**GEOSCIENCE**

College of Natural Science and Mathematics  
Department of Geosciences  
907-474-7565  
www.uaf.edu/geology/

**B.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

Graduates in geoscience have broad backgrounds in the earth sciences and firm foundations in mathematics, physics and chemistry. Four concentrations are available to allow students to pursue their own emphasis: geology, paleontology, geospatial science and geophysics. The concentrations allow students to focus earlier in their studies but are flexible enough to allow students to pursue their own interests in the junior and senior years. All of the concentrations are designed to prepare students for industry jobs in oil, mining and environmental consulting; jobs with agencies such as U.S. Geological Survey, NASA, Alaska Division of Geological and Geophysical Surveys; or graduate studies.

The geology concentration offers students a sound background in a spectrum geological disciplines with an emphasis on current field mapping techniques essential to exploration and research. The paleontology concentration is designed to provide students with the skills necessary to locate, excavate, interpret and curate specimens for museums, agencies or universities. The geospatial sciences concentration focuses on the principles, techniques and applications of remote sensing, GIS and GPS to prepare students for careers that require geospatial data analysis and visualization. The geophysics concentration challenges students to use physics in understanding geoscience concepts, emphasizing applications in seismology, volcanology and glaciology in the context of the Alaskan landscape. This concentration is designed to prepare students for graduate work in geophysics and environmental engineering fields or other disciplines that use geophysical tools such as ground-penetrating radar or exploration seismology.

**Major — B.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 169. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete MATH F251X and CHEM F105X.)

2. Complete the following:*  
   GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth  
   GEOS F112X—The History of Earth and Life  
   GEOS F309—Plate Tectonics

3. Complete one of the following concentrations:*  

   **Geology**
   
   a. Complete the following:  
      CHEM F106X—General Chemistry II  
      PHYS F103X—College Physics I  
      PHYS F104X—College Physics II
   
   b. Complete the following (major) requirements:*  
      GEOS F213—Mineralogy  
      GEOS F214—Petrology and Petrography  
      GEOS F225—Field and Computer Methods in Geology  
      GEOS F304—Geomorphology  
      GEOS F314—Structural Geology  
      GEOS F315W—Paleobiology and Paleontology  
      GEOS F322—Stratigraphy and Sedimentation  
      GEOS F351W—Field Geology**  
      GEOS F358—Geoscience Applications of GPS and GIS  
      STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)  
   
   c. Complete 12 additional credits of upper-division GEOS courses or other upper-division courses approved by the undergraduate advisor* including one O (oral-intensive) course from any department.

   **Paleontology**
   
   a. Complete the following:  
      CHEM F106X—General Chemistry II  
      PHYS F103X—College Physics I  
   
   b. Complete the following (major) requirements:*  
      GEOS F213—Mineralogy  
      GEOS F214—Petrology and Petrography  
      GEOS F225—Field and Computer Methods in Geology  
      GEOS F314—Structural Geology  
      GEOS F322—Stratigraphy and Sedimentation  
      GEOS F351W—Field Geology**  
      GEOS F358—Geoscience Applications of GPS and GIS  
      STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)  
   
   c. Complete at least two of the following electives:*  
      GEOS F433—Paleontology and Palaeontology  
      GEOG F435—GIS Analysis  
      GEOS F458—Geoscience Applications of GPS and GIS  
      STAT F300—Statistics (3)  
   
   d. Complete the requirements for a minor in biological sciences.  

   **Geospatial Sciences**
   
   a. Complete the following:  
      CHEM F106X—General Chemistry II  
      PHYS F103X—College Physics I  
      PHYS F104X—College Physics II  
   
   b. Complete the following (major) requirements:*  
      GEOS F213—Mineralogy  
      GEOS F214—Petrology and Petrography  
      GEOS/GEOG F222—Fundamentals of Geospatial Sciences  
      GEOS F225—Field and Computer Methods in Geology  
      GEOS F304—Geomorphology  
      GEOS F314—Structural Geology  
      GEOS F322—Stratigraphy and Sedimentation  
      GEOS F351W—Field Geology**  
      GEOS F358—Geoscience Applications of GPS and GIS  
      STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)  
   
   c. Complete at least two of the following remote sensing electives:*  
      GEOS F408—Photogeology  
      GEOS F422—Geoscience Applications of Remote Sensing  
      GEOS F488—Undergraduate Research  
      NRM F641—Remote Sensing of Natural Resources
   
   d. Complete at least two of the following GIS electives:*  
      GEOS F309—Digital Cartography and Geo-Visualization  
      GEOG F435—GIS Analysis  
      GEOS F338—Introduction to GIS  
   
   e. Complete 9 additional credits of upper-division GEOS courses or other upper-division courses approved by the undergraduate advisor* including one O (oral-intensive) course and one additional W (writing-intensive) course from any department.
Geophysics

a. Complete the following:*  
GEOS F262—Rocks and Minerals ................................. 3  
GEOS F318—Solid Earth Geophysics ......................... 3  
GEOS F406—Volcanology ...................................... 3  
GEOS F431—Foundations of Geophysics .................. 4  
GEOS F475W,O—Presentation Techniques in the Geosciences ... 2  
GEOS F477O—Ice in the Climate System .................. 3  
GEOS F488—Undergraduate Research ................... 2  
MATH F252X—Calculus II .................................... 4  
MATH F253X—Calculus III .................................. 4  
MATH F302—Differential Equations ....................... 3  
MATH F314—Linear Algebra ................................ 3  
PHYS F211 and PHYS F212—General Physics .......... 8  
PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics .............. 4  
PHYS F220—Introduction to Computational Physics .... 4  
b. Complete at least three of the following science and engineering electives:*  
ES F331—Mechanics of Materials .......................... 3  
ES F341—Fluid Mechanics .................................. 4  
GEOS F314—Structural Geology ............................ 4  
GEOS F322—Stratigraphy and Sedimentation ........ 4  
GEOS F422—Geoscience Applications of Remote Sensing .......... 3  
ME F441—Heat and Mass Transfer .......................... 3  
PHYS F301—Introduction to Mathematical Physics ...... 4  
PHYS F313—Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics .... 4  
PHYS F341—Classical Physics I: Particle Mechanics .......... 4  
c. Complete 3 additional upper-division GEOS credits or other upper-division courses as approved by the undergraduate advisor.*  
d. Complete one W (writing-intensive) course approved by the undergraduate advisor.*  

4. Minimum credits required ........................................ 120  
* Students must earn a C- grade or better in each of these courses.  
** GEOS F351 is offered at UAF during the summer of odd-numbered years.  
Students may substitute a 6-credit field geology class at another institution. The geology and geophysics undergraduate advisor will assist students in placement in an approved field geology class.

Minors

Geology

1. Complete the following:  
GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth .......................... 4  
GEOS F112X—The History of Earth and Life ............ 4  
2. Complete 12 additional credits of GEOS courses as approved by the undergraduate geoscience advisor ........................................ 12  
3. Minimum credits required .................................... 20

Paleontology

1. Complete the following:  
GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth .......................... 4  
GEOS F112X—The History of Earth and Life ............ 4  
2. Complete three of the following:  
GEOS F315W—Paleobiology and Paleontology .......... 4  
GEOS F317O—Paleontological Research and Laboratory Methods ........................................ 2  
GEOS F322—Stratigraphy and Sedimentation ........ 4  
GEOS F453—Palynology and Paleopalynology ............ 4  
GEOS F485—Mass Extinctions, Neocatastrophism and the History of Life ........................................ 3  
GEOS F486—Vertebrate Paleontology .................... 3  
3. Minimum credits required .................................... 16-20

Geospatial Sciences

1. Complete the following:  
GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth .......................... 4  
GEOS F112X—The History of Earth and Life ............ 4  
GEOS/GEOG F222—Fundamentals of Geospatial Sciences .......... 3  
GEOS F225—Field and Computer Methods in Geology .......... 2  
GEOS F422—Geoscience Applications of Remote Sensing .... 3  
GEOS F458—Geoscience Applications of GPS and GIS .......... 3  
2. Minimum credits required .................................... 20

Geophysics

1. Complete the following:  
GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth .......................... 4  
GEOS F112X—The History of Earth and Life ............ 4  
GEOS F318—Solid Earth Geophysics ..................... 3  
GEOS F406—Volcanology ..................................... 3  
GEOS F431—Foundations of Geophysics ................. 4  
GEOS F477O—Ice in the Climate System .................. 3  
2. Minimum credits required .................................... 31