## BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

**College of Natural Science and Mathematics**  
Department of Biology and Wildlife  
907-474-7671  
www.bw.uaf.edu

### B.A., B.S. Degrees

**Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 120 credits**

The biological sciences program provides a broad education and sound foundation in the basic principles of biology. Students who major in biological sciences may pursue either a B.A. or B.S. degree. The B.A. requires fewer credits in the major field than the B.S., but it gives greater emphasis in the social sciences and humanities and allows a greater breadth of subject matter.

The B.S. degree includes a foundation in the basic sciences and stronger requirements within the biological sciences than the B.A. Candidates who expect to teach in public secondary schools must be sure that they meet education requirements.

#### Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 132. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: CHEM F105X* and F106X*.)
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 137).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   - BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I......................... 4  
   - BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II ....................... 4  
   - BIOL F261—Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology....... 4  
   - BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology.................................. 4  
   - BIOL F303—Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry (4)  
     or CHEM F321—Organic Chemistry (3)  
     and CHEM F322—Organic Chemistry (3)......................... 4 – 6  
   - BIOL F310—Animal Physiology (4)  
   - BIOL F111X and F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I & II (8)  
   - BIOL F334W—Structure and Function of Vascular Plants (4)  
   - BIOL F342—Microbiology (4) ...................................... 4 – 8  
   - BIOL F362—Principles of Genetics ................................ 4  
   - BIOL F481—Principles of Evolution................................. 4  
   - PHYS F103X and PHYS F104X—College Physics (8)  
   - PHY 311X and PHYS F312X—General Physics................. 8  

b. Complete biology electives** ........................................ 20

4. Minimum credits required ............................................ 120

#### Major — B.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 132. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X*  
   or MATH F272X*; and CHEM F105X* and F106X*.)
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 137. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete STAT F200X* or STAT F300*. Biology foundation courses may be used toward partial fulfillment of the natural science requirement.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   a. Complete the following:  
      - BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I........................ 4  
      - BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II .................... 4  
      - BIOL F261—Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology.... 4  
      - BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology............................... 4  
      - BIOL F303—Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry (4)  
        or CHEM F321—Organic Chemistry (3)  
        and CHEM F322—Organic Chemistry (3)....................... 4 – 6  
      - BIOL F310—Animal Physiology (4)  
        or BIOL F111X and F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I & II (8)  
        or BIOL F334W—Structure and Function of Vascular Plants (4)  
        or BIOL F342—Microbiology (4) ................................ 4 – 8  
      - BIOL F362—Principles of Genetics ................................ 4  
      - BIOL F481—Principles of Evolution............................... 4  
      - PHYS F103X and PHYS F104X—College Physics (8)  
        or PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X—General Physics........ 8  
      - BIOL F342—Microbiology ...................................... 4  
      - PHYS F103X and PHYS F104X—College Physics (8)  
        or PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X—General Physics........ 8  

b. Complete biology electives** ........................................ 20

4. Minimum credits required ............................................ 120

* Students must earn a C grade (2.0) or better in each course.  
** A maximum of 6 credits of independent study (course numbers ending in 97) may be applied to this requirement. Students may petition to substitute chemistry courses (up to 10 credits for the biology electives required for the B.S. degree.)

Note: A foreign language is encouraged by the department in meeting requirements of the core curriculum.

Note: Biology foundation courses may be used toward partial fulfillment of the natural science requirement for the B.S. degree with a major in biological sciences.

Note: Candidates for the bachelor of science degree in general science wishing to major in biological sciences must satisfy both the requirements of their major curriculum and those listed above for a B.A. degree with a major in biological sciences.

### Requirements for Biology Teachers (grades 7 – 12)*

1. Complete all the requirements of the biological sciences B.A. or B.S. degree.
2. Complete the following:  
   - BIOL F310—Animal Physiology (4)  
   - BIOL F111X and BIOL F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I & II (8)  
   - BIOL F239—Introduction to Plant Biology (4)  
   - BIOL F334—Structure and Function of Vascular Plants (4)  
   - BIOL F342—Microbiology ...................................... 4  

3. Complete one of the following:  
   - BIOL F305—Invertebrate Zoology (3)  
   - BIOL F406—Entomology (4)  
   - BIOL F423—Mammalogy (3)  
   - BIOL F426W/O2—Ornithology (3)  
   - BIOL F427—Ichthyology (4) ...................................... 3 – 5

4. Complete the following:*  
   - PHIL F481—Philosophy of Science (3)............................ 3

* We strongly recommend that prospective secondary science teachers seek advising from the UAF School of Education early in your undergraduate degree program, so that you can be appropriately advised of the state of Alaska requirements for teacher licensure. You will apply for admission to the UAF School of Education’s post-baccalaureate teacher preparation program, a one-year intensive program, during your senior year. Above requirements apply to all candidates who apply to the UAF School of Education in spring 2006 or later for licensure in biology.
Minor

1. Complete the following:
   - BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I ........................................... 4
   - BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II ........................................... 4

2. Complete three of the following:
   - BIOL F310—Animal Physiology (4)
   - or BIOL F111X and F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I and II (8) .................................................... 4 – 8
   - BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology .................................................... 4
   - BIOL F303—Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry ................. 4
   - BIOL F334W—Structure and Function in Vascular Plants .............. 4
   - BIOL F342—Microbiology .............................................................. 4
   - BIOL F362—Principles of Genetics ............................................... 4
   - BIOL F481—Principles of Evolution .............................................. 4

3. Minimum credits required ........................................................................ 20
All degrees (e.g. B.A., B.S., etc.) require additional courses. Refer to specific degree and program requirements.

**Baccalaureate Core Requirements**

*Note: all courses for Core must be at C- or higher.*

**COMMUNICATION (9)**

Complete the following:

- ENGL F111X ..................................................(3)
  
  * ENGL F190H may be substituted.

Complete one of the following:

- ENGL F211X OR ENGL F213X .............................(3)

Complete one of the following:

- COMM F131X OR COMM F141X ............................(3)

**PERSPECTIVES ON THE HUMAN CONDITION (18)**

Complete all of the following four courses:

- ANTH F100X/SOC F100X .....................................(3)
- ECON F100X OR PS F100X ....................................(3)
- HIST F100X ......................................................(3)
- ENGL/FL F200X ................................................(3)

Complete one of the following three courses:

- ART/MUS/THR F200X, HUM F201X OR ANS F202X .... (3)

Complete one of the following six courses:

- BA F323X, COMM F300X, JUST F300X, NRM F303X, PS F300X OR PHIL F322X ........................................(3)

OR complete 12 credits from the above courses PLUS

- two semester-length courses in a single Alaska Native language or other non-English language OR
- three semester-length courses (9 credits) in American Sign Language taken at the university level.

**MATHEMATICS (3)**

Complete one of the following:

- MATH F103X, MATH F107X, MATH F161X OR
- STAT F200X .....................................................(3 – 4)

  * No credit may be earned for more than one of MATH F107X or F161X.

OR complete one of the following:

- MATH F200X, MATH F201X, MATH F202X,
  MATH F262X OR MATH F272X ..............................(4)

  *Or any math course having one of these as a prerequisite.

**NATURAL SCIENCES (8)**

Complete any two (4-credit) courses:

- ATM F101X ....................................................(4)
- BIOL F100X ....................................................(4)
- BIOL F103X ....................................................(4)
- BIOL F140X ....................................................(4)
- BIOL F111X ....................................................(4)
- BIOL F112X ....................................................(4)
- BIOL F155X ....................................................(4)
- BIOL F165X ....................................................(4)
- CHEM F100X ....................................................(4)
- CHEM F103X ....................................................(4)
- CHEM F104X ....................................................(4)
- CHEM F105X ....................................................(4)
- CHEM F106X ....................................................(4)
- CHEM F108X ....................................................(4)
- GEOL F111X ....................................................(4)
- GEOS F100X ....................................................(4)
- GEOS F101X ....................................................(4)
- GEOS F112X ....................................................(4)
- GEOS F202X ....................................................(4)
- GEOS F215X ....................................................(4)
- MSL F111X .....................................................(4)
- PHYS F102X ....................................................(4)
- PHYS F103X ....................................................(4)
- PHYS F104X ....................................................(4)
- PHYS F115X ....................................................(4)
- PHYS F116X ....................................................(4)
- PHYS F175X ....................................................(4)
- PHYS F211X ....................................................(4)
- PHYS F212X ....................................................(4)
- PHYS F213X ....................................................(4)

**LIBRARY AND INFORMATION RESEARCH (0 – 1)**

Successful completion of library skills competency test OR

LS F100X or F101X prior to junior standing .............(0 – 1)

**UPPER-DIVISION WRITING AND ORAL COMMUNICATION (0)**

Complete the following:

Two writing intensive courses designated (W) ..................(0)

and one oral communication intensive course designated (O) .................................(0)

OR two oral communication intensive courses designated (O/2), at the upper-division level (see degree and/or major requirements) ................(0)

**CORE CREDITS REQUIRED ........................................ 38 – 39**

Minimum credits required for degree ................... 120