The justice discipline represents a melding of theoretical and applied concepts, and both the BA degree in justice and the MA degree in administration of justice reflect that dichotomy. Consequently, students explore theoretical models associated with different aspects of the criminal justice system, and also study its structure and administration. Available course work includes classes in alternative dispute resolution, through which students learn about alternatives to traditional criminal justice such as mediation and arbitration (a minor in alternative dispute resolution is available).

The applied nature of the degree results in graduates with a BA in justice who can compete for positions in various justice employment fields. Justice juniors and seniors also enjoy opportunities for internships with various justice agencies.

Justice courses are available online and in the classroom.

The minor in dispute resolution gives students a theoretical background for and practice of alternative dispute resolution. The curriculum supports the developing restorative justice emphasis of the BA of justice, and is applicable to business administration, social work, psychology and counseling contexts.

**Major — BA Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements, including 2 W and 1 O class and 39 upper-division credits. (page 129).
2. Complete the BA degree requirements (page 133).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   - JUST F110—Introduction to Justice ......................................................3  
   - JUST F125—Introduction to Addictive Processes ...............................3  
   - JUST F201—Dispute Resolution and Restorative Practices ............... 3  
   - JUST F222—Research Methods .............................................................3  
   - JUST F251—Criminology ....................................................................... 3  
   - JUST F300X—Ethics and Justice** ........................................................ 3  
   - JUST F340—Rural Justice in Alaska ..................................................3  
   - JUST F358—Juvenile Delinquency .......................................................3  
4. Complete 18 credits of justice electives*  
5. Minimum credits required .................................................................120  
   * Students must earn a C- grade or better in each course.  
   ** If taken to meet the upper-division baccalaureate core requirement for ethics/values and choices in the Perspectives on the Human Condition, then the student must take an additional upper-division justice elective for 3 credits to complete the major.

**Minors**

**Justice**

1. Complete the following:  
   - JUST F110—Introduction to Justice ......................................................3  
   - JUST electives .......................................................................................12  
2. Minimum credits required .................................................................120

**Alternative Dispute Resolution**

1. Complete the following:*  
   - JUST F201—Dispute Resolution and Restorative Practices ............... 3  
   - JUST F310—Dispute Systems ...............................................................3  
   - JUST F403—Law and Science of Arbitration ...................................... 3  
   - JUST F405—Clinic in Mediation, Conferencing and Circle Practices .............................................................3  
2. Complete one of the following:*  
   - JUST F315—Correctional Counseling and Rehabilitation ............3**  
   - JUST F401—Cross Cultural Conflict Analysis and Intervention ....3  
3. Minimum credits required ...................................................................15  
   * Students must earn a C- grade or better in each course.  
   ** JUST F315 requires JUST F310 as a prerequisite. For nonjustice majors, taking JUST F401 avoids this extra course.
Baccalaureate Core Requirements

Communication .......................... 9 Credits
• ENGL F111X—Introduction to Academic Writing.................................(3)
  ENGL F190H may be substituted.
  Complete one of the following:
  • ENGL F211X—Academic Writing about Literature..............................(3)
  • ENGL F213X—Academic Writing about the Social and Natural Sciences ....(3)
  Complete one of the following:
  • COMM F131X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Group Context ....(3)
  • COMM F141X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Public Context ....(3)

Perspectives on the Human Condition ....... 18 Credits
Complete all of the following four courses:
• ANTH F100X/SOC F100X—Individual, Society and Culture..........................(3)
• ECON F100X or PS F100X—Political Economy ...........................................(3)
• HIST F100X—Modern World History ......................................................(3)
• ENGL/FL F200X—World Literature ............................................................(3)
Complete one of the following three courses:
• ART/MUS/THR F200X—Aesthetic Appreciation: Interrelationships of Art, Drama and Music .................................................................(3)
• HUM F201X—Unity in the Arts .................................................................(3)
• ANS F202X—Aesthetic Appreciation of Alaska Native Performance .......(3)

Complete one of the following six courses:
• BA F323X—Business Ethics ....................................................................(3)
• COMM F300X—Communicating Ethics ....................................................(3)
• JUST F300X—Ethics and Justice ...............................................................(3)
• NRM F303X—Environmental Ethics and Actions ......................................(3)
• PS F300X—Ethics and Society .................................................................(3)
• PHIL F322X—Ethics ..............................................................................(3)

Or complete 12 credits from the above courses plus one of the following:
Two semester-length courses in a single Alaska Native language or other non-English language.
Three semester-length courses (9 credits) in American Sign Language taken at the university level.

Mathematics ........................................ 3 Credits
Complete one of the following:
• MATH F103X—Concepts and Contemporary Applications of Mathematics .................................................................(3)
• MATH F107X—Functions for Calculus* ....................................................(4)
• MATH F161X—Algebra for Business and Economics*..............................(3)
• STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics ............................(3)
  * No credit may be earned for more than one of MATH F107X or F161X.
  Or complete one of the following:*:
• MATH F200X—Calculus I** ...................................................................(4)
• MATH F201X—Calculus II .....................................................................(4)
• MATH F202X—Calculus III ....................................................................(4)
• MATH F262X—Calculus for Business and Economics ...........................(4)
• MATH F272X—Calculus for Life Sciences ..............................................(4)
  * Or any math course having one of these as a prerequisite
  ** No credit may be earned for more than one of Math F200X, F262X or F272.

Natural Sciences ............................. 8 Credits
Complete any two (4-credit) courses.
• ATM F101X—Weather and Climate of Alaska ...........................................(4)
• BIOL F100X—Human Biology ................................................................(4)
• BIOL F101X—Biological Sex ................................................................(4)
• BIOL F103X—Biological Society .............................................................(4)
• BIOL F104X—Natural History ................................................................(4)
• BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I ...................................................(4)
• BIOL F161X—Fundamentals of Biology II ................................................(4)
• BIOL F120X—Introduction to Human Nutrition .......................................(4)
• BIOL F213X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I ...................................(4)
• BIOL F214X—Human Anatomy and Physiology II ................................(4)
• CHEM F100X—Chemistry in Complex Systems .......................................(4)
• CHEM F103X—Basic General Chemistry ................................................(4)
• CHEM F104X—Beginnings in Biochemistry ............................................(4)
• CHEM F105X—General Chemistry ..........................................................(4)
• CHEM F106X—General Chemistry ..........................................................(4)
• CHEM F111X—Earth and Environment: Elements of Physical Geography ..(4)
• GEOS F100X—Introduction to Earth Science ..........................................(4)
• GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth .........................................................(4)
• GEOS F106X—Life and the Age of Dinosaurs .........................................(4)
• GEOS F112X—History of Earth and Life ..................................................(4)
• GEOS F120X—Glaciers, Earthquakes and Volcanoes ..............................(4)
• GEOS F125X—Humans, Earth and Environment ....................................(4)
• MSL F111X—The Oceans ......................................................................(4)
• PHYS F102X—Energy and Society ...........................................................(4)
• PHYS F103X—College Physics .................................................................(4)
• PHYS F104X—College Physics .................................................................(4)
• PHYS F115X—Physical Science I ..............................................................(4)
• PHYS F175X—Astronomy ......................................................................(4)
• PHYS F211X—General Physics .................................................................(4)
• PHYS F212X—General Physics .................................................................(4)
• PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics ............................................(4)

Library and Information Research ......... 0–1 Credit
• Successful completion of library skills competency test or LS F100X or LS F101X prior to junior standing

Library and Information Research ......... 0–1 Credit

Upper-Division Writing and Oral Communication

Complete the following at the upper-division level:
• Two writing intensive courses designated (W) and one oral communication intensive course designated (O), or two oral communication intensive courses designated (O/2) (see degree and/or major requirements)

Total credits required 38–39

All degrees (e.g. B.A., B.S., etc.) require additional courses. Refer to specific degree and program requirements. Students must earn a C- grade or better in each course used toward the baccalaureate core.