹ and J. LaBelle¹

Low Arctic

Roxaneh S. Khorsand 💁, Flavia Sancier-Barbosa 💁, Jeremy L. May 🗫 T. Høye 💁, and Steven F. Oberbauer 👺

Common Use Equipment



New Equipment

- New federal snow auger
- Ultrasonic cleaner

New to the EDC

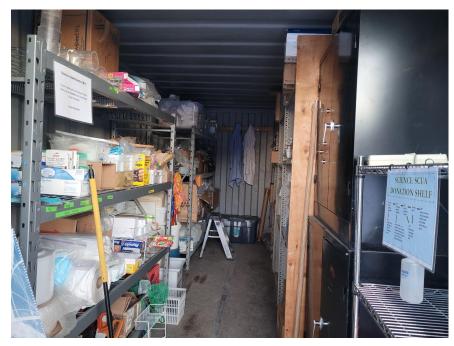
- Ekman Grab Sampler rehab
- Peristaltic pumps
- Few types of fishing nets
- Laminar flow fume hood
- Russian Peat Borer
- Soil Recovery Probes
- Vacuum Pump

Suggested new equipment

- New freeze dryer
- Shelf for the muffle furnace
- LI-600 fluorometer/ porometer

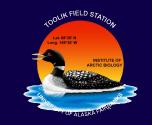
Science SCUA







Lightly used, or never used lab and field supplies: pin flags, nalgene bottles, glassware, scint vials, pipette tips, syringes, etc.



Baseline Monitoring Biotic

Biological Monitoring - Phenology





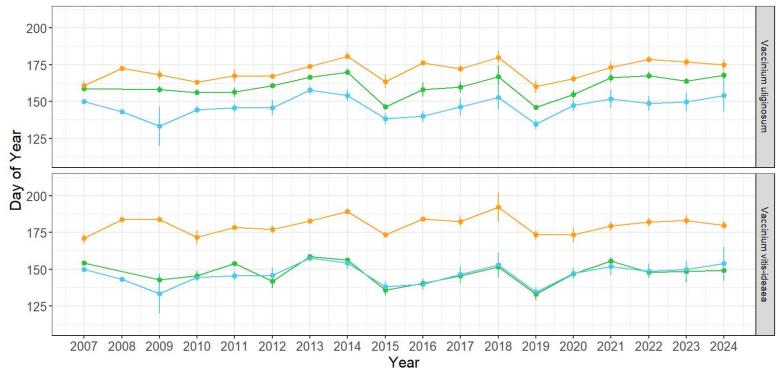
Phenophase

→ First Leaf

→ First Flower Open

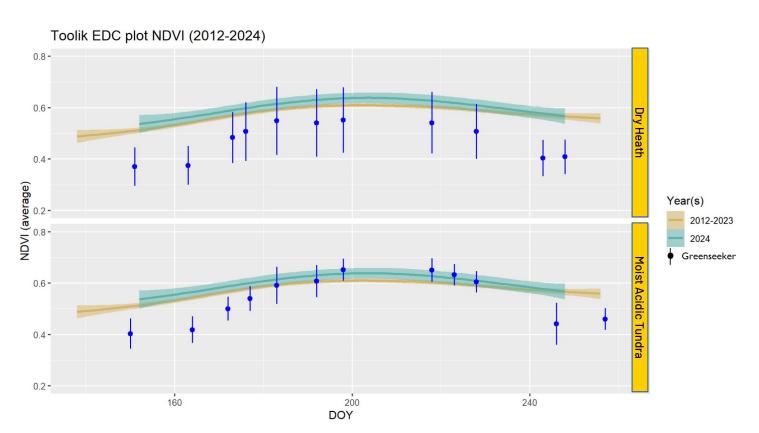
Snow Free





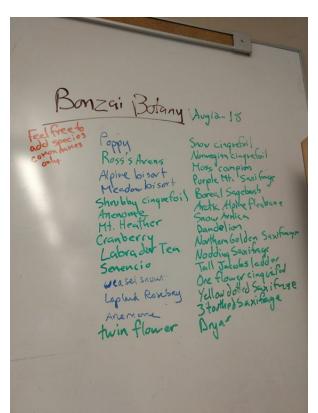
Biological Monitoring - NDVI



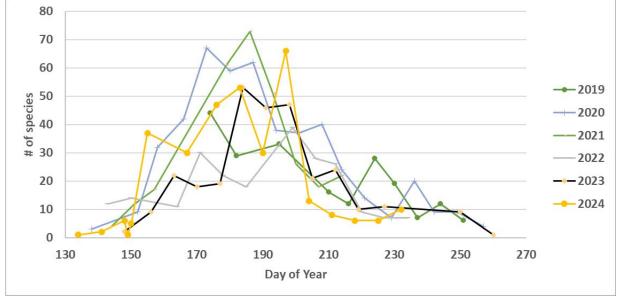


Biological Monitoring - Bonsai Botany





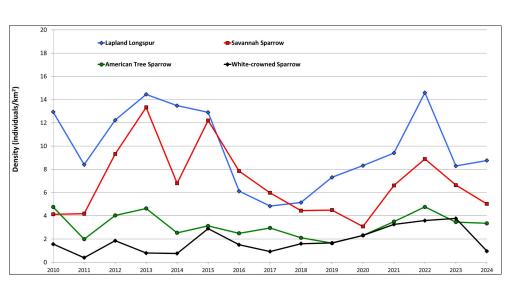
- Recorded plants in flower during each week
- Common names only so all can participate



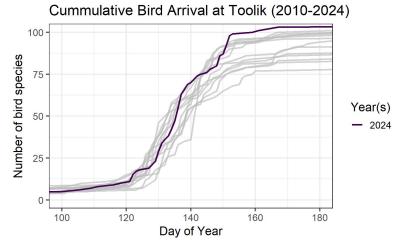
Biological Monitoring - Avian



Avian point counts



 Date of arrival of bird species from the Naturalist Journal



Biological Monitoring - Audio Recordings

- Audio recording of bird species continues now with 252 recordings from the Toolik area
 - Up from 212 last year
 - Calls are added to the Naturalist Bird Guide



Northern waterthrush, June 2022



Surfbird (Mt Dalton), June 2022

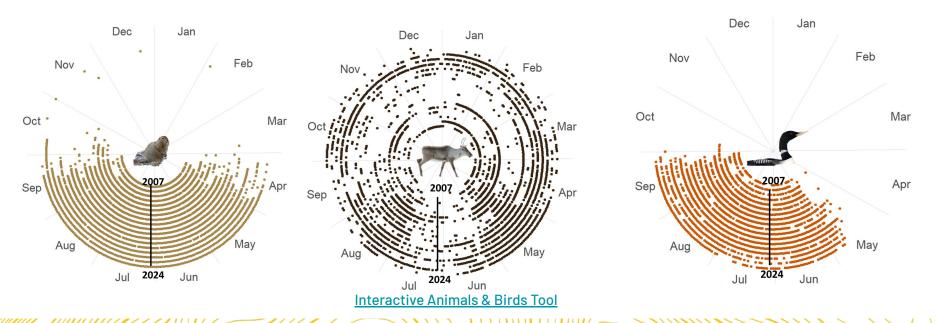








- Daily observations from the Naturalist Journal showing observed presence on the landscape.
 - Each ring is a year and each dot is a daily observation.

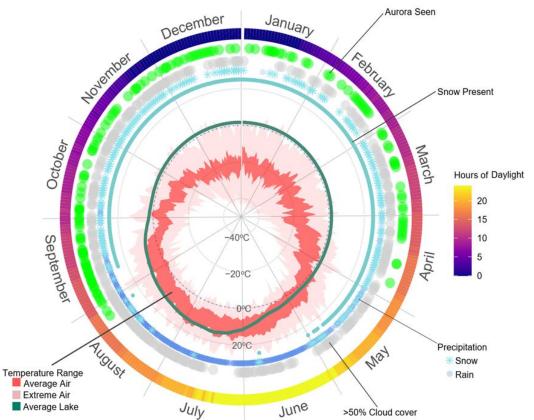




Baseline Monitoring Abiotic

Through the year at Toolik

Data from the TFS Met Station and Naturalist Journal (2007-2021)



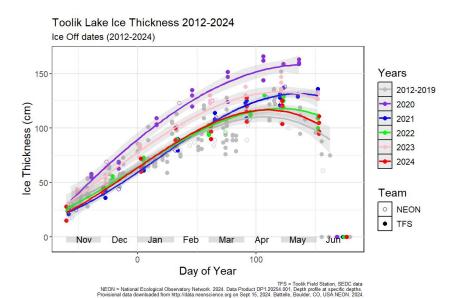


Circular Seasonality Plots GitHub code

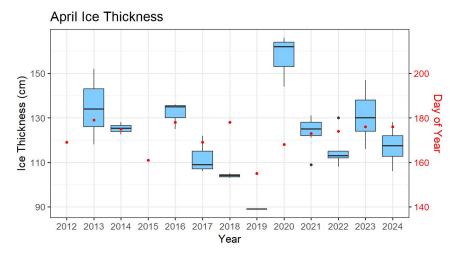
Abiotic Measurements - Ice Thickness



Ice thickness - measured monthly



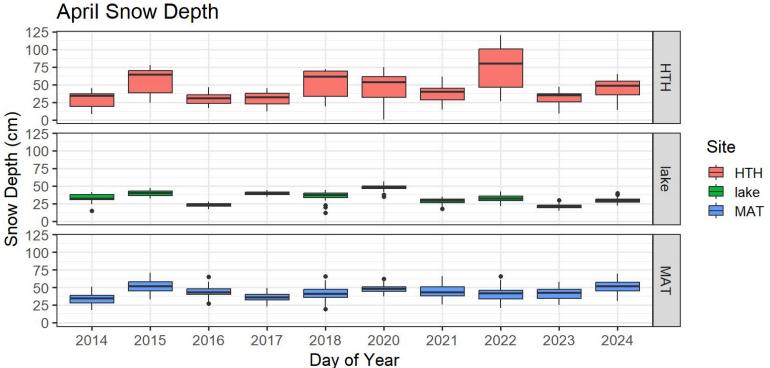
 Peak ice thickness, measured in April



Red dots are dates of ice off (secondary y-axis)

Abiotic Monitoring - April Snow Depth





Met Station Report



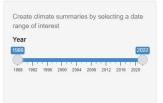
- TFS Meteorological Data updates
 - In 2024 QAQC began to occur quarterly. Final quarter of 2024 is in progress.
- Frequent communication between Colin Edgar and other EDC staff to troubleshoot issues and installation as they arise.
- Sensor Upgrades in 2024
 - DC power to Toolik Main Met Station and Flux Hut
 - Data Logger installed at Flux Hut
 - Leveling Flux Hut Tower

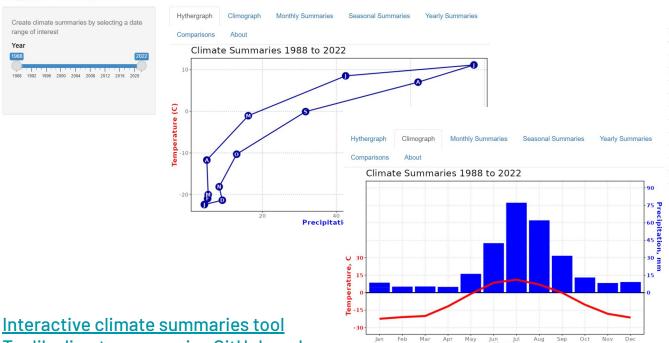


Climate Summaries and Comparisons



Climate Summaries





	Climograph					
Hythergraph		Monthly Summaries		Seasonal Summaries		
Month	Temp (Mean)	Precip (Sum)	% Tem	p Data	% Precip data	
January	-22.40	4.29		98.24	50.93	
February	-20.97	5.18		97.00	49.36	
March	-20.02	5.32		96.97	44.87	
April	-11.71	4.96		94.71	55.59	
May	-1.05	16.17		94.97	82.54	
June	8.54	42.50		94.10	93.33	
July	11.16	77.20		94.93	97.05	
August	7.02	62.09		93.46	95.48	
September	-0.06	31.68		99.80	89.80	
October	-10.30	13.03		100.00	72.20	
November	-18.13	8.30		100.00	66.86	
December	-21.36	9.15		100.00	69.54	

Toolik climate summaries GitHub code



Network Participation

Atmospheric Monitoring



- Ozone Monitoring 2009 to Present (ADC repository of data)
- National Atmospheric Deposition program (NADP) 2017 to present
 - National Trends Network
 - Mercury Deposition Network
 - Ammonia Monitoring Network
- Inter-agency Monitoring of Protected Visual Environments (IMPROVE) 2018 to present
 - o Re-funded by the BLM until 2064
- Purple Air June 2019 to present
 - Particulate matter sampling
 - o 2 additional sensors added in 2022
- Mercury Passive Air Sampler January 2020 to present
 - Changed quarterly
 - Lower than average Mercury for the Arctic

Network Participation



<u>LIFEPLAN</u> – A Planetary Inventory of Life

- Weekly spore sampling
- Camera and audio traps
 - Community training of AI to process data
 - Audio traps
- Malaise trap
- Soil sampling



<u>myThaw</u>

- Weekly NDVI/snow survey transect
- Thaw depth, veg height, snow depth
- Data collected is online at permafrostthaw.org





CoCoRaHS – Community Collaborative Rain, Hail & Snow Monitoring

 Daily record of precipitation and snow water equivalency



Aurorasaurus

- Observations of aurora activity
- Toolik is an Ambassador member



Fresh Eyes on Ice

Monthly ice measurements



Remote Access

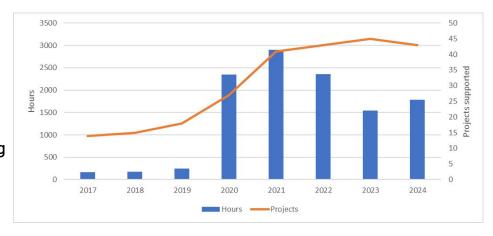
Field Work Assistance



- 2017: 170 hours of assistance to 14 projects for 14 different researchers.
- 2018: 179 hours of assistance to 15 projects for 14 different researchers.
- 2019: 242 hours of assistance to 18 projects for 29 different researchers.
- 2020: 2344 hours of assistance to 27 projects
- 2021: 2899 hours of assistance to 41 projects
- 2022: 2361 hours of assistance to 43 projects
- 2023: 1543 hours of assistance to 45 projects
- 2024:1783 hours of assistance to 43 projects

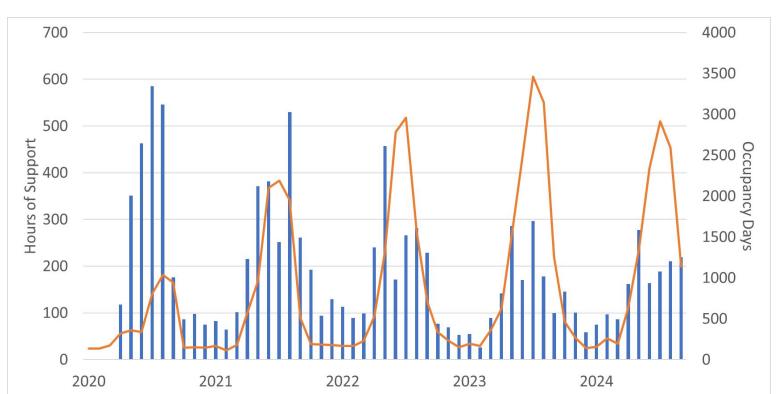
Examples of assistance (Not exhaustive):

- Met Station setup, downloads, and troubleshooting
- Phenology and NDVI measurements
- River discharge and water chem processing
- Soil sampling
- Tussock tiller measurements



*Not all projects supported have hours recorded

Support Hours Through Sept 2024





Remote Access hours

Station

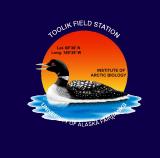
Occupancy by month

Winter Remote Access

- 20-40 hours of remote access per week.
- EDC staff at Toolik year-round working with Maintenance staff
- Activities:
 - Autonomous equipment
 - Preventative maintenance checks
 - Data download
 - Power system charging and repairs
 - Sensor swap
 - Snow depth measurements
 - Lake ice
 - Ice thickness measurements
 - Sonde casts
 - Water sampling and filtering
 - Atmospheric measurements
 - Access assistance via snowmachines







Other

EDC Website

- **Abiotic**
 - Weather
 - Met Station Data Query
 - Snow
 - Ice Thickness
 - **Atmospheric**
 - Time Lapse
 - Other
- **Biotic**
 - **Bird Point Counts**
 - Plant Phenology
 - NDVI Measurements

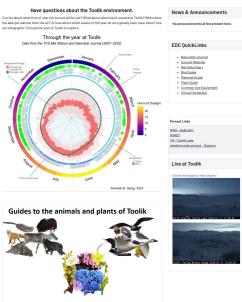
- Guides
 - **Mammals**
 - Birds
 - Fish
 - **Plants**
 - Virtual Herbarium
- Naturalist Journal
 - **Annual Summaries**

Have questions about the Toolik environment. News & Announcements Curries about what time of year the Aurora will be out? What about when has it snowed at Toolik? When do the lake get warmer than the air? Or how about which weeks of the year do we typically have clear skies? Use our infographic Through the year at Toolik to explore. Through the year at Toolik Data from the TFS Met Station and Naturalist Journal (2007-2022) EDC OuickLinks . Current Weather Met Data Query. Bird Guide Common Use Equipmen Virtual Herbarium Forcast Links NWS - Galbraith Live at Toolik Guides to the animals and plants of Toolik

What do you wish to see added?



TOOLIK FIELD STATION



Meetings and Outreach

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INSTITUTE OF ARCTIC BIOLOGY

MARKETS TO OF ALASKA FAMILIANIE

- Meetings
 - American Geophysical Union
 - Exhibit Hall booth
 - ICARP IV
 - International Conference on Arctic Research Planning
 - Organization of Biological Field Stations
 Annual Meeting
- Tours of Toolik
 - North for Science!
 - Artists in Residence

Outreach Deliverables

- Immersive videos (360° & VR)
 - Link best viewed in a VR headset or smartphone with resolution set to 4k



• Toolik Animal Checklist



What other kinds of deliverables would you like to see?

Meetings and Outreach

- Anaktuvuk Pass School Visit
 - April 22-25, 2024
 - Snow Science Curriculum based off of the Fresh Eyes on Ice but for snow
 - K-12 students, primarily with 7-8th grades

Home room teacher & Inupiaq teacher





Winter Sources of Drinking Water

Trainings & Workshops



- ADC Fundamentals in Data Management for Qualitative and Quantitative Arctic Research (spring 2024 Abby)
- ADC Reproducible Approaches to Arctic Research Using R (Spring 2024 Mayra)
- Polar Geospatial Center Getting Started with PGC Data Workshop (Spring 2024 Abby)
- The Virtual Field (2023-2024)
 - Online (Amanda, Haley, Mayra), in person meeting (Mayra summer 2024)

Upcoming

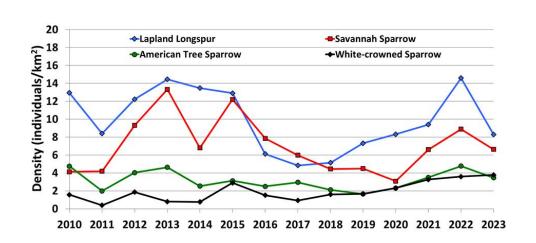
Avalanche Training (Spring 2025 Abby)

Let me know if you have any feedback



<u>ayoung55@alaska.edu</u> <u>uaf-iab-toolik-edc@alaska.edu</u>

Baseline Datasets



Remote Access and Field Support

