

CHECKLIST OF ALASKA BIRDS

14th edition—2008

As of 1 January 2008 the list of avian taxa known in Alaska included 485 naturally-occurring species in 60 families and 19 orders. The following checklist is based primarily on archived specimens, but includes some species known only from (archived) photos, videotapes, or audio recordings. Phylogenetic sequence, limits of orders and families, and English and scientific names follow *The A.O.U. Check-list of North American Birds* (7th ed., 1998) and supplements. An appended “unsubstantiated” list comprises an additional 24 species attributed to Alaska without specimen or photo substantiation.

KEY TO SYMBOLS:

- ✓ RARE (Annual or possibly annual in small numbers; most such species occur at the perimeter of Alaska, in season; a few are scarce residents)
- ★ CASUAL (Not annual; these species are beyond the periphery of annual range, but recur in Alaska at irregular intervals, usually in seasonal and regional patterns)
- ⊛ ACCIDENTAL (One or two Alaska records)

Order ANSERIFORMES—Family Anatidae: Ducks, Geese, & Swans

- _____ Taiga Bean-Goose *Anser fabalis* ⊛
- _____ Tundra Bean-Goose *Anser serrirostris* ★
- _____ Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons*
- _____ Lesser White-fronted Goose *Anser erythropus* ⊛
- _____ Emperor Goose *Chen canagica*
- _____ Snow Goose *Chen caerulescens*
- _____ Ross’s Goose *Chen rossii* ★
- _____ Brant *Branta bernicla*
- _____ Cackling Goose *Branta hutchinsii*
- _____ Canada Goose *Branta canadensis*
- _____ Trumpeter Swan *Cygnus buccinator*
- _____ Tundra Swan *Cygnus columbianus*
- _____ Whooper Swan *Cygnus cygnus* ✓
- _____ Wood Duck *Aix sponsa* ✓
- _____ Gadwall *Anas strepera*
- _____ Falcated Duck *Anas falcata* ★
- _____ Eurasian Wigeon *Anas penelope*
- _____ American Wigeon *Anas americana*
- _____ American Black Duck *Anas rubripes* ⊛
- _____ Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos*
- _____ Spot-billed Duck *Anas poecilorhyncha* ★
- _____ Blue-winged Teal *Anas discors*

- _____ Cinnamon Teal *Anas cyanoptera* ✓
- _____ Northern Shoveler *Anas clypeata*
- _____ Northern Pintail *Anas acuta*
- _____ Garganey *Anas querquedula* ★
- _____ Baikal Teal *Anas formosa* ★
- _____ Green-winged Teal *Anas crecca*
- _____ Canvasback *Aythya valisineria*
- _____ Redhead *Aythya americana*
- _____ Common Pochard *Aythya ferina* ★
- _____ Ring-necked Duck *Aythya collaris*
- _____ Tufted Duck *Aythya fuligula* ✓
- _____ Greater Scaup *Aythya marila*
- _____ Lesser Scaup *Aythya affinis*
- _____ Steller's Eider *Polysticta stelleri*
- _____ Spectacled Eider *Somateria fischeri*
- _____ King Eider *Somateria spectabilis*
- _____ Common Eider *Somateria mollissima*
- _____ Harlequin Duck *Histrionicus histrionicus*
- _____ Surf Scoter *Melanitta perspicillata*
- _____ White-winged Scoter *Melanitta fusca*
- _____ Black Scoter *Melanitta nigra*
- _____ Long-tailed Duck *Clangula hyemalis*
- _____ Bufflehead *Bucephala albeola*
- _____ Common Goldeneye *Bucephala clangula*
- _____ Barrow's Goldeneye *Bucephala islandica*
- _____ Smew *Mergellus albellus* ✓
- _____ Hooded Merganser *Lophodytes cucullatus*
- _____ Common Merganser *Mergus merganser*
- _____ Red-breasted Merganser *Mergus serrator*
- _____ Ruddy Duck *Oxyura jamaicensis* ★

Order GALLIFORMES—Family Phasianidae: Grouse

- _____ Ruffed Grouse *Bonasa umbellus*
- _____ Spruce Grouse *Falciipennis canadensis*
- _____ Willow Ptarmigan *Lagopus lagopus*
- _____ Rock Ptarmigan *Lagopus muta*
- _____ White-tailed Ptarmigan *Lagopus leucura*
- _____ Sooty Grouse *Dendragapus fuliginosus*
- _____ Sharp-tailed Grouse *Tympanuchus phasianellus*

Order GAVIIFORMES—Family Gaviidae: Loons

- _____ Red-throated Loon *Gavia stellata*
- _____ Arctic Loon *Gavia arctica* ✓
- _____ Pacific Loon *Gavia pacifica*
- _____ Common Loon *Gavia immer*
- _____ Yellow-billed Loon *Gavia adamsii*

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES—Family Podicipedidae

- _____ Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps* ✓
- _____ Horned Grebe *Podiceps auritus*

- _____ Red-necked Grebe *Podiceps grisegena*
- _____ Eared Grebe *Podiceps nigricollis* ★
- _____ Western Grebe *Aechmophorus occidentalis*

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

—Family Diomedidae: Albatrosses

- _____ Shy Albatross *Thalassarche cauta* ⬠
- _____ Laysan Albatross *Phoebastria immutabilis*
- _____ Black-footed Albatross *Phoebastria nigripes*
- _____ Short-tailed Albatross *Phoebastria albatrus* ✓

—Family Procellariidae: Shearwaters and Petrels

- _____ Northern Fulmar *Fulmarus glacialis*
- _____ Mottled Petrel *Pterodroma inexpectata*
- _____ Cook's Petrel *Pterodroma cookii* ⬠
- _____ Pink-footed Shearwater *Puffinus creatopus* ✓
- _____ Greater Shearwater *Puffinus gravis* ⬠
- _____ Buller's Shearwater *Puffinus bulleri* ✓
- _____ Sooty Shearwater *Puffinus griseus*
- _____ Short-tailed Shearwater *Puffinus tenuirostris*
- _____ Manx Shearwater *Puffinus puffinus* ★

—Family Hydrobatidae: Storm-Petrels

- _____ Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel *Oceanodroma furcata*
- _____ Leach's Storm-Petrel *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*

Order PELECANIFORMES

—Family Pelecanidae: Pelicans

- _____ American White Pelican *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* ⬠
- _____ Brown Pelican *Pelecanus occidentalis* ⬠

—Family Phalacrocoracidae: Cormorants

- _____ Brandt's Cormorant *Phalacrocorax penicillatus* ✓
- _____ Double-crested Cormorant *Phalacrocorax auritus*
- _____ Red-faced Cormorant *Phalacrocorax urile*
- _____ Pelagic Cormorant *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*

—Family Fregatidae: Frigatebirds

- _____ Magnificent Frigatebird *Fregata magnificens* ⬠

Order CICONIIFORMES

—Family Ardeidae: Herons and Bitterns

- _____ American Bittern *Botaurus lentiginosus* ✓
- _____ Yellow Bittern *Ixobrychus sinensis* ⬠
- _____ Gray Heron *Ardea cinerea* ⬠
- _____ Great Blue Heron *Ardea herodias*
- _____ Great Egret *Ardea alba* ★
- _____ Intermediate Egret *Mesophoyx intermedia* ⬠
- _____ Chinese Egret *Egretta eulophotes* ⬠
- _____ Little Egret *Egretta garzetta* ⬠
- _____ Chinese Pond-Heron *Ardeola bacchus* ⬠
- _____ Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* ★
- _____ Green Heron *Butorides virescens* ⬠
- _____ Black-crowned Night-Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax* ★

Order FALCONIFORMES

—Family Cathartidae: New World Vultures

_____ Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura* ★

—Family Accipitridae: Hawks, Eagles, & Allies

_____ Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*

_____ Bald Eagle *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*

_____ White-tailed Eagle *Haliaeetus albicilla* ★

_____ Steller's Sea-Eagle *Haliaeetus pelagicus* ★

_____ Northern Harrier *Circus cyaneus*

_____ Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus*

_____ Northern Goshawk *Accipiter gentilis*

_____ Swainson's Hawk *Buteo swainsoni* ✓

_____ Red-tailed Hawk *Buteo jamaicensis*

_____ Rough-legged Hawk *Buteo lagopus*

_____ Golden Eagle *Aquila chrysaetos*

—Family Falconidae

_____ Eurasian Kestrel *Falco tinnunculus* ★

_____ American Kestrel *Falco sparverius*

_____ Merlin *Falco columbarius*

_____ Eurasian Hobby *Falco subbuteo* ★

_____ Gyrfalcon *Falco rusticolus*

_____ Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*

Order GRUIFORMES

—Family Rallidae: Rails and Coots

_____ Virginia Rail *Rallus limicola* ★

_____ Sora *Porzana carolina* ✓

_____ Eurasian Coot *Fulica atra* ⊕

_____ American Coot *Fulica americana* ✓

—Family Gruidae: Cranes

_____ Sandhill Crane *Grus canadensis*

_____ Common Crane *Grus grus* ⊕

Order CHARADRIIFORMES

—Family Charadriidae: Lapwings and Plovers

_____ Northern Lapwing *Vanellus vanellus* ⊕

_____ Black-bellied Plover *Pluvialis squatarola*

_____ European Golden-Plover *Pluvialis apricaria* ⊕

_____ American Golden-Plover *Pluvialis dominica*

_____ Pacific Golden-Plover *Pluvialis fulva*

_____ Lesser Sand-Plover *Charadrius mongolus* ✓

_____ Snowy Plover *Charadrius alexandrinus* ⊕

_____ Common Ringed Plover *Charadrius hiaticula* ✓

_____ Semipalmated Plover *Charadrius semipalmatus*

_____ Little Ringed Plover *Charadrius dubius* ★

_____ Killdeer *Charadrius vociferus*

_____ Eurasian Dotterel *Charadrius morinellus* ✓

—Family Haematopodidae: Oystercatchers

_____ Black Oystercatcher *Haematopus bachmani*

—Family **Recurvirostridae: Stilts and Avocets**

- _____ Black-winged Stilt *Himantopus himantopus* ☉
- _____ American Avocet *Recurvirostra americana* ★

—Family **Scolopacidae: Sandpipers, Phalaropes, & Allies**

- _____ Terek Sandpiper *Xenus cinereus* ✓
- _____ Common Sandpiper *Actitis hypoleucos* ✓
- _____ Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularius*
- _____ Green Sandpiper *Tringa ochropus* ★
- _____ Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria*
- _____ Gray-tailed Tattler *Tringa brevipes*
- _____ Wandering Tattler *Tringa incana*
- _____ Spotted Redshank *Tringa erythropus* ★
- _____ Greater Yellowlegs *Tringa melanoleuca*
- _____ Common Greenshank *Tringa nebularia* ✓
- _____ Lesser Yellowlegs *Tringa flavipes*
- _____ Marsh Sandpiper *Tringa stagnatilis* ★
- _____ Wood Sandpiper *Tringa glareola*
- _____ Upland Sandpiper *Bartramia longicauda*
- _____ Little Curlew *Numenius minutus* ☉
- _____ Eskimo Curlew *Numenius borealis* ☉ not since 1886
- _____ Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus*
- _____ Bristle-thighed Curlew *Numenius tabitiensis*
- _____ Far Eastern Curlew *Numenius madagascariensis* ★
- _____ Black-tailed Godwit *Limosa limosa* ★
- _____ Hudsonian Godwit *Limosa haemastica*
- _____ Bar-tailed Godwit *Limosa lapponica*
- _____ Marbled Godwit *Limosa fedoa*
- _____ Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres*
- _____ Black Turnstone *Arenaria melanocephala*
- _____ Surfbird *Aphriza virgata*
- _____ Great Knot *Calidris tenuirostris* ★
- _____ Red Knot *Calidris canutus*
- _____ Sanderling *Calidris alba*
- _____ Semipalmated Sandpiper *Calidris pusilla*
- _____ Western Sandpiper *Calidris mauri*
- _____ Red-necked Stint *Calidris ruficollis*
- _____ Little Stint *Calidris minuta* ★
- _____ Temminck's Stint *Calidris temminckii* ★
- _____ Long-toed Stint *Calidris subminuta* ✓
- _____ Least Sandpiper *Calidris minutilla*
- _____ White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis* ✓
- _____ Baird's Sandpiper *Calidris bairdii*
- _____ Pectoral Sandpiper *Calidris melanotos*
- _____ Sharp-tailed Sandpiper *Calidris acuminata*
- _____ Purple Sandpiper *Calidris maritima* ☉
- _____ Rock Sandpiper *Calidris ptilocnemis*
- _____ Dunlin *Calidris alpina*

- _____ Curlew Sandpiper *Calidris ferruginea* ★
- _____ Stilt Sandpiper *Calidris himantopus*
- _____ Spoon-billed Sandpiper *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus* ★
- _____ Broad-billed Sandpiper *Limicola falcinellus* ★
- _____ Buff-breasted Sandpiper *Tryngites subruficollis*
- _____ Ruff *Philomachus pugnax* ✓
- _____ Short-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus griseus*
- _____ Long-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
- _____ Jack Snipe *Lymnocyptes minimus* ⊛
- _____ Wilson's Snipe *Gallinago delicata*
- _____ Common Snipe *Gallinago gallinago*
- _____ Pin-tailed Snipe *Gallinago stenura* ⊛
- _____ Wilson's Phalarope *Phalaropus tricolor* ✓
- _____ Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus*
- _____ Red Phalarope *Phalaropus fulicarius*

—**Family Glareolidae: Pratincoles**

- _____ Oriental Pratincole *Glareola maldivarum* ⊛

—**Family Laridae: Gulls and Terns**

- _____ Franklin's Gull *Larus pipixcan* ★
- _____ Little Gull *Larus minutus* ★
- _____ Black-headed Gull *Larus ridibundus* ✓
- _____ Bonaparte's Gull *Larus philadelphia*
- _____ Heermann's Gull *Larus heermanni* ★
- _____ Black-tailed Gull *Larus crassirostris* ★
- _____ Mew Gull *Larus canus*
- _____ Ring-billed Gull *Larus delawarensis* ✓
- _____ California Gull *Larus californicus*
- _____ Herring Gull *Larus argentatus*
- _____ Iceland Gull *Larus glaucoides* (including *thayeri*)
- _____ Lesser Black-backed Gull *Larus fuscus* ★
- _____ Slaty-backed Gull *Larus schistisagus*
- _____ Western Gull *Larus occidentalis* ★
- _____ Glaucous-winged Gull *Larus glaucescens*
- _____ Glaucous Gull *Larus hyperboreus*
- _____ Great Black-backed Gull *Larus marinus* ⊛
- _____ Sabine's Gull *Xema sabini*
- _____ Black-legged Kittiwake *Rissa tridactyla*
- _____ Red-legged Kittiwake *Rissa brevirostris*
- _____ Ross's Gull *Rhodostethia rosea*
- _____ Ivory Gull *Pagophila eburnea*
- _____ Sooty Tern *Onychoprion fuscatus* ⊛
- _____ Aleutian Tern *Onychoprion aleuticus*
- _____ Caspian Tern *Hydroprogne caspia* ✓
- _____ Black Tern *Chlidonias niger* ★
- _____ White-winged Tern *Chlidonias leucopterus* ★
- _____ Common Tern *Sterna hirundo* ✓
- _____ Arctic Tern *Sterna paradisaea*

—Family Stercorariidae: Jaegers

- _____ South Polar Skua *Stercorarius maccormicki* ★
- _____ Pomarine Jaeger *Stercorarius pomarinus*
- _____ Parasitic Jaeger *Stercorarius parasiticus*
- _____ Long-tailed Jaeger *Stercorarius longicaudus*

—Family Alcidae: Auks, Murres, & Puffins

- _____ Dovekie *Alle alle* ✓
- _____ Common Murre *Uria aalge*
- _____ Thick-billed Murre *Uria lomvia*
- _____ Black Guillemot *Cepphus grylle*
- _____ Pigeon Guillemot *Cepphus columba*
- _____ Long-billed Murrelet *Brachyramphus perdix* ★
- _____ Marbled Murrelet *Brachyramphus marmoratus*
- _____ Kittlitz's Murrelet *Brachyramphus brevirostris*
- _____ Ancient Murrelet *Synthliboramphus antiquus*
- _____ Cassin's Auklet *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*
- _____ Parakeet Auklet *Aethia psittacula*
- _____ Least Auklet *Aethia pusilla*
- _____ Whiskered Auklet *Aethia pygmaea*
- _____ Crested Auklet *Aethia cristatella*
- _____ Rhinoceros Auklet *Cerorhinca monocerata*
- _____ Horned Puffin *Fratercula corniculata*
- _____ Tufted Puffin *Fratercula cirrhata*

Order COLUMBIFORMES—Family Columbidae: Pigeons and Doves

- _____ Band-tailed Pigeon *Patagioenas fasciata* ✓
- _____ Oriental Turtle-Dove *Streptopelia orientalis* ★
- _____ White-winged Dove *Zenaida asiatica* ⊕
- _____ Mourning Dove *Zenaida macroura* ✓

Order CUCULIFORMES—Family Cuculidae: Cuckoos

- _____ Common Cuckoo *Cuculus canorus* ★
- _____ Oriental Cuckoo *Cuculus optatus* ★
- _____ Yellow-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus americanus* ★

Order STRIGIFORMES—Family Strigidae: Typical Owls

- _____ Oriental Scops-Owl *Otus sunia* ⊕
- _____ Western Screech-Owl *Megascops kennicottii* ✓
- _____ Great Horned Owl *Bubo virginianus*
- _____ Snowy Owl *Bubo scandiacus*
- _____ Northern Hawk Owl *Surnia ulula*
- _____ Northern Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium gnoma* ✓
- _____ Barred Owl *Strix varia*
- _____ Great Gray Owl *Strix nebulosa*
- _____ Long-eared Owl *Asio otus* ★
- _____ Short-eared Owl *Asio flammeus*
- _____ Boreal Owl *Aegolius funereus*
- _____ Northern Saw-whet Owl *Aegolius acadicus*
- _____ Brown Hawk Owl *Ninox scutulata* ⊕

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES—Family Caprimulgidae: Goatsuckers

- _____ Lesser Nighthawk *Chordeiles acutipennis* ☼
- _____ Common Nighthawk *Chordeiles minor* ✓
- _____ Whip-poor-will *Caprimulgus vociferus* ☼
- _____ Gray Nightjar *Caprimulgus indicus* ☼

Order APODIFORMES

—Family Apodidae: Swifts

- _____ Black Swift *Cypseloides niger*
- _____ Chimney Swift *Chaetura pelagica* ☼
- _____ Vaux's Swift *Chaetura vauxi*
- _____ White-throated Needletail *Hirundapus caudacutus* ★
- _____ Common Swift *Apus apus* ☼
- _____ Fork-tailed Swift *Apus pacificus* ★

—Family Trochilidae: Hummingbirds

- _____ Ruby-throated Hummingbird *Archilochus colubris* ★
- _____ Anna's Hummingbird *Calypte anna* ★
- _____ Costa's Hummingbird *Calypte costae* ★
- _____ Rufous Hummingbird *Selasphorus rufus*

Order UPUPIFORMES—Family Upupidae: Hoopoes

- _____ Eurasian Hoopoe *Upupa epops* ☼

Order CORACIIFORMES—Family Alcedinidae: Kingfishers

- _____ Belted Kingfisher *Megaceryle alcyon*

Order PICIFORMES—Family Picidae: Woodpeckers

- _____ Eurasian Wryneck *Jynx torquilla* ☼
- _____ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker *Sphyrapicus varius* ★
- _____ Red-breasted Sapsucker *Sphyrapicus ruber*
- _____ Great Spotted Woodpecker *Dendrocopos major* ★
- _____ Downy Woodpecker *Picoides pubescens*
- _____ Hairy Woodpecker *Picoides villosus*
- _____ American Three-toed Woodpecker *Picoides dorsalis*
- _____ Black-backed Woodpecker *Picoides arcticus*
- _____ Northern Flicker *Colaptes auratus*

Order PASSERIFORMES

—Family Tyrannidae: Tyrant Flycatchers

- _____ Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus cooperi*
- _____ Western Wood-Pewee *Contopus sordidulus*
- _____ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher *Empidonax flaviventris* ✓
- _____ Alder Flycatcher *Empidonax alnorum*
- _____ Willow Flycatcher *Empidonax traillii* ★
- _____ Least Flycatcher *Empidonax minimus* ★
- _____ Hammond's Flycatcher *Empidonax hammondi*
- _____ Dusky Flycatcher *Empidonax oberholseri* ★
- _____ Pacific-slope Flycatcher *Empidonax difficilis*
- _____ Black Phoebe *Sayornis nigricans* ☼
- _____ Eastern Phoebe *Sayornis phoebe* ★
- _____ Say's Phoebe *Sayornis saya*
- _____ Great Crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus crinitus* ☼
- _____ Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus* ★

- _____ Western Kingbird *Tyrannus verticalis* ★
- _____ Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus* ★
- _____ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus forficatus* ★
- Family Laniidae: Shrikes**
- _____ Brown Shrike *Lanius cristatus* ★
- _____ Northern Shrike *Lanius excubitor*
- Family Vireonidae: Vireos**
- _____ Cassin's Vireo *Vireo cassinii* ★
- _____ Warbling Vireo *Vireo gilvus*
- _____ Philadelphia Vireo *Vireo philadelphicus* ★
- _____ Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus* ✓
- Family Corvidae: Crows and Jays**
- _____ Gray Jay *Perisoreus canadensis*
- _____ Steller's Jay *Cyanocitta stelleri*
- _____ Clark's Nutcracker *Nucifraga columbiana* ★
- _____ Black-billed Magpie *Pica hudsonia*
- _____ American Crow *Corvus brachyrhynchos* ✓
- _____ Northwestern Crow *Corvus caurinus*
- _____ Common Raven *Corvus corax*
- Family Alaudidae: Larks**
- _____ Sky Lark *Alauda arvensis* ✓
- _____ Horned Lark *Eremophila alpestris*
- Family Hirundinidae: Swallows**
- _____ Purple Martin *Progne subis* ★
- _____ Tree Swallow *Tachycineta bicolor*
- _____ Violet-green Swallow *Tachycineta thalassina*
- _____ Northern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx serripennis* ✓
- _____ Bank Swallow *Riparia riparia*
- _____ Cliff Swallow *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
- _____ Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*
- _____ Common House-Martin *Delichon urbicum* ★
- Family Paridae: Chickadees**
- _____ Black-capped Chickadee *Poecile atricapillus*
- _____ Mountain Chickadee *Poecile gambeli* ★
- _____ Chestnut-backed Chickadee *Poecile rufescens*
- _____ Boreal Chickadee *Poecile hudsonica*
- _____ Gray-headed Chickadee *Poecile cineta* ✓
- Family Sittidae: Nuthatches**
- _____ Red-breasted Nuthatch *Sitta canadensis*
- Family Certhiidae: Creepers**
- _____ Brown Creeper *Certhia americana*
- Family Troglodytidae: Wrens**
- _____ Winter Wren *Troglodytes troglodytes*
- Family Cinclidae: Dippers**
- _____ American Dipper *Cinclus mexicanus*
- Family Regulidae: Kinglets**
- _____ Golden-crowned Kinglet *Regulus satrapa*

_____ Ruby-crowned Kinglet *Regulus calendula*

—**Family Sylviidae: Old World Warblers**

_____ Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler *Locustella ochotensis* ★

_____ Lanceolated Warbler *Locustella lanceolata* ★

_____ Sedge Warbler *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus* ♂

_____ Willow Warbler *Phylloscopus trochilus* ♂

_____ Wood Warbler *Phylloscopus sibilatrix* ♂

_____ Dusky Warbler *Phylloscopus fuscatus* ★

_____ Yellow-browed Warbler *Phylloscopus inornatus* ★

_____ Pallas's Warbler *Phylloscopus proregulus* ♂

_____ Arctic Warbler *Phylloscopus borealis*

_____ Lesser Whitethroat *Sylvia curruca* ♂

—**Family Muscicapidae: Old World Flycatchers**

_____ Narcissus Flycatcher *Ficedula narcissina* ♂

_____ Taiga Flycatcher *Ficedula albicilla* ★

_____ Dark-sided Flycatcher *Muscicapa sibirica* ★

_____ Gray-streaked Flycatcher *Muscicapa griseisticta* ★

_____ Asian Brown Flycatcher *Muscicapa dauurica* ♂

_____ Spotted Flycatcher *Muscicapa striata* ♂

—**Family Turdidae: Thrushes**

_____ Siberian Rubythroat *Luscinia calliope* ✓

_____ Bluethroat *Luscinia svecica*

_____ Siberian Blue Robin *Luscinia cyane* ♂

_____ Red-flanked Bluetail *Tarsiger cyanurus* ★

_____ Northern Wheatear *Oenanthe oenanthe*

_____ Stonechat *Saxicola torquatus* ★

_____ Mountain Bluebird *Sialia currucoides* ✓

_____ Townsend's Solitaire *Myadestes townsendi*

_____ Veery *Catharus fuscescens* ♂

_____ Gray-cheeked Thrush *Catharus minimus*

_____ Swainson's Thrush *Catharus ustulatus*

_____ Hermit Thrush *Catharus guttatus*

_____ Eyebrowed Thrush *Turdus obscurus* ✓

_____ Dusky Thrush *Turdus naumanni* ★

_____ Fieldfare *Turdus pilaris* ★

_____ American Robin *Turdus migratorius*

_____ Varied Thrush *Ixoreus naevius*

—**Family Mimidae: Mockingbirds and Thrashers**

_____ Gray Catbird *Dumetella carolinensis* ★

_____ Northern Mockingbird *Mimus polyglottos* ★

_____ Brown Thrasher *Toxostoma rufum* ★

—**Family Sturnidae: Starlings**

_____ European Starling *Sturnus vulgaris*

—**Family Prunellidae: Accentors**

_____ Siberian Accentor *Prunella montanella* ★

—**Family Motacillidae: Wagtails and Pipits**

_____ Eastern Yellow Wagtail *Motacilla tschutschensis*

- _____ Gray Wagtail *Motacilla cinerea* ★
- _____ White Wagtail *Motacilla alba* ✓
- _____ Tree Pipit *Anthus trivialis* ★
- _____ Olive-backed Pipit *Anthus hodgsoni* ★
- _____ Pechora Pipit *Anthus gustavi* ★
- _____ Red-throated Pipit *Anthus cervinus*
- _____ American Pipit *Anthus rubescens*

—**Family Bombycillidae: Waxwings**

- _____ Bohemian Waxwing *Bombycilla garrulus*
- _____ Cedar Waxwing *Bombycilla cedrorum*

—**Family Parulidae: Wood-Warblers**

- _____ Tennessee Warbler *Vermivora peregrina* ✓
- _____ Orange-crowned Warbler *Vermivora celata*
- _____ Nashville Warbler *Vermivora ruficapilla* ★
- _____ Yellow Warbler *Dendroica petechia*
- _____ Chestnut-sided Warbler *Dendroica pensylvanica* ☆
- _____ Magnolia Warbler *Dendroica magnolia* ✓
- _____ Cape May Warbler *Dendroica tigrina* ★
- _____ Black-throated Blue Warbler *Dendroica caerulescens* ☆
- _____ Yellow-rumped Warbler *Dendroica coronata*
- _____ Black-throated Green Warbler *Dendroica virens* ☆
- _____ Townsend's Warbler *Dendroica townsendi*
- _____ Prairie Warbler *Dendroica discolor* ☆
- _____ Palm Warbler *Dendroica palmarum* ★
- _____ Blackpoll Warbler *Dendroica striata*
- _____ Black-and-white Warbler *Mniotilta varia* ★
- _____ American Redstart *Setophaga ruticilla*
- _____ Ovenbird *Seiurus aurocapilla* ★
- _____ Northern Waterthrush *Seiurus noveboracensis*
- _____ Mourning Warbler *Oporornis philadelphia* ★
- _____ MacGillivray's Warbler *Oporornis tolmiei*
- _____ Common Yellowthroat *Geothlypis trichas*
- _____ Wilson's Warbler *Wilsonia pusilla*
- _____ Canada Warbler *Wilsonia canadensis* ☆

—**Family Thraupidae: Tanagers**

- _____ Scarlet Tanager *Piranga olivacea* ☆
- _____ Western Tanager *Piranga ludoviciana*

—**Family Emberizidae: Emberizids**

- _____ Spotted Towhee *Pipilo maculatus* ★
- _____ American Tree Sparrow *Spizella arborea*
- _____ Chipping Sparrow *Spizella passerina*
- _____ Clay-colored Sparrow *Spizella pallida* ★
- _____ Brewer's Sparrow *Spizella breweri* ✓
- _____ Vesper Sparrow *Pooecetes gramineus* ☆
- _____ Lark Sparrow *Chondestes grammacus* ☆
- _____ Savannah Sparrow *Passerculus sandwichensis*
- _____ Fox Sparrow *Passerella iliaca*

- _____ Song Sparrow *Melospiza melodia*
- _____ Lincoln's Sparrow *Melospiza lincolni*
- _____ Swamp Sparrow *Melospiza georgiana* ★
- _____ White-throated Sparrow *Zonotrichia albicollis* ✓
- _____ Harris's Sparrow *Zonotrichia querula* ★
- _____ White-crowned Sparrow *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
- _____ Golden-crowned Sparrow *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
- _____ Dark-eyed Junco *Junco hyemalis*
- _____ Lapland Longspur *Calcarius lapponicus*
- _____ Smith's Longspur *Calcarius pictus*
- _____ Pine Bunting *Emberiza leucocephalos* ⊕
- _____ Little Bunting *Emberiza pusilla* ★
- _____ Yellow-browed Bunting *Emberiza chrysophrys* ⊕
- _____ Rustic Bunting *Emberiza rustica* ✓
- _____ Yellow-throated Bunting *Emberiza elegans* ⊕
- _____ Yellow-breasted Bunting *Emberiza aureola* ★
- _____ Gray Bunting *Emberiza variabilis* ★
- _____ Pallas's Bunting *Emberiza pallasi* ★
- _____ Reed Bunting *Emberiza schoeniclus* ★
- _____ Snow Bunting *Plectrophenax nivalis*
- _____ McKay's Bunting *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*

—**Family Cardinalidae: Cardinal Allies**

- _____ Rose-breasted Grosbeak *Phenicticus ludovicianus* ★
- _____ Black-headed Grosbeak *Phenicticus melanocephalus* ★
- _____ Blue Grosbeak *Passerina caerulea* ⊕
- _____ Lazuli Bunting *Passerina amoena* ★
- _____ Indigo Bunting *Passerina cyanea* ★
- _____ Dickcissel *Spiza americana* ⊕

—**Family Icteridae: Blackbirds**

- _____ Bobolink *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* ★
- _____ Red-winged Blackbird *Agelaius phoeniceus*
- _____ Western Meadowlark *Sturnella neglecta* ★
- _____ Yellow-headed Blackbird *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* ★
- _____ Rusty Blackbird *Euphagus carolinus*
- _____ Brewer's Blackbird *Euphagus cyanocephalus* ★
- _____ Common Grackle *Quiscalus quiscula* ★
- _____ Brown-headed Cowbird *Molothrus ater* ✓
- _____ Orchard Oriole *Icterus spurius* ⊕
- _____ Bullock's Oriole *Icterus bullockii* ★

—**Family Fringillidae: Fringilline and Cardueline Finches**

- _____ Brambling *Fringilla montifringilla*
- _____ Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
- _____ Pine Grosbeak *Pinicola enucleator*
- _____ Common Rosefinch *Carpodacus erythrinus* ★
- _____ Purple Finch *Carpodacus purpureus* ★
- _____ Cassin's Finch *Carpodacus cassinii* ★
- _____ House Finch *Carpodacus mexicanus* ★

- _____ Red Crossbill *Loxia curvirostra*
- _____ White-winged Crossbill *Loxia leucoptera*
- _____ Common Redpoll *Carduelis flammea*
- _____ Hoary Redpoll *Carduelis bornemannii*
- _____ Eurasian Siskin *Carduelis spinus* ☼
- _____ Pine Siskin *Carduelis pinus*
- _____ American Goldfinch *Carduelis tristis* ★
- _____ Oriental Greenfinch *Carduelis sinica* ★
- _____ Eurasian Bullfinch *Pyrrhula pyrrhula* ★
- _____ Evening Grosbeak *Coccothraustes vespertinus* ★
- _____ Hawfinch *Coccothraustes coccothraustes* ★
- Family Passeridae: Old World Sparrow**
- _____ House Sparrow *Passer domesticus* ★

UNSUBSTANTIATED IN ALASKA

- _____ Clark's Grebe *Aechmophorus clarkii*
- _____ Flesh-footed Shearwater *Puffinus carneipes*
- _____ Little Shearwater *Puffinus assimilis*
- _____ Snowy Egret *Egretta thula*
- _____ Gray Frog-Hawk *Accipiter soloensis*
- _____ Cooper's Hawk *Accipiter cooperii*
- _____ Common Buzzard *Buteo buteo*
- _____ Yellow Rail *Coturnicops noveboracensis*
- _____ Baillon's Crake *Porzana pusilla*
- _____ Willet *Tringa semipalmata*
- _____ Long-billed Curlew *Numenius americanus*
- _____ Laughing Gull *Larus atricilla*
- _____ Calliope Hummingbird *Stellula calliope*
- _____ Pileated Woodpecker *Dryocopus pileatus*
- _____ Ash-throated Flycatcher *Myiarchus cinerascens*
- _____ Great Tit *Parus major*
- _____ Mugimaki Flycatcher *Ficedula mugimaki*
- _____ Rufous-tailed Robin *Luscinia sibilans*
- _____ Northern Parula *Parula americana*
- _____ Black-throated Gray Warbler *Dendroica nigrescens*
- _____ Hermit Warbler *Dendroica occidentalis*
- _____ Bay-breasted Warbler *Dendroica castanea*
- _____ Kentucky Warbler *Oporornis formosus*
- _____ Chestnut-collared Longspur *Calcarius ornatus*

Compiled by D. D. Gibson, S. C. Heintz, and T. G. Tobish, Jr.
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