Fall 2009

Registration and fee payment for the fall 2009 semester begins Monday, Aug. 30.

Deadline for applications for admission for fall semester (graduate student) Monday, June 1

Deadline for applications for admission for fall semester (undergraduate student) Wednesday, July 1

Residence halls open, 8 a.m. Monday, Aug. 30.

Orientation for new students Sunday – Wednesday, Aug. 30 – Sept. 2.

First day of instruction/fall registration begins Thursday, Sept. 3.

Labor Day (most offices closed — no registration or fee payment) Monday, Sept. 7.

Deadline for late registration and fee payment, 6 p.m. in person, midnight via the web (last day to add classes) Friday, Sept. 11.

Deadline for 100 percent refund of tuition and fees Friday, Sept. 11.

Deadline for student-initiated and faculty-initiated drops (course does not appear on academic record) Friday, Sept. 18.

Deadline for 50 percent refund of tuition (tuition only, no fees refunded) Friday, Sept. 18.

Freshmen progress reports due Friday, Oct. 9.

Deadline to apply for fall 2009 graduation Thursday, Oct. 15.

Registration and fee payment for spring 2010 semester begins Monday, Nov. 9.

Thanksgiving holiday (most offices closed) Thursday – Sunday, Nov. 26 – 29.

Winter holiday — most offices closed (reopens Jan. 4 at 8 a.m.) Thursday – Friday, Dec. 24 – 25.

Spring 2010

Deadline for applications for admission for spring semester (graduate student) Thursday, Oct. 15.

Deadline for applications for admission for spring semester (undergraduate student) Monday, Nov. 20.

Alabama Civil Rights Day (most offices closed) Monday, Jan. 18.

Residence halls open, 8 a.m. Tuesday, Jan. 19.

Orientation for new students Wednesday, Jan. 20.

First day of instruction/registration begins Thursday, Jan. 21.

Deadline for late registration and fee payment Saturday, Jan. 23.

Deadline for 100 percent refund of tuition and fees Friday, Jan. 29.

Deadline for student-initiated and faculty-initiated drops (course does not appear on academic record) Friday, Feb. 5.

Deadline for 50 percent refund of tuition (tuition only, no fees refunded) Friday, Feb. 5.

Deadline to apply for spring 2010 graduation Monday, Feb. 15.

Deadline for UA Foundation and privately funded scholarship applications Monday, Feb. 15.

Summer Sessions registration begins Monday, Feb. 22.

Freshmen progress reports due Friday, Feb. 26.

Spring break (no classes) Monday – Friday, March 8 – 12.

University holiday — most offices closed for spring break Friday, March 12.

Deadline for student-initiated and faculty-initiated withdrawals (W grade appears on academic transcript) Friday, March 26.

Registration and fee payment for fall 2010 semester begins Monday, April 5.

UA/FSPRng (no classes) Friday, April 3.

Last day of instruction Monday, April 12.


Commencement Sunday, May 16.

Residence halls close, noon Monday, May 17.

Deadline for faculty to post grades, noon Monday, May 17.

Last day of class Wednesday, May 19.

Directory

The address for all Fairbanks campus departments is University of Alaska Fairbanks, Fairbanks, AK 99775. The area code for all UAF offices is 907. For additional contact information, visit our online directory at http://edir.alaska.edu.

Academic Calendar

Fall 2009

Deadline for registration and fee payment for the fall 2009 semester begins Monday, April 6.

Deadline for applications for admission for fall semester (graduate student) Monday, June 1.

Deadline for applications for admission for fall semester (undergraduate student) Wednesday, July 1.

Residence halls open, 8 a.m. Monday, Aug. 30.

Orientation for new students Sunday – Wednesday, Aug. 30 – Sept. 2.

First day of instruction/fall registration begins Thursday, Sept. 3.

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Academic Calendar Fairbanks Campus

For academic calendar information for UAF’s community campuses, contact the campuses directly or visit the catalogs and schedules web page at www.uaf.edu/uaf/academics/cat.html.
Welcome

This catalog is a complete guide to studying at the University of Alaska Fairbanks.

ACCREDITATION
UAF is accredited by the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities. Additionally it has the following specialized accreditations, certifications and standards:

• Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology
• Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communication
• American Association of Museums
• American Bar Association
• American Chemical Society
• Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business
• Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs
• Computing Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology
• Council on Social Work Education
• Federal Aviation Administration
• National Association of Schools of Music
• National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education and Alaska State Board of Education
• Society of American Foresters

Programs approved after this catalog was published are online at www.uaf.edu/catalog/current/addendum.html. Current students and those enrolling for the first time should also refer to the class schedule. For the Fairbanks campus, the class schedule is available both in print and online at www.uaf.edu/schedule/. The schedule lists classes offered, locations and meeting times. For a schedule of classes at any of UAF’s community campuses, contact the campus directly. Addresses and phone numbers of campuses and UAF offices are listed on the inside back cover.

Photos by Todd Paris, UAF Marketing and Communications, unless otherwise noted.
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SPECIAL TRAINING PROGRAMS

Food Science and Nutrition, Law Enforcement Academy, Paramedic Academy, Welding and Materials Technology

OCCUPATIONAL ENDORSEMENTS

Administrative Assistant, Bookkeeping Technician, Entry Level Welder, Financial Services Representative, Medical Billing, Medical Coding, Medical Office Reception, Nurse Aide, Rural Human Services, Rural Utilities Business Management

PRE-PROFESSIONAL OPPORTUNITIES

Dentistry, Law, Library Science, Medicine, Pharmacy, Physical Therapy, Physician Assistant, Veterinary Medicine

ABBREVIATIONS

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<th>Lic</th>
<th>Licensure issued by state of AK</th>
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<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>Administration</td>
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Overview

- UAF at a Glance
- The UAF Experience
- Campuses
- Colleges and Schools
- Research Institutes and Centers

Page numbers:
- UAF at a Glance: 7
- The UAF Experience: 8
- Campuses: 10
- Colleges and Schools: 13
- Research Institutes and Centers: 16
UAF at a Glance

- Originally founded in 1917 when Alaska was still a territory, today UAF is America’s northernmost Land, Sea and Space Grant institution.
- UAF encompasses the central campus in Fairbanks; Bristol Bay Campus in Dillingham; Chukchi Campus in Kotzebue; Interior-Aleutians Campus, covering the Interior and the Aleutian Islands; Kuskokwim Campus in Bethel; Northwest Campus in Nome; and Tanana Valley Campus in Fairbanks.
- UAF’s geographically diverse student body represents 49 states and 52 foreign countries.
- UAF offers 167 degrees and 28 certificates in 122 disciplines.

Degrees Conferred, Spring 2008

- 872 certificates and associate or baccalaureate degrees
- 228 master’s and doctoral degrees

Student Profile, Fall 2008

ENROLLMENT
Fairbanks Campus.......................... 5,213
Tanana Valley Campus.......................... 3,296
Center for Distance Education ............... 2,288
Interior-Aleutians Campus .................. 485
Northwest Campus............................ 490
Bristol Bay Campus............................ 656
Kuskokwim Campus ............................ 310
Chukchi Campus............................... 393
University of Alaska Fairbanks (total*) .... 9,828

* Some students attend more than one campus and are not counted twice in the total.

- Female 60%
- Male 40%
- Alaska Native/American Indian 21%
- Undergraduate 89%
- Graduate 11%
- Median age 31

- UAF awarded a record-setting 1,130 degrees, certificates and recommendations for licensure in May 2008.
- The UAF mascot is the Nanook, a derivation of “nanuq,” the Inupiaq Eskimo word for polar bear. When UAF was first founded basketball teams were nicknamed the Polar Bears. Up until the mid-70s, the men’s basketball team was known as the “Flying Nanooks” because of the regular, and long, airplane rides they took in order to compete with other college teams. Since 1963 all University of Alaska Fairbanks sports teams have been called Nanooks.

Estimated 2009 – 2010
UAF Annual Costs

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| JUNIORS AND SENIORS |                 |              |      |
| Tuition and fees**  | $5,678          | $15,788      | $8,108 |
| (30 credits, 300-400-level classes) |              |              |      |
| Room and board       | 6,802           | 6,802        | 6,802 |
| (double room & 19 meals/week on campus) |             |              |      |
| ANNUAL TOTAL          | $12,480         | $22,590      | $14,910 |

| GRADUATE STUDENTS    |                 |              |      |
| Tuition and fees**   | $6,536          | $12,602      |      |
| (18 credits, 600-level classes) |              |              |      |
| Room and board       | 6,802           | 6,802        |      |
| (double room & 19 meals/week on campus) |          |              |      |
| ANNUAL TOTAL          | $13,338         | $19,404      |

* Western Undergraduate Exchange (see page 59)
** Includes Wood Center student life, student government, technology, transportation, UA network, athletics, Student Recreation Center and health center fees. Does not include health insurance, books, supplies, parking, travel, miscellaneous expenses or special costs associated with international or exchange students. Costs are subject to change.
The UAF Experience

UAF — Then and Now

UAF’s Fairbanks campus is located four miles west of downtown Fairbanks on a low ridge overlooking the Chena and Tanana river floodplains. Artifacts found on the bluff tell us tribal groups used the hill beginning perhaps 3,500 years ago. It offered a wide view of the flats below and probably served as a base camp for hunting and gathering.

THE EARLY YEARS
Gold discoveries in the early 1900s brought sudden changes to the Tanana Valley. In 1906 the hill where UAF now stands became part of a federal Agricultural Experiment Station, and in 1915 the U.S. Congress approved money and transferred a piece of land from this station to establish a school of higher education. The institution began as the Alaska Agricultural College and School of Mines, focusing on research and teaching in support of agriculture and mining. Two years later the Alaska Territorial Legislature added funding, and in 1922, when the first building was completed, the college opened its doors to students. In the first semester, a faculty of six offered 16 classes to a student body of 12. Commencement in 1923 consisted of a single graduate.

The institution quickly began to grow. In 1931 the federal government transferred the entire Agricultural Experiment Station to the college. In 1935 the Alaska Territorial Legislature changed the institution’s name to the University of Alaska to reflect the school’s expanding role in research, teaching and public service for all Alaska. By then, faculty and course offerings had grown to include liberal arts, science and engineering.

World War II brought a rapid influx of population and development to the territory. Wartime national awareness of the need for scientific polar research in the interests of defense and communications led to the establishment in 1946 of the Geophysical Institute. Since its inception, the GI has earned an international reputation for studies of the Earth and the physical environment at high latitudes. The university awarded its first Ph.D. degree to a geophysics student in 1955.

STATEHOOD AND BEYOND
The University of Alaska had a significant role in the statehood movement of the 1950s, when the Constitutional Convention was held on campus. The Alaska Constitution was drafted in what is now Constitution Hall and signed in stately Signers’ Hall, now the home of UAF student service and administrative offices. Alaska became the nation’s 49th state in 1959.

Research expanded broadly in the decade of the 1960s with the establishment of institutes in several disciplines. The Alaska Legislature created the Institute of Marine Science in 1960 and the Institute of Arctic Biology two years later. Since 1969 the Geophysical Institute has operated Poker Flat Research Range, providing launch facilities for NASA and the Department of Defense. Poker Flat is the only university-owned rocket range in the world.

In 1970 the university was designated a federal Sea Grant institution for marine research. Alaska Sea Grant develops and supports research, education, and outreach programs and partnerships to help sustain economic development, traditional cultural uses, and conservation of Alaska’s marine, estuarine and coastal watershed resources. Stations in Kodiak and Juneau are also actively involved in marine and fisheries research.

In 1972 the Alaska Legislature established the Alaska Native Language Center and provided operating funds. Since then the university has supported research, documentation and teaching of the state’s 20 Native languages.

To meet the need for expanding services for all Alaskans, the University of Alaska statewide system was created in 1975. Campuses in Anchorage and Juneau were assigned their own chancellors and central staffs, with the statewide administration and overall university president remaining in Fairbanks.

Meanwhile, the main campus in Fairbanks continued to expand. The University of Alaska Museum of the North, one of the state’s most popular visitor attractions, moved into the Otto Geist Building in 1980. A recent expansion nearly doubled the museum’s size, and added a research center, a learning center and an Alaska art gallery. The museum’s unique collection offers the public a view of the rich and varied cultures of the North.

In 1981, UAF enrollment topped 5,000 students for the first time. The university also began to emphasize its shared scholarship and global education efforts in a series of agreements with schools in Japan, Denmark, Canada, People’s Republic of China, Russia and other countries. The institution branched out to include campuses in Bethel, Dillingham, Kotzebue, Nome and the Interior. Learning centers in other communities such as Fort Yukon, Galena, McGrath, Nenana, Tok and Unalaska provide additional education services to rural Alaskans.

UAF’s public service role is filled in part by the statewide Cooperative Extension Service with its 13 district offices. Public broadcasting stations KUAC FM and AlaskaONE TV, the first public stations in the state, are headquartered at UAF.

In 1991 NASA named UAF a Space Grant institution for aerospace research, making it a Land, Sea and Space Grant institution, and one of only a handful of triple-crown universities in the country.
TODAY

UAF’s colleges and schools offer degrees and certificates in 122 disciplines with a variety of vocational and technical programs. Graduate degrees are available in a wide range of academic study. UAF is internationally known for its Pacific Rim and circumpolar North research. It is consistently among the top 100 universities in the nation for funding from the National Science Foundation. UAF is the only doctoral degree-granting institution in Alaska, offering Ph.D. degrees in anthropology, several of the physical and natural sciences, psychology, mathematics and engineering. Master’s degrees are offered in almost 60 fields in the humanities, social sciences, northern studies, physical and natural sciences, and in professional fields such as engineering, justice, education and business administration. Interdisciplinary programs are possible for students who have a research focus in areas where UAF has faculty expertise and research facilities available.

In 2009 Alaska is celebrating 50 years of statehood. The university on the hill has made important contributions to the state throughout that half-century, helping find solutions to the state’s unique challenges in areas like arctic engineering, wildlife biology, health care and education. UAF helps power Alaska’s economy by turning students into professionals for Alaska’s workforce.

Students

Individualism and diversity are Alaska traditions. At UAF, students find not only a broad mix of cultures and ages, but also a climate of respect for individual rights and preferences. A student from a rural Alaska village can share knowledge and insights with others from places as distant as Tallahassee or Tokyo. UAF’s enrollment in the fall of 2008 was 9,828 students. Of those, 60 percent are female and 40 percent male; 89 percent are undergraduate and 11 percent are graduate students. UAF students hail from 49 states and 52 foreign countries.

Many UAF students are “nontraditional.” They study at night or after work and balance schoolwork with family responsibilities. The university offers a wide variety of evening and weekend classes. A number of students live in remote areas of the state and attend classes through distance delivery. Using computers, telephones and the latest Internet technology, students can work toward their degrees without leaving home.

Many students take advantage of UAF exchange programs to study in colleges and universities around the world, or through the National Student Exchange program, which offers studies at universities throughout the United States. There are more than 90 different student organizations on campus. Students produce the weekly Sun Star newspaper, run KSUA, the campus radio and television station, and participate in scores of special interest groups.

Faculty

At UAF you find faculty members who are among the best in the country, and because of the low 11 – 1 student/faculty ratio, you receive more personal attention here than you would at almost any other public university in the nation. Once you have chosen a major, you will be assigned a faculty advisor from your academic department. Your advisor will help you choose classes each semester and will explain programs and requirements. You will get to know the faculty not just as professors, but as friends, advisors and mentors. Education is an individual process, different for each person. At UAF, you will be treated as an individual, not just a face in the crowd.

UAF’s Mission

The University of Alaska Fairbanks, the nation’s northernmost Land, Sea, and Space Grant university and international research center, advances and disseminates knowledge through teaching, research and public service with an emphasis on Alaska, the circumpolar North and their diverse peoples. UAF — America’s arctic university — promotes academic excellence, student success and lifelong learning.

— Board of Regents Policy 10.01.03, adopted June 8, 2006

Commitment to Quality

UAF acts continuously to assess and improve the educational experience for its students. Students evaluate their teachers at the end of each semester; those student opinion reports are available for review at Rasmuson Library. Faculty and administrators evaluate courses in the core curriculum every year. Each degree program and certificate is assessed at least every five years. Results are used to change and improve the education provided by UAF. The learning outcomes expected for each degree program can be viewed online at www.uaf.edu/provost/outcomes/.
Campuses

Fairbanks Campus

The 2,250-acre Fairbanks campus offers limitless opportunities for activity and recreation. The main campus has two lakes and miles of trails as well as a major student recreation complex for indoor sports. Facilities are available for basketball, volleyball, badminton, tennis, calisthenics, dance, gymnastics, judo and karate. There are rifle and pistol ranges; courts for handball, racquetball and squash; a jogging track; a swimming pool; weight training and modern fitness equipment areas; an ice arena for recreational skating and hockey; a special aerobics area; and a two-story climbing wall. UAF sponsors intercollegiate athletic teams in men’s and women’s basketball, men’s and women’s cross country running and skiing, coed rifle, men’s ice hockey and women’s volleyball and swimming.

The Wood Center is the focus of many extracurricular activities. With a pub, snack bar, food court, bowling lanes, conference rooms, lounge and games area, the Wood Center is a gathering place for the entire university community. UAF has some of the best facilities in the state. Performances are scheduled almost every weekend during the academic year in Davis Concert Hall or Salisbury Theatre. The Rasmuson Library, Alaska’s largest, offers extensive resource materials in print and online. An array of computer databases provides access to hundreds of academic journals, and Internet connections allow students at remote rural sites to use library resources. The UA Museum of the North is not only one of the top visitor attractions in the state but also a resource for students. Its vast collections are used for demonstration and comparative studies in classrooms and labs.

The Fairbanks campus is the statewide university system’s principal research center. Internationally respected institutes provide students with an opportunity to see science in action and participate in research activities.

FAIRBANKS AREA

Fairbanks, Alaska’s second largest city, sits on the banks of the Chena River in the heart of Alaska. From the UAF campus, the downtown district is easily accessible via the local bus system and a network of bike trails. The city is steeped in a history of riverboat captains and gold seekers. Its character has been shaped by a large military presence, construction of the Trans-Alaska Pipeline and the continuing oil economy, and a thriving university. It is a city where old quietly blends with new. Striking modern buildings sit side-by-side with log cabins built in the early part of the last century.

With a population of more than 97,500, the Fairbanks area offers the conveniences of a big city; yet millions of acres of rolling hills and spectacular panoramas are only minutes away. Denali, the highest mountain in North America, is often visible from many UAF residence hall windows. Whether the sport is canoeing, climbing, running, dog mushing, skiing or fishing, nowhere else compares with Alaska.

TRANSPORTATION TO FAIRBANKS

Fairbanks is easily accessible by land or air. Anchorage is 365 miles away via the Parks Highway or the Alaska Railroad, and Seattle is 2,300 miles away via the Alaska Highway. Major airlines offer several daily flights between Fairbanks and Anchorage, Seattle and many other destinations.

The Alaska Railroad provides a special one-way fare between Anchorage and Fairbanks for all full-time UAF students in summer or regular sessions. Students must ask for the special rate when making reservations and present their student ID to the ticket agent at check-in. For reservations, contact the Alaska Railroad at 907-458-6025 or 800-544-0552.

Community Campuses

In addition to its main Fairbanks campus, UAF has community and rural campuses in downtown Fairbanks, Bethel, Dillingham, Kotzebue and Nome, and maintains six community centers through its Interior-Aleutians Campus in Fairbanks. These branches, part of the College of Rural and Community Development, are central to fulfilling the UAF mission of providing educational opportunities throughout the state. Credits earned at any UAF campus or center are recognized at all UAF campuses, meaning that students may change campuses and transfer all UA credits.

For more information about the College of Rural and Community Development, visit www.uaf.edu/rural/.

BRISTOL BAY CAMPUS IN DILLINGHAM

The Bristol Bay Campus is situated in a 55,000-square-mile region bounded by Bristol Bay, the Bering Sea and the Pacific Ocean. The administrative center is located in Dillingham (about 322 air miles from Anchorage and 570 air miles from Fairbanks) with centers in King Salmon, Togiak and Iliamna.

The Bristol Bay Campus serves 32 rural communities as far south as Ivanoff Bay, into the north at Port Alsworth, and west to Togiak.

Enrollment at Bristol Bay Campus ranges from 500 to 800 students. The campus offers an associate of arts degree in general studies and associate of applied science degrees in applied business, community health, early childhood education, human services, information technology, interdisciplinary studies, office management and technology and renewable resources. Bachelor’s degrees are offered
Troth Yeddha’
The land now occupied by the University of Alaska Fairbanks campus was called Troth Yeddha’ (wild potato hill) by the Tanana Athabascans. The late Traditional Chief Peter John of Tanana Chiefs Conference of Interior Alaska said, “Our people used to come to this hill to pick Troth. They would paddle up the creek, Troth Yeddha’ No, and camp by the lake, Troth Yeddha’ Mena. Troth Yeddha’ was important, a meeting place. The grandfathers used to come to talk and give advice to one another about what they were going to do. When they learned this place would be used for a school, the university, they came here one last time, to decide what they should do. They decided that the school would be good and would carry on a very similar traditional use of this hill—a place where good thinking and working together would happen. They placed an eagle feather on a pole. This was to let all the people know that the Dena would no longer be using the ridge for a meeting place or to pick wild potatoes. They were also giving a blessing to their grandchildren who would be part of the new school.” Chief Peter John described himself and explained the gesture as “I am Bedzeyhte xwt’ana, caribou clan. My wife is Taneedzo ghetseel na, middle clan. I am proud of it. I am an Indian. What does it mean to put an eagle feather with the United States flag? The eagle feather is connected with the clan. It is a symbol of us. We are part of this new nation. People from all over the world come to the university to go to school and teach. We have something in common. Something all American people can share in. Be proud of it. Make it all the way, not just part way.”

in elementary education, interdisciplinary studies, rural development and social work. Master's degrees are offered in rural development and education.

The Bristol Bay Campus also provides educational opportunities for the communities within its service area, including vocational-technical, community interest and graduate courses. Classes are offered by distance delivery (audio-conference, video-teleconference, correspondence or Internet) and by instructors using traditional methods. For more information, visit online at www.uaf.edu/bbc/.

CHUKCHI CAMPUS IN KOTZEBUE
The Chukchi Campus is located 26 miles north of the Arctic Circle on the shores of the Chukchi Sea. The campus serves Kotzebue and 10 villages in a region of more than 36,000 square miles. Chukchi offers associate of arts as well as associate of applied science degrees, and courses leading to baccalaureate degrees in education, rural development and social work. Courses are offered by local instructors and through the College of Rural and Community Development audio-conferencing and live Internet instructional systems. For more information, visit online at www.chukchi.alaska.edu.

INTERIOR-ALEUTIANS CAMPUS
The Interior-Aleutians Campus in Fairbanks serves 61 towns and villages within the Doyon region and the Aleutians/Pribilof Islands, an area of about 200,000 square miles. The Interior-Aleutians Campus is the most decentralized of the UAF campuses. Although the director's office and some faculty are located in Fairbanks, there are Interior-Aleutians Campus centers in Fort Yukon, Galena, McGrath, Nenana, Tok and Unalaska. Courses are offered throughout the region via distance delivery, on site by local or visiting instructors, and by correspondence. The campus offers a range of degree programs, including associate of arts and associate of applied science in construction trades technology, educator: para-professional, rural human services, tribal management and veterinary science. Programs for math success and support for future teachers are also available. For more information, visit online at www.uaf.edu/iac/.

KUSKOKWIM CAMPUS IN BETHEL
The Kuskokwim Campus is located in Bethel, and serves approximately 25,000 people in the Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta region of the state, which includes 47 remote Alaka Native Yup’ik and Cup’ik Eskimo and Athabaskan villages with 56 tribes in a 57,000 square-mile-area the size of Illinois. Bethel is a community of about 6,000 people 80 miles inland on the Kuskokwim River. The Kuskokwim Campus offers academic, vocational and community interest courses, as well as courses leading to associate, baccalaureate and master's degrees, including a bachelor's degree in Yup'ik language and culture. The Emerging Scholars Program is designed to assist all full-time freshmen in the transition to college, both academically and socially, and in the completion of certificates and degrees. The campus also sponsors one-week summer “Talent Search” programs to prepare incoming students for college. Students may attend classes on campus and through distance delivery. Housing on campus is available in Sackett Hall, which provides suites with space for four students in each. For more information, visit online at www.bethel.uaf.edu.
OVERVIEW

NORTHWEST CAMPUS IN NOME
Northwest Campus is located in Nome, a community of 3,500 that is the service hub for the 15 villages of the Bering Strait region. This 44,000-square-mile region extends from Shishmaref on the northern edge of the Seward Peninsula to Stabbins on the southern rim of Norton Sound. It includes communities on St. Lawrence and Little Diomede islands. The area contains 570 miles of coastline, which includes all of Norton Sound and portions of the Bering Sea and Arctic Ocean.

The Northwest Campus serves a total population of nearly 10,000. Certificates and associate, bachelor's and master's degrees are offered to the region's residents, with courses taught both traditionally and by distance delivery. Affiliated learning centers are located in the communities of Shishmaref, Savoonga, St. Michael and Unalakleet. The campus responds to vocational, business development, cultural preservation and academic needs of the Bering Strait region. Many courses, programs and degrees are offered in cooperation with regional health and tribal organizations, school districts and corporations. For more information, visit online at www.nwc.uaf.edu.

TANANA VALLEY CAMPUS IN FAIRBANKS
The Tanana Valley Campus fulfills UAF's community college mission in the greater Fairbanks area by offering quality certificate and degree programs. Its core purpose is to provide community-driven education to meet needs for workforce development, academic preparation and lifelong learning. TVC helps prepare Alaskans for Alaska's jobs.

TVC offers 40 certificate and degree programs such as allied health and nursing, process technology, applied business and accounting, paramedic and law enforcement academies, information technology, fire science, aviation, and early childhood education.

TVC benefits from strong partnerships with local employers in business, industry and organized labor. Many TVC faculty come from active workplace settings, ensuring that TVC students learn from people at the forefront of their professions.

Many TVC classes are held during evenings or weekends; the campus also offers a growing array of courses online. TVC specializes in meeting the needs of non-traditional students who have been away from college or whose work and family obligations make full-time student status challenging.

TVC's main campus is located at the Tanana Valley Campus Center at 604 Barnette Street in downtown Fairbanks. At the Student Assistance and Advising Center students can receive academic advising, register and pay for classes, and take placement tests.

Additional TVC locations in Fairbanks and other communities include:
- Downtown Center: 510 Second Ave.
- Hutchison Institute of Technology: 3750 Geist Rd.
- University Park Building: 1000 University Ave.
- Bunnell House Early Childhood Lab School: 703 Chatanika Dr.
- Automotive Technology Center: 3202 Industrial Ave.
- Offices on Fort Wainwright and Eielson Air Force Base
- Partnership office at Delta Career Advancement Center in Delta Junction

For more information contact TVC at 907-455-2800 or visit www.tvc.uaf.edu.

CENTER FOR DISTANCE EDUCATION AND INDEPENDENT LEARNING
UAF has been a leader in offering distance-delivered opportunities for students throughout Alaska and the world since 1963. The Center for Distance Education and Independent Learning offers more than 135 courses in 43 disciplines. About 70 percent of the courses are offered online and 55 percent are offered as print-based correspondence courses; many are offered both ways. Students are guided through courses using course content developed by university-approved experts and CDE's instructional design team.

Independent learning is an opportunity for students to further their education without the constraint of classroom attendance or, in some cases, the traditional semester time period. Most independent learning courses may be taken either in a semester-based or year-long timeframe. Semester-based courses follow the UAF academic calendar although some courses have an earlier ending date. Students in year-long courses have up to one year from the date of enrollment to finish course work. Semester-based independent learning courses are included in determining full-time/part-time status, eligibility for financial aid and grade point average. Year-long independent learning courses are not included in determining full-time or part-time status and will not affect credit load or semester-based grade point averages. However, these courses will be counted in your cumulative totals. CDE independent learning counts as UAF residence credit. For more information, visit online at www.distance.uaf.edu.
Colleges and Schools

UAF offers programs for occupational endorsements, certificates and associate, bachelor's and master's degrees in the arts, sciences and professions. Doctoral programs are available in areas of particular strength, such as sciences and mathematics. Following is a list of UAF's colleges and schools.

EDUCATION
The UAF School of Education prepares professional educators for Alaska's unique geographic, cultural and linguistic conditions. Course work and fieldwork in a broad range of undergraduate and graduate programs are available to students on the Fairbanks campus and by distance delivery to rural areas. Programs offered respond to recent standards developed by the National Council of Accreditation of Teacher Education and the Alaska Teacher, Student and Cultural Standards.

Undergraduate degree programs and post-baccalaureate endorsement programs lead to State of Alaska teaching certificates in elementary and secondary education. Our guidance and counseling program leads to a master's degree and a state of Alaska “Type C” certificate. Professional development programs leading to master of education (M.Ed.) degrees include counseling, cross-cultural education, elementary, secondary, reading, and curriculum and instruction.

School of Education staff and faculty work closely with colleagues at the CRCD campuses and school districts across the state to prepare well-qualified pre-service educators and offer professional development opportunities to practitioners. Faculty research focuses on issues of formal and non-formal education related to Alaska Native people and communities, cross-cultural contexts, distance education, indigenous populations and rural issues.

The School of Education Advising Office offers experienced, full-time personnel who provide advice about SOE programs on a drop-in or appointment basis and provide appropriate referrals for financial aid and other information students and interns need. School of Education rural grants, cross-cultural contexts, distance education, indigenous populations and rural issues.

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The baccalaureate degree programs in civil, electrical, geological, mechanical, mining and petroleum engineering are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. CEM's academic programs provide a basis for advanced study or specialized careers. CEM students benefit from small class sizes through increased interactions with faculty and other students and excellent access to instructional laboratories. The college provides opportunities for undergraduate and graduate students to participate in research. Theoretical and practical hands-on knowledge, in tandem with discipline-related research, provides CEM students with the expertise and training they need for their chosen career path.

CEM departments are active in outreach activities such as Engineering Week, Science Potpourri, educational workshops, the fundamentals of engineering examination review course and a range of short courses for the professional engineering community. Visit www.uaf.edu/cem/ or call 907-474-7730 for more information.

FISHERIES AND OCEAN SCIENCES
The School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences is responsible for statewide programs relating to Alaska's vast marine and freshwater environments and fisheries.

Marine education, research, fishery technology and extension work are conducted through several departments of the school. The Institute of Marine Science, with major laboratory facilities in Fairbanks and at the Seward Marine Center, focuses on oceanographic research and education. Kasitsna Bay near Homer is the site of a coastal laboratory with spectacular intertidal and subtidal communities. The Global Undersea Research Unit in Fairbanks emphasizes the use of submersibles, remotely operated vehicles, and other underwater observing systems. The Juneau Center is adjacent to the NOAA Fisheries Auke Bay laboratory and near regional laboratories and headquarters of several state and federal agencies. The Fishery Industrial Technology Center at Kodiak houses research in seafood science and sustainable...
Alaskans whose ancestors came to this land thousands of years ago. The Alaska Native Language Center is one of the oldest research units in the university. Programs devoted to arts and culture also contribute to this important goal. Cross-cultural studies opens the door to globalization of these efforts through connections with other First Nations’ programs around the world. Our program in Northern Studies provides flexible and interdisciplinary programs of study in many phases of life in the circumpolar North. Our college values and encourages engagement and community service. Programs in justice, social work and behavioral health training underscore this commitment.

Research-based learning is crucial to developing skills of inquiry and discovery. Graduate and undergraduate students in all of our disciplines are encouraged to participate in research and creative scholarship. Opportunities exist for students to pursue their own unique research or to participate in the research of others.

More information is available at www.uaf.edu/cla/ or by calling 907-474-7231.

MANAGEMENT

School of Management undergraduate programs in economics, accounting and business administration provide the foundation for professional careers in private and public organizations of all sizes. The school’s objective is to prepare literate, articulate and broadly educated business generalists with special knowledge about Alaska, the Pacific Rim and the circumpolar North. Three degree programs — the bachelor of business administration, the B.B.A. concentration in accounting and the master of business administration — are nationally accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business. Only 169 of 555 accredited member institutions of the AACSB have additional specialized accreditation for their accounting programs. All degree programs cover problems and circumstances appropriate to Alaska. These include entrepreneurship, human resource management, international business, regional economic development, regulation, financial institutions and markets, transportation, natural resource economics, travel industry management, and a comprehensive professional program in accounting. Additional information is available online at www.uaf.edu/som/ or by calling 907-474-7461.

NATURAL RESOURCES AND AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES

Graduates of the School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences use their academic training to facilitate the wise management of Alaska’s land-based renewable resources. Undergraduate programs lead to bachelor’s degrees in geography; natural resources management with options in resources; plant, animal, and soil sciences; and forestry. The forestry option is accredited by the Society of American Foresters, which is recognized by the Commission on Recognition of Postsecondary Accreditation as the specialized accrediting agency for forestry in the United States.

Faculty and students conduct research at the Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station in Fairbanks and Palmer, and at the Forest Soils Laboratory in Fairbanks. SNRAS developed its courses and programs in close cooperation with

harvest technology. The Marine Advisory Program offers public education and outreach statewide from its offices in Anchorage and several coastal communities.

The school offers the B.S. degree in fisheries through the fisheries division. M.S. and Ph.D. degrees are offered in oceanography, marine biology and fisheries. Students can pursue studies in seafood science through the interdisciplinary program. Undergraduate fisheries majors are prepared for graduate study or to enter management, private industry or other fields. Fieldwork opportunities are available to undergraduate students through cooperating state and federal agencies. Graduate students prepare for careers including university research and education, and research or management with state and federal agencies and private industry. As part of their degree programs, graduate students conduct research in collaboration with faculty, often in remote locations throughout the oceans and seas around Alaska. For more information, visit www.sfos.uaf.edu or call 907-474-7824.

GRADUATE SCHOOL

UAF offers professional licenses, graduate certificates, master’s degrees and the doctor of philosophy degree in a number of areas. The Graduate School also manages UAF’s unique interdisciplinary program where students can work on individualized degrees related to current issues. See the graduate degree requirements and specifics on programs offered.

The Office of the Graduate School provides information and assistance for prospective and current graduate students, including orientation, teaching assistant training and several scholarship and fellowship programs. Information can be found online at www.uaf.edu/gradsch/ or by calling 907-474-7464.

LIBERAL ARTS

Students in the College of Liberal Arts may choose from more than thirty undergraduate and graduate programs. Some represent long traditions, while others have developed more recently as the college strives to meet the demands and expectations of modern society.

Knowledge and awareness are worth little unless they are effectively communicated, shared, or creatively expressed. Our college offers a wide range of training in those processes through communication, creative writing, art, music, theatre, journalism, film studies and foreign languages. Anthropology, history, political science and sociology offer the means to comprehend the human condition and sustainability of its almost limitless variation over time and space. Literature, philosophy and the study of ideas offer tremendous enrichment, alternative formulations of life and test beds for the ideas each of us bring to the conversation. Psychology opens the door to human behavior and linguistics to the communication capacity that most clearly defines humanity. Women’s studies offers many innovative approaches to the study of gender issues.

Our college is committed to the study, preservation, and continued vitalization of the culture and heritage of Alaskans whose ancestors came to this land thousands of
many university units, private industry, and local, state and federal agencies. These cooperative arrangements provide students with opportunities for fieldwork and internships in the degree options listed above, as well as in outdoor recreation, water resources management, park and wilderness management, geographic information systems and research planning and administration. For more information visit online at www.uaf.edu/snras/ or call 907-474-7083.

**NATURAL SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS**
The College of Natural Science and Mathematics offers undergraduate and graduate programs in the physical and life sciences, computer science, statistics and mathematics. The college also offers graduate degrees in atmospheric sciences and provides most UAF undergraduate course work in science and mathematics. The UAF baccalaureate science core curriculum and a variety of outreach programs are delivered through CNSM. The college is known for use of modern teaching technologies, access to professors and quality undergraduate student advising. CNSM also offers minors in each of its major disciplines.

Academic programs are designed to provide a foundation for professional careers or advanced study. CNSM majors enjoy close working relationships with faculty and other students. The college provides opportunities for undergraduate and graduate students to work together with faculty on projects of mutual interest. Unique opportunities are available through UAF research centers and institutes with which the college works closely. These include the Engineering, Sciences and Technology Experimental Station, the Geophysical Institute, the Institute of Arctic Biology, the UA Museum of the North and the International Arctic Research Center.

CNSM also hosts the Alaska Summer Research Academy and the Alaska Native Science and Engineering Program. In these activities and other research projects, university students work with CNSM faculty on state-of-the-art original research projects aimed at improving the quality of life in Alaska. The combination of fundamental knowledge gained by course work and the experience of working on practical, discipline-related projects provides CNSM graduates with the skills and experience they need to enter the job market or to continue their education in graduate school.

At the graduate level, CNSM offers master of science degree programs and master of arts in teaching degree programs in the natural sciences and mathematics. These master's programs provide students with research opportunities in both laboratory and field settings throughout Alaska. Ph.D. degree programs offered by CNSM departments provide opportunities for advanced study leading to academic and advanced professional positions. For more information, visit online at www.uaf.edu/cnsm/ or call 907-474-7608.

**RURAL AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**
The College of Rural and Community Development focuses on the needs of non-traditional students, including students who seek skills and degrees suited to the economy and well-being of rural communities. CRCD promotes workforce preparation, economic development, lifelong learning and community development. CRCD campuses provide general and vocational/technical education at the certificate and associate degree levels, baccalaureate and graduate degrees in rural development, and, in cooperation with the College of Liberal Arts and the School of Education, baccalaureate and graduate degrees in cross-cultural studies, education and social work. In addition, CRCD offers workshops, continuing education and short-term courses, developmental studies, credit for prior learning and other non-degree-oriented services.

CRCD community campuses include Northwest (Nome), Kuskokwim (Bethel), Bristol Bay (Dillingham), Chukchi (Kotzebue) and Interior-Aleutians (Fairbanks, which administers six centers throughout the Interior and the Aleutian Islands), and Tanana Valley (downtown Fairbanks). The Center for Distance Education and Independent Learning provides a variety of distance-delivered courses for degree and non-degree programs throughout the university.

CRCD serves nearly two-thirds of Alaska, encompassing 160 primarily Alaska Native arctic, subarctic and coastal communities. At least 16 indigenous languages are spoken in the region served by CRCD, and the economy spans subsistence hunting and fishing, small-scale village development and cooperatives, and large-scale international corporate development. The College of Rural and Community Development focuses on responding to students and partners to develop the economic and social well-being of Alaska Native communities and beyond. For more information, visit online at www.uaf.edu/rural/ or call 907-474-7143.
University of Alaska Fairbanks (UAF) is the largest University in the United States. Its location in Interior Alaska provides easy access to glaciers, permafrost, the Pacific and Arctic oceans, and other elements of a subarctic climate. Accordingly, several research centers and academic departments focus their scholarly work on issues particular to the North. These include the environmental impact of human activities, development of renewable and nonrenewable resources and energy sources, and the understanding and preservation of indigenous northern peoples and cultures.

The vice chancellor for research oversees all university research activities, with primary responsibility for overseeing and advancing the university’s research mission. The Center for Research Services directs the development of university research policies and oversees sponsored programs, research integrity, and intellectual property and licensing.

Assistantships are available for graduate students working on research with faculty in many research institutes and centers. Each researcher has a joint appointment with an academic department. Any student interested in specific faculty research projects and the availability of assistantships should contact the appropriate academic department.

**AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY EXPERIMENT STATION**
The Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station conducts research to enhance the quality of life in Alaska through development of natural, economic and human resources. Research emphasizes factors typical of high latitudes and is designed to provide the information and technology needed to manage renewable resources for the economic and social well-being of Alaskans. This work includes studies of natural and manipulated ecosystems, sustainable soil productivity, food safety, genetics for improved plant and animal productivity and enhanced livestock production. Additional research areas involve economic and legal aspects of resource use, silviculture and forest management, resource use for tourism and recreation, and education and communications in resources management.

AFES research centers are located on the Fairbanks campus and at Palmer in the Matanuska Valley. A plant materials center, established cooperatively by AFES and the Alaska Department of Natural Resources, is located near Palmer. Agronomy research is conducted near Delta Junction and Point MacKenzie, and research to support Alaska’s reindeer industry is underway near Nome. Forestry research is carried out in the Bonanza Creek Experimental Forest near Fairbanks in cooperation with scientists from the Boreal Ecology Cooperative Research Unit, U.S. Forest Service. UAF soil scientists are part of an international team studying the carbon flux in arctic tundra soils as it affects global change.

AFES faculty have a leadership role in the Long-Term Ecological Research program funded by the National Science Foundation. This research, which is determining the structure and function of northern boreal forest ecosystems, forms the basis for sustainable forest management practices.

AFES faculty at the Fairbanks research center represent the disciplines of agronomy, animal science, economics, food science, forestry, horticulture, land use planning, outdoor recreation, plant pathology, resource policy and law, and soil science. The Palmer research center has faculty in agronomy, horticulture, range science and soil science. For more information visit www.uaf.edu/snras/afes/ or call 907-474-7083.

**ALASKA COOPERATIVE FISH AND WILDLIFE RESEARCH UNIT**
The Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit is jointly sponsored and financed by UAF, the U.S. Geological Survey, the Alaska Department of Fish and Game, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and the Wildlife Management Institute. The unit supports and guides graduate training in fishery and wildlife biology and management.

Fisheries research focuses on the ecology and fisheries of Alaska fresh water ecosystems, and evaluation and development of cold-water fisheries techniques. Wildlife research is directed toward habitat relationships, avian ecology, wildlife population dynamics, and the impact of northern development on wild animals and their habitats. For more information visit www.akcfwru.uaf.edu or call 907-474-7661.

**ALASKA NATIVE LANGUAGE CENTER**
The Alaska Native Language Center was established by state legislation in 1972 to document and preserve the 20 Indian, Aleut and Eskimo languages in Alaska. It is the major center in the United States for the study of Eskimo and Northern Athabaskan languages. ANLC publishes its findings in dictionaries, grammars, story collections and research papers. The center’s library houses a valuable collection of manuscript materials in and on Alaska Native languages, including word lists and documentation dating to the late 1700s. The ANLC library is available for use by scholars and students.

As part of the College of Liberal Arts, ANLC’s teaching program offers a B.A. in Yup’ik or Inupiaq Eskimo, an A.A.S. degree or certificate in Native language education and special classes in language literacy. A Career Ladder program trains current and future bilingual educators to teach Native languages in the public schools. For more information, visit www.uaf.edu/anc/ or call 907-474-7874.

**ALASKA QUATERNARY CENTER**
The Alaska Quaternary Center, established in 1982, is a focal point for interdisciplinary Quaternary studies and research at UAF. The Quaternary period spans the past two million years, a time of glacial-interglacial climate oscillations, floral and fauna migrations, mammalian extinctions and human evolution. Quaternary studies thus encompass
scientific investigations of geologic, climatic, biologic and human systems of the past and present. The AQC comprises researchers in the anthropology, biology and wildlife, and geology and geophysics departments, the School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences, the Institute of Marine Science, the Institute of Arctic Biology and the Geophysical Institute.

The AQC is housed within the Department of Geology and Geophysics and the College of Natural Science and Mathematics. The center sponsors seminars and workshops and hosts visiting speakers from countries throughout the world. Quaternary scholars from UAF regularly collaborate with Canadian, Russian and European colleagues conducting research in Alaska, Siberia and the Yukon, as well as Africa, Mongolia and western Europe. The AQC plays an important role in northern science during this time of increasing interest in studies of global change, biodiversity and other aspects of arctic climates and ecosystems. For more information, call 907-474-5033 or visit www.uaf.edu/aqc/.

ALASKA SEA GRANT COLLEGE PROGRAM
The Alaska Sea Grant College Program is a partnership between the University of Alaska and the National Sea Grant College Program, administered by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. ASG is housed in the UAF School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences, with headquarters in Fairbanks. ASG develops and supports research, education, and extension programs and partnerships to help sustain Alaska’s society and economy, and conserve Alaska’s marine, estuarine and coastal watershed resources.

The Alaska Sea Grant Marine Advisory Program, headquartered in Anchorage, supports a team of field agents who are SFOS faculty members in 10 coastal communities. MAP agents provide a direct link between UAF and coastal residents, helping people learn about, wisely use, and conserve Alaska’s marine and coastal resources. Communication specialists, located at ASG headquarters in Fairbanks, annually produce and distribute thousands of educational products about Alaska’s seas and coasts, aimed at everyone from children to scientists and policy makers.

ASG also recruits students to compete for lucrative, career-building national fellowships. For more information, visit www.alaskaseagrant.org or call 907-474-7086.

INSTITUTE OF ARCTIC BIOLOGY
The Institute of Arctic Biology, established by the Alaska Legislature and the University of Alaska Board of Regents in 1962, advances basic and applied knowledge of high-latitude biological systems through integration of research, student education and service to Alaska and the nation. IAB is Alaska’s principal research and educational unit for investigating high-latitude biological systems and providing policy makers necessary knowledge to interpret, predict and manage biological systems.

IAB research focuses on wildlife, conservation biology, ecology, ecosystems, physiology, evolution, genetics, biomedicine and health science. IAB faculty members deliver the curriculum in biology for undergraduate biology majors, an ever-increasing component of chemistry/biochemistry majors’ curricula, and offer wide-ranging, hands-on opportunities for undergraduates in field and laboratory research.

IAB is a world leader in arctic research, graduate education and is an academic gateway to study of the circumpolar Arctic. IAB administers several specialized research programs and facilities. The Toolik Field Station is an internationally recognized arctic research station hosting hundreds of scientists from around the world each year and providing state-of-the-art GIS products and services. The Resilience and Adaptation Program prepares graduate students, scholars, policy-makers and managers to address issues of regional sustainability. The Center for Alaska Native Health Research investigates weight, nutrition and health in Alaska Natives. The Alaska Geobotany Center is dedicated to understanding northern ecosystems through the use of GIS, remote sensing and field experiments. The Bonanza Creek Long-Term Ecological Research program focuses on the long-term consequences of climate change and disturbance in Alaska boreal forests. The Robert G. White Large Animal Research Station maintains colonies of muskoxen, caribou and reindeer for research and public education. The Alaska Basic Neuroscience Program studies mechanisms of neuroprotective adaptations. The Alaska Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit promotes research and graduate student training in the ecology and management of fish and wildlife. The Spatial Ecology Lab provides state-of-the-art spatial analysis of ecological data and development, testing and application of spatially explicit ecological models. IAB’s research greenhouse provides a year-round environment for research and education. The Core DNA Lab keeps UAF at the cutting edge of molecular analysis. IAB animal quarters provide holding and experiment facilities for small animals. For more information call 907-474-7649 or visit www.iab.uaf.edu.

ARCTIC REGION SUPERCOMPUTING CENTER
The Arctic Region Supercomputing Center provides high performance computing systems, massive data storage systems, visualization, software, security and high bandwidth communications in support of research identified as state and national priorities in meeting needs of graduate education and research at UAF.

ARSC is one of six centers in the U.S. Department of Defense High Performance Computing Modernization Program, and the only center in the program providing open research computing. ARSC computational scientists and HPC systems specialists provide specific training for new and existing users, tailored consulting and general support for successful use of ARSC resources to address problems requiring solutions beyond the capabilities of conventional computers.

Established in 1992, the center today supports a worldwide community of researchers with state-of-the-art, 24x7 computational resources. ARSC is an active collaborator with users and parallel computing experts worldwide to provide early adoption and assessment of software tools. Outreach to the educational and general community includes student and intern programs in computational science, and hosting
a wide range of public, academic, scientific and elementary and secondary school tours at the Discovery Lab annually.

The center operates an MD Flying Flex™ immersive three-dimensional virtual reality studio, available to students and researchers in ARSC’s Discovery Lab located in the UAF Rasmuson Library. ARSC maintains an access lab and a training lab equipped with Sun Linux workstations for use by faculty, affiliated researchers and students.

ARSC supports for-credit university courses in computer art, computational science and other disciplines with hardware, software and ARSC-affiliated faculty. For information about obtaining an account at ARSC, the schedule of classes or public tours, telephone 907-450-8600 or visit online at www.arsc.uaf.edu.

OFFICE OF ELECTRONIC MINIATURIZATION

The Office of Electronic Miniaturization is a microelectronic research, development and prototyping organization involved in design, engineering, fabrication, testing and failure analyses of advanced electronic components and systems. OEM facilitates, supports, conducts and integrates research in the area of electronic miniaturization. The office focuses on application specific advanced packaging techniques for chip scale packaging. The fabrication and testing facility is housed in a 1530-square-foot certified clean room located in the Natural Sciences Facility.

A large number of universities in the world have programs in microelectronics, advanced electronics, electronic packaging and nano technology. However, OEM’s fully equipped clean room with the micro-BGATM, related capabilities and our preparedness to do pilot production for government, industry, research and development partners and customers is unique. OEM has successfully produced and qualified several types of chip scale packages. For more information visit www.uaf.edu/silicontundra/ or call 907-455-2000.

SCHOOL OF FISHERIES AND OCEAN SCIENCES

JUNEAU CENTER

The Juneau Center is home to eight UAF fisheries faculty members and about 40 graduate students enrolled in the M.S. and Ph.D. fisheries programs. It is located on the University of Alaska Southeast campus on the shore of Juneau’s Auke Bay; several UAS faculty have joint appointments in SFOS and supervise UAF graduate students.

Faculty supervise students’ research on a broad array of biological problems in laboratories that specialize in quantitative stock assessment, biology and ecology of marine and freshwater species, molecular genetics, behavioral ecology and other fields of study. Laboratories at the Juneau Center include specialized facilities for seawater culture of marine animals and plants, quantitative (computer) analysis and fisheries stock assessment, geographic information systems, molecular genetics, salmon culture and marine ecology.

Juneau Center students also work in laboratories and facilities of other agencies in Juneau such as NOAA Fisheries’ Auke Bay Laboratory, U.S. Geological Survey’s Glacier Bay Field Station, and the Alaska Department of Fish and Game’s Mark, Tag and Age Lab. For more information, visit www.sfos.uaf.edu/fishdiv/ or call 907-796-6441.

FISHERY INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY CENTER

The Fishery Industrial Technology Center, located in Kodiak, contributes scientific and technical expertise to the Alaska seafood industry. As part of the School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences, FITC is dedicated to fostering the prudent use of marine resources. Its activities focus on education through courses offered at the graduate level, service to the Alaska seafood industry, and research pertinent to seafood harvesting and processing. The sustainable harvesting program is research based on issues such as Steller sea lions and essential fish habitat. The seafood processing program focuses on greater use of Alaska’s seafood harvest and issues of food safety and quality. FITC’s faculty have expertise in the areas of fisheries, oceanography, physiology and nutrition, food chemistry, food microbiology, seafood processing, seafood resource economics and seafood engineering. The School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences offers graduate courses in seafood science and nutrition as well as interdisciplinary graduate degrees for students within the university system. For more information, call 907-486-1500 or visit www.sfos.uaf.edu/fitic/.

GEOPHYSICAL INSTITUTE

Founded in 1948 primarily to study auroral interference with high frequency telecommunication, the Geophysical Institute has become a world-renowned center for the study of a wide range of geophysical phenomena.

The institute’s proximity to the Arctic makes it ideal for the study of high-latitude geoscience. In support of the university’s general research objectives, the GI has major research programs in tectonics and sedimentation, volcanology, seismology, cryophysics (snow, ice and permafrost),
atmospheric science, remote sensing and space physics. The institute operates two satellite ground stations with data processing and user services, a rocket range for space research, a volcano observatory, an earthquake information center, a climate research center and a geochronology laboratory.

Faculty and students working at the GI benefit from the coupled activities of education and research. Undergraduate and graduate students find exciting work in research programs while gaining academic credit toward their degree. Many GI faculty have joint appointments through which they teach courses in the College of Natural Science and Mathematics. Institute faculty have mentored more than 150 Ph.D. graduates.

Faculty and students also serve the needs of the state and nation by processing geophysical data into information useful for decision-making. Examples include the institute’s continuous watch for earthquakes and volcanic eruptions and its system for alerting state and federal agencies of hazards to Alaskans in the air and on the ground. Researchers at the institute have applied remote sensing capabilities to help fight forest fires and monitor the health of Alaska’s ecosystems. With assistance from the Arctic Region Supercomputing Center, GI scientists developed computer simulation models of potential threats to Alaska’s coastal communities from tsunamis, aiding these communities in developing emergency evacuation plans. The GI provides curricula and educational visits to the institute, as well as the annual six-week public lecture series Science for Alaska.

The institute maintains the 75,500-volume Keith B. Mather Library in support of its research needs. It manages a geodata center, information office, proposal office, machine shop, electronics shop, and computer and design services.

The GI operates permanent field sites throughout Alaska and frequently sends researchers to sites throughout the world. Many of these sites are associated with Poker Flat Research Range, which has launched more than 1,800 meteorological rockets and more than 300 major scientific sounding rockets since it was founded in 1969. For more information, visit www.gi.alaska.edu or call 907-474-7282.

**CENTER FOR GLOBAL CHANGE AND ARCTIC SYSTEM RESEARCH**

The Center for Global Change and Arctic System Research facilitates collaborative research by faculty and students in environmental science and earth system studies. The center sponsors an annual student research grant competition that provides support to students for research related to global change with an arctic or subarctic focus presented in an interdisciplinary context. The center also participates in education and outreach activities on global change and arctic system research.

For information on education opportunities in earth system and environmental sciences, see Interdisciplinary Studies in the Degrees and Programs section of this catalog, or call 907-474-5415. For more information about the center and its activities, visit www.cgc.uaf.edu or call 907-474-5818.

**INTERNATIONAL ARCTIC RESEARCH CENTER**

The International Arctic Research Center was established in 1999 as a cooperative research institute supported by both the U.S. and Japanese governments. Funding comes from the National Science Foundation and the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration in the U.S. and from the Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology, and Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency.

IARC serves as a focal point of excellence for international collaboration and provides the arctic research community with an unprecedented opportunity to share knowledge about science in the Arctic, with an emphasis on global climate change research. The primary mission of the IARC is to nurture, integrate and synthesize research being conducted internationally by individuals and groups in order to distinguish between natural and man-made changes in the present global warming trend. This effort will make the prediction of global temperatures in the future more accurate. More than 20 international groups and more than 60 scientists are collaborating with IARC, allowing the institute to meet the UAF mission and goals in a concrete way.

IARC is devoting specific effort to answering the following three questions: (1) Is climate change due to natural or man-made causes? (2) What parameters, processes and interactions are needed to understand and predict future climate change? and (3) What are the likely impacts of climate change?

IARC conducts an internationally popular summer school for young researchers and holds workshops on the integration and synthesis of research. IARC also supports several K – 12 outreach projects.

IARC is located in the Syun-Ichi Akasofu Building adjacent to the Elvey Building on the Fairbanks campus. For more information call 907-474-7176 or visit www.iarc.uaf.edu.

**INSTITUTE OF MARINE SCIENCE**

The Institute of Marine Science conducts marine science studies in the world’s oceans, with special emphasis on arctic and Pacific subarctic waters.

The faculty provide expertise in marine biology, biological oceanography, physical, chemical and geological oceanography. Instruction is carried out through the graduate program in marine sciences and limnology in the School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences, where degrees are offered at the master's and doctoral levels in various fields of marine science.

Research efforts cover a wide range of disciplines, and some projects are components of large national and international cooperative programs. Institute of Marine Science researchers also participate actively in the broad marine science community, serving on a variety of national and international steering committees, boards, panels and advisory committees.

Research facilities include modern laboratories on the Fairbanks campus; the Seward Marine Center, a major coastal facility in Seward; and the Kasitsna Bay Laboratory, a marine biology field station on Kachemak Bay. The Seward Marine Center supports a high-quality seawater system and
excellent biological and chemical laboratories. The Alaska SeaLife Center, a private state-of-the-art mammal and bird research and exhibition facility adjacent to the Seward Marine Center, also offers outstanding research facilities.

Institute of Marine Science research programs include the Virtual Tsunami Center; Alaska Natural Geography in Shore Areas, Census of Marine Life; Alaska Ocean Observing System; GAK1, Gulf of Alaska CTD Time Series; GLOBEC, Global Ocean Ecosystem Dynamics; and NEWNET/ORION, a radiation and climatological monitoring program through autonomous stations at Fairbanks, Seward, Nome, Kotzebue, Point Hope and Barrow. Laboratories and specialists cover areas including acoustics; algae, biological, chemical, fisheries, and geological oceanography; marine biology; mammals; pathology and ecosystems; remote sensing; seagrass studies; and underwater instrumentation.

The main offices, laboratories and computer facilities of IMS are located in the William A. O’Neill, Laurence Irving and Arctic Health Research buildings on the west ridge of the University of Alaska Fairbanks campus. For more information, visit www.ims.uaf.edu or call 907-474-7229.

INSTITUTE OF NORTHERN ENGINEERING

The Institute of Northern Engineering, now the research branch of the College of Engineering and Mines, was established in 1981 to provide engineering faculty and students with research opportunities and facilities. INE’s mission is to engineer solutions for the world’s cold regions. In the past 20 years, INE has expanded its focus to include research conducted in civil, electrical, environmental and mechanical engineering; chemistry; computing science; wireless sensor networks; prototype automotive design; Alaskan ores, geology and mineral deposits; petroleum and natural gas resources; energy management for remote areas; nano-scale materials; and water resources. INE provides resources and opportunities for faculty and students to study such unique areas as arctic hydrology, renewable energy sources for rural areas, ground water contamination, environmental remote sensing, robotics, ecological engineering, cold regions infrastructure, materials technology, mining-related problems in permafrost regions, feasibility studies on mineral deposits and environmental studies related to mining.

The institute includes the Arctic Energy Technology Development Laboratory; the Mineral Industry Research Laboratory; the Petroleum Development Laboratory; the Transportation Research Center; and the Water and Environmental Research Center, home of the Alaska Stable Isotope Facility.

Many INE projects focus on cold regions engineering and water-related problems that occur in Alaska and other circumpolar areas. Programs are regional, national or international in scope. INE is a member of the Automotive Research Center, a U.S. Army National Center of Excellence in modeling and simulation of ground vehicles, and of the FAA-sponsored Center for General Aviation Research.

Through the Water and Environmental Research Center, INE has become a leader in the international Northern Research Basins Water Balance Consortium. INE researchers publish and maintain a variety of research materials which are available through our website at www.uaf.edu/ine/.

External grant and research support for INE programs approaches $12 million annually. Most of INE’s approximately 60 researchers are full-time faculty in undergraduate and graduate programs, allowing the results of their research to reach the classroom quickly to benefit all Alaskans. INE has formed a diverse interdisciplinary team in cooperation with other research groups to tackle many varied problems. This environment provides graduate students with extensive hands-on experience, making them particularly valuable as future employees. For more information, visit www.uaf.edu/ine/ or call 907-474-7728.

UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA MUSEUM OF THE NORTH

Voted the “Best Museum in Alaska,” the University of Alaska Museum of the North is a vital component of UAF’s research and education facilities as well as a thriving visitor attraction.

The museum’s research collections hold more than 1.4 million artifacts and specimens representing millions of years of biodiversity and more than 11,000 years of cultural traditions in the North. These collections form the foundation for the museum’s exhibits and education programs and serve as a critical source of data for issues unique to the circumpolar North. Using the collections, university students work with the museum’s faculty curators on original research aimed at interpreting the region’s dynamic environment and cultures.

The museum’s Rose Berry Alaska Art Gallery features 2,000 years of Alaskan art — from ancient ivory carvings to contemporary sculptures. In the Gallery of Alaska, exhibit highlights include the state’s largest gold display, extensive displays of Alaska Native art and artifacts, and Blue Babe, a 36,000-year-old mummified steppe bison. The museum also hosts several special exhibits each year. In addition, the museum presents artists’ residencies, lectures and family programs on a variety of Alaska topics throughout the year. Handheld audio guides supplement the exhibits.

In 2005, the museum opened its new wing. Nationally recognized architect Joan Soranno and the GDM/HGA architectural team designed the expanded museum to convey a sense of Alaska, with innovative lines and spaces evoking images of glaciers, alpine ridges, breakup on the Yukon River and the northern lights. The expansion, a $48 million project, doubled the size of the museum’s facilities and included major renovations to the museum’s original building.

For more information, visit www.uaf.edu/museum/ or call 907-474-7505.
Getting started

the admissions process

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Applying for Admission: Occupational Endorsement Programs

When to Apply

Applications for admission to occupational endorsement programs are due no later than July 1 for the fall semester, or Nov. 1 for the spring semester.

High school seniors are encouraged to apply for admission as early as the first semester of their senior year and provide a list of course work in progress. Transfer students should apply at least three to four months prior to the beginning of the semester in which they plan to enroll.

How to Apply

You may apply to an occupational endorsement program online at www.uaf.edu/admissions/. You can also apply by printing an application from the above website or requesting an application from the Office of Admissions. Before your application can be reviewed, the Office of Admissions must receive:

- **Application for Admission**
  Your application must be received before the published deadlines, along with a $40 nonrefundable fee.

- **Transcripts**
  Most applicants to occupational endorsement programs are not required to submit high school or college transcripts but all are strongly encouraged to do so. Transfer students who want to receive credit for prior work must submit official transcripts.

Admission Requirements

For admission to occupational endorsement programs, you must show official documentation:

A. that you are at least 18 years old, or
B. have a high school diploma*, or
C. have a General Educational Development (GED) diploma.

* To earn a high school diploma in Alaska, you must fulfill all curriculum requirements and satisfactorily complete all three competency areas of the High School Qualifying Exam.

Program Completion

Students should check with an advisor for the specific requirements for their program.

Occupational endorsement programs are designed to give students occupational training in a specific field. These programs require less than 30 credit hours and will be posted to the student’s transcript upon completion and approval by the academic department. The credit hours may be applied to other undergraduate degree programs (when applicable).

Where to Get More Information

Office of Admissions
University of Alaska Fairbanks
215 Signers’ Hall
P.O. Box 757480
Fairbanks, AK 99775-7480
E-mail: admissions@uaf.edu
Online: www.uaf.edu/admissions/
Telephone: 907-474-7500
Toll-free: 1-800-478-1823
Applying for Admission: Certificate or Associate Degree Programs

When to Apply

Freshman and transfer applications for admission to certificate or associate degree programs are due no later than July 1 for the fall semester, or Nov. 1 for the spring semester. High school seniors are encouraged to apply for admission during the first semester of their senior year and provide a list of course work in progress. Transfer students should apply at least three to four months prior to the beginning of the semester in which they plan to enroll.

How to Apply

You may apply to a certificate or associate degree program online at www.uaf.edu/admissions/. You can also apply by printing an application from the above website or requesting an application from the Office of Admissions. Before your application can be reviewed, the Office of Admissions must receive:

• Application for Admission
  Your application must be received before the published deadlines, along with a $40 nonrefundable fee.

• Transcripts
  Most applicants to certificate and associate degree programs are not required to submit high school or college transcripts but all are strongly encouraged to do so. Transfer students who want to receive credit for prior work must submit official transcripts.

• Test Results
  Certificate and associate degree applicants with fewer than 30 semester credit hours must submit the results of the ACT (preferred), SAT, ACCUPLACER or ASSET test. Test results must be less than two years old. These test scores are used to help place the student in English, mathematics and other freshman courses.
  Contact Testing Services at 907-474-5277 or your high school for information concerning the ACT, SAT, ASSET or ACCUPLACER tests.

• International Students
  See page 30 for additional information.

Admission Requirements

For admission to associate/certificate programs, you must show official documentation:

A. that you are at least 18 years old, or
B. have a high school diploma*, or
C. have a General Educational Development (GED) diploma.

* To earn a high school diploma in Alaska, you must fulfill all curriculum requirements and satisfactorily complete all three competency areas of the High School Qualifying Exam.

If you are under the age of 18 and will not have a high school diploma or GED prior to the start of your first semester, you are not admissible but may take courses as a non-degree student. Upon turning 18, you may apply for admission to an associate or certificate level program.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

If you have attended other accredited institutions, you are eligible for admission if you left your previous institution(s) in good standing. If you’re transferring with fewer than 30 semester hours of transferable credit, you must submit placement scores from the ACT (preferred), SAT, ACCUPLACER or ASSET tests. Test results must be less than two years old. If you have attended an unaccredited postsecondary institution, your admission status will be determined on an individual basis. See Transferring Credits on page 32 for more information.

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

High school students may take classes at UAF. One program, Alaska Higher Education Admission Decision (AHEAD), requires formal admittance to UAF. The other two enrollment options, Secondary Student Enrollment and TECH PREP, have specific requirements but do not call for admission to UAF.

• AHEAD Program
  The Alaska Higher Education Admission Decision (AHEAD) program allows qualified high school students to be formally admitted to UAF. AHEAD students are assigned an academic advisor and are given priority registration. To qualify, students must have completed three-fourths of their high school core curriculum and have a 3.0 GPA or higher. Students who wish to apply for the AHEAD program may pick up a program application and a UAF undergraduate application for admission from their high school counseling office, or from the UAF Office of Admissions. The AHEAD application should be submitted with the UAF application.
HOME-SCHOOLED STUDENTS

Home-schooled students who have gone through a state-recognized program and have a valid high school diploma may be admitted to a certificate or associate program following regular UAF admission standards. See admission requirements above for additional information.

Home-schooled students who have not gone through a state-recognized program may be admitted to a certificate or associate program by one of two paths:

• The General Educational Development (GED) test.
  Submit your GED scores to the campus to which you are applying, or
• Via the ability to benefit.
  Ability to benefit is determined by taking the appropriate assessment test (ACCUPLACER or ASSET). Scores from either the GED or the ability to benefit test will be used to determine your admission.

After Acceptance

If you're a qualified applicant, a letter of acceptance will be mailed to you once all items are received and evaluated.

Conditional acceptance — Your letter of acceptance will list any conditions under which you are being admitted.

Final acceptance — Your acceptance to UAF is final only when all your credentials have been accepted by the Office of Admissions.

REQUEST TO POSTPONE

Your offer of admission to UAF is valid for the semester for which you applied. If you want to postpone your admission until a later semester, you may request permission from the Office of Admissions. Your enrollment may be postponed for up to one calendar year. You are required to notify the Office of Admissions if you are attending another school outside the University of Alaska Statewide System.

READMISSION OF FORMER DEGREE-SEEKING STUDENTS

If you're an undergraduate degree student and you choose not to enroll for a semester or more, you may be eligible to re-enroll in your degree program without reapplying for admission. You remain eligible to register for classes in your degree program if:

• you have not been academically disqualified,
• you have not attended a non-UA institution since you were last enrolled at UAF,
• your lapse in enrollment is less than two years, and
• you're continuing with the same degree program as before.

If you meet all the above requirements, you need only consult with your advisor and register for classes. If you do not meet all these requirements, you need to submit a regular undergraduate application for admission along with the $40 processing fee and transcripts of any non-UA course work taken.

• Fresh Start for Returning Students
  Fresh Start can offer a new beginning for students who performed poorly at UAF when enrolled at least two years ago. Students who withdrew from school or were dismissed for academic reasons may apply for readmission and request that their entire prior academic record be disregarded. Students who qualify for Fresh Start will begin their college study anew with no credits attempted or earned, and no quality points reflected in future GPA calculations. Fresh Start can be used only once.
  At least two years must have elapsed since the beginning of the last semester the applicant attended UAF. The applicant may be asked to present evidence that the conditions which resulted in poor academic performance have changed enough so there is a reasonable expectation that the student can perform satisfactorily if permitted to resume college study.
  All prior course work will remain part of the student's overall academic record and appear on transcripts, but none of the previously earned credits can be used in a new program. These credits will be included only in GPA computations for graduation with honors (see Graduation with Honors, page 83). A student admitted under Fresh Start may be allowed advanced standing or a waiver of requirements just as any other student, but will not be allowed credit by exam for courses lost in Fresh Start.

• Readmission of Servicemembers
  The Higher Education Opportunity Act of 2008 requires that students who left school to serve in the uniformed services be readmitted into the same program with the same standing they had when they left. UAF allows for special readmission of these students. More information is available at www.uaf.edu/admissions/undergrad/military/.

Where to Get More Information

Office of Admissions
University of Alaska Fairbanks
215 Signers’ Hall
P.O. Box 757480
Fairbanks, AK 99775-7480
E-mail: admissions@uaf.edu
Online: www.uaf.edu/admissions/
Telephone: 907-474-7500
Toll-free: 1-800-478-1823
Applying for Admission: Bachelor's Degree Programs

When to Apply

Freshman and transfer applications for admission to a bachelor's degree program are due on July 1 for fall semester and Nov. 1 for spring semester.

High school students may apply as early as the first semester of their senior year if providing a listing of course work in progress. Transfer students should apply at least three to four months before the beginning of the semester in which they plan to enroll.

How to Apply

You may apply to a baccalaureate degree program online at www.uaf.edu/admissions/. You can also apply by printing an application from the above website or requesting an application from the Office of Admissions. Before your application can be reviewed, the Office of Admissions must receive:

- **Application for Admission**
  Your application must be received before the published deadlines, along with a $50 nonrefundable fee.

- **Transcripts**
  - **High school transcripts** — Applicants with fewer than 30 transferable semester credit hours of college credit must also submit official high school transcripts.
  - **College transcripts** — Applicants who have attended postsecondary institutions must arrange for those institutions to send official college or university transcripts to UAF. Transcripts must arrive in sealed envelopes from each institution attended.
  - **International** — International applicants must present an evaluation of all required academic transcripts compiled by an independent academic credential evaluation provider. UAF requires that all applicants use one of the providers listed at www.uaf.edu/admissions/undergrad/international/ for this service. Please make note of the following:
    - Transcripts/credentials from Canadian institutions are exempt from this requirement; they may be sent directly to UAF from the issuing institution (this excludes institutions in the Province of Quebec).
    - You do not need to have any documents sent from your international institution to UAF. Your documents should be sent to the credentialing agency directly. UAF will receive a copy of the original documents along with the evaluation from the agency.

- **Test Results**
  Freshman and transfer applicants with fewer than 30 semester credit hours must submit the results of either the ACT (preferred) or the SAT examination. Test results must be less than two years old. These test scores are used to help place the student in English, mathematics and other first year courses.
  Contact Testing Services at 907-474-5277 or your high school for information concerning the ACT or SAT. Please note, the ACCUPLACER, ASSET or other placement tests do not satisfy this requirement.

- **International Students**
  See page 30 for additional information.

Admission Requirements

For admission to baccalaureate level programs, you must:

A. have a high school diploma*, AND
B. pass the 16-credit high school core curriculum with a GPA of at least 2.5, AND
C. submit results of the ACT (preferred) or SAT taken within the last two years, AND
  - have an overall high school GPA of at least 3.0, OR
  - have an overall high school GPA of at least 2.5 AND ACT composite score of at least 18 or SAT total score of at least 1290 (including writing skills section).

Admission to a specific baccalaureate degree program is based on a combination of your high school GPA and completion of specific high school courses. See Table 1 on the next page for entrance requirements to specific colleges and schools within the university.

Test results from the ACT (preferred) or SAT must be received before you can be admitted, and test results must be less than two years old. This requirement will be waived if you have successfully completed, with a grade of C or better, the equivalent of 3 credits of 100-level math and 100-level English composition from a regionally accredited institution of higher education within the last two years.

* To earn a high school diploma in Alaska, you must fulfill all curriculum requirements and satisfactorily complete all three competency areas of the High School Qualifying Exam.
TABLE 1 HIGH SCHOOL ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL BACHELOR’S DEGREE PROGRAMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High School Core Curriculum</th>
<th>Math</th>
<th>Social Sciences</th>
<th>Natural/Physical Sciences</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 cr</td>
<td>3 cr (includes 1 cr lab science course in biology, chemistry or physics)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

College of Engineering and Mines • College of Natural Science and Mathematics • School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences • School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences

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<th>4 cr</th>
<th>Math</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Algebra-2 cr; Geometry-1 cr; Trigonometry-½ cr; At least an additional ½ cr of advanced math is recommended for computer science, mathematics, physics, statistics, and engineering.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Physics or Chemistry-1 cr; Natural Sciences-1 cr; Elective-1 cr Both physics and chemistry are strongly recommended for engineering.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

College of Liberal Arts • School of Management • College of Rural and Community Development • General Studies (undecided or exploratory)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>4 cr</th>
<th>Math</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Same as high school core; School of Management students should be well prepared in mathematics with at least Algebra II, but precalculus or higher preferred.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Same as high school core</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PRE-MAJOR

If you do not meet the minimum requirements for admission to a baccalaureate degree program, you will be admitted to pre-major status within the department of your choice.

Students will be changed to major status when their admissions file is complete and if they are in good standing and have completed 14 credits at the 100-level or above with a C grade average (2.0) or higher, of which 9 credits must satisfy baccalaureate core requirements.

GENERAL STUDIES

Students accepted to baccalaureate-level programs who do not select a major will be admitted as general studies students. This program is administered by the assistant provost for general studies. General studies students with 75 or more earned credits are required to declare a major prior to registration. Students participating in the Western Undergraduate Exchange (WUE) program cannot be admitted into general studies.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

A transfer student is defined as someone coming into the university with at least 30 transferable semester credits. You are eligible for admission to a baccalaureate program if you have a 2.0 GPA in your previous course work and left your previous institutions in good standing. If you are applying to a technical or scientific program, you may need to present a higher grade average and proof that you’ve completed appropriate background courses before you will be admitted to the program. If you are transferring into a baccalaureate degree program with fewer than 30 semester hours of transferable credit, you must also meet the freshman admission requirements listed in A through E above. Admission status for students who have attended an unaccredited postsecondary institution will be determined on an individual basis. See Transferring Credits on page 32 for more information.

PROBATIONAL ACCEPTANCE

Applicants with previous college course work may be admitted with probationary status if their cumulative or most recent term grade point average is less than C (2.0).

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

High school students may take classes at UAF. One program, Alaska Higher Education Admission Decision (AHEAD), requires formal admittance to UAF. The other two enrollment options, Secondary Student Enrollment and TECH PREP, have specific requirements but do not call for admission to UAF. See the registration section for description of non-admission opportunities.

• AHEAD Program

The Alaska Higher Education Admission Decision (AHEAD) program allows qualified high school students to be formally admitted to UAF. AHEAD students are assigned an academic advisor and are given priority registration. To qualify, students must have completed three-fourths of their high school core curriculum and have a 3.0 GPA or higher. Students who wish to apply to the AHEAD program may pick up a program application and a UAF undergraduate application for admission from their high school counseling office, or from the UAF Office of Admissions.

HOME-SCHOOLED STUDENTS

Home-schooled students who have gone through a state-recognized program and have a valid high school diploma may be admitted to a baccalaureate program according to UAF admission standards. See page 25 for more information.

For home-schooled students who have not gone through a state-recognized program, admission to a baccalaureate degree is through an individual review by the director of admissions (or a designee). You will be required to submit scores from either the SAT or ACT prior to an admission review. Additional supporting documentation, such as letters of recommendation, may be requested for review by the director of admissions. In some cases, your files will be shared with department chairs or faculty for further review.

If you do not meet the minimum requirements for admission to a baccalaureate degree program, you may be admitted to pre-major status within the department of your choice. Once you have satisfied the requirements for admission to
a bachelor's degree program, you will be admitted to the program of your choice if you are in good standing and have completed 14 credits at the 100 level or above with a C (2.0) grade average or higher, of which 9 credits must satisfy core baccalaureate degree requirements. The university will notify you when you have met these requirements and have been admitted to your bachelor's program.

It is especially critical that home-schooled applicants request admission to a baccalaureate program if they anticipate receiving scholarships that require enrollment in a four-year degree program.

After Acceptance

CONDITIONAL AND FINAL ACCEPTANCE
Once the Office of Admissions receives and evaluates application materials, UAF will mail a letter of acceptance to qualified applicants. This letter will list any conditions under which the student is being admitted. Qualified applicants who are in their last year of high school or who are attending another college will receive conditional acceptance. Acceptance becomes final when the Office of Admissions receives official transcripts showing the student has satisfactorily completed all work in progress and that high school seniors have graduated. Acceptance to UAF is final only when the Office of Admissions has accepted all necessary credentials.

REQUEST TO POSTPONE
Your offer of admission to UAF is valid for the semester for which you applied. Requests to postpone admission until a later semester may be made to the Office of Admissions. Your enrollment may be postponed for up to one calendar year. You are required to notify the Office of Admissions if you are attending another school outside the University of Alaska Statewide System in the meantime.

APPLYING FOR A SECOND BACHELOR'S DEGREE
A student who has already earned a bachelor's degree at another institution and wants to complete a second bachelor's degree must apply for admission as an undergraduate transfer student. Upon official acceptance to a UAF undergraduate degree program, a student who earned a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited institution will be considered to have completed the equivalent of the UAF baccalaureate core.

READMISSION OF FORMER DEGREE-SEEKING STUDENTS
If you're an undergraduate degree student and you choose not to enroll for a semester or more, you may be eligible to re-enroll in your degree program without reapplying for admission.

You remain eligible to register for classes in your degree program if:

- you are continuing with the same degree program as before,
- you have not been academically disqualified,
- you have not attended a non-UA institution since you were last enrolled at UAF, and
- your lapse in enrollment is less than two years.

If you meet all the above requirements, you need only consult with your advisor and register for classes. If you do not meet all these requirements, you will need to submit a regular undergraduate application for admission along with the $50 processing fee and transcripts of any non-UA course work.

- Fresh Start for Returning Students

Fresh Start can offer a new beginning for students who performed poorly at UAF when enrolled at least two years ago. Those who withdrew from school or were dismissed for academic reasons may apply for readmission and request that their entire prior academic record be disregarded. Students who qualify for Fresh Start begin their college study anew with no credits attempted or earned, and no quality points reflected in future GPA calculations. Fresh Start can be used only once.

At least two years must have elapsed since the beginning of the last semester the applicant attended UAF. The applicant may be asked to present evidence that the conditions which resulted in poor academic performance have changed enough so there is a reasonable expectation that the student can perform satisfactorily if permitted to resume college study.

All prior course work will remain part of the student's overall academic record and appear on transcripts, but none of the previously earned credits can be used in a new program. These credits will be included only in GPA computations for graduation with honors (see Graduation with Honors, page 124). A student admitted under Fresh Start may be allowed advanced standing or a waiver of requirements just as any other student, but will not be allowed credit by exam for courses lost in Fresh Start.

- Readmission of Servicemembers

The Higher Education Opportunity Act of 2008 requires that students who left school to serve in the uniformed services be readmitted into the same program with the same standing they had when they left. UAF allows for special readmission of these students. More information is available at www.uaf.edu/admissions/undergrad/military/.

Where to Get More Information

Office of Admissions
University of Alaska Fairbanks
215 Signers’ Hall
P.O. Box 757480
Fairbanks, AK 99775-7480
E-mail: admissions@uaf.edu
Online: www.uaf.edu/admissions/
Telephone: 907-474-7500
Toll-free: 1-800-478-1823
Applying for Admission: Graduate Degree Programs

When to Apply

You should apply to a graduate degree program six to nine months before the beginning of the semester in which you plan to enroll. At the latest, your application for graduate admission with all supporting documentation, transcripts and test scores must be received by June 1 for the fall semester and Oct. 15 for the spring semester. Earlier deadlines apply for international applicants.

Most departments require much earlier submission of credentials for graduate study. Applications for programs in anthropology, art, biology, education, geology, geophysics, interdisciplinary study, psychology and wildlife biology should be sent much earlier. Contact your prospective department for specific deadlines; the number of students accepted is limited.

Graduate students are strongly encouraged to apply early. Applications received near deadline will be processed as time permits or may be considered for the following semester.

How to Apply

To apply to a graduate degree program, request an application from the Office of Admissions or apply online via the UAF website at www.uaf.edu/admissions/. Before your application is complete, the Office of Admissions must receive:

- **Graduate Application for Admission**
  A $60 nonrefundable fee must accompany your application. The fee should be paid by check, credit card or money order in U.S. funds to the University of Alaska Fairbanks. Please do not send cash.

- **Transcripts**
  The Office of Admissions requires official transcripts of all college-level course work. Transcripts must arrive in sealed envelopes from each institution you’ve attended.

- **Transcripts for International Applicants**
  International applicants must submit official transcripts showing that a bachelor's degree has been or will be earned, and must submit certified English translations of transcripts of all college-level course work.

- **Test Results**
  Results of the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) are required from applicants to most graduate programs. Some programs also require GRE subject exams. MBA program applicants are required to submit scores from the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT). Refer to the admission requirements of your prospective degree program to determine which tests are required. Results of the GRE are required for all students whose undergraduate GPA is below a B (3.0) average regardless of the departmental requirement.

- **Resume/Vita**
  Include work and research experience, publications, patents, honors, professional and civic memberships, and foreign travel.

- **Statement of Academic Goals**
  Write a statement indicating why you want to study in a particular program. Include your qualifications and educational experience. (For applicants to education programs, a four-to-five-page self-evaluation essay is required.)

- **Letters of Recommendation**
  Send at least three letters of recommendation from people able to vouch for your work, character and ability to undertake graduate study and research.

- **Master of Fine Arts Applicants**
  Master of fine arts applicants must submit writing samples when applying for admission to the creative writing program. An art portfolio (usually slides) must be submitted when applying to the program in art.

- **Interdisciplinary Applicants**
  Submit a Graduate Study Plan (available for download at www.uaf.edu/gradsch/) and a short research proposal. You must also obtain commitment from a UAF faculty member to serve as advisory committee chair. Please contact the Graduate School for specific interdisciplinary procedures.

- **International Students**
  See page 30 for additional information.

- **Students in Western Regional Graduate Programs**
  Students from Arizona, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington and Wyoming may be eligible for resident tuition through the Western Regional Graduate Program (WRGP/WICHE). This program is for students doing graduate work in justice, northern studies or rural development. For more information about this program, contact the Graduate School via telephone 907-474-7464, e-mail gradschool@uaf.edu, or online at www.uaf.edu/gradsch/. Alternatively, contact the WICHE Student Exchange Program, P.O. Box 9752, Boulder, CO 80301-9752, 303-541-0210, or online at www.wiche.edu/sep/WRGP/index.asp.
Admission Requirements

In general, you may be admitted to graduate status if you have a bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution with at least a 3.0 (B) cumulative undergraduate GPA and a 3.0 (B) GPA in your major. Equivalent accomplishments at a foreign university may be substituted. Your undergraduate major should be suitable preparation for continuation of studies in the field of choice. Some programs require the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) or Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) and other special criteria for admission.

For the purposes of admission to graduate study, all grades, including those generated from retaking a course, are included in calculating GPA.

Program heads in fields of interest will determine the adequacy of students’ preparation and whether or not departmental facilities are sufficient for their aims.

Information on specific degree programs is available from academic departments or the Graduate School, via telephone 907-474-7464, e-mail gradschool@uaf.edu, or online at www.uaf.edu/gradsch/.

After Acceptance

Qualified applicants can be accepted for admission while enrolled in their last semester at another college. The acceptance is conditional, however, pending receipt of the final transcript indicating satisfactory completion of work in progress and the completion of graduation requirements prior to enrollment at UAF.

Final acceptance to UAF, for the purpose of earning scholastic credit, is complete only when the Office of Admissions receives and accepts all credentials.

REQUEST TO POSTPONE

Your offer of admission to UAF is valid for the semester for which you applied. If you want to postpone your admission until a later semester, you may request permission from the Office of Admissions. Your enrollment may be postponed for up to one calendar year. You are required to notify the Office of Admissions if you are attending another institution in the meantime. Requests should be directed to the UAF Office of Admissions and are subject to approval by the academic department in which you’ve been accepted.

Where to Get More Information

Office of Admissions
University of Alaska Fairbanks
215 Signers’ Hall
P.O. Box 757480
Fairbanks, AK 99775-7480
E-mail: admissions@uaf.edu
Online: www.uaf.edu/admissions/
Telephone: 907-474-7500
Toll-free: 1-800-478-1823

Graduate School
University of Alaska Fairbanks
202 Eielson Building
PO Box 757560
Fairbanks, AK 99775-7560
E-mail: gradschool@uaf.edu
Online: www.uaf.edu/gradsch/
Telephone: 907-474-7464
Applying for Admission: International Students

When to Apply

Applications for admission from international students must reach the Office of Admissions before March 1 for the fall semester and Sept. 1 for the spring semester.

Processing applications for international students takes several months. International students must complete all UAF application requirements as well as meet requirements for U.S. immigration agencies.

Admission Requirements

Information regarding the process for application to baccalaureate or graduate programs can be found in the Getting Started section of this catalog beginning on page 25.

- Transcripts
  The Office of Admissions requires official transcripts of all high school and/or college-level course work signed and sealed by the registrar of the institution(s) attended. Transcripts must be certified English translations. Please see page 25 for undergraduate student transcript requirements and page 28 for graduate student transcript requirements.

- Immigration requirements
  Once a student has been accepted to UAF, the Office of International Programs will issue a Form I-20, which students must present at a U.S. embassy or consulate in their country of citizenship in order to obtain an F-1 (student) visa. The I-20 form requires the university to certify to U.S. immigration agencies that a student has been accepted for full-time enrollment and has sufficient funds to meet estimated expenses for an academic program.
  Anyone who is in the United States on an F-1 visa must maintain a full-time course load and may not enroll as a part-time student (less than 12 credits per semester for undergraduate students, or less than 9 credits per semester for graduate students).

- Financial Statements and Documentation
  International students must sign a financial statement and provide documentation that they have funds available to pay all expenses at UAF, as well as round-trip transportation between their home and Alaska. Because the application for F-1 visas requires international students to affirm that they do not intend to live in the United States permanently, they are not eligible for resident tuition fees.

  The minimum estimated cost for one school year at UAF for an international student is $25,790 for undergraduate students, $25,880 for graduate students. This covers university fees, room and board on campus, and a reasonable amount of personal expenses. It does not include transportation to and from Alaska, summer living or winter clothing costs. Add approximately $3,600 for summer living expenses.

  Residents of countries which hold approved sister city/sister province agreements qualify for resident tuition. A complete list of sister cities and provinces can be found at www.alaska.edu/bor/policy-regulations in Chapter 10.05 Admission and Graduation Requirements. Undergraduate resident tuition is approximately $3,600; graduate resident tuition is approximately $5,690 for the academic year.

English Proficiency Requirements

Students on an F-1 visa are required to submit scores from the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) or the IELTS (International English Language Testing System) exam unless English is the primary language of their country of origin (i.e., Great Britain, New Zealand, Australia or Canada [except Quebec]). English proficiency may be demonstrated by:

1. Passing the TOEFL with a minimum score of 80 (Internet-based exam), or 213 (computer-based exam), or 550 (paper-based exam) or
2. Passing the IELTS with a minimum score of 6.5.

A score from the TOEFL or IELTS is required and cannot be waived even though English may be the language of instruction in your educational system. Additionally, some graduate departments may require a higher TOEFL or IELTS score in order to qualify for admission.

Requests for exception to this policy must be submitted in writing to the Office of Admissions. At minimum, students must demonstrate:

1. Completion of four years of college preparatory English and graduation from high school or the equivalent in a country where English is the official language of instruction; or
2. Successful completion (C or higher) of college-level English or one year of full-time study in a degree program at a college or university in a country where English is the official language of instruction; or
3. Other substantiation acceptable to the Office of Admissions. Other tests may be required to satisfy application requirements for specific undergraduate or graduate degree programs.

Where to Get More Information

Office of Admissions
University of Alaska Fairbanks
215 Signers’ Hall
P.O. Box 757480
Fairbanks, AK 99775-7480
E-mail: admissions@uaf.edu
Online undergraduate requirements: www.uaf.edu/admissions/undergrad/international/
Online graduate requirements: www.uaf.edu/admissions/grad/international/
Telephone: 907-474-7500
Toll-free: 1-800-478-1823

Office of International Programs
University of Alaska Fairbanks
P.O. Box 757760
215 Eielson Building
Fairbanks, AK 99775-7760
E-mail: fyisa@uaf.edu
Online: www.uaf.edu/oip/
Telephone: 907-474-5327
Fax: 907-474-5979
Undergraduate Course Placement and Transfer Credits

Course Placement

MANDATORY PLACEMENT
Students who do not meet basic skills standards in reading, writing and mathematics must complete appropriate Developmental Education courses. Such students may not enroll in 100-level or above courses that depend on these skills until they have satisfactorily met the exit criteria of the appropriate Developmental Education course(s).

Students without appropriate standardized test scores (such as ACT, SAT, ASSET or ACCUPLACER), advanced placement credits, transfer credits or prerequisite coursework must have UAF-approved placement test scores prior to registering for classes their first semester at UAF. Students may not enroll in classes unless they meet the placement requirements. Placement into appropriate developmental or core classes must be done with the help of an academic advisor. Placement tests are available at every UAF rural campus as well as Testing Services, Academic Advising Center, Rural Student Services, Center for Distance Education and Northern Military Programs at Fort Wainwright, Eielson Air Force Base and Delta Career Advancement Center.

Students who enroll in a course without meeting the requirements will be withdrawn from the course through the faculty-initiated withdrawal process. Prerequisite courses and/or placement exams must be taken within one calendar year prior to the commencement of the course. Students may not enroll in Perspectives on the Human Condition courses unless they meet the placement requirements for English F111X (including reading). Students may not enroll in Core science classes unless they have placement at DEVM F105 or above and placement into English F111X.

ENGLISH AND MATHEMATICS
On the basis of test scores, you may be required to take developmental English and/or mathematics. These courses are designed to help you achieve competencies necessary to succeed in college-level courses. You will be placed in English F111X if your ACT English score is 18 or above (or your SAT verbal score is 430 or above, or your score on another university-approved placement test is equivalent). However, if your standardized test scores are below these minimums and if your high school cumulative GPA is 3.0 or higher, you may enroll in English F111X with permission of the director of composition or rural campus English/humanities faculty. Students enrolling in developmental English or English courses at rural campuses are required to complete a UAF-approved writing sample for placement as well as the ACT, SAT, ACCUPLACER or ASSET.

Mathematics course placement will vary according to the type of degree you are planning to pursue and the corresponding math course(s) needed (see the requirements for your degree program for more detail). ACT, SAT, ASSET or ACCUPLACER test scores are used to determine your math placement.

Minimum test scores for placement into math courses are listed in Table 2 and English courses in Table 3.

It is best to consult with your academic advisor or faculty in the English or math department(s) if you have questions regarding appropriate course placement.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE
You may enroll in the level of a language at which you are competent, based on your prior experience. You may not register for a class higher than 101 unless you have received credit through CLEP, AP, transfer or another UAF-approved language test for the prior levels.

COURSE PREREQUISITES
Course prerequisites tell you what previous preparation you need to enroll in a course. An instructor has the right to drop any student from the course if he or she does not meet the prerequisite or has not received a grade of “C” (2.0) or better in all prerequisite courses.

Transferring Credits

Credit accepted at UAF that has been earned from other regionally accredited institutions, through military educational experiences or credit accepted by special approval is considered transfer credit. Where possible, transfer credit is equated with UAF courses. UAF is a member of the Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges (SOC) network. For additional information about the SOC program, contact the Office of Admissions.

UAF’s transfer credit resource website at http://uaonline.alaska.edu is an unofficial reference for undergraduate students considering transferring to UAF. An official evaluation of transfer credits can only be obtained after you have formally applied and been admitted to degree-seeking status with UAF. In the meantime, however, the transfer credit resource website is a useful tool to help you anticipate how the course credits you bring with you may equate with specific course offerings at UAF.

The following regulations apply to transfer of credit:

1. You are eligible for transfer of credit if you are a degree or certificate candidate.
2. The applicability of transfer credit to your major and/or minor requirements must be approved by your major and/or minor department. As a transfer student, you must fulfill the UAF graduation and residency requirements, including those required for a particular program.

3. Undergraduate credits earned at the 100-level or above with a C- grade or higher at institutions accredited by one of the six regional accrediting agencies will be considered for transfer. Transfer credit normally isn’t granted for courses with doctrinal religious content or for graduate courses (for undergraduate programs).

4. Transfer credit is awarded to students who have achieved a grade of C- or better. However, if you have not met the prerequisites or have not received a grade of C (2.0) or better, you may need instructor permission to register for courses requesting prerequisite credits.

5. Any student who has completed a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited institution will be considered to have completed the equivalent of the baccalaureate core and the associate of arts core when officially accepted to a baccalaureate degree program or associate of arts program at UAF. These students will also be considered to have completed the equivalent of the communication, computation and human relations requirements for the associate of applied science and the certificate.

6. Transfer credit is not included in computing your UAF GPA.

7. Your class standing (e.g., freshman, sophomore, etc.) is based on the number of previous college credits accepted by UAF.

8. Credits may be awarded for formal service schooling and military occupational specialties (MOS) based

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**TABLE 2 MATH, STATISTICS AND DEVELOPMENTAL MATH PLACEMENT SCORES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH F205*</td>
<td>26 – 36</td>
<td>590 – 800</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH F200X (MATH F262X*/F272X*)</td>
<td>28 – 36</td>
<td>610 – 800</td>
<td>College Algebra: 56 – 100 and Trigonometry: 46 – 100</td>
<td>College Math: 90 – 120</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult Basic Education (ABE) (ALPA in Fairbanks)***</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Pre-Algebra: 0 – 24 and Arithmetic: 0 – 33</td>
<td>Numerical Skills: 23 – 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: In cases where a student has multiple placement test scores, placement recommendations will be made using the test scores which provide the highest placement. Academic advisors should check test score dates on BANNER or UAOnline and strongly recommend that students retest if test scores are more than one year old. Students may take this course if allowed by the major or degree program. Students may take TTCH F131 if allowed by the major or degree program and if DEV M F105/F106 is not required by the major or degree program. Adult Basic Education placement scores correspond to the Department of Education ability-to-benefit test cutoff score. These are important requirements for federal financial aid for students who do not have a high school diploma or GED.
on recommendations in the “Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experience in the Armed Services,” published by the American Council on Education. Credit completed through the Community College of the Air Force or Department of Defense courses is included in the category of military experience.

9. You will be awarded credit for currently valid government and professional certifications that have been reviewed and approved for designated course equivalencies at UAF. A list of these programs is available in the Office of Admissions.

10. Credit may also be awarded for satisfactory completion of training programs, based on recommendations of the American Council on Education and the National Program on non-Collegiate Sponsored Instruction. The award of credit is subject to review and approval of appropriate UAF faculty.

**TRANSFERRING CREDITS WITHIN THE UA SYSTEM**

In order to serve students who transfer among the three institutions that make up the University of Alaska system, UAF, UAA and UAS have identified fully transferable general education requirements for baccalaureate degrees.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Written communication skills</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral communication skills</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities/social sciences/fine arts</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative skills/natural sciences</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TABLE 3 \** \**ENGLISH AND DEVELOPMENTAL ENGLISH COURSE PLACEMENT SCORES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>English, Developmental English and Reading Courses</th>
<th>ACT ENGLISH</th>
<th>ACT READING*</th>
<th>SAT CRITICAL READING</th>
<th>COMPASS READING SKILLS</th>
<th>COMPASS WRITING SKILLS</th>
<th>ACCUPLACER READING SKILLS</th>
<th>ACCUPLACER* COMPREHENSION SKILLS</th>
<th>ASSET FORM B2</th>
<th>ASSET* FORM B2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL F211X/213X</td>
<td>29 – 36**</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>640 – 800**</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL F111X</td>
<td>18 – 28</td>
<td>18 – 36</td>
<td>430 – 630</td>
<td>52 – 100</td>
<td>77 – 100</td>
<td>80 – 120</td>
<td>83 – 120</td>
<td>45 – 54</td>
<td>41 – 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F271***</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F170***</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEV F106</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>22 – 36</td>
<td>510 – 800</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>80 – 100</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>85 – 120</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>44 – 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVDM F105</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>17 – 21</td>
<td>410 – 500</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>69 – 79</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>70 – 84</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>38 – 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEV F058</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>1 – 16</td>
<td>200 – 400</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>62 – 68</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>55 – 69</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>35 – 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult Basic Education* (ALPA in Fairbanks)</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0 – 31</td>
<td>0 – 61</td>
<td>0 – 59 (ATB)</td>
<td>0 – 39 (ABE/ALPA)</td>
<td>0 – 54</td>
<td>23 – 34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: In cases where a student has multiple placement test scores, placement recommendations will be made using the test scores which provide the highest placement. Academic advisors should check test score dates on BANNER or UAOnline and strongly recommend that students retest if their scores are more than one year old.

* Reading scores are recommendations and not mandatory.
** The English department is working with rural campuses to develop a separate process for students who have limited access to ACT/SAT tests and who are highly skilled in writing to be placed into ENGL F211X/213X.
*** Students may take this course if allowed by the major or degree program.
**** Adult Basic Education (ABE) placement scores correspond to the Department of Education ability-to-benefit (ATB) test cutoff score. These are important requirements for federal financial aid for students who do not have a high school diploma or GED.

Credit for course work successfully completed at one UA institution which applies to general education requirements fulfills the same categories at all other institutions. This applies even if there is no directly matching course work at the institution to which the student transfers.

If you are a transfer student from either UAA or UAS who has completed all general education requirements in the baccalaureate program prior to transferring to UAF, you will have completed all requirements for the UAF baccalaureate core. If you haven’t completed all general education requirements, courses taken to complete those requirements at UAA or UAS will meet UAF baccalaureate core requirements according to the current table of substitutions for intra-UA transfers (See Table 4). When you apply, notify the Office of Admissions that you have completed the general education requirements at UAA or UAS.

Completion of the 35-credit lower-division requirements (100- and 200-level courses) of the UAF baccalaureate core meets the general education requirements at the UAA and UAS.

Find more information online at www.uaf.edu/admissions/undergrad/transfer/.

**Alternate Ways to Earn Credit**

**UAF ADVANCED PLACEMENT CREDIT**

- English

Only students with appropriate test scores may receive local advanced placement credit in English. If you are a student with an English ACT score of 29 or higher or
# UA System 2009 – 2010 Table of Substitutions

Use this course substitution chart to determine how individual courses that meet UAA or UAS general education requirements may substitute for individual UAF baccalaureate core courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Baccalaureate Core Requirements (number of credits needed)</th>
<th>To meet these UAF core course requirements:</th>
<th>Use any of these UAA general education courses:</th>
<th>Use any of these UAS general education courses:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>COMMUNICATION (9 CR)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Written Communication (3 cr)</td>
<td>ENGL F111X</td>
<td>ENGL 111</td>
<td>ENGL 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Written Communication (3 cr)</td>
<td>ENGL F211X or F213X</td>
<td>ENGL 211, 212, 213, 311, 312, 314 or 414</td>
<td>ENGL 211, 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Communication (3 cr)</td>
<td>COMM F131X or F141X</td>
<td>COMM 111, 235, 237 or 241</td>
<td>COMM 111, 235, 237, 241</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PERSPECTIVES ON THE HUMAN CONDITION (18 CR)*</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>History (3 cr)</td>
<td>HIST F100X</td>
<td>ANTH 101, 200, 202, 250</td>
<td>ANTH 101, 202, 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Economy (3 cr)</td>
<td>ECON/PS F100X</td>
<td>ECON 201, 202; ENVI 201; GEOG101; HIST 101, 102,</td>
<td>ECON 201, 202; GEOG 101; GOVT 101, 102, 230,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Culture (3 cr)</td>
<td>ANTH/SOC F100X</td>
<td>121, 122, 131, 132, 341; H5 220; HUMS106;</td>
<td>230, 251; HIST 105, 106, 131, 132,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>JPC 101; JUST 110, 330; PARL 101; PS 101, 102,</td>
<td>PSY101, 250; SOC 101, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>311, 315; PSY 111, 150; SOC 101, 201, 202, 222,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>342, 351; SWK 106, 243; WS200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature (3 cr)</td>
<td>ENGL/FL F200X</td>
<td>ART 261, 262, 367; ENGL 121, 201, 202, 203, 204,305, 306, 307, 310, 383, 445; HIST 101, 102, 121, 122, 131, 132, 341; HUM 211, 212, 250; JPC 367 (Languages: AKNS201, ASL, CHIN, FREN, GER, ITAL, JPN, KOR, LAT, RUSS, SPAN 101, 102, 201, 202); LING 101; MUS 221, 222; PHIL 101, 201, 211, 212, 301, 313B, 314; PS 331, 332, 333; THIR 311, 312, 411, 412; WS 200</td>
<td>ENGL 215, 223, 224, 225, 226, 261; HIST 105, 106, 131, 132; HUM 120; JOUR 101; (Languages: AKL, ASL, FREN, SPAN, RUSS 101, 102 or other approved world languages); PHIL 101, 201, 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aesthetics (3 cr)</td>
<td>ART/MUS/THR F200X, or HUM F201X, or ANSF F202X</td>
<td>ART 160, 261, 262, 367; DNCE 170; JPC 367; MUS 121, 221, 222; THR111, 311, 312, 411, 412</td>
<td>ART 160, 261, 262; MUS 123; THR 111, 211, 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics (3 cr)</td>
<td>BA F323X, or COMM F300X, or JUST F300X, or NRM F303X, or PS F300X, or PHIL F322X</td>
<td>PHIL 301, 302, 303, 304, 405; PS332, 333</td>
<td>PHIL 301</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FOREIGN LANGUAGE OPTION</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATHEMATICS (3 CR)</td>
<td>MATH 103X, F107X, F161X, F200X, F201X, F202X,</td>
<td>MATH 107, 109, 172; MATH 200, 201; MATH 272;</td>
<td>MATH 107, 131 (or higher mathematics course for bachelor's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>F262X, F272X; STAT F200X, or any math course</td>
<td>STAT 252, 307</td>
<td>(or higher mathematics course for bachelor's degree); STAT 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>having one of these as a prerequisite</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NATURAL SCIENCES (8 CR)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete any two 4-cr natural science courses with lab sections</td>
<td>ATM F101X, BIOL F100X, F103X, F104X, F111X, F112X, F115X, F116X, CHEM F100X, F103X, F104X, F105X, F106X GEOG F211X GEOS F100X, F101X, F112X, F120X, F125X MSL F111X PHYS F102X, F103X, F104X, F115X, F116X, F173X, F211X, F212X, F213X</td>
<td>ASTR 103, 104 BIOL 102, 103, 111, 112, 115, 116, 178, 179 CHEM 103, 104, 105, 106 ENVY 202 GEOG 202 GEOG 111, 115, 178, 179 LSIS 101, 102, 201, 202; PHYS 101, 123, 244, 211, 212; (must include at least 2 cr of lab to meet UAF core requirement)</td>
<td>ANTH 205 ASTR 225 BIOL 103, 104, 105, 106, 111, 112 CHEM 100, 103, 105, 106 ENVY 101 GEOG 202 GEOG 104, 105; PHIL 206; PHYS 102, 103, 104, 209, 211, 212 (must include at least 2 cr of lab to meet UAF core requirement)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*OR complete 12 cr from the Perspectives on the Human Condition options above, plus 2 semester-length courses in a single Alaska Native language or other non-English language or 3 semester-length (9 cr) in American Sign Language at the university level.
• Mathematics
  If you are placed in an advanced math course and you complete MATH F201X, 202X or 302 at UAF with a C grade or better, you may also receive credit for any prerequisite calculus course(s).

**CREDIT BY EXAM**
There are several ways that you can earn college credit by receiving a passing score on an exam. For any of the following credit by exam options, grades are not computed in your GPA. Credit by exam is not considered UAF residence credit and is not considered as part of the semester course load for classification as a full-time student. You will only be awarded credit by exam if you’re currently enrolled or if you were previously enrolled at UAF as a degree student. The credit by exam options are briefly outlined here. For more information contact the UAF Office of Testing Services, 211 Gruening, 907-474-5277, e-mail fytest@uaf.edu, or www.uaf.edu/testing/.

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**TABLE 5  TABLE OF SUBSTITUTIONS: NON-UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA INSTITUTIONS**
This table specifies courses accepted by transfer to UAF, from institutions outside the University of Alaska system, that may substitute for UAF’s core curriculum. This table of substitutions applies only to courses accepted by transfer. Students transferring from either UAA or UAS should consult Table 4, substitutions for intra-UA transfers (a brochure listing current intra-UA substitutions is also available from the Office of Admissions at UAF, UAA or UAS), or visit online www.uaf.edu/admissions/undergrad/transfer/.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Curriculum Courses</th>
<th>Transfer Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH F107X—Functions for Calculus or MATH F103X—Concepts and Contemporary Applications of Mathematics</td>
<td>a 100-level or above mathematics course having a prerequisite of at least two years of high school algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH F200X, F201X, F202X, F262X, F272X, Calculus</td>
<td>a calculus course at the 100-level or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL F111X—Intro to Academic Writing</td>
<td>the required first semester composition course at the 100-level (must be basic freshman composition and not developmental)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL F211X—Academic Writing About Literature OR ENGL F213X—Academic Writing About Soci &amp; Nat Sciences</td>
<td>the second half of the introductory composition series at the 100-level or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM F131X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication Group Context OR COMM F141X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication Public Context</td>
<td>a 100-level or above performance course in fundamentals of speech communication, public speaking or small group communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences-8 credits</td>
<td>courses in basic natural sciences (biology, chemistry, earth sciences, physics) with labs, at the 100-level or above. Non-lab courses are transferable only as a second natural science course. To fulfill core requirements, a transfer student must complete two lab courses or two labs. Transfer of credit for courses in a natural science other than those listed requires approval of the dean of the College of Natural Science and Mathematics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Perspectives on the Human Condition**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Transfer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST F100X—Modern World History</td>
<td>a Western or non-Western civilization course at the 100- or 200-level (lower division), excluding individual national histories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON/PS F100X—Political Economy</td>
<td>a course in U.S. or comparative political economy, or U.S. economic history or macroeconomics at the 100-level or higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH/SOC F100X—Individual, Society and Culture</td>
<td>an introductory course in anthropology at the 100- or 200-level (lower division), an introductory-level course in sociology or lower-division social problems course, or a course in cross-cultural psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL/FL F200X—World Literatures</td>
<td>an introductory or lower-division course in world or comparative literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART/MUS/THR F200X—Aesthetic Appreciation</td>
<td>a history or appreciation course in art, theatre or music at the 100-level or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL F322X—Ethics (Values and Choices)</td>
<td>an upper-division course in ethics, or, with approval of the philosophy department, a lower-division course in ethics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Transfer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Library and Information Research (0–1 credit)</td>
<td>a 100-level library skills course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>two semester-length courses in a single Alaska Native language or other non-English language, or three semester-length courses (9 credits) in American sign language at the university level</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### TABLE 6  CLEP EXAMS CURRENTLY ACCEPTED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test Name</th>
<th>UAF Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Algebra (College)</td>
<td>MATH F107X or F161X</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>PS F101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology, General</td>
<td>BIOL F115X/F116X</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus</td>
<td>MATH F200X</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry, General</td>
<td>CHEM F105X/F106X</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Mathematics</td>
<td>Mathematics elective credits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition w/ Essay</td>
<td>ENGL F111X</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>ACCT F261</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French* (College level)</td>
<td>FREN F101/F102</td>
<td>5/5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German* (College level)</td>
<td>GER F101/F102</td>
<td>5/5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the U.S. I</td>
<td>HIST F131</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the U.S. II</td>
<td>HIST F132</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth &amp; Development</td>
<td>PSY F240</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>Humanities elective credits</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences</td>
<td>Natural science elective credits</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precalculus</td>
<td>MATH F107/F108</td>
<td>4/3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>ECON F201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>ECON F202 or ECON F100X substitute</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology (Introductory)</td>
<td>PSY F101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences/History</td>
<td>Social science elective credits</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology (Introductory)</td>
<td>SOC F100X or sociology elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish* (College level)</td>
<td>SPAN F101/F102 SPAN 2F01/F202</td>
<td>5/5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civilization I</td>
<td>HIST F101 or HIST F100X substitute</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civilization II</td>
<td>HIST F102 or HIST F100X substitute</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Two to four years language training required — total score determines credit award. Students should consult Table 3 (the Table of Substitutions) to determine what other courses may meet baccalaureate core requirements.

### TABLE 7  CEEB EXAMINATIONS CURRENTLY ACCEPTED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Examination Name</th>
<th>UAF Course Equivalent</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art: History</td>
<td>ART F261/F262</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art: all other exams</td>
<td>ART electives*</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>BIOL F115X/F116X</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>CHEM F105X/F106X</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classics: Latin Lyric</td>
<td>LANG electives</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classics: Virgil (Level 3)</td>
<td>LANG electives</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Government &amp; Politics</td>
<td>PS F201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science A</td>
<td>CS F201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science AB</td>
<td>CS F201/F202</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics—Macro</td>
<td>ECON F202 or ECON F100X substitute</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics—Micro</td>
<td>ECON F201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Language &amp; Composition</td>
<td>ENGL F111X</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>GEOS F125X</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European History</td>
<td>HIST F101/F102</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language</td>
<td>FREN F101/F102</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Literature</td>
<td>FREN elective (200-level)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>GER F101/F102</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Literature</td>
<td>GER electives</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math: Calculus AB</td>
<td>MATH F200X</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math: Calculus BC</td>
<td>MATH F200X/F201X</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music: Listening &amp; Literature</td>
<td>MUS F123</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>MUS F131/F132/F133/F134</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics B</td>
<td>PHYS F103X/F104X</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C: Mechanics</td>
<td>PHYS F211X</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C: Electricity &amp; Magnetism</td>
<td>PHYS F212X</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>PSY F101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>SPAN F101/F102</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Literature</td>
<td>SPAN elective (200-level)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>STAT F200X</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Government &amp; Politics</td>
<td>PS F101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. History</td>
<td>HIST F131/F132</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World History</td>
<td>HIST F100X</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

X = Course meets baccalaureate core requirement. L = Lab.

Students should consult Table 3 (the Table of Substitutions) to determine what other courses may meet baccalaureate core requirements.

* Portfolios may be submitted to the art department for further evaluation.
• **CLEP (College Level Examination Program)**
CLEP is a national testing program that awards college credit for some introductory courses. The exams cost $95 each (costs subject to change) and are administered daily.

See Table 6 for a list of CLEP exams accepted at UAF. To register for a CLEP exam or for more information, contact UAF Testing Services at 907-474-5277. The following criteria apply to CLEP exams:

1. If you’ve already earned (from any source) as many as 6 semester credits in the area of humanities, social sciences/history, natural sciences or college mathematics, no credit will be awarded for successfully completing the general exam in those subject areas in the CLEP exam list.

2. You may not duplicate a course for which you’ve already been given credit or in which you’re currently enrolled.

3. If you have audited a course, you must wait at least one year after the end of that course before taking the CLEP exam for that course.

4. The minimum passing score for approved CLEP exams is 50 with the exception of the following listed foreign languages scores: French semester I and II, minimum 50, semesters III and IV, minimum 59; German semester I minimum 39, semester II minimum 50, semester III minimum 55, semester IV minimum 60; Spanish semester I minimum 39, semester II minimum 50, semester III minimum 57, semester IV minimum 63.

• **College Board Advanced Placement Exams**
UAF grants advanced credit, with waiver of fees, for a score of three or higher in the College Board (CEEB) Advanced Placement Tests (see Table 7). Normally, you take these tests during your senior year in high school.

To receive CEEB advanced placement credit, you must request that an official report of your examination scores be sent to the Office of Admissions from the testing agency. When you enroll, you will be awarded appropriate credit. You may receive credit for more than one advanced placement examination.

• **Credit for Language Testing**
UAF accepts successful test results from Brigham Young University or other national testing programs (subject to Foreign Language Department approval) in languages for which no CLEP test is available, for a maximum of 12 credits. The first 10 credits may be applied to the core curriculum language requirement and any additional credits will be awarded general humanities credit. Results must be submitted directly to the Office of Admissions by the testing agency. For more information on foreign language testing opportunities, call UAF Testing Services at 907-474-5277, or e-mail fytest@uaf.edu.

• **DANTES-DSST (Standardized Subject Tests)**
DSST is a national testing program that offers exams in traditional academic, vocational/technical and business subject areas. Credit is awarded for successfully completing DANTES tests as recommended by the American Council on Education. Acceptance of the DANTES exam for a specific catalog course or as a major/minor requirement is subject to departmental approval. DSST exams cost $105 each (costs subject to change). To register for a DSST exam, call UAF Testing Services at 907-474-5277, or e-mail fytest@uaf.edu about the availability of DSST testing.

• **International Baccalaureate**
The International Baccalaureate Diploma Program is a two-year curriculum for students aged 16 to 19 and is similar to the final year of secondary school in Europe. UAF awards credit for IB higher-level exams on which students have earned a score of 4 or better. Students should submit an official record of their IB certificate(s) or diploma for review by UAF.

• **UAF Credit by Exam**
You can earn credit through UAF credit by exam if you’re currently enrolled. Subject to departmental approval, most courses are available for credit by exam, except those with numbers ending -90 through -99 (193, 292, 497, etc.). A course challenged for credit can’t duplicate a course for which you’ve already been granted credit or for which you are currently enrolled. If you’ve audited a class, you can’t request credit by exam for that class until one year has passed since the end of the semester in which you audited the course.

You may obtain credit by examination forms online at www.uaf.edu/testing/, under UAF-Specific Tests, or stop by the Office of Testing Services in 211 Gruening. For more information on challenging a course call Testing Services at 907-474-5277.

**CREDIT FOR PRIOR LEARNING**
The Academic Advising Center administers the credit for prior learning program, wherein students may earn credit based on learning they have obtained outside the classroom. Students can document the university-level learning they have gained through employment, volunteer service or other life experiences with a portfolio or copies of licenses and certificates earned. Certificate, associate or bachelor’s degree students may earn up to 25 percent of total program requirements through the credit for prior learning program.

Credentials for admitted degree students who are currently enrolled are reviewed by faculty from participating departments who determine if this process is appropriate and make recommendations for awarding prior learning credit. Review is based on equivalency to courses listed in this catalog. Credit received for prior learning does not affect your GPA and is not considered residence credit.

The university will award transfer credit for specified national and state authorizations, certificates, credentials and/or examinations (see Transferring Credits, page 32) that do not need credit for prior learning review. For further information or assistance, contact the Academic Advising Center, 509 Gruening Building, 907-474-6396 or advising@uaf.edu.
To access the credit for prior learning student handbook online, go to www.uaf.edu/advising/CPL.

INDEPENDENT LEARNING

The Independent Learning Program, administered by the Center for Distance Education and Independent Learning, offers an alternative for people who seek a college education but cannot attend classes. The unique advantage of independent learning is its flexibility. You select your own hours of study and work at your own pace in surroundings you choose. Independent learning offers the freedom to structure a personal academic schedule and continue educational progress, even when personal circumstances make it impossible to attend scheduled classes.

For UAF students, UAF independent learning courses count as residence credit. When you enroll in an independent learning course during the regular semester enrollment period and complete the course during the same semester, the course may be used to determine full-time/part-time status and eligibility for financial aid and scholastic action. The grade will average in your semester and cumulative GPAs.

When you enroll in an independent learning course at other times of the year, the credit and grade will not impact the credit load or semester GPA for any other semester enrollments but will be counted in your cumulative totals. It’s important to realize that enrollment in these year-based courses does not count toward your current semester credit load, and therefore, is not included in determining your full-time or part-time student status. Your student status (full- or part-time) can affect things like financial aid or athletics eligibility.

The Center for Distance Education and Independent Learning maintains a comprehensive website where policies regarding enrollment, transfer, withdrawal, extension, fees, materials and course descriptions may be found. You may also request a printed listing of courses and CDE policies. Please contact the Center for Distance Education and Independent Learning at 2175 University Avenue South (Fairbanks), phone: 800-277-8060 or 907-479-3444, fax: 907-479-3443, e-mail: distance@uaf.edu or online at http://distance.uaf.edu.

The University of Alaska provides many possibilities for students to take distance-delivered courses. The campuses at Anchorage, Fairbanks and Juneau, along with their community college networks, offer hundreds of courses using a variety of delivery modes. Opportunities for students who prefer distance-delivered courses can be found at the University of Alaska Distance Learning website at http://distance.alaska.edu.

Registration

Registration is Essential

You must register and pay tuition and fees to attend classes and earn credit. Registration is held each semester on dates published in the academic calendar (see inside front cover for the Fairbanks campus). For special programs, short courses, seminars and other classes not part of the regular academic calendar, registration is as needed.

Details about procedures and schedules for registering are published online and in separate publications at each campus and branch campus. Registration instructions for the Fairbanks campus are provided in the UAF class schedule, published in April for the upcoming fall semester and in November for the upcoming spring semester. The same information is available online at http://uaonline.alaska.edu or www.uaf.edu/schedule.

If you register for courses, the university holds you financially responsible for payment of your tuition and fees. The university will not drop your registration if you do not pay. Other consequences for non-payment include not being able to receive your grades or transcripts.

ACADEMIC ADVISING

Academic advising is an important part of planning for your education. Your academic advisor’s signature is needed to begin the registration process. All degree and certificate students are required to have an academic advisor. You will work in tandem with your academic advisor to develop a viable educational plan that reflects your academic interests and goals. Your advisor will assist you in determining the best options, alternatives and sequences of classes to take. Non-degree students may also see an advisor, and it is recommended for those taking 9 or more credits in a semester or for those who have accumulated 30 or more UAF credits. Academic advising is available at several campuses. See Services and Resources, page 68, for more information.

PLACEMENT TESTS

Test results are required for first-time degree or certificate students, transfer students with fewer than 30 acceptable credits, or students planning to take 100-level written communication or mathematics courses. Results from American College Testing Program (ACT) or the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) or, for associate degree or certificate students, the ASSET or COMPASS test must be on file with the Office of Admissions before you can register for classes. A hold may be placed on your ability to register if you have not submitted required test scores.
**NON-DEGREE STUDENTS**

Anyone who wants to attend classes at UAF as a non-degree student can do so as long as you have the appropriate permissions. Current high school students should refer to the High School and Secondary School Students section below. Non-degree students are subject to placement examination requirements for freshman courses, and they must maintain a 2.0 GPA to remain in good standing. Any non-degree student who wants to be considered a degree candidate must submit an application for admission, meet regular admission requirements and submit transcripts. Non-degree students are not eligible for financial aid or priority registration.

It’s important for potential graduate students to understand that credits earned as a non-degree student might not be accepted for use toward a graduate degree program. Please see the transfer credit section of How to Earn a Graduate Degree (page 191).

**HIGH SCHOOL AND SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS**

High school and secondary students may take classes at UAE. One program, Alaska Higher Education Admission Decision (AHEAD), requires formal admittance to UAF (see Admissions Requirements). Secondary student enrollment and TECH PREP, however, do not entail formal admission.

**Secondary Student Enrollment**

The secondary student enrollment process allows secondary school students to register for UAF classes. A student meeting course prerequisites may enroll in university classes with permission of the instructor or the department head. Students must consult their appropriate school district officials and school counselors for approval prior to registration if they wish to use university courses to meet high school graduation requirements.

Registering for courses at UAF establishes a permanent academic record that reflects student academic performance in all courses attempted.

Note: Enrollment in UAF courses as a secondary student does not constitute formal admission to the university for the purposes of earning a certificate or degree.

**Tech Prep Opportunities**

The Tech Prep program allows students to earn credits toward a UAF certificate or associate degree by completing career and technical education classes in high school that have been approved for college credit by UAF. The classes available for credit vary from school to school, but in general, they are taken from the following areas: applied business; automotive; airframe and powerplant; or the department head. Students must consult their appropriate school district officials and school counselors for approval prior to registration if they wish to use university courses to meet high school graduation requirements.

**TABLE 8 IMPORTANT REGISTRATION CHANGE DEADLINES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action*</th>
<th>Begins**</th>
<th>Ends</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adding a class</td>
<td>First day of registration for the semester</td>
<td>Second Friday after the first day of instruction for the semester</td>
<td>Advisor's signature not required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dropping a class (class does not appear on transcript)</td>
<td>First day of registration for the semester</td>
<td>Third Friday after the first day of instruction for the semester</td>
<td>Advisor's signature required for student in degree program after the second Friday after the first day of instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty-initiated drop (class does not appear on transcript)</td>
<td>First day of instruction for the semester</td>
<td>Third Friday after the first day of instruction for the semester</td>
<td>Faculty member will notify the Registrar's Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawing from a class (class appears on transcript with W grade)</td>
<td>After the third Friday after the first day of instruction for the semester</td>
<td>Ninth Friday after the first day of instruction</td>
<td>Advisor's signature required for student in degree program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dropping or withdrawing from all of your classes</td>
<td>First day of registration for the semester</td>
<td>Ninth Friday after the first day of instruction</td>
<td>Advisor's signature required for student in degree program. Total withdrawal form must be completed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit-no-credit option</td>
<td>First day of registration for the semester</td>
<td>Third Friday after the first day of instruction for the semester</td>
<td>Undergraduates only. Only electives not specified in a student's core, major, minor and degree programs are eligible for this option.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty-initiated withdrawal (class appears on transcript with W grade)</td>
<td>After the third Friday after the first day of instruction for the semester</td>
<td>Ninth Friday after the first day of instruction</td>
<td>Faculty member will notify the Registrar's Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late withdrawal from a class***</td>
<td>After the last day for student-initiated withdrawals</td>
<td>Last day of instruction for the semester</td>
<td>Advisor's signature required for student in degree program; class instructor, department head and dean's signature required for all students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late withdrawal from all your classes</td>
<td>After the last day for student-initiated withdrawals</td>
<td>Last day of instruction for the semester</td>
<td>Must be approved by the dean of the college or school in which the student is majoring or by the assistant provost for general studies for undeclared majors or non-degree students</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Add/drop forms (if necessary), total withdrawal forms and credit-no-credit forms must be submitted to the Registrar's Office by the appropriate deadlines.

* Add, drop, withdrawal and credit-no-credit option deadlines will be adjusted proportionally for courses that are less than a semester in length.

** The first day of instruction for all semester-length courses is the date indicated as the first day of instruction in the official semester academic calendar. It might not be the first day that a class meets.

*** Late withdrawals are allowed for exceptional cases only and approval is not automatic.
Adding, Dropping and Withdrawing from Classes

Information about the add/drop process can also be found at http://uaonline.alaska.edu, in the current class schedule at the Registrar's Office or at www.uaf.edu/schedule/. Adds, drops and withdrawals are not final until the student has completed the appropriate procedure, paid any relevant fees or tuition and submitted all necessary paperwork to the Registrar's Office. If you drop a class within specified time frames, the course will not be part of your academic transcript. Important deadlines are listed in Table 8.

NON-ATTENDANCE DROP POLICY
Students are expected to begin attending classes on the first day of instruction. Some departments, in trying to find space for students on wait lists, require that you attend the first class session or notify the department in advance that you cannot attend the first class. If you miss the first class without notifying the department, you may be dropped from the course, and the space may be assigned to a student on the wait list.

At the Fairbanks campus, the class schedule provides information on which courses use the non-attendance drop policy.

Because of the high demand for composition (ENGL F111X, 211X, 213X, 313 or 414) and basic speech (COMM F131X or 141X) courses, students who fail to attend the first class meeting will be dropped even if they registered in advance and paid their fees. If space becomes available in a first class session or notify the department in advance that you cannot attend the first class. If you miss the first class without notifying the department, you may be dropped from the course, and the space may be assigned to a student on the wait list.

Information about the add/drop process can also be found at http://uaonline.alaska.edu, in the current class schedule at the Registrar's Office or at www.uaf.edu/schedule/. Adds, drops and withdrawals are not final until the student has completed the appropriate procedure, paid any relevant fees or tuition and submitted all necessary paperwork to the Registrar's Office. If you drop a class within specified time frames, the course will not be part of your academic transcript. Important deadlines are listed in Table 8.

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Students are expected to begin attending classes on the first day of instruction. Some departments, in trying to find space for students on wait lists, require that you attend the first class session or notify the department in advance that you cannot attend the first class. If you miss the first class without notifying the department, you may be dropped from the course, and the space may be assigned to a student on the wait list.

At the Fairbanks campus, the class schedule provides information on which courses use the non-attendance drop policy.

Because of the high demand for composition (ENGL F111X, 211X, 213X, 313 or 414) and basic speech (COMM F131X or 141X) courses, students who fail to attend the first class meeting will be dropped even if they registered in advance and paid their fees. If space becomes available in a class from which you have been dropped by the department, you need to follow the add/drop procedure to re-enroll.

WITHDRAWING
• Withdrawal from a Class
If you withdraw from a class later than the third Friday after the first day of instruction (last day to drop classes), a grade of W appears on your academic record. The W grade does not affect your GPA. The last day you can withdraw from a class is the ninth Friday after the first day of instruction. For specific dates, see the academic calendar on the inside cover of this catalog.

• Total Withdrawal from All Your Classes
If you want to withdraw from all your classes later than the third Friday after the first day of instruction (last day to drop classes), use a Total Withdrawal form available from the Registrar's Office. You'll receive a W grade for all classes, which does not impact your GPA. A student-initiated total withdrawal is subject to the same deadlines as withdrawal from a class. For specific dates, see the academic calendar on the inside cover of this catalog.

WITHDRAWALS AFTER THE DEADLINE
Appeals for a late withdrawal after the student-initiated withdrawal deadline — the ninth Friday after the first day of instruction — are exceptions to policy and are allowed only in exceptional cases. Approval is not automatic, and you need to provide documented evidence to support your request. Acceptable serious and compelling reasons may include: 1) death in immediate family; 2) serious illness or injury of student or immediate family; and 3) factors outside of student's control (for example, major employment change, fire, flood). Failing a course or avoiding an unsatisfactory grade is not a serious and compelling reason for seeking a late withdrawal and will not be approved.

Appeals for late withdrawals must be submitted within 30 class days after the beginning of the next regular semester. Forms for an appeal for late withdrawals are available online at www.uaf.edu/reg/forms, through the Registrar's Office in Signers' Hall at the Fairbanks campus or through local campus student services offices. Once received, the appeal will be evaluated by a campus-wide committee which will return a decision to the student. The decision of the university is final and a student who files a written appeal under these procedures shall be expected to abide by the final disposition of the review, as provided, and may not seek further appeal of the matter under any other procedure within the university.

FACULTY-INITIATED DROP OR WITHDRAWAL
Class instructors have the right to drop students who do not meet course prerequisites, did not obtain a grade of “C” or better in all prerequisite courses or who have not participated substantially in a course. Faculty-initiated drops submitted through the third Friday after the first day of instruction will be treated as a dropped class and will not appear on any student transcript. The faculty-initiated withdrawal may occur after the third Friday but before the ninth Friday after the first day of instruction. A grade of W will appear on a student's academic record for faculty-initiated withdrawals.

Where to Get More Information

Registrar's Office
University of Alaska Fairbanks
102 Signers' Hall
P.O. Box 757495
Fairbanks, AK 99775-7495
E-mail: registrar@uaf.edu
Online: www.uaf.edu/reg/
Telephone: 907-474-6300
Toll-free: 1-877-474-6046
Communication via E-Mail 43
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Academics and Regulations

To encourage a positive learning environment and high academic standards, universities establish specific scholastic requirements and community rules. At UAF, academic regulations address issues such as grading, academic standing, and student rights and responsibilities. Since policies change from time to time, it’s important for students to stay informed about current requirements. By enrolling at UAF, a student agrees to abide by university rules, regulations and academic standards.

Communication via E-Mail

UAF uses e-mail to communicate with students about many regulations, requirements and responsibilities. E-mail is often the only way some information is distributed so it’s important for you to regularly check your university e-mail account or to forward mail from your UAF account to an account you check frequently. The university automatically assigns you an official UAF e-mail account when you first register for classes (except students whose primary registration is through the Bristol Bay, Chukchi, Interior-Aleutians, Kuskokwim or Northwest campuses). You’re responsible for knowing — and when appropriate, acting on — the contents of all university communications sent to your official UAF e-mail account. If you want to receive university communications at a different e-mail address, you need to forward e-mail from your assigned UAF account to an e-mail address of your choice. You can easily do this online at: www.alaska.edu/oit/email/mail_forwarding.xml.

Class Standing

Undergraduate students — Class standing is determined by the total credits you have earned.

- Freshman...... 0–29 credits
- Sophomore... 30–59 credits
- Junior.......... 60–89 credits
- Senior .......... 90 credits

Transfer students are given class standing based on the number of transfer credits accepted by UAF. Non-degree students are registered without class standing.

Graduate students — Students are given the class standing of “graduate” only after being officially admitted to a master’s or doctoral program.

Full- or Part-time Status/Study Load

Undergraduate students — Undergraduate students registered for 12 or more semester credits are classified as full-time students. To complete an undergraduate program in four years, you must earn 16 or 17 credits each semester. You may enroll in up to 18 credits per semester without special permission. To enroll in 19 credits or more, you need a 3.0 cumulative GPA and an overload approval from your advisor.

Credits carried at any UAF unit are used to determine study load hours and full time or part time classification. Audited courses, courses taken for credit by examination and year-long correspondence study courses are not included in the study load computation.

Graduate students — A graduate student who is registered for 9 or more semester credits, with 3 or more at the 600-level, is classified as a full-time student (audited credits are not counted toward workload). You may enroll in up to 14 credits per semester without special permission. To enroll in 15 – 19 credits you must be in good standing and obtain an overload approval from your advisor and department chair. Enrollment in 20 or more graduate credits will be allowed only in extraordinary circumstances, and requires good standing and overload approval from your advisor, department chair, dean and the dean of the graduate school.

Except in unusual circumstances, enrollment in the fall/spring semesters is limited to 1 credit per week. Enrollment in the three-week summer session is limited to 3 – 4 credits per session, and enrollment in the six-week summer session is limited to 6 – 8 credits per session.

Credits carried at any UAF department are considered in determining study load hours and full time or part time classification. Courses that are audited are not included in the study load computation.

Grading Options

CREDIT/NO-CREDIT OPTION
Undergraduates only — The credit/no-credit option encourages students to explore areas of interest not necessarily related to their major. This option may be used for one undesignated elective (an elective that is not specifically required for your major) each semester. The deadline for choosing the credit/no-credit option is the third Friday after the first day of instruction for a semester. The instructor does not know your status in the course, and you complete the course the same way as other students in the class. Credit for the course is awarded if your performance is at the C grade or higher; if your performance falls below that level, the course will not appear on your academic record. In either case, the course will not be included in any GPA calculations. If credit is granted, a CR grade will be entered for the course.
Under the credit/no-credit option, students may take undesignated elective courses or courses to meet the minimum credit requirements for a degree. Major or minor requirements and those specified as foundation courses are not allowed.

AUDITING

Students who want to enroll in one or more courses for informational purposes may only register as an auditor if space is available and auditing is permitted in the class. You pay the standard credit fees for the course, but the credits are not included in the computation of study load for full-time/part-time determination or for overload status.

The requirement, acceptance and review of work, and lab privileges are at the discretion of the instructor. A grade of AU (audit) is granted to students who complete an audited course, but no credit is awarded. Audited courses do not apply toward degree requirements, and they will not transfer to other institutions.

When you register you should indicate on the registration form your desire to audit a course. Students who want to change from audit to credit must request the change before the deadline to add a course. Requests made after the third Friday after the first day of instruction must be approved by the instructor of the course. All changes must be made before the deadline for student-initiated withdrawals.

Instructors set the requirements under which an AU grade is to be recorded, and they must submit AU for students who satisfy requirements. Auditors not receiving an AU grade receive a W grade. If you have audited a class, you cannot request local credit by exam for that class for a period of at least one year.

CHANGING FROM CREDIT TO AUDIT

The add/drop process may be used to change from credit status to audit status for a class. The change must be made by the end of the second full week of instruction by following the add/drop process. Changes after this date require approval by the instructor of the course. For degree-seeking students an advisor’s signature is also required. You may not change from credit to audit after the last day for student-initiated withdrawals.

Grading System and Grade Point Average Computation

All course grades are letter grades unless otherwise specified in the class schedule. The method of grading (letter or pass/fail) is an integral part of the course structure and is included in the course description. Instructors are expected to state their grading policies in writing at the beginning of each course. Grades appearing on academic records are:

A An honor grade, indicates originality and independent work, a thorough mastery of the subject and the satisfactory completion of more work than is regularly required.

B Indicates outstanding ability above the average level of performance.

C Indicates a satisfactory or average level of performance.

D The lowest passing grade, indicates work of below-average quality and performance.

F Indicates failure. All F grades, including those earned in pass/fail courses, are included in the GPA calculations.

P Pass — The pass grade indicates satisfactory completion of course requirements at either the undergraduate or graduate level. A pass grade does not affect your GPA but credits earned with pass grades may meet degree requirements and may be used as a measure of satisfactory progress. Satisfactory performance is the equivalent of a C grade or better in undergraduate course work and B grade or better in graduate courses. The entire class must be graded pass/fail and the grading system is noted in the class schedule.

Cr Indicates credit was given under the credit-no-credit option.

DF Deferred — This designation is used for courses such as theses and special projects, which require more than one semester to complete. It indicates that course requirements cannot be completed by the end of the semester. Credit may be withheld without penalty until the course requirements are met within an approved time.

AU Audit — A registration status indicating that you have enrolled for informational instruction only. No academic credit is granted. You may be given a W if you fail to attend a course you are auditing.

W Withdrawn — Indicates withdrawal from a course after the first two weeks of a semester.

I Incomplete — Indicates that you have not been able to complete the course during the scheduled time. An incomplete is a temporary grade used to indicate that the student has satisfactorily completed (C or better) the majority of work in a course but for personal reasons beyond the student’s control, such as sickness, has not been able to complete the course during the regular semester. Normally, an incomplete is assigned in a case when the student is current in the class until at least the last three weeks of the semester or summer session. Negligence or indifference are not acceptable reasons for an “I” grade.

Instructors include a statement of work required of the student to complete the course at the time the “I” grade is assigned and a copy of the notice of the incomplete grade will be sent to the dean of the school or college in which the course is given.

An incomplete must be made up within one year or it will automatically be changed to an “F” grade. The “I” grade is not computed in the student’s grade.
point average until it has been changed to a regular letter grade by the instructor or until one year has elapsed, at which time it will be computed as an “F.” A senior cannot graduate with an “I” grade in either a university or major course requirement. To determine a senior’s grade point average at graduation, the “I” grade will be computed as a failing grade.

NB No Basis — Instructors may award a No Basis (NB) grade if there insufficient student progress and/or attendance for evaluation to occur. No credit is given, nor is “NB” calculated in the GPA. This is a permanent grade and may not be used to substitute for the Incomplete (I). It can’t be removed by later completing outstanding work.

NS Not Submitted — Grade not submitted by instructor.

The letter grades A, B, C and D may include a “+” or “−” to indicate that a student’s level of performance is slightly higher or lower than that of the letter grade alone.

- Computing your GPA

Your grade point average (GPA) is a weighted numerical average of the grades you earn in your courses at UAF. To compute your GPA, divide the total number of credits you have attempted into the total number of grade points you have earned. Grade points are calculated by multiplying the number of grade points awarded, according to the chart below, by the number of credits attempted for the course. The following grades are figured in your GPA: A+, A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, D+, D, D- and F. Grades of I, DF, W, P, AU and CR do not carry grade points and do not affect your GPA.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade points per credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A−</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B−</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C−</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D−</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Non-credit courses, transfer credits and credit by examination do not affect the GPA calculations. Your “graduating GPA” is your cumulative grade point average at the time of graduation. If, after earning a bachelor’s degree, you take more classes from UAF as a non-degree student, grades for those courses won’t be factored into your official graduating GPA. The exception is students who are officially admitted to a second degree program.

- Repeating Courses

All grades (original and retakes) for a course completed at UAF are included on your academic record, but only the last grade earned for a course is computed in your GPA unless the course is one that can be repeated for credit.

### Attendance

You are expected to attend classes regularly; unexcused absences may result in a failing grade. You are responsible for conferring with your instructor concerning absences and the possibility of arranging to make up missed work.

If you are required to participate in either (a) military or (b) UAF-sponsored activities that will cause you to miss class, you must notify your instructor as soon as possible of your absence. You must notify your instructor(s) of all scheduled UAF-required absences for the semester (e.g., travel to athletic events) during the first week of classes.

You and your instructor will make a good faith effort to make suitable arrangements to assure that you can make up classes and work you miss and are not penalized for your excused absence. If suitable arrangements cannot be made, you will be allowed to withdraw from the course without penalty. However, your instructor is under no obligation to allow you to make up missed work for unexcused absences or if notification and arrangements are not made in advance of the absence.

### Academic Progress

Freshman progress reports help students gauge their class performance and, if necessary, seek assistance early in the term. Instructors are responsible for ensuring that students
are aware of the grading policy for a course and that homework, exams and other assignments are returned to students in a timely manner. Instructors who have freshmen enrolled in their classes are expected to submit freshman progress reports early in each semester.

**Academic Standards**

UAF’s scholastic standards are designed to help students take action before their academic record deteriorates to the point that readmission to UAF or another institution is difficult. In all cases involving poor scholarship, students are encouraged to consult with their advisor, instructors or dean.

Undergraduate or certificate students and non-degree students enrolled in 12 or more credits are subject to scholastic action if they fail to earn a GPA of 2.0 at the end of the semester. Scholastic action may result in probation or disqualification from the university.

**GOOD STANDING**

**Undergraduate students** — You are in good standing if your cumulative GPA and most recent semester GPA are 2.0 or better.

**Graduate students** — To maintain good academic standing in UAF graduate programs, students must:

- Maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.0 in courses taken since admission to graduate school. Before advancing to candidacy, however, a cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required. You must earn at least a B grade in 400-level courses.
- Be registered at UAF with a minimum of 6 graduate or 400-level credits per year unless on approved leave of absence.
- Abide by all parts of the Student Code of Conduct.
- Have a current graduate study plan or an advancement to candidacy submitted and approved, unless you are still within the first year of graduate study.
- Have on file with the Graduate School by May 15 of each year an annual report from the graduate advisory committee, certifying satisfactory progress. This is the responsibility of the student. Students starting in January need not submit an annual report until May of the next academic year. If a satisfactory annual report is not filed as specified, the student may be placed on probation.
- Pass any required qualifying exams or comprehensive exams. Departments may set the number of times a student may retake an exam.

**ACADEMIC HONORS**

**Undergraduate and certificate students** — To be eligible for academic honors at the end of a semester, you must be a full-time undergraduate degree or certificate student who has completed at least 12 UA institutional credits graded with the letter grades A+, A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, D+, D, D- or F. If you have received an incomplete or deferred grade, your academic honors cannot be determined until those grades have been changed to permanent grades. Academic honors are recorded on your permanent record. You will make the chancellor’s list with a semester GPA of 3.9 and the dean’s list with a GPA of 3.5 or higher. UAF announces the students who have earned honors each semester. Students with incompletes or deferred grades that are changed after publication of honors will not be announced separately. If you’ve requested that information not be released about you (under FERPA), your name will not be released to the media.

**PROBATION**

**Undergraduate students** — Students whose cumulative and/or semester GPA falls below 2.0 will be put on academic probation. Students on probation may not enroll in more than 13 credits a semester, unless an exception is granted by the appropriate dean. Probation may include additional conditions, as determined by the dean of the college or school in which the student’s major is located. Students on probation will be referred for developmental advising/education and/or to an advising or support counseling center. The student will work with an academic advisor to prepare an academic plan for achieving a higher GPA; the advisor is responsible for forwarding this plan to the appropriate dean. A student on probation will not be allowed to register unless the academic plan is on file. Removal from probation requires the student’s cumulative and semester GPAs to be at least 2.0.

**Graduate students** — Probationary status indicates a student is not in good standing. When a student is placed on probation, the dean of the school or college and the advisory committee will tell the student what requirements are necessary to be returned to good standing. If a student does not return to good standing by the end of two semesters, he or she may be dismissed from the degree program.

**ACADEMIC DISQUALIFICATION**

**Undergraduate students** — Undergraduate students on probation whose semester and cumulative GPAs are less than 2.0 at the end of spring semester will be disqualified from degree-seeking status. Disqualified students may continue their enrollment at UAF only as non-degree students, are limited to a maximum of 10 credits per semester and must register in person. Credit load overrides are permitted under certain circumstances. To be eligible for reinstatement in an academic degree program, the student is expected to earn at least a C grade (2.0) in all courses taken as a non-degree student. To be restored to degree-seeking status, the student is not in good standing. When a student is placed on probation, the dean of the school or college and the advisory committee will tell the student what requirements are necessary to be returned to good standing. If a student does not return to good standing by the end of two semesters, he or she may be dismissed from the degree program.

**ACADEMIC DISMISSAL**

**Graduate students** — If recommended by the department chair, graduate advisory committee and dean of the college or school, and approved by the dean of the Graduate School, a student will be dismissed because of unsatisfactory performance. Unsatisfactory performance is deemed as one or more of the following:

- Exceeding maximum time limit for degree.
- Not being registered at UAF for a minimum of 6 credits per year unless on approved leave of absence.

46  Academics and Regulations
c. Having less than a 3.0 cumulative GPA for courses taken since admission to graduate school.
d. Being on probationary status for more than two consecutive semesters.
e. Violating the Student Code of Conduct.
f. Lacking progress as judged by the advisory committee and documented on the student's annual report.
g. Having substantive inaccuracies in the original application for admission.

If the student does not have a graduate advisory committee, dismissal can occur upon the recommendation of the department chair and the dean of the college or school, with approval by dean of the Graduate School.

Appeal of Academic Decisions

GRADE ERROR POLICY
A grade, other than an incomplete or deferred, submitted by your instructor after a course is completed is your final grade and becomes part of your permanent academic record. Your grade will not be changed unless your instructor made a legitimate error in calculating the grade. If you believe an error has occurred contact your instructor immediately. Grade error corrections must be received within 30 class days after the beginning of the next regular semester, and must be approved by the instructor's department head and dean. This is not an appeal of an academic decision.

GRADE APPEALS POLICY
A student who wishes to appeal a faculty decision on a final grade must submit a grade appeal form, available at the Registrar's Office. Appeals must be received within 30 class days after the beginning of the next regular semester. By submitting a grade appeal, the student acknowledges that no additional mechanisms exist within the university for the review of the grade, and that the university's administration can not influence or affect the outcome of the review. A copy of the full procedure can be obtained online on the Registrar's Office website at www.uaf.edu/reg/ or through the Registrar's Office, the vice chancellor of student and enrollment services, the Academic Advising Center or any community campus office.

ACADEMIC DECISIONS OTHER THAN GRADES
Students who want to appeal an academic decision such as denial of admission, faculty-initiated withdrawal, dismissal from program or pass/fail decisions of a faculty committee on non-course examinations (such as qualifying, comprehensive or thesis examinations) must submit an appeal within 30 class days after the beginning of the next regular semester.

To appeal academic decisions, you should first address the person who made the decision. Often problems can be resolved and misunderstandings cleared up through this step. If the student does not find the informal review decision acceptable, the student may initiate a formal appeal procedure. Formal appeals must be made in writing, and must be received by the Provost no later than 10 days after the student has learned the outcome of the informal review. The office of the provost, university registrar, vice chancellor of student and enrollment services, or dean of the graduate school (for graduate student issues) can give you advice and answers to questions about the process.

By submitting a request for a review, the student acknowledges that no additional mechanisms exist within the university for the review of the decision, and that the university's administration can not influence or affect the outcome of the review.

Students' Rights and Responsibilities

The university subscribes to principles of due process and fair hearings as specified in the “Joint Statement on Rights and Freedoms of Students.” This document can be found in the Office of Student and Enrollment Services. You are encouraged to read it carefully.

Most students adjust easily to the privileges and responsibilities of university citizenship. The university attempts to provide counsel for those who find the adjustment more difficult. UAF may terminate enrollment or take other necessary and appropriate action in cases where a student is unable or unwilling to assume the social responsibilities of citizenship in the university community.

STUDENT CODE OF CONDUCT
UAF students are subject to the Student Code of Conduct. In accordance with board of regents' policy 09.02.01, UAF will maintain an academic environment in which freedom to teach, conduct research, learn and administer the university is protected. Students will benefit from this environment by accepting responsibility for their role in the academic community. The principles of the student code are designed to encourage communication, foster academic integrity and defend freedoms of inquiry, discussion and expression across the university community.

UAF requires students to conduct themselves honestly and responsibly, and to respect the rights of others. Conduct that unreasonably interferes with the learning environment or violates the rights of others is prohibited. Students and student organizations are responsible for ensuring that they and their guests comply with the code while on property owned or controlled by the university or at activities authorized by the university.

The university may initiate disciplinary action and impose disciplinary sanctions against any student or student organization found responsible for committing, attempting to commit or intentionally assisting in the commission of any of the following prohibited forms of conduct:

a. cheating, plagiarism or other forms of academic dishonesty
b. forgery, falsification, alteration or misuse of documents, funds or property
c. damage or destruction of property  
d. theft of property or services  
e. harassment  
f. endangerment, assault or infliction of physical harm  
g. disruptive or obstructive actions  
h. misuse of firearms, explosives, weapons, dangerous devices or dangerous chemicals  
i. failure to comply with university directives  
j. misuse of alcohol or other intoxicants or drugs  
k. violation of published university policies, regulations, rules or procedures  
l. any other actions that result in unreasonable interference with the learning environment or the rights of others.  

This list is not intended to define prohibited conduct in exhaustive terms, but rather offers examples as guidelines for acceptable and unacceptable behavior.  

Honesty is a primary responsibility of you and every other UAF student. The following are common guidelines regarding academic integrity:

1. Students will not collaborate on any quizzes, in-class exams, or take-home exams that contribute to their grade in a course, unless the course instructor grants permission. Only those materials permitted by the instructor may be used to assist in quizzes and examinations.  
2. Students will not represent the work of others as their own. A student will attribute the source of information not original with himself or herself (direct quotes or paraphrases) in compositions, theses, and other reports.  
3. No work submitted for one course may be submitted for credit in another course without the explicit approval of both instructors.  

Alleged violations of the Code of Conduct will be reviewed in accordance with procedures specified in regents’ policy, university regulations and UAF rules and procedures. For additional information and details about the Student Code of Conduct, contact the associate vice chancellor for student and enrollment services, visit www.alaska.edu/bor/ or refer to the student handbook that is printed in the back of the class schedule for each semester. Students are encouraged to review the entire code.  

STUDENT BEHAVIORAL STANDARDS  

Education at the university is conceived as training for citizenship as well as for personal self-improvement and development. Generally, UAF behavioral regulations are designed to help you work efficiently in courses and live responsibly in the campus environment. They are not designed to ignore your individuality but rather to encourage you to exercise self-discipline and accept your social responsibility. These regulations, in most instances, were developed jointly by staff and students. You should become familiar with campus policies and regulations as published in the student handbook.  

Information Release and FERPA  

The Registrar’s Office is responsible for keeping student education records. The university’s policies regarding access to student records under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) are available at www.uaf.edu/reg/ferpa/.  

• Directory Information  
The university may release certain directory information to the public on a routine basis unless a student requests, in writing, that the university not release it. Forms to request that directory information not be released are available in the Office of the Registrar.  
No directory information will be released until the last day of late registration. Any request to withhold directory information will continue until a student provides permission, in writing, for the university to release such. After that, information will be released when appropriate.  
The names of students who have requested their directory information be withheld will not appear in the published university chancellor’s and dean’s lists.  
The following is considered directory information:  
1. Name  
2. E-mail address  
3. Home city and state  
4. Weight and height of students on athletic teams  
5. Dates of attendance at UAF  
6. Program/major field(s) of study  
7. Degrees and certificates received, including dates  
8. Participation in officially recognized university activities  
9. Academic and co-curricular honors, awards and scholarships received, including dates  

• Honors and Scholarships  
Names of students receiving awards, scholarships or appearing on the dean’s list or chancellor’s list are released to the media unless a student has either requested that directory information not be released or has submitted a written request to the Office of Marketing and Communications not to release honors information by five working days after the end of the semester in which the honors were earned.
Costs

Tuition and Fees  50
Financial Aid  57
Tuition and Fees

Tuition

Tuition is determined by the number of credit hours in which the student is enrolled, the level of the courses and the student's residency status (see Table 10).

- Undergraduate students are considered full time at 12 or more credits.
- Graduate students are considered full time at 9 or more credits.
- Students enrolled in no more than 4 credits per semester pay tuition at the resident rate.

TABLE 10 2009 – 2010 TUITION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Resident</th>
<th>Non-resident</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 – 200-level courses</td>
<td>$141/credit</td>
<td>$471/credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300 – 400-level courses</td>
<td>$159/credit</td>
<td>$489/credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500-level courses</td>
<td>varies</td>
<td>varies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>600-level courses</td>
<td>$316/credit</td>
<td>$646/credit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Audited credits are charged at the same rate as other credits.

RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT TUITION

Students eligible for Alaska resident tuition include:

- Alaska residents as defined below.
- members of the United States military on active duty (stationed in Alaska) and members of the Alaska National Guard, their spouses and dependent children,
- students from other states or provinces whose public universities waive non-resident charges for Alaska residents and students from foreign cities and provinces that have partnerships with Alaska or specific Alaska communities (lists of approved programs are published online in University of Alaska Board of Regents regulations),
- students participating in the UA Scholars Program, and
- students participating in the University of Alaska College Savings Program who meet eligibility criteria as established by the Education Trust of Alaska.

For purposes of tuition assessment, a “resident” is any person who, prior to the published first day of instruction at his or her home campus:

- has been physically present in Alaska for two years (apart from documented absences due to illness, vacations, attending another educational institution while maintaining Alaska residency, or other absences not exceeding a total of 120 days in the two-year period), and
- declares the intention to remain in Alaska indefinitely.

A dependent child (one who is unmarried, younger than age 24, and financially dependent on his or her parent or guardian) will be considered a resident if he or she has a parent or guardian who qualifies as an Alaska resident as defined above. Dependent children of alumni who have received an associate, baccalaureate or graduate degree from the University of Alaska also qualify for resident tuition.

A student will be considered non-resident if within two years prior to applying for residency he or she:

- carried out any act inconsistent with Alaska residency,
- was claimed as a dependent child of a non-resident of Alaska for federal income tax purposes during the most recent tax year, or
- paid resident tuition at an educational institution in another state during the past two years.

Students having non-immigrant visa status are not eligible for Alaska residency.

A student who has initially registered as a non-resident may apply for resident status after residing in the state for one year under the university's “bona fide resident” provision. Bona fide resident status can be based on eligibility to receive the Alaska Permanent Fund Dividend.

Students who want to apply for resident status should file the required documentation at the published first day of instruction at their home campus. Students with questions or concerns may contact the Office of Admissions.

Basic Student Fees

ASUAF
Cost: $35 per semester.
Who pays: All students enrolled in 3 or more credits.
What's covered: Associated Students of the University of Alaska Fairbanks (ASUAF) represents student views and concerns to the university administration, board of regents and Alaska Legislature. The ASUAF fee also pays for publication of the UAF student newspaper, the Sun Star; the student-managed ASUAF Concert Board; and KSUA, the student radio and on-campus television station. Other services provided through ASUAF include a free half-hour attorney consultation, ombudsman consultation, student discounts at participating businesses (the ASUAF Student Saver program), free international student identification cards, subsidized student club activities and much more. Contact ASUAF at 907-474-7355 or visit www.asuaf.org.

ATHLETICS AND CAMPUS RECREATION
Cost: $8 per credit hour (to a maximum of $96 per semester)
Who pays: All Fairbanks area students (Fairbanks campus or Tanana Valley Campus sites) enrolled in 3 or more credits.
**Cost:** $105 per semester

**Who pays:** Students enrolled in 9 credits or more, students living in university housing, and all students purchasing student health insurance. (Optional for students taking 6 – 8 credit hours with student health insurance purchase or evidence of other insurance.)

**What’s covered:** Basic medical and counseling services at the UAF Center for Health and Counseling on the Fairbanks campus.

**Waivers:** Students who meet all of the following conditions may waive the Health Center fee: 1) no courses on the Fairbanks campus or at University Park, 2) not living in university housing and 3) not purchasing the university student health insurance plan. Pick up a health center fee waiver form from the cashier at fee payment, in the UAF Business Office on the Fairbanks campus, or call 907-474-7043.

**-health and Counseling Center**

**Cost:** $352 per semester and $945 annually. (Rates are renegotiated each year.)

**Who pays:** Students enrolled in 9 or more credits, students living in university housing and all international students with F-1 and J-1 visas (including Canadian students) must have health insurance coverage. If you do not already have health insurance, you must purchase the student health insurance coverage provided through the university. Departments such as the Center for Health and Counseling, Residence Life (housing) and the Office of International Programs may request proof of insurance from you at any time during the semester. Insurance is optional for students enrolled in 6 – 8 credit hours.

Students must actively attend classes for at least the first 31 days after the date for which coverage is purchased. Correspondence, home study, Internet and distance education courses do not fulfill the eligibility requirements that the student actively attend classes. Students taking 6 or more credit hours who do not meet eligibility requirements because they are not physically attending classes may enroll in the plan on a voluntary basis using the Distance Education enrollment form and paying the Distance Education rate. Distance Education enrollment forms are available at the Center for Health and Counseling.

**Health Insurance**

**Cost:** $352 per semester and $945 annually. (Rates are renegotiated each year.)

**Who pays:** Students enrolled in 9 or more credits, students living in university housing and all international students with F-1 and J-1 visas (including Canadian students) who meet specified requirements may get a waiver signed at the Office of International Programs. Evidence of equivalent coverage must be presented in English and in advance of the fee payment period. Call OIP at 907-474-5327 for details.

**What’s covered:** Most accidents and acute illnesses up to a specified maximum amount per illness or injury. See the health insurance brochure for details at www.uaf.edu/chc/healthplan.html.

**How to pay:** Insurance is not automatically charged to your account. You must add the health insurance fee to your bill during fee payment. You can also add the insurance premium on the web at http://uaonline.alaska.edu or by calling the Business Office at 907-474-7384 or 907-474-6337.

**Waivers:** International students on F-1 and J-1 visas (including Canadian students) who meet specified requirements may get a waiver signed at the Office of International Programs. Evidence of equivalent coverage must be presented in English and in advance of the fee payment period. Call OIP at 907-474-5327 for details.

**Parking Decal**

**Cost:** $35 per semester for 8 credits or less, $68 per semester for 9 or more credits, or $124 for an annual parking decal (available only in the fall)

**Who pays:** All students who park at any UA, UAF or Tanana Valley Campus facility in Fairbanks, whether on or off campus, are required to have a parking decal or permit displayed on the vehicle at all times, including evenings. Affiliates may also park in metered spaces in lieu of buying a parking decal or permit. (Campus residents may not purchase the multi-car user decal option. Employees are not eligible to purchase parking decals at student rates.)

**What’s covered:** Parking in decal required lots or spaces at any UA, UAF or Tanana Valley Campus facility in Fairbanks, whether on or off campus.

**How to pay:** You may add parking to your semester tuition and fees using UAOnline (http://uaonline.alaska.edu)
or by calling the Business Office at 907-474-7384 or 907-474-6337, or Parking Services at 907-474-7275. Parking fees may also be added and paid during fee payment. Once you pay tuition and fees, pick up your parking decal at Parking Services. Please bring your web or in-person payment receipt, the DMV vehicle registration form or documentation showing vehicle ownership to one of the two parking office locations: 111 Eielson Building or 1855 Marika Road. Your decal is valid only when it is properly affixed to the assigned vehicle.

Parking fees help fund the campus shuttle service. Other free services provided through parking fees include assistance for motorists who run out of gas, are locked out of their vehicles or need a jump start.

Complete UAF parking regulations, citation payment and decal purchase may be found online at www.uaf.edu/fs/parkingservices.html. For more information call 907-474-PARK (7275) or e-mail fypark1@uaf.edu.

STUDENT RECREATION CENTER
Cost: $75 per semester
Who pays: All Fairbanks area students (Fairbanks campus or Tanana Valley Campus sites) enrolled in 9 or more credits. Students enrolled in 3 – 8 credits who want access to the Student Recreation Center and its facilities have the option of paying the fee that grants permission to use the facilities. This fee is not available for students enrolled in fewer than 3 credits. Students taking courses outside the Fairbanks area are not required to pay this fee.

What’s covered: The SRC fee provides for free use of the SRC and its facilities. An adult must accompany anyone under 18 using SRC facilities (unless he or she is a full-time UAF student). Contact the SRC for more information at 907-474-7205.

TECHNOLOGY
Cost: $5 per credit hour (to a maximum of $60 per semester)
Who pays: All students.

What’s covered: The fee remains at the campus at which it was collected and is used to support technology that enhances academics.

TRANSPORTATION
Cost: $13 per semester
Who pays: Students enrolled at the Fairbanks campus or Tanana Valley Campus sites and taking 4 credits or more per semester during fall or spring semesters.

What’s covered: The transportation fee pays a portion of the costs of operating shuttle buses that provide transportation throughout campus and to various university facilities off campus.

UA NETWORK FEE
Cost: 2 percent of tuition
Who pays: All students.

What’s covered: The UA network charge covers rapidly rising costs, especially in the maintenance and enhancement of the university-wide technology infrastructure. The 2 percent network charge is applied on a per-credit-hour basis (rounded to the nearest dollar) to tuition, non-resident surcharges if applicable, and fees in lieu of tuition for credit and non-credit courses. The minimum network charge per course is $2.

WOOD CENTER STUDENT LIFE
Cost: $25 per semester
Who pays: All Fairbanks area students (Fairbanks campus or Tanana Valley Campus sites) enrolled in 9 credits or more. Students taking courses outside the Fairbanks area are not required to pay the Wood Center Student Life fee.

What’s covered: The Wood Center Student Life fee supports Nanook traditions such as Starvation Gulch, International Education Week, Winter Carnival and SpringFest as well as student activities and student quality of life projects.

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION
Cost: $40 – $60
Who pays: Applicants to occupational endorsement, certificate and associate degree programs should include $40 with their admissions application, applicants to bachelor’s programs should include $50 and applicants to graduate programs, $60.

What’s covered: Assessment and processing of prospective student applications.

APPLICATION FOR GRADUATION
Cost: $50 ($80 if late)
Who pays: Students planning to graduate in a given semester must apply for graduation early in that semester. Check the academic calendar for the semester you plan to complete your studies for the deadline to apply for graduation. If you miss the deadline, you may submit a late application for graduation up to six weeks before the last day of classes (the fee increases by $30 if you apply after the published deadline).

What’s covered: Credit check and certification of eligibility to graduate.

CAMPUS HOUSING
Fairbanks campus single student housing
Cost: $350 deposit ($35 nonrefundable application fee; $315 refundable damage deposit)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Double rooms</td>
<td>$1,805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single rooms*</td>
<td>$2,220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Double room/single occupancy*</td>
<td>$2,365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cutler Apts/quadruple rooms</td>
<td>$1,805 – 2,365</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Extremely limited availability.

Fairbanks campus family housing
Cost: $50 nonrefundable application fee, $600 damage deposit ($300 due when you are assigned a housing unit; $300 due at check-in)

How to apply: Send your completed application and application fee to the UAF Department of Residence Life. Applications are available online at
www.uaf.edu/reslife/forms_applications.htm. Room rent and meal plan fees, along with all other fees, are due in full by fee payment end. Information about Residence Life is available at 907-474-7247, housing@uaf.edu, or www.uaf.edu/reslife/.

Kuskokwim Campus housing
For information about campus housing at the Kuskokwim Campus in Bethel, visit www.bethel.uaf.edu or call 907-543-4562.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION
Cost: $40 per credit hour
Who pays: Students using the credit-by-exam option for earning UAF course credit.
What's covered: The fee pays for coordinating the exam or other evaluation requirements between student and professor, grade recording and transcription.

CREDIT FOR PRIOR LEARNING
Cost: $50 fee payment plus $10/credit hour for credits earned
Who pays: Students using the credit for prior learning option to earn UAF course credits.
What's covered: The fee pays for the portfolio or license/certificate review by faculty. If credit is awarded, the fee per credit hour earned pays for grade recording and transcription.

DUPLICATE TUITION/FEES RECEIPT
Cost: $5
Who pays: Anyone requesting a duplicate receipt.
What's covered: Replacement of lost tuition/fee statement receipts. Duplicate receipts are available from the Business Office in Signers’ Hall.

GRADUATE STUDENT REINSTATEMENT
Cost: $50
Who pays: Graduate students who do not meet registration requirements and fail to file an approved leave of absence may request reinstatement from the dean of the Graduate School and will be charged $50.
What's covered: Reinstatement processing.

LATE ADD/LATE REGISTRATION
Cost: $50 after the last day of fee payment
Who pays: Students who add a class after the last day of fee payment or students who register for one or more classes after the payment deadline (including drop/swap courses).
Students will not be charged late fees when:
- adding a late start course during the regular registration period for that course;
- moving into a class for which they were wait listed;
- changing from one section of a course to another; and
- adding a course to replace a canceled course in which they were previously registered.
Late fees are refunded only if all classes for which the student has registered are canceled.
What's covered: Tuition/fees and registration processing.

MEAL PLANS
Cost: $900 – 1,875
Who pays: All residence hall students are required to purchase a meal plan, with the exception of residents living in Cutler Apartment Complex, Wickersham Hall and graduate students. Students who do not live on campus but are interested in purchasing a meal plan can contact Dining Services at 907-474-6661. Please review your dining contract for more details.
What's covered (per semester):
Platinum — Unlimited meals, including breakfasts at Wood Center Food Court and lunch and dinner at Lola Tilly Commons, and $75 Munch Money. .......... $1,595
Gold — Unlimited meals at Lola Tilly Commons, lunch through dinner Monday through Friday, as well as brunch and dinner Saturday, Sunday and holidays, and $100 Munch Money. (Note: Breakfast may be purchased using Munch Money.) ................................................. $1,575

All fees are subject to change
* Plus one-time application fee of $35 and $315 damage deposit
** Plus one-time application fee of $50 and $600 damage deposit

www.uaf.edu/reslife/forms_applications.htm. Room rent and meal plan fees, along with all other fees, are due in full by fee payment end. Information about Residence Life is available at 907-474-7247, housing@uaf.edu, or www.uaf.edu/reslife/

Kuskokwim Campus housing
For information about campus housing at the Kuskokwim Campus in Bethel, visit www.bethel.uaf.edu or call 907-543-4562.
**Costs**

- **Tuition and Fees**
  - **Cost:** Varies according to course load. You can expect to pay about $250 to $1,100 per semester for textbooks. The cost for books averages about $90 – 115 per course.
  - **Who pays:** Students in classes with required texts.
  - **What’s covered:** Texts, assigned readings or other course materials assigned by instructors.

- **Regent’s Fee**
  - **Cost:** $75 for the fall semester or $35 for the spring semester covers all programs, except special Outdoor Adventures activities.
  - **Who pays:** Any new student may participate in UAF Orientation on the Fairbanks campus. Orientation is required for all first-year baccalaureate degree-seeking students entering UAF with less than 30 credits. The program is also required for all E.D.G.E. students (first-year residential students under 20 years of age entering with fewer than 20 credits), incoming international students and UA Scholars.
  - **What’s covered:** All materials, sessions, entertainment and meals not included in student meal plans.

- **Post Office Box**
  - **Cost:** $43 per box per semester
  - **Who pays:** Students who wish to receive U.S. Postal Service mail on campus may rent a post office box in the full service post office located in Constitution Hall. USPS mail is delivered on campus to post office boxes only, not to street addresses.
  - **What’s covered:** Post office box space, postal and mail forwarding services.

- **Records Duplication**
  - **Cost:** $5 per document
  - **Who pays:** Anyone who requests copies of their own academic records.
  - **What’s covered:** Copies of records in your academic file in the Registrar’s Office (except transcripts from another school). Students need to submit a written request for copies. The Registrar’s Office provides document copies as time permits. All copies provided through this service are stamped “unofficial.”

- **Textbooks**
  - **Cost:** Varies according to course load. You can expect to pay about $250 to $1,100 per semester for textbooks. The cost for books averages about $90 – 115 per course.
  - **Who pays:** Students in classes with required texts.
  - **What’s covered:** Texts, assigned readings or other course materials assigned by instructors.

**New Student Orientation**

- **Cost:** $75 for the fall semester or $35 for the spring semester covers all programs, except special Outdoor Adventures activities.
- **Who pays:** Any new student may participate in UAF Orientation on the Fairbanks campus. Orientation is required for all first year baccalaureate degree-seeking students entering UAF with less than 30 credits. The program is also required for all E.D.G.E. students (first year residential students under 20 years of age entering with fewer than 20 credits), incoming international students and UA Scholars.
- **What’s covered:** All materials, sessions, entertainment and meals not included in student meal plans.

**Payment Plan**

- **Cost:** $50
- **Who pays:** Students who are unable to pay all tuition and fees at the beginning of a semester.
- **What’s covered:** Budgeting by distributing the costs of tuition and fees across two or more payment dates.

**Thesis Binding**

- **Cost:** $20 minimum for each hardbound copy; other fees may be charged to cover microfilming, copyright, map pockets or postage.
- **Who pays:** Graduate students upon completion of thesis or dissertation.
- **What’s covered:** Book binding for graduate theses and dissertations, including the two copies that are required for the UAF Rasmuson Library.

**Transcripts**

- **Cost:** Official transcripts: $7 – 15
  - Unofficial transcripts: $3
- **Who pays:** Anyone who requests their own transcripts from the Registrar's Office.
- **What’s covered:**
  - **Official transcripts** are printed on special transcripting paper, include an official signature and the university seal, and are released in a sealed envelope. Official transcript requests are handled by the National Student Clearinghouse (www.getmytranscript.com) or by the Registrar’s Office. Normal processing time is seven to 10 business days, but at the end of a semester and during peak registration times the process may take longer. All requests for official transcripts must be submitted online or in writing and include dates and places of attendance, social security number, date of birth, current telephone number, address and payment.
  - **Unofficial transcripts** are accessible via UAOnline. Unofficial transcripts are also available from the Registrar’s Office for $3 per copy. An unofficial transcript is printed on regular paper and released unsealed. Unofficial transcripts are available for pickup or can be mailed only to the student.

**Paying Tuition and Fees**

All tuition and fees must be paid by the fee payment deadline published in the semester class schedule. This includes room rent, meal plan costs, student activity fees, health fees and deposits. Any charges unpaid at the end of the previous semester are also due and must be paid before you can re-enroll. If you owe money to the university and submit an enrollment form and payment for the current semester, you will not be enrolled into your classes; the payment will be
applied toward your debt. If the current semester payment is by check from a source other than the student, the payment will be returned to the source.

CONSEQUENCES OF NOT PAYING
You are responsible for paying all tuition and fees. The university will not initiate a drop for non-payment. Students must drop within the 100 percent refund period to avoid tuition and fee charges.

UA may withhold transcripts, diplomas or grade reports from students who have not paid all financial obligations to the institution. Registration may be withheld from any student who is delinquent in paying any amount due to the university. Registration, meal plan and housing contracts may be canceled at any time for those who fail to meet installment contract payments or financial obligations. The registration process is not complete until the student has paid all fees and charges due the university.

PAYMENT PLANS AND TEXTBOOK LOANS
Payment plans and textbook loans are available through the Business Office. The cost of your total assessed semester tuition, fees, room and board can be broken up into monthly payments throughout the semester. The cost of a payment plan is $50 and the cost of a textbook loan is $10.

Payment Plans — Get an early start on your monthly payments. As soon as you are registered for your classes, you can set up a payment plan. Your minimum down payment and subsequent monthly payments are based upon how soon you turn in your payment plan form to the Business Office. If you do not meet the payment plan requirements, please contact the Business Office at 907-474-7384 to make an appointment.

Textbook Loans — You may be eligible for an advance of your financial aid for the purchase of your textbooks. Bring a textbook list and verification of certified financial aid to the Business Office and complete a textbook loan application. A $10 processing fee applies. If the loan is not repaid within 30 days, a late fee of $35 will be applied to past due accounts and a hold will be placed on your account until it is brought current.

If you do not have certified financial aid you must be in a payment plan to receive a textbook loan. You must provide a textbook list and meet the same requirements for a payment plan.

The advance or loan amount is applied to your PolarExpress card, which can then be used for payment when ordering your books from the UAF Bookstore website.

A payment plan or textbook loan requires a formal contract between you and the university. You must be registered for your classes prior to the approval of your contract.

Full details and forms for payment plans and textbook loans may be downloaded from the UAF Business Office website at www.uaf.edu/business/forms.html, picked up in person at the Business Office, e-mailed, or faxed to you upon request. Questions may be directed to 907-474-7384 or business.office@uaf.edu.

• Senior Citizen Tuition Waiver
UA Board of Regents policy waives regular tuition for Alaska residents at the age of full Social Security retirement benefits. You are eligible to use the Senior Citizen Tuition Waiver and enroll in UAF courses if:
• you are a permanent resident of Alaska;
• you are eligible to receive full Social Security retirement benefits; and
• there is space in the class or classes you want.

If you are using a senior tuition waiver, do not register until the first day of instruction for each class. You must meet both age and residency requirements by one of the following dates to be eligible for the corresponding semester: Sept. 1 for fall; Jan. 1 for spring; May 1 for summer. Reimbursements will not be made to senior citizens who pay for a course and then request a waiver.

• Employee Tuition Waiver
Employee tuition waivers pay only for tuition. The employee is responsible for all other fees. Tuition waiver forms are not accepted after the end of the semester. Employees who pay for a course and later become eligible for a waiver will not be reimbursed.

Refunds

TUITION AND FEES
Students who withdraw from courses or cancel enrollment must submit a completed official withdrawal form to the Registrar's Office. UAF may fully or partially refund undergraduate, graduate and non-resident tuition and fees. The following conditions apply:

1. If UAF cancels a course, students' tuition and fees will be refunded in full.
2. If a student formally withdraws from a course, UAF will make refunds according to the date of the withdrawal.
   a. If withdrawal is prior to or on the last day for late registration, UAF will refund 100 percent of tuition and fees. The parking decal fee will be refunded in full if the student returns the parking decal at the time of withdrawal.
   b. If withdrawal is within one week after the last day of late registration, UAF will refund 50 percent of tuition only. The parking fee will be returned in full (less $5) if the student returns the parking decal at time of withdrawal.
   c. If student withdraws from a class and adds another on the same day through the fourth Friday of the semester, UAF will exchange tuition.
   d. If withdrawal is after the fourth Friday of the semester, no refund or exchange of tuition is available.
Courses Meeting Four Weeks or More But Less Than a Semester
1. If a student withdraws within five working days of the first class meeting, UAF will refund 100 percent of tuition and fees.
2. If a student withdraws within six to 10 working days of the first class meeting, UAF will refund 50 percent of tuition only.
3. If a student withdraws on or after the 11th working day after the first class meeting, no refund or exchange of tuition is available.

Courses Meeting Less Than Four Weeks
If a student withdraws before the first day of class, UAF will refund 100 percent of tuition and fees. No refund or exchange of tuition is available to students who withdraw on or after the first day of class.

REFUND PROCESSING TIMELINE
1. The date the drop/withdraw is processed by the Registrar’s Office determines eligibility for a refund. The credit amount on a student schedule bill/receipt given by the Registrar’s Office at the time of the drop may not be correct; changes may occur during the audit process.
2. For evening or weekend classes, the drop must be processed the next working day for the refund to apply.
3. A student whose registration is canceled as a result of disciplinary action forfeits all rights to a refund of any portion of tuition and fees.
4. If a student’s registration is canceled by a faculty-initiated drop/withdraw, the refund will be based on the date of the drop/withdraw and the policy described in a, b or c above.
5. If you paid fees by personal check, any refund to which you may be entitled will be processed 30 days after your check has been deposited. The 30-day wait will be suspended if you provide proof that your check has cleared your bank.
6. If you owe a debt to the university, any credits resulting from your drop/withdraw will be applied to that debt.
7. Students who receive any type of external funding, including financial aid, may have their refunds applied to the external funding source. In the case of financial aid, the refund will be applied according to federal regulations.
8. Vocational/technical course fees are subject to this refund schedule.
9. Summer Sessions refund policy is separate and is found in the Summer Sessions catalog.
10. In case the operations of UAF are adversely affected by war, riot, natural act, action of civil authority, strike or other emergency or condition, the university reserves the right to take action to curtail part or all of its operations, including action to cancel classes and action to discontinue services. In any case in which a significant curtailment is judged proper by UAF, the university’s liability is limited to (at most) a refund of tuition and fees paid.

APPEAL FOR REFUND OF TUITION
Appeals for refund of tuition are exceptions to policy and are only allowed in exceptional cases. Approval is not automatic, and you need to provide documented evidence to support your request. Acceptable serious and compelling reasons may include: 1) death in immediate family; 2) serious illness or injury of student or immediate family; and 3) factors outside of student’s control (for example, major employment change, fire, flood). Failure to comply with published deadlines or regulations is not a serious and compelling reason to seek a refund and will not be approved.

Appeals for refund of tuition must be submitted within 30 class days after the beginning of the next regular semester. Forms for an appeal for refund of tuition are available online at www.uaf.edu/business/forms or through the Business Office in Signers’ Hall at the Fairbanks campus or through local campus student services offices. Once received, the appeal will be evaluated by a campus-wide committee which will return a decision to the student. The decision of the committee is final and a student who files a written appeal under these procedures shall be expected to abide by the final disposition of the review, as provided, and may not seek further appeal of the matter under any other procedure within the university. Submission of appeals and appropriate documentation after published deadlines will not be considered. Contact the UAF Business Office for additional information.

HOUSING
Students who move off campus or withdraw from the university will receive room refunds according to the schedule on page 64.

Any refund of room charges will be based upon the days remaining in the semester. A $75 service charge will be subtracted from each refund of meal plan charges, regardless of the date of withdrawal. No refunds are available after the 12th week of the semester.

MEALS
Please refer to your board plan agreement for specific information about meal plan refunds.
Financial Aid

What is Financial Aid

Most students will need financial aid to help pay for the cost of attending college. Financial aid in the form of scholarships, grants, loans and employment is available at the University of Alaska Fairbanks to eligible students who need assistance to attend school.

Financial aid can be used to help pay for tuition, fees, books, supplies and living expenses such as room and board. The financial aid office provides counseling and information services to students and parents and administers a comprehensive program of financial assistance. Specific information regarding financial aid programs at UAF can be found online at www.uaf.edu/finaid/. Definitions for many financial aid terms can be found in the glossary at the back of this catalog. The financial aid office is located in 101 Eielson. We can be reached by phone at 907-474-7256, toll-free at 1-888-474-7256, or via e-mail at financialaid@uaf.edu.

Who Receives Financial Aid

To receive financial aid you must:

1. Be admitted to a financial aid eligible certificate or degree program at UAF;
2. Be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen (F-1 and J-1 students are not eligible for state or federal financial aid, but may apply for University of Alaska Foundation or UAF privately funded scholarships, and graduate fellowships or assistantships.);
3. Be registered with Selective Service if you are a male 18 or more years old;
4. Have a valid social security number;
5. Be making satisfactory academic progress as defined by the financial aid office policy (policies and forms can be found online at www.uaf.edu/finaid/);
6. Not be in default on any federal education loan and not owe a refund because of overpayment of a previous federal grant or loan at any college or university;
7. Receive passing scores on either the COMPASS or ASSET tests if you don’t have a high school diploma or equivalent and weren’t home schooled. Passing COMPASS scores are: Pre-Algebra/Numerical: 25 or higher; Reading: 62 or higher; Writing: 32 or higher. Passing ASSET scores are: Numerical: 33 or higher; Reading: 35 or higher; Writing: 35 or higher.

How to Apply for Financial Aid

The forms needed to apply for federal, state and UAF financial aid programs are available at the UAF Financial Aid Office or on our website www.uaf.edu/finaid/.

All students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) to be considered for grants, scholarships, tuition waivers, loans and work study.

FAFSA forms may be completed online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. The earliest date students may begin completing the form is Jan. 1.

The priority application deadline for UAF is Feb. 15. If you miss the deadline, you may still apply for financial aid, but you might not be eligible for institutional scholarships or some state/federal grants.

Remember to apply for a PIN (Personal Identification Number) at www.pin.ed.gov, which you will use to electronically access and sign your FAFSA. Parents of dependent students will also need a PIN.

Costs of Attending UAF

The information in Table 13 for a typical full-time undergraduate student for the school year is provided to help students estimate the total cost of attending UAF:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 13 ESTIMATED UAF LIVING EXPENSES</th>
<th>Single student living alone off campus</th>
<th>Single student living in UAF residence hall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition and fees*</td>
<td>$5,138</td>
<td>$5,138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books, supplies</td>
<td>$1,300</td>
<td>$1,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room and board**</td>
<td>$8,100</td>
<td>$6,802</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>$1,800</td>
<td>$432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc./personal</td>
<td>$2,070</td>
<td>$2,070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>$18,408</td>
<td>$15,742</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Estimate includes Alaska resident tuition costs for freshmen/sophomores. Includes Wood Center student life, student government, technology, transportation, UA network, athletics, Student Recreation Center and health center fees. Does not include health insurance, parking, travel or special costs associated with international or exchange students. Costs are subject to change. Add $10,080 for non-resident tuition. Costs are subject to change.

** Double room and 19 meals per week

Standard budgets do not always fit everyone. The financial aid office will try to provide methods of covering unusual expenses such as medical bills, special child care or emergency items. Since eligibility is based on prior year income, you may request a review of your eligibility if your income changes from loss of job, divorce, death or disability.
How Eligibility is Determined

Within two to four weeks after the FAFSA is filed, the financial aid office will receive a student aid report from the U.S. Department of Education. The information on this form is used to determine a student's eligibility for financial aid at UAF.

Once our office has received this report, students will receive an e-mail from our office either requesting additional information (such as copies of income tax forms, proof of citizenship, etc.) or an award notice detailing your eligibility for financial aid. This information is also available via UAOnline at http://uaonline.alaska.edu. Students should respond to requests for additional information promptly in order to avoid delays.

The total amount of financial aid awarded will be based on the FAFSA results and the student's cost of attendance.

Scholarships, Grants and Tuition Waivers

Grants are usually based on financial need, whereas scholarship awards are based on academic achievement as well as financial need. These types of aid do not have to be repaid. Most grants and scholarships are designed for undergraduate students.

- University of Alaska Scholars Program
  UA Scholars are exceptional graduates of Alaska high schools who are offered a unique opportunity to attend the University of Alaska with an $11,000 scholarship paid over eight semesters at $1,375/semester. The UA Scholars Program encourages Alaska's high school graduates to pursue their advanced education in the 49th state. Alaska high schools designate the top 10 percent of the junior class at the end of their junior year for the UA Scholars Award. UA Scholars may use their awards at any of the UA system campuses. The award may also be applied to costs of qualified student exchange programs. Contact the UA Scholars coordinator at the Office of Admissions at 907-474-7500 or 1-800-478-1823.

- Chancellor's Scholarship
  This award is available to high school students transitioning to college for the first time. A UAF application for admission, including the scholarship supplement form that is part of the application, must be received by Feb. 15 to be considered for this award. You may apply online at http://uaonline.alaska.edu. For more information contact the Office of Admissions at 907-474-7500 or 1-800-478-1823.

- Human Achievement Award
  This service award is given to graduating high school seniors and transfer students who demonstrate a record of volunteerism, community service and a commitment to high academic standards. A UAF application for admission, including the scholarship supplement form that is part of the application, must be received by Feb. 15 to be considered for this award. You may apply online at http://uaonline.alaska.edu. For more information contact the Office of Admissions at 907-474-7500 or 1-800-478-1823.

- Talent Grant Award
  Awards are for graduating high school or transfer students who have demonstrated talent in music, theater, creative writing or art. A UAF application for admission, including the scholarship supplement form that is part of the application, must be received by Feb. 15 to be considered for this award. You may apply online at www.uaf.edu/admissions/ or at http://uaonline.alaska.edu. For more information contact the Office of Admissions at 907-474-7500 or 1-800-478-1823.

- UAF Privately Funded Scholarships
  Several hundred privately funded scholarships are available to all prospective and current students in a variety of academic majors. A UAF application for admission, including the scholarship supplement form that is part of the application, must be received by Feb. 15 to be considered for most scholarships. Continuing students must complete the scholarship supplement form only. You may apply online at http://uaonline.alaska.edu. For more information contact the Office of Financial Aid at 907-474-5372 or 1-888-474-7256.

- University of Alaska Foundation Scholarships
  Scholarships are available for students attending any campus in the UA system. Applications are available in the UAF financial aid office or at the UA Foundation Office, 206 Butrovich Building. The deadline is Feb.15. For information telephone 907-474-7687, e-mail sdfnd@alaska.edu, or visit www.alaska.edu/uafound/.

- UAF Merit Scholarship
  This four-year scholarship is available to National Merit Finalists (as determined by the National Merit Scholarship Corporation) who have selected UAF as their first-choice institution. For information contact the Office of Admissions at 907-474-6231 or 1-800-478-1823.

- Army ROTC Scholarships
  The U.S. Army awards four-year scholarships to high school students each year based on nationwide competitions. Students may use these scholarships to attend the university of their choice provided that university is also host to an Army ROTC program. The UAF Army ROTC program supports campus-based competition for four-, three- and two-year scholarships for qualified UAF students. These scholarships may be used for undergraduate or graduate programs. Army ROTC scholarships pay UAF tuition and mandatory fees, $900 annually for books and supplies, and provide a monthly stipend for living expenses ranging from $300 to $500 depending on the length of the scholarship.

  For additional information about the Army scholarship program, eligibility requirements and the
application process, contact the Department of Military Science at 907-474-6852 or e-mail rotc@uaf.edu.

- **Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) and Native Corporation Scholarships**
  The federal Bureau of Indian Affairs offers grants to undergraduate full-time students. Applicants must be at least one-quarter American Indian or Alaska Native. These grants supplement other financial aid and are based on financial need. Grants range from $50 to $3,000 or more each year. The average grant at UAF is $1,600. Further information on BIA grants can be obtained from the BIA Regional Office, 1675 C Street, Anchorage, Alaska, 99501-5198, or by telephone at 907-271-4115.

  Some regional and village corporations provide scholarships to shareholders. Contact your local corporation for details on eligibility and application procedures.

- **Horizon Grant**
  The Horizon need-based tuition assistance grant is awarded to eligible undergraduate students pursuing bachelor’s degrees in business administration, accounting, biological sciences, civil engineering, computer science, elementary education, electrical engineering, fisheries, geological engineering, geological/environmental studies, mechanical engineering, mining engineering, natural resources management, petroleum engineering, rural development and wildlife biology. Current and transfer UAF students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0. Incoming freshman must have a high school GPA of 3.0 or ACT scores higher than 24 (SAT higher than 1100). The actual award amount ranges from $800 to $2,000 per academic year. Students must also be enrolled and have completed the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

- **Pell Grant**
  The federal Pell Grant is a need-based grant available to undergraduate students to help pay college costs. Since this grant is based on financial need, students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). A federal processor will send applicants a Student Aid Report (SAR) indicating whether they qualify. Federal Pell Grants will go up to $4,731 for the 2009 – 2010 school year.

- **Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant**
  This grant is for exceptionally needy undergraduate students. Award amounts range from $600 to $1,000 each year.

- **Student Support Services Program (SSSP) Grants**
  Student Support Services offers grant aid to qualified program participants who have made use of the SSS academic support services and are receiving Pell Grant funds. To be eligible to participate, you must be a first generation college student (neither parent has a college degree), have a documented learning or physical disability, or qualify as a low income student. Visit www.uaf.edu/sssp/ for more information.

- **Academic Competitiveness Grant**
  An Academic Competitiveness Grant will provide up to $750 for the first year of undergraduate study and up to $1,300 for the second year to full-time students who are eligible for a federal Pell Grant and who successfully completed a rigorous high school program. Second year students must also have maintained a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0. The Academic Competitiveness Grant award is in addition to a Pell Grant award.

- **AlaskaAdvantage Grant**
  The AlaskaAdvantage need-based grant is awarded to Alaska residents attending Alaska institutions. Priority is given to students pursuing degrees in Alaska workforce priority programs (such as allied health, social and community services, or teaching) or who have an ACT score of 25 or higher or SAT score of 1180 or higher. Part-time awards range from $500 to $1,000 per academic year. Full-time awards range from $1,000 to $2,000 per academic year.

- **National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent Grant**
  A National SMART grant will provide up to $4,000 for each of the third and fourth years of undergraduate study to full-time students who are eligible for a federal Pell Grant and who are majoring in physical, life, or computer sciences, mathematics, technology, engineering or in a foreign language determined critical to national security. The student must also have maintained a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 in coursework required for the major. The National SMART Grant award is in addition to the student’s Pell Grant award.

- **Western Undergraduate Exchange Award**
  UAF participates in the Western Undergraduate Exchange (WUE) administered by the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE). Only new undergraduate degree applicants claiming residency in Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington or Wyoming are considered for a WUE award that reduces non-resident tuition to 1.5 times the resident tuition rate. WUE award applicants must submit an application for admission and clearly mark their interest in WUE on the form. Admission is restricted to an approved list of degree programs. Priority deadline for reviewing WUE applications is Feb. 15. For more information contact the Office of Admissions at 1-800-478-1823 or 907-474-7500, or online at www.uaf.edu/admissions/.

  Note: Students attending any campus of the University of Alaska system under the Western Undergraduate Exchange (WUE) program are assumed to be receiving the benefit of reduced tuition because of their residency in a partner state. Therefore, time spent in WUE does not count toward the time required to establish residency in Alaska for tuition purposes. If students end their participation in WUE, they could begin establishing residency for tuition purposes as set forth in the resident and non-resident tuition policy on page 50.
**Graduate Assistantships**

You must be admitted to a graduate program to receive an assistantship. Research and teaching assistantships are awarded to qualified graduate students by each department or program. For application information, contact the department or program directly. For additional information, see How to Earn a Graduate Degree, page 191.

Fellowships are available through the University of Alaska Foundation, the Graduate School and private organizations. A limited number of these awards are granted each year, and the amounts vary. For information, contact the UA Foundation, 907-474-7687 or the Graduate School, 907-474-7464, or visit online at www.uaf.edu/gradsch/.

**Loans**

Loans represent a major source of assistance as you try to meet the full costs of your education. Educational loans generally have long-term repayment schedules and offer low interest rates. They often have provisions for deferring payments and may offer additional benefits related to financial need.

Any student who borrows money for college should understand the specific conditions and requirements regarding disbursements, deferments and repayment options. Students who fail to meet the conditions of the satisfactory academic progress policy may be denied all federal aid.

UAF participates in the Federal Student Loan Program. The Federal Stafford Loan provides loans from a lender such as a bank through a guarantee agency and UAF. The program offers subsidized and unsubsidized loans. Subsidized loans are for students who have financial need; the government makes interest payments on the loan while the student is in school, in grace period or in deferment. Unsubsidized loans are those for which the student is responsible for interest payments even while in school.

Table 14 below outlines estimated monthly payments over a 10-year repayment period. Loan repayment calculations are available at www.finaid.org.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Loan</th>
<th>Monthly Payments</th>
<th>8.25 Percent Interest</th>
<th>Total Repayment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$5,000</td>
<td>$61</td>
<td>$2,359</td>
<td>$7,359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>$123</td>
<td>$4,718</td>
<td>$14,718</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$15,000</td>
<td>$184</td>
<td>$7,098</td>
<td>$23,078</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,000</td>
<td>$233</td>
<td>$8,965</td>
<td>$28,965</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$25,000</td>
<td>$307</td>
<td>$11,796</td>
<td>$36,796</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must be enrolled in at least 6 credits to qualify for a state or federal loan. Yearly limits for dependent students are $3,500 for first-year students, $4,500 for second-year students and $5,500 for upper-level undergraduates. Independent students may borrow, including the subsidized federal loan, up to $7,500 as first-year students, $8,500 as second-year students and $10,500 as third- or fourth-year students. Graduate students may borrow $20,500, of which $8,500 can be a subsidized loan. The interest rate varies annually and is capped at 8.25 percent.

The Federal Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) is a program for parents of dependent students. The cost of attending UAF determines the annual loan limits. A variable interest rate or finance charge, not to exceed 9 percent, is determined each year for the federal PLUS programs.

The Alaska Commission on Postsecondary Education (ACPE) offers both federal and state loan programs. These loans are available to all students attending UAF. Through its federal component, AlaskAdvantage offers Stafford (subsidized and unsubsidized) and PLUS loans. State loans include the Alaska Supplemental Education Loan (ASEL), the Family Education Loan, the Teacher Scholarship Loan, and the Winn Brindle Scholarship Loan.

Students seeking an Alaska Supplemental Education Loan (ASEL) must apply using the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and the ASEL Master Promissory Note. The ASEL loan can be used as a supplement to any other aid, provided the total amount of aid does not exceed a student’s calculated cost of attendance. ASEL approval also requires a student to have good credit. Undergraduates may borrow up to $8,500, and graduate students up to $9,500. Repayment begins no later than six months after the borrower stops attending school at least half time. The interest rate is variable and is made public every July. Interest is charged from the day of disbursement.

The Alaska Family Education Loan Program allows the student’s family to share the cost of the student’s education. A family member can borrow up to $8,500 for an undergraduate and up to $9,500 for a graduate student. The interest rate is 5 percent and the borrower begins repayment within 60 days of the final disbursement.

The Teacher Scholarship and Winn Brindle Scholarship loans can be used only for specific fields of study. For information on these two programs, please contact the Alaska Commission on Postsecondary Education (ACPE), 3030 Vintage Boulevard, Juneau, Alaska 99801, telephone 1-800-441-2962, or visit online at www.state.ak.us/acpe/.

Applicants must apply each year and applications are available for all Alaska loan programs via the ACPE website or through their offices. UAF receives ACPE loan disbursements via electronic funds transfer (EFT). Loans are processed within 7–10 days from time of receipt at ACPE offices in Juneau or Anchorage and can be disbursed to a student’s UAF account within two days of receipt by the financial aid office.

Textbook loans are administered by UAF for enrolled students who have unexpected financial demands. These short-term loans allow students to borrow up to $500. Applicants are required to verify their need for the loan. They must be in good academic standing and have no outstanding debt with UAF. Applications are accepted year-around. A $10 service charge is assessed for each loan. Applications and additional information are available at the UAF Business Office.
Financial Aid

Remaining Eligible for Aid

Students receiving financial aid are required to maintain satisfactory academic progress. Undergraduate students must satisfactorily complete a minimum of 75 percent of total credits attempted each year and have a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 (3.00 for graduate students).

Students may appeal the suspension of aid. Appeals must be in writing and must state the reasons for failure to maintain satisfactory standards of progress, as well as the steps the student will take to meet those standards in the future. Appeals should be directed to the financial aid office, which will determine if the requirements for satisfactory academic progress will be waived. Academic progress requirements are subject to changes in federal or state law and institutional policy. A complete description is available at the financial aid office or at www.uaf.edu/finaid/.

Payment to the Student

Disbursement of financial aid is usually in equal amounts. Students are given one-half of the total award at the beginning of each semester. Tuition, fees and all other amounts due to UAF at the time financial aid is released to the student must be paid before the balance of aid is released to the student.

All financial aid checks as well as checks from outside organizations (such as Native corporations, clubs, etc.) are released to students through the Business Office in Signers’ Hall. Students must present proper photo identification before the Business Office will release a check.

Students who receive federal financial aid and totally withdraw from classes during a semester may have to pay back a portion of the federal financial aid received for that semester. The amount to be repaid is based on the number of class days attended before withdrawal compared to the total days in the semester and amount of federal aid received. If the withdrawing student is entitled to a refund of tuition and fee charges, all or part of the refund may be returned to the federal financial aid programs. The amount of a refund, repayment or return of federal financial aid is based on U.S. Department of Education regulations concerning return of federal financial aid. Any refund or repayment calculation exceeding the amount of refund determined by university policy will be charged to the student. Financial aid recipients are strongly encouraged to confirm the amount of any personal liability before processing a total withdrawal from classes.

Student Employment

Campus jobs help many UAF students pay college costs. Many student positions are available across UAF campuses, as well as the University of Alaska statewide system offices in Fairbanks; more than 1,000 students are employed in these jobs. Full-time student status is not required unless specified by a department. However, students who are less than full time are subject to FICA withholding, and departments that hire part-time student employees are subject to the applicable benefit rate charge.

Student employees may work up to 20 hours each week while classes are in session and up to 40 hours when classes are not in session. Pay rates are based on the job classification. The average pay varies from $300 to $500 each month. Since there is no “pool” for workers, students apply directly to the departments with position vacancies. Job announcements and information on how to apply for positions are available from Career Services, fifth floor Gruening Building, 907-474-7596, or from Human Resources, Administrative Services Center, 907-474-7700.

The Federal Work Study program provides jobs for graduate and undergraduate students with financial need. Job placement and working conditions are similar to regular student employment. To qualify for FWS, students must be eligible for federal financial aid as determined based on information provided on the required FAFSA form.

Veterans’ Services

Veterans’ Services advises and monitors the educational progress and status of Chapters 30 (New Montgomery GI Bill), 31 (vocational rehabilitation), 32 (VEAP), 35 (Survivors’ and Dependents’ Educational Assistance Program), and 1606 (selected reserve). If you are qualified and wish to use your VA educational benefits under Chapters 30, 32, 35, and 1606, you must be admitted to a state-approved degree or certificate program. If you are unsure whether you have a GI bill entitlement, you should contact the VA in Muskogee, Okla., at 1-888-442-4551 or online at www.gibill.va.gov.

If you are qualified and wish to use Chapter 31 benefits, you must meet with the local DVA vocational rehabilitation counselor, who will review, recommend and authorize use of your benefits and forward your paperwork to the UAF veterans’ services office.

Specific questions regarding establishing disability or using Chapter 31 benefits, or general information not associated with education benefits, should be directed to the local Veterans’ Center, 540 Fourth Avenue, Suite 100, Fairbanks, Alaska 99701, or call 907-456-4238.

Because the Department of Veterans’ Affairs processes benefit payments as a form of reimbursement, you should initiate your VA paperwork 60-90 days prior to your school start date. The Department of Veterans’ Affairs offers an advance pay program available through the UAF veterans’ services office. To determine if you qualify, stop by the veterans’ services office, 101 Eielson, call 907-474-7256, toll-free: 1-888-474-7256 or e-mail financialaid@uaf.edu.
Important Financial Aid Dates

- **January 1**  
  Apply for federal aid with the Free Application for Federal Financial Aid (FAFSA). It is best to apply well before the time you will need the financial aid.

- **February**  
  Apply for admission to UAF. Financial aid cannot be processed for students who have not been admitted to a UAF degree or certificate program.

- **February 15**  
  UAF scholarship application due. This application usually requires two to three weeks to complete, so applicants should start early.

- **May to August**  
  Complete and mail the Alaska Supplemental Education Loan Application to Juneau or Anchorage or apply online at www.state.ak.us/acpe/.

- **May to July**  
  Submit federal loan applications to UAF financial aid office or apply online at www.uaf.edu/finaid/. Processing time is three to four weeks. If sent to UAF in time, loans will be disbursed during fee payment.

- **June 1 for fall; Oct. 15 for spring**  
  Deadline for admission to graduate programs, with all supporting documentation, transcripts and test scores.

- **July 1**  
  Deadline for undergraduate admission to UAF for the fall semester. This is an absolute MUST. UAF cannot process financial aid for students who have not been admitted.

Rights and Responsibilities of Accepting Financial Aid

As a financial aid recipient at UAF, you have the right to:

1. Know what financial programs are available to you.
2. Know how to apply, how eligibility is determined and what terms and conditions are related to your aid.
3. Know how the university determines whether you are making satisfactory academic progress toward your degree and what happens if you are not making such progress.
4. Request an explanation of your financial aid package, including what portion is gift and what portion must be repaid and the terms of repayment.
5. Know the costs of attending UAF and the refund policy for students who withdraw.

For continued receipt of financial aid you must:

1. Complete and file all financial aid forms accurately and on time.
2. Read and understand all documents you sign. You should also keep copies for your records.
3. Know the limits and conditions of financial aid programs.
4. Notify the financial aid office of any change of address, name, marital status, attendance status or receipt of additional financial awards.

Where to Get More Information

Office of Financial Aid  
University of Alaska Fairbanks  
101 Eielson Building  
P.O. Box 756360  
Fairbanks, AK 99775-6360  
E-mail: financialaid@uaf.edu  
Online: www.uaf.edu/finaid/  
Telephone: 907-474-7256  
Toll-free: 1-888-474-7256
Housing

Dining Services
Single Student Housing

Your educational experience at UAF will be one of the great adventures of your life. The UAF Department of Residence Life can be a vital part of that adventure through programs designed to offer you a comfortable, energetic environment in which to live and learn. The community will foster close friendships and academic achievement, help you develop individual leadership ability and will provide opportunities for personal growth.

UAF’s residence halls are some of the best in the state, and they are the only residence halls in the nation that boast a view of the Alaska Range and Denali (Mount McKinley), the highest peak in North America.

Residence life offers living environments to meet every need. Options include coed buildings by floor, coed buildings by suites, small community atmospheres for rural Alaskans, apartment-style options, single rooms, alcohol-free environments and first-year experience halls. All residential units are pet and smoke free.

Residence hall students have the conveniences of home within walking distance to class. Benefits include:

- 30-channel cable television service
- local telephone service
- high-speed Ethernet connections
- laundry facilities on site
- trained staff on call (24 hours)
- more than 400 programs offered each year

ELIGIBILITY
All UAF students are eligible for campus housing, but students are not guaranteed housing until approved by the Department of Residence Life. To better manage occupancy, Residence Life may establish occupancy priorities and eligibility/credit hour requirements.

APPLICATION PROCESS
Applications are available through admissions upon admittance to UAF, through Residence Life upon request or online at www.uaf.edu/reslife/residents/apply.htm. Applicants must send $350 ($315 deposit, $35 non-refundable application fee) with the signed application/agreement. Upon acceptance, Residence Life will return a written confirmation and receipt to the student.

COSTS
On-campus costs are comparable to off-campus living costs. When amenities such as telephone service, cable television, computer connections, transportation and laundry facilities are added in, the on-campus costs are even more favorable. Residential fees (room and board) are due in full at fee payment along with all other fees.

Residence hall and board plan fees are listed on page 52. All room and board costs are subject to change. Students whose housing applications have been accepted will be given the opportunity to withdraw without penalty (less application fee) if rates increase after they applied. Contact Residence Life about residence hall fees. Questions about the board plan can be directed to UAF Dining Services, 907-474-6661.

CONSEQUENCES OF CANCELING A HOUSING CONTRACT
After Aug. 1, students who have submitted a housing contract are expected to live on campus and pay appropriate housing fees for their reserved space. Students who fail to occupy their reserved space by the first day of classes or cancel their reserved space after Aug. 1 will be assessed a minimum of 10 percent of the room rate and forfeit their deposit. Dining plans carry cancellation consequences. Direct questions to UAF Dining Services 907-474-6661.

On-campus housing agreements are for the academic year. Students living on campus for the fall semester are obligated to live on campus for the remainder of the academic year, so long as they are UAF students. Exceptions may be granted for the conditions listed under the “termination/forfeits” section of the agreement.

Room charges and refunds are processed according to the following schedule:

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<tr>
<th>Withdrawal Period</th>
<th>Refund Amount</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 1 through class day 6</td>
<td>90 percent of semester housing charge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class days 7 – 11</td>
<td>75 percent of semester housing charge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class days 12 – 26</td>
<td>50 percent of semester housing charge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class days 27 – 41</td>
<td>25 percent of semester housing charge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beyond 41 class days</td>
<td>No refund will be issued</td>
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</table>

Deposits will be carried forward to subsequent academic years for students with agreements. Deposits can be forfeited for several reasons. Please refer to the back of the residence hall agreement for specific details.

HALLS AND ROOMS
Every residence hall has common areas — including recreation lounges, study lounges, small kitchens and laundry facilities — designed to foster academic and personal growth. Recreational lounges typically have televisions, couches, tables, chairs and pool tables or ping-pong tables. Hall kitchens generally include a range/oven, refrigerator, microwave, sink, table and chairs. Kitchens are for preparing snacks and not designed to replace the university meal plan.

All student rooms have high-speed Ethernet connections, local telephone service and cable television service. Students must furnish their own twin-long linens, blankets, pillows, towels and telephone. Custodial service is provided for all common areas such as hallways, lounges and centrally located bathrooms.

2009 – 2010 CATALOG
Family Housing/Graduate Housing

UAF offers a variety of on-campus housing to meet the needs of student families. The university owns and maintains 180 furnished apartments on campus, ranging from one- to three-bedroom units. They are affordable, comfortable and conveniently located near the center of campus. All apartments are smoke and pet free.

ELIGIBILITY

Residence life gives priority to students who are married and accompanied by their spouse, single parents with legal custody of their children, financially interdependent domestic partners and graduate students. At least one adult family member must be enrolled as a full-time UAF student. Students planning to be married by the time they move in may apply. However, students may not sign an occupancy agreement until they present a marriage certificate or obtain financial interdependence approval.

APPLICATION PROCESS

Residence life will mail an application for family housing upon request (also available online at www.uaf.edu/reslife/application.htm). Applicants should return the completed form as soon as possible with a non-refundable $50 application fee. Residence life establishes waiting lists according to the order in which it receives applications. The application is not a guarantee of accommodations, but it gives Residence life the information it requires to meet the applicant’s needs. All apartment preferences are honored on a first-received, first-served basis. Three-bedroom units are often in high demand.

COSTS

Costs for families living on campus are comparable to the costs of living off campus. On-campus family apartment rental rates include all utilities except telephone in some units.

EDGE PROGRAM

The Education, Development, Growth and Experience (EDGE) program provides support and resources to help traditional first-time freshmen achieve academic success. The EDGE program is mandatory for all first-time freshmen under 20 years of age who have less than 20 post high school credit hours and who live on campus. EDGE halls have live-in tutors and twice the number of resident advisors as other halls. Alcohol is prohibited in the EDGE halls. Participants receive instruction in academic success skills, campus resources and other topics that foster success.

ROOM USE DURING VACATION PERIODS

All halls are open during Thanksgiving and spring break, but most are closed during the winter break. All students living on campus in the fall and spring are eligible to remain on campus over the winter break provided they apply and pay the winter break fee. Food service is not available during the winter and spring breaks. Summer housing assignments are made through Residence Life.

Housing
The university may grant exemptions from immunization requirements based on medical or religious reasons. The chancellor may also grant exemptions to people who will occupy student residence facilities for less than a semester. Those exempted from immunization or testing for a disease may be removed from student residence facilities should an outbreak of that disease occur or threaten to occur. Residence life cannot authorize exceptions to this policy.

See Board of Regents’ Policy, Part IX–Student Affairs, Chapter XI–Student Health. For more information, contact the Center for Health and Counseling, telephone 907-474-7043, e-mail fyheaco@uaf.edu, or online at www.uaf.edu/chc/.

Where to Get More Information

Department of Residence Life
University of Alaska Fairbanks
Main Floor, Moore-Bartlett-Skarland Complex
P.O. Box 756860
Fairbanks, Alaska 99775-6860
E-mail: housing@uaf.edu
Online: web: www.uaf.edu/reslife/
Telephone: 907-474-7247
Fax: 907-474-6423

Dining Services

The UAF Dining Experience

UAF offers six different meal plans for Fairbanks residential and commuter students. Students can choose from plans ranging from 75 meals per semester to an unlimited number of meals per semester. Breakfast is served at Wood Center Food Court, while lunch and dinner, as well as brunch on the weekend, is served at Lola Tilly Commons.

Meals are served “all you care to eat” style. Options at Lola Tilly Commons include a large salad bar, soup station, pasta station, pizza station, grilled items and daily specials, sandwich bar, vegan and vegetarian dishes, and an ice cream and dessert station. Lola Tilly Commons is located on lower campus in front of McIntosh, Nerland, and Stevens halls. The commons is closed during the winter and spring breaks.

Please review your dining contract for more details.

MEAL PLANS

- **The Platinum Meal Plan**: This plan entitles you to an unlimited number of all you care to eat meals for breakfast at Wood Center and lunch and dinner at Lola Tilly Commons. It also includes $75 in Munch Money which may be used in all UAF dining services locations campus-wide. $1,595/semester
- **The Gold Meal Plan**: This plan entitles you to an unlimited number of all you care to eat meals (lunch through dinner only) at Lola Tilly Commons where meals are served Monday – Sunday. This plan includes $100 in Munch Money which may be used in all UAF dining services locations campus-wide. (Note: Breakfast may be purchased using Munch Money). $1,575/semester
- **The Denali Block Meal Plan**: This plan entitles you to 250 all you care to eat meals at Lola Tilly Commons or Wood Center Food Court and the ability to exchange a meal in the amount of $5 towards any meal at any UAF Dining Services retail location (excluding Subway). This plan includes $200 in Munch Money which may be used in all UAF Dining Services locations and is fully transferable, allowing you to bring friends and family to eat with you. $1,845/semester
- **The Talkeetna Block Meal Plan**: This plan entitles you to 200 all you care to eat meals at Lola Tilly Commons and Wood Center Food Court and the ability to exchange a meal in the amount of $5 towards any meal at any UAF Dining Services retail location (excluding Subway). This plan includes $350 in Munch Money which may be used in all UAF Dining Services locations and is fully transferable, allowing you to bring friends and family to eat with you. $1,860/semester
- **The Nanook Block Meal Plan**: This plan entitles you to 150 all you care to eat meals at Lola Tilly Commons and Wood Center Food Court as well as the ability to exchange a meal in the amount of $5 towards any meal at any UAF Dining Services retail location (excluding Subway). This plan includes $500 in Munch Money which may be used in all UAF Dining Services locations and is fully transferable, allowing you to bring friends and family to eat with you. $1,875/semester
- **The Upper Classman Block Meal Plan**: This plan entitles you to 75 all you care to eat meals at Lola Tilly Commons and Wood Center Food Court as well as the ability to exchange a meal in the amount of $5 towards any meal at any UAF Dining Services retail location (excluding Subway). This plan includes $100 in Munch Money which may be used in all UAF Dining Services
locations and is fully transferable, allowing you to bring friends and family to eat with you (availability of this plan is limited, junior standing and above required). $900/semester

**USING YOUR MEAL PLAN**
Meals are accessed using the PolarExpress student ID card. If you choose a plan with Munch Money you have the option of using the PolarExpress Card to eat at any of the campus dining locations or to make purchases at most campus vending machines.

All residence hall students are required to purchase a meal plan, with the exception of residents living in Cutler Apartment Complex, Wickersham Hall and graduate students. Students who do not live on campus but are interested in purchasing a meal plan can contact Dining Services at 907-474-6661. Students wishing to share meals with others may use Munch Money, or purchase the Denali, Talkeetna, Nanook, or Upper Classman Block meal plan, all of which include guest privileges.

Dining services on campus are provided by UAF partner NANA/Sodexho, an international food and facilities management services company. Check Dining Services’ website at www.uaf.edu/food/ for additions or changes.

Where to Get More Information

**Dining Services**
University of Alaska Fairbanks
203 Eielson Building
P.O. Box 757815
Fairbanks, Alaska 99775-7815
E-mail: fyfood@uaf.edu
Online: web: www.uaf.edu/food/
Telephone: 907-474-6661
Fax: 907-474-5707
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Academic Advising and Learning Assistance

Academic advising is a vital part of your experience as a student at UAF. Your academic advisor will assist you with the development of an educational plan encompassing your academic and career goals, requirements of your major and your semester-by-semester plan of study to make the best use of your credits. UAF students who are admitted into a major will be advised by a faculty or staff advisor from their department. Visit www.uaf.edu/advise/ for advisor contact information.

The Academic Advising Center in the Gruening Building assists general studies and pre-major students as well as students in majors who are exploring other degree programs. Certificate, associate, vocational and technical program students are advised at the Tanana Valley Campus Student Assistance and Advising Center in downtown Fairbanks. Native and rural Alaska students are encouraged to seek an academic advisor from Rural Student Services in the Brooks Building. Students based at community campuses outside of Fairbanks can contact their local student services staff for information on registration, deadlines and other policies unique to their campuses or regions.

ACADEMIC ADVISING CENTER

Academic Advising Center staff and advisors offer guidance for general studies students (undecided and exploratory), pre-major, non-degree students and students in transition from a declared major to another degree program. The center also serves as a clearinghouse for general university and degree information. Academic advisors also help students with information about non-traditional credit options like credit for prior learning and pre-professional academic programs like veterinary science, law, dentistry or pharmacy.

The Academic Advising Center, in cooperation with other departments, sponsors student success workshops on a wide variety of special topics including study skills, decision making and overcoming math anxiety. Staff at the Academic Advising Center can provide academic support with reference materials, referrals, and study assistance to build and refresh knowledge in English, math, reading, science and writing. Staff can also help students discover their interests, abilities and aptitudes using software programs, tests and other tools and assessments that provide guidance about careers and academic majors. These programs are available to students at no charge.

Contact the Academic Advising Center at 509 Gruening Building, 907-474-6396, toll free at 1-888-823-8780 or via e-mail at advising@uaf.edu. Specific information for students, including degree program worksheets, can be found on the web at www.uaf.edu/advise/.

TANANA VALLEY CAMPUS ADVISING CENTER

The Tanana Valley Campus Student Assistance and Advising Center provides advising and support for students in A.A. and A.A.S. degree, certificate and specialized training programs to contribute to a successful learning experience and transition to a career. Staff at the center recognize the unique concerns of adult and returning students. Advisors can help with pre-admission advising, academic assessment and placement, financial aid information and applications, and assistance with choosing a major.

The center offers academic support through developmental courses, workshops, classroom presentations and one-on-one assistance to help conquer academic hurdles. In addition, the TVC Student Assistance Center staff provide personalized career advice based on job market information and a student's personal goals. Advisors can help students acquire job finding skills such as resume writing, interviewing and searching for jobs on the web. Staff at the center assure that students have a broad base of support as they plan the move from college to career.

For more information, contact Student Assistance, UAF Tanana Valley Campus Center, 604 Barnette Street, Fairbanks, Alaska 99701, call 907-455-2851, or visit online at www.tvc.uaf.edu/studentadvise.html.

RURAL STUDENT SERVICES

Rural Student Services is the vital link between the Fairbanks campus and rural Alaska communities. RSS provides comprehensive academic advising services with a focus on the freshman and sophomore years. Advisors at RSS recognize and are sensitive to the unique cultural components of Native and rural students at UAF. RSS advisors provide comprehensive advising and referrals to various support services on the Fairbanks campus. RSS advisors register students for classes, explain academic requirements and explore degree options. Other RSS services include assistance with admissions and financial aid, career advising and student advocacy.

RSS functions as a student center in the Brooks Building to provide an atmosphere where students can share Native cultural traditions on campus and attend a variety of Native student club activities. Students who are enrolled at UAF and are Alaska Native or come from a rural area are encouraged to use RSS as their home base.

For more information contact Rural Student Services, Brooks Building main floor, call 907-474-7871 or 1-888-478-1452, e-mail fyrss@uaf.edu, or visit online at www.uaf.edu/ruralss/.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ADVISING

UAF students from other countries face many situations that American students do not encounter. International students must comply with immigration regulations, adapt to a new
and often strange culture and adjust to the American system of higher education. International student advisors serve as a liaison between the student and various U.S. immigration agencies. Advisors authorize documents for student visas, help students adjust to UAF and provide immigration and personal assistance. For more information, contact International Programs by calling 907-474-7677 or 907-474-5327, e-mail fyssa@uaf.edu, or online at www.uaf.edu/oip/.

**STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES**

The Student Support Services program provides students with opportunities for academic development, assists with college requirements, and serves to motivate students towards the successful completion of their degree program. The program is funded by a TRiO grant from the U.S. Department of Education.

Services include a drop-in tutoring center, instruction in mathematics skills, tutorial services, academic advising and mentoring, cultural and social engagement, a loan program for laptop computers and other media, and direct financial assistance to qualified participants.

All services are provided free of charge to eligible students. Our program is staffed with both professional and certified student tutors.

In order to receive SSS program services, a student must have academic need and meet one of the following criteria:

- Be financially limited according to federal criteria,
- Be a first-generation college student (meaning neither parent has earned a bachelor's degree), or
- Have a documented physical or learning disability. Participants must also be U.S. citizens or permanent residents, enrolled in at least 6 credit hours and intend to obtain a bachelor's degree.

For information, contact Student Support Services in 512 Gruening Building, 907-474-6844, e-mail fysssp@uaf.edu or visit www.uaf.edu/sssp/ for an application.

**TUTORING SERVICES**

Information about lab hours for all Fairbanks campus academic support resources as well as tutoring options is located on the Academic Advising Center website at www.uaf.edu/advising/student/resources/. Many of these resources are free of charge or cost a nominal fee.

- **Accounting Lab**
  The Accounting Lab provides tutoring services to students enrolled in accounting courses. Located in 2251 Bunnell Building, the lab is staffed by accounting graduate students and outstanding undergraduate students. Lab hours are assigned (but flexible) Monday through Friday. For more information, contact the Department of Accounting and Information Systems at 907-474-1945.

- **Chemical Society Tutoring Lab**
  Located in 170 Natural Sciences Facility, students must reserve a time to receive tutoring assistance using the sign up sheet on the door. For more information contact the Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry at 907-474-5510.

- **Developmental Education Math, English and Reading Labs**
  The Department of Developmental Education provides academic support labs in math, English and reading. These labs are located at each of the rural campuses, Tanana Valley Campus and on the Fairbanks campus. Labs provide tutoring and small group instruction for students taking developmental, academic or vocational math, reading and writing courses. Academic support labs supplement and support student learning as well as improve and expand student skills in these areas. For further information contact your local campus or the Department of Developmental Education at 907-474-1112.

- **Foreign Language Laboratory**
  The language lab, located in 609 Gruening, provides assistance in French, Spanish, Japanese, German, Russian and Chinese. Computer programs, CDs, cassettes and spell-checkers are available for student use. Call the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures at 907-474-7396 for lab hours.

- **Math and Statistics Laboratory**
  This lab provides flexible-hour assistance to students enrolled in mathematics and statistics courses. The lab is coordinated by faculty, and services are provided by students. For more information, contact the math department at 907-474-7332.

- **Supplemental Instruction**
  Supplemental instruction sessions are regularly scheduled, informal review sessions in which students compare notes, discuss readings, develop organizational tools and predict test items. Students learn how to integrate course content and study skills while working together. SI is designed to reduce rates of attrition within historically difficult courses, improve student grades and increase graduation rates of students. Contact the Academic Advising Center at 907-474-6396 or advising@uaf.edu for more information.

- **Writing Center**
  The Writing Center is open Sunday through Friday for tutoring all enrolled students. The staff, composed of English graduate teaching assistants and outstanding undergraduate students, reviews student writing projects at any stage from planning to drafting and revising. Tutors are available to help students improve grammar and usage. For information, contact the Writing Center, 907-474-5314.

**Academic Computing**

The Office of Information Technology manages campus-wide academic computing, IT security and networking. OIT provides IT consulting, training seminars, programming support, web coordination and software license management. OIT issues all students, faculty and staff e-mail addresses.
Contact the Support Center Help Desk at 907-450-8300 for more information on how to obtain, access or forward e-mail accounts or for other computing support.

Desktop computers are available in open labs in the Bunnell Building, Rasmuson Library and the Moore-Bartlett-Skarland residence hall complex. There are also numerous departmental computer labs available for student use. Check with the school or college regarding access, user fees, available software and hours of operation.

UAF encourages students to bring their own computer to school. For hardware and software recommendations, contact the Help Desk at 907-450-8300, via e-mail at helpdesk@alaska.edu or visit online at www.alaska.edu/oit/sc/. Students, faculty and staff may purchase personal computers and software at educational discounts from the UA Technology Center at 907-474-6463, or online at www.computersales.uaf.edu.

Academic Records, Registration and Graduation

The Registrar's Office provides services including registration, academic records support, academic policy interpretation, classroom scheduling, degree audits, graduation certification and transcript processing. Students may access services (i.e., registration, grades and unofficial transcripts) through UAOnline at http://uaonline.alaska.edu. The Registrar's Office is located on the first floor of Signers' Hall, 907-474-6300, 1-877-474-6046 (toll-free), 474-7097 (fax), e-mail registrar@uaf.edu and online at www.uaf.edu/reg/.

Alumni Association

The UAF Alumni Association is an active network of graduates and former students who support the university and broadly advocate on its behalf. The association offers scholarships and sponsors various campus events and projects. The association's Alumni Mentor program assists students with degree program and career planning. Through the Alumni Association, students have the opportunity for lifelong involvement with UAF and their former classmates. Call 1-800-770-ALUM or 907-474-7081, or visit www.uaf.edu/alumni/ for more information.

Army ROTC

UAF is home to the only Army Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC) in Alaska. The program began in 1922 as a military science curriculum mandatory for all male freshmen and sophomores. In 1935, UA President Charles Bunnell petitioned the War Department to officially open an Army ROTC program at the university. Approval was granted in 1940 and ROTC has continued to develop ever since. Today's UAF military science program is staffed with regular Army and Alaska National Guard officers and non-commissioned officers, providing students with a balance of knowledge and experience. This curriculum challenges students to develop interpersonal, mental and physical skills, cultivating leaders of character, capable of bearing the responsibilities of tomorrow's civil and military leadership positions.

The focus of ROTC is academic excellence and preparing leaders. All students enrolled in at least one course are assigned a faculty member to provide leadership and academic counseling. The counseling is closely monitored by the department head and is conducted twice every semester.

ROTC offers a variety of resources including scholarships, athletic teams and academic assistance. The Arctic Region Supercomputing Center (ARSC), funded by the Department of Defense, gives ROTC students the opportunity to work on ARSC systems through research assistanships.

Neighboring Fort Wainwright offers students numerous opportunities to participate in military activities such as the arctic biathlon competition, mentorships and recreational activities in an arctic environment.

The Department of Military Science hosts several activities and organizations. The Ranger Challenge team, a varsity-level sport, participates in an annual competition against other schools in the western region. Other athletic events include a rifle team and color guard. The color guard routinely participates at the opening of UAF Nanook sporting events. The ROTC Cadet club, also sponsored by the department, is an integral part of the university. Cadet club members organize campus events and public service projects.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Army ROTC provides financial assistance in the form of scholarships and stipends. The current stipend ranges between $300 and $500 monthly depending on military science class level, and is tax free for all committed cadets. ROTC scholarships also pay 100 percent of tuition and mandatory fees and provide $900 annually for books and supplies. In accordance with NCAA regulations for this university, Army ROTC scholarships may be awarded in conjunction with athletic scholarships. Scholarships are available for four, three or two years and may be used for graduate studies.

Army ROTC also offers partnership, or simultaneous membership programs, with the Reserves and National Guard. These partnerships provide a suite of financial assistance programs for ROTC cadets, including tuition assistance, GI Bill benefits and bonuses, stipends and pay. In addition, Army ROTC at UAF is granted a limited number of room waivers and chancellor's tuition waivers for qualified students.

CURRICULUM

Military science courses are the same as any other college-level course and satisfy electives to a maximum of 23 credits toward degree requirements. The military science curriculum is an approved minor which includes credit for one written and one oral intensive course towards a B.S. or B.A. Classes, including outdoor skills labs, are offered
every semester. Labs are designed to give students hands-on instruction in areas such as rappelling, skiing and survival.

Army ROTC comprises two levels: the basic course followed by the advanced course. Credit for the basic course can be earned in three ways: by completing freshman and sophomore military science classes, by completing a four-week summer camp or by having prior military basic training. Students incur no obligation to Army ROTC or the Armed Forces during the basic course.

Students who complete the basic course may enter the advanced course, which is normally reserved for juniors and seniors pursuing a commission in the regular Army, Army Reserves or Army National Guard. For more information about ROTC at UAF; see Costs and Financial Aid, Bachelor’s Degrees — military science and the military science course descriptions, or contact the Department of Military Science at 907-474-6852/7501, e-mail rotc@uaf.edu.

ASUAF

The Associated Students of the University of Alaska Fairbanks is located in the Wood Center, and all students enrolled in 3 or more credits are ASUAF members. ASUAF runs service departments and programs dedicated to the interests and welfare of UAF students. ASUAF represents UAF students to the university administration, the board of regents and the Alaska Legislature. Officers of ASUAF are selected by the student body in elections held every fall and spring semester. For information, visit ASUAF online at www.asuaf.org, or by phone at 907-474-7355.

Athletics and Recreation

For information on recreational activities or intramurals, call 907-474-5886. For intercollegiate athletics information, call 907-474-7205 or visit online at www.alaskananooks.com.

FACILITIES

Sports and recreation activities at UAF are housed in the Student Recreation Center (SRC), the Patty Ice Arena and the Patty Center. The Student Recreation Center provides a weight room and a large gym floor that can be divided into courts for volleyball, tennis, badminton, soccer and basketball. A two-story climbing wall, an eight-lap-mile running track, aerobics/dance floor and cardiovascular machines allow for many options toward a well-rounded workout.

Outdoor fields for soccer and ultimate Frisbee are next to the SRC, and the campus has many miles of cross-country trails for running, walking and skiing, including a lighted ski trail. Recreational skating and hockey games take place along with many games of broomball at the Patty Ice Arena, which is next to the SRC.

The Patty Center gymnasium is the home of the UAF Nanooks Division II volleyball and basketball teams. The 25-yard swimming pool is adjacent to the showers, sauna and locker room where a limited number of full-length and cubicle lockers are available to rent. The rifle and pistol range and two racquetball courts are also housed in the Patty Center.

During the academic year, SRC facilities are open 6 a.m. – 10 p.m. Monday through Friday, 9 a.m. – 7 p.m. on Saturdays and noon – 7 p.m. on Sundays, with exceptions to the schedule during holiday periods. Eligible students have unlimited access to the facilities when their fees are paid — just remember to bring your workout shoes; street shoes are not allowed on the court or floors.

For more information, contact the SRC at 907-474-5886, or visit online at www.uaf.edu/src/.

INTRAMURAL SPORTS

The SRC offers a wide variety of structured recreational activities. Intramural leagues and competitions, aerobic workouts and fitness and recreation instruction give students many opportunities to stay fit, learn lifetime skills and use the skills they already have. Additionally, SRC users may pursue their individual recreational interests through unstructured use of the facilities. SRC staff members develop and support sports clubs in response to student interests and the resources available.

Students with disabilities are encouraged to use the SRC and the intramural and recreational sports program. Anyone who is confronted with any barrier to participation is urged to contact the SRC office.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS

The UAF Nanooks intercollegiate athletic program is a Division II member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) for men’s and women’s basketball, cross-country running, cross-country skiing, rifle and women’s volleyball. UAF is a Division I member of the NCAA for men’s ice hockey, a member of the Great Northwest Athletic Conference (GNAC) and the Central Collegiate Hockey Association (CCHA).

Students who participate in intercollegiate athletics must meet eligibility requirements. Entering freshmen must:

1. Be certified through the NCAA Clearinghouse. For more information, see your high school counselor or call the UAF athletic department at 907-474-7205.

2. Be admitted to UAF in good academic standing.

3. Provide transcripts for any high school and/or college courses taken.

4. Provide ACT or SAT scores.

Transferring students must:

1. Provide high school graduation records including SAT or ACT scores.

2. Provide transcripts or other official records of previous college experience.

3. Meet all UAF and NCAA regulations relating to transferring credits and eligibility.

To remain eligible, UAF student athletes must have:

1. Earned 24 credit hours each year while at UAF.

2. Earned at least a 2.0 GPA during the preceding academic semester while at UAF.
3. Earned at least a cumulative 2.0 GPA while at UAF.
4. Declared a major at the beginning of the third academic year or fifth semester of full-time enrollment.

Each student athlete is responsible for fulfilling UAF and NCAA academic requirements. These requirements may vary depending on the particular sport. The coach of that sport or the intercollegiate athletics department can provide assistance.

**Career Services**

UAF Career Services provides career counseling, information on graduate schools and job search assistance for students, alumni, staff and faculty. The department administers interest and personality assessments such as the Strong Interest Inventory and the Myers-Briggs Type Indicator. Career Services staff will review resumes and cover letters either during office visits or through UAFCareerConnect, a new online resource for students, alumni and employers. Employment, internships, and on-campus job information is available through the department.

UAF students and alumni opportunities to network with employers and explore careers include on-campus recruitment, career weeks focused on specific fields, and job fairs where students can apply for full-time employment and internships with local, statewide and national employers.

UAF Career Services is located on the first floor of the Eielson Building. For more information contact us at 907-474-7596, e-mail careerservices@uaf.edu, or visit online at www.uaf.edu/career/.

**Continuing Education**

UAF’s Tanana Valley Campus offers training and continuing education programs designed to meet employment needs in the trades and professions. In response to individual and community demands, TVC provides academic short courses, non-credit workshops, supervisory skill seminars for local businesses and agencies, and general programs for cultural enrichment. Continuing education units are not considered when calculating enrollment status for the semester.

Contact the TVC center for professional development at 907-455-2800 or 907-455-2877 (TTY and voice).

Working with other UAF colleges and schools, TVC also provides academic courses during evening hours and on weekends at locations both on and off the Fairbanks campus. Alternative course meeting times and locations are designed to meet the needs of working adults and other students whose commitments to jobs, community or family do not allow them to participate in regular semester-based programs.

Some courses are delivered through video, computer programs and the Internet-based Blackboard, allowing students to progress at their own pace. Students can fulfill general university requirements for the baccalaureate degree through night, weekend and distance-delivered courses. TVC also serves the non-degree student with evening courses for general interest. For information, contact the Tanana Valley Campus at 907-455-2800 or 907-455-2877 (TTY and voice).

**Cooperative Extension Service**

The UAF Cooperative Extension Service is part of the largest informal education system in the world, connecting Extension programs and land-grant colleges and universities in every U.S. territory and state.

Whether teaching people how to can salmon, build a house or compost with worms, Extension Service staff have provided research-based, practical education to Alaskans since 1930. Extension now offers community programs in all areas of the state.

UAF's public service role is filled in part by Extension faculty and staff located in Anchorage, Bethel, Delta Junction, Fairbanks, Juneau, Kodiak, Nome, Palmer, Sitka and Soldotna, and in affiliate offices with the Tanana Chiefs Conference, Eielson Air Force Base and Thorne Bay.

As the state's gateway to the university system, Extension serves some 60,000 Alaskans annually, providing a link between Alaska's diverse people and communities by interpreting relevant knowledge of interest to Alaska residents. Major program areas include agriculture/horticulture, natural resources and community development, home economics, consumer science, 4-H youth development, health, housing and energy.

Extension has produced hundreds of publications and videos on a variety of topics with practical information that Alaskans can use. These are available at district offices or online at www.uaf.edu/ces/.

For more information, call 907-474-5211, toll-free at 1-877-520-5211 or visit online at www.uaf.edu/ces/.

**Developmental Education**

The mission of developmental education at UAF is to make educational opportunity and success possible for all students by developing the skills and attitudes necessary to achieve academic excellence and student success, and develop lifelong learning skills.

Developmental education courses prepare students for university academic and vocational/technical programs by improving skills in math, writing and reading. Study skills classes prepare students to successfully negotiate the university experience. A student's need for developmental education courses is determined by high school transcripts, test scores, other achievement data and discussions with counselors, advisors and instructors. Students may also take developmental education courses when they want to improve their skills or proficiency.

There are three categories of developmental education courses: developmental math, developmental English...
(writing skills), and developmental studies (reading and study skills). Descriptions of developmental education classes are listed in the courses section under developmental math, developmental English and developmental studies.

For more information, contact the Department of Developmental Education offices at 907-474-1112.

Disability Services

The Disability Services program, located in 208 Whitaker, provides services to students with documented disabilities. Its goal is to ensure equal access to educational opportunities at UAF. Academic accommodations are free of charge and available to any student who qualifies as an individual with a disability and is enrolled in at least one credit hour.

Disability Services maintains adaptive computer workstations at several places on campus for students with disabilities. Workstations include voice-activated software, screen enlargers and screen readers. UAF has an accessible shuttle bus service equipped with a wheelchair lift for transportation on campus. Most campus buildings, and some student residence halls, are accessible.

For more information contact the director of Disability Services at 907-474-5655 or 907-474-1827 (TTY), e-mail fydso@uaf.edu, or online at www.uaf.edu/disability/.

Exchange Programs

NATIONAL STUDENT EXCHANGE

UAF is a member of the National Student Exchange. Through this program, qualified students may apply for exchange enrollment at any one of more than 170 public colleges and universities throughout the United States, its territories and Canada. NSE enables students to study at other member institutions and participating schools and take advantage of specialized courses or unique programs. Participation in the program is limited to one year.

Exchanges generally take place during the student’s sophomore or junior year. Applicants must have completed a minimum of two consecutive semesters at UAF as full-time degree-seeking students with a 2.5 cumulative GPA. Tuition is assessed by the host institution at the in-state rate, or the student may choose to pay tuition at UAF. The application deadline is Feb. 15 before the term of exchange. For more information, visit www.nse.org and contact the NSE coordinator in the Office of Admissions, 907-474-7500.

Note: Students attending any campus of the University of Alaska system under the National Student Exchange (NSE) program are assumed to be receiving the benefit of reduced tuition because of their enrollment at a NSE partner university in another state. Therefore, time spent in NSE does not count toward the time required to establish residency in Alaska for tuition purposes. If students end their participation in NSE, they could begin establishing residency for tuition purposes as set forth in the UA Resident and Non-resident Tuition policy on page 30.

STUDY ABROAD AND INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS

Studying abroad for a semester or a year is an excellent opportunity for every UAF student to learn about other cultures and gain international experience while earning academic credit. Students in international exchange and study abroad programs enroll at UAF and receive UAF credit while attending classes in another country. The Alaska Student Loan and most other forms of financial aid may be used for both of these programs. Students interested in study abroad should begin planning early in their UAF careers, particularly because prior study of a foreign language is required for some programs and highly recommended for others. A minimum 2.5 cumulative GPA is required. Study abroad and exchange programs are administered by the Office of International Programs.

There are three routes to overseas study at UAF: study abroad, international exchange, and north2north. The countries where these programs are offered are listed in Table 16.

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Students participating in study abroad or exchange programs pay a $100 processing fee to UAF. For study abroad programs, all tuition, housing and student fees are paid directly to the program provider or host institution. Students participating in exchange and north2north programs pay for 15 credits of undergraduate UAF tuition, the UAF technology fee, a 2 percent of tuition network fee and a $100 processing fee. Graduate students pay for 9 credits of graduate UAF tuition, the UAF technology fee, a 2 percent of tuition network fee and a $100 processing fee. Tuition and fees are assessed on a semester basis.

North2north is a student exchange program organized by the University of the Arctic. Programs are focused on northern studies and are designed to enhance the arctic perspective of UAF academic programs.

For more information, call 907-474-7192, e-mail fyoip2@uaf.edu, or visit online at www.uaf.edu/oip/.
General Studies

Students pursuing a bachelor’s degree who haven’t declared a major or haven’t decided which major to pursue are admitted as general studies students. General studies students usually take courses required for the university core curriculum. Many of these courses are the same for all majors and allow you to make progress toward completing degree requirements, while at the same time investigating subject areas that may help you choose a major or career. General studies students work with advisors in the Academic Advising Center who encourage exploring, selecting and committing to an appropriate major. All degree-seeking students eventually must declare a major — there’s no degree program associated with general studies. To declare a major, simply complete a change of major form available from the Registrar’s Office or online at www.uaf.edu/reg/. Regardless of when you submit the form, your new major becomes effective the beginning of the upcoming fall or spring semester. General studies students with 75 or more earned credits must declare a major prior to registration. Students participating in the Western Undergraduate Exchange program cannot major in general studies.

The assistant provost for general studies oversees academic assistance and actions concerning general studies students. For more information about general studies, contact the Academic Advising Center, 907-474-6396 or toll-free at 1-888-823-8780, or contact the assistant provost’s office at 907-474-6634.

PRE-MAJOR

Students admitted in pre-major standing have not met the admission requirements for bachelor’s degrees, but are intending to major in a bachelor’s degree. As a baccalaureate-intended student, you will generally work with advisors in the Academic Advising Center, Rural Student Services or a community campus, but it is helpful to also contact the department of your intended major. Because not all requirements for immediate admittance to a baccalaureate degree will have been met, pre-major students will work with an advisor to determine the best selection of courses to pursue. Students who are in good standing and have completed 14 credits at the 100-level or above with a C grade average (2.0) or better, of which 9 credits must satisfy baccalaureate core requirements, will be changed to major status. The assistant provost for general studies will notify students of their change of status and inform the Registrar. Academic assistance and actions are processed the same as for general studies students.

Greek Life at UAF

Sigma Sigma Sigma became the first national sorority in Alaska when it was installed at UAF in 1993. Founded in 1898, the sorority has more than 90,000 members nationwide who share a strong commitment to sisterhood, academics and community service as part of the college experience. Sorority membership provides Sigmas with academic support and leadership opportunities.

Sigma Phi Epsilon, the first national fraternity in Alaska, was installed at UAF in 1997. The fraternity began nationally in 1901, founded on the principles of virtue, diligence and brotherly love. It is one of the oldest and most respected fraternities in the nation. Through community service, campus leadership and fraternalism, Sigma Phi Epsilon gives its members the opportunity to live a balanced life.

The UAF Greek Council is more than an Inter-Greek Organization with the purpose of maintaining Greek life for our campus. Made up of Alaska’s first social sorority and fraternity, Greek Council offers opportunities for leadership, community service and, above all, close friendships. We invite other Greek organizations to become involved, not only in maintaining, but also in creating Alaska’s first Social Greek system. For more information on Sigma Sigma Sigma, Sigma Phi Epsilon and the Greek Council, visit us online at www.uaf.edu/greekcouncil/ or contact the Leadership Program at 907-474-1170.

Health and Counseling

At the Center for Health and Counseling, students may receive health care, counseling, substance abuse evaluation and referral, health education and assistance with health insurance. Students must pay the health center fee to be eligible for these services.

The medical staff provides primary health care and referrals for specialty medical services when appropriate. General office visits for illness and injury are provided at no charge. Physical examinations, medications, laboratory services and medical supplies are provided at reduced cost. Students should call for appointments. Urgent care appointments are available when necessary.

The counseling staff offers individual, group and crisis intervention counseling. Counselors, all with graduate-level training, assist with a variety of personal and interpersonal issues. Students are encouraged to schedule appointments. Students in emergency situations are usually seen the same day. The counseling staff also provides specialized evaluation and referral for alcohol and other drug problems at no charge when requested on a voluntary basis. There is a charge for mandatory evaluations.

Professional staff provide information, health education and referral for individuals and groups seeking to maintain or improve upon physical and mental health.

The Student Health Insurance program is administered through the center. An insurance coordinator is available to answer questions about policy coverage and to assist with information about how to file claims.

The Center for Health and Counseling, located on the second floor of the Whitaker Building, is open weekdays during the regular academic year. For more information, call 907-474-7043 or 474-7045 (TTY), fax 907-474-5777, e-mail fyheaco@uaf.edu, or visit online at www.uaf.edu/chc/.
Honor Societies

These honor societies are active at UAF:

- Alpha Kappa Delta (sociology)
- Beta Gamma Sigma (business)
- Delta Epsilon Iota (all disciplines, focused on career services)
- Gamma Theta Upsilon (geography)
- Golden Key International Honour Society (all disciplines)
- National Society of Collegiate Scholars (all disciplines)
- Phi Alpha Theta (history)
- Phi Kappa Phi (all disciplines)
- Pi Sigma Alpha (political science)
- Psi Chi (psychology)
- Sigma Tau Delta (English)

For more information contact the Honors Program at 907-474-6612 or the Leadership Program at 907-474-1170.

Honors Program

The Honors Program at UAF provides academic and social enrichment opportunities for exceptionally talented, creative and academically motivated students; promotes the highest standards of academic, professional and personal achievement; and encourages students to think critically and to act in ways that benefit society. Students in the Honors Program experience small classes, direct contact with top faculty members and a flexible curriculum. They participate in an intellectual and social community of student scholars, and are encouraged to pursue their own intellectual interests. The Honors Program is based on the conviction that genuine achievement in college means broad competence in areas outside a student’s major field of specialization as well as excellence within it.

ELIGIBILITY

Undergraduate students from all disciplines are eligible for admission to the Honors Program. New freshmen should have attained a high school GPA of no less than 3.6 and a composite SAT score of no less than 1875 or an ACT composite score of no less than 29. Sophomores must have a cumulative college GPA of 3.5 and clear admission to UAF. Upper-division applicants with a similar record are admitted as honors thesis scholars.

Students generally enter the Honors program in the fall semester. Applications must be on file by May 1 for entrance the following fall; late applications are considered on a space-available basis, and a limited number of students may be accepted at mid-year. The application for admission to the Honors Program is separate and distinct from the application for admission to the university, and must be submitted separately to the Honors Program office. Promising students already admitted to UAF may be offered enrollment in the program.

PROGRAM FEATURES

The designation of “Graduation with University Honors” is awarded to graduates who complete 27 credits of honors work and a senior honors thesis. Honors Thesis Scholars complete 12 hours of honors credits and a senior honors thesis.

Honors courses are offered in all disciplines, including courses specifically designed for the Honors Program as well as special enrichment sections of standard university courses. Students in the Honors Program may also do individualized study in their majors. Students in the program must be regularly enrolled full-time undergraduate students.

In a typical semester, the Honors Program offers three sciences, a mathematics course, English composition, one or more courses from the core Perspectives on the Human Condition, and four or more courses from communication, business, humanities and the social sciences. For more information and application forms, contact the Honors Program, Box 756282, UAF, Fairbanks, Alaska 99775. The Honors House is located at 520 Copper Lane. Phone 907-474-6612 or visit online at www.uaf.edu/honors/.

Libraries

The Elmer E. Rasmuson Library, with more than 1.1 million volumes, is the largest library in the state. The building was recently renovated and offers wireless networking and walk up ports, as well as designated quiet study spaces with natural lighting, group study rooms and a secure 24-hour study space with an open-access computer lab.

The library offers extensive reference and instructional services for students. Library faculty and staff help students conduct library research using UAF online and print databases and collections. The library information and research course, LS F101, is part of the core curriculum and provides students with an introduction to effective methods of identifying, locating and evaluating information resources.

Online catalogs and databases provide access to library resources at UAF, UA system libraries and libraries nationwide. Rasmuson Library’s website serves as a gateway to more than 170 online resources with broad coverage in the sciences, humanities and social sciences, management, and engineering. Web-based indexes and collections link to full-text articles from more than 20,000 periodical titles. Additional web-based resources include reference tools, electronic books, specialized sources for arctic and polar information and indexes to special formats such as government documents and dissertations.

Rasmuson Library is a federal documents depository, receiving 40 percent of the materials published by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Special collections in the library include the internationally recognized Alaska and Polar Regions collections, covering books, periodicals, archival documents, manuscripts, historical photographs,
The office coordinates cross-cultural programs to promote diversity, offers advice and assistance, tutoring and peer mentoring, and a network of academic and personal support for students. The Office of Multicultural Affairs and Diversity serves as a “home away from home” and a hub for student clubs such as the Black Awareness Student Union, Latin, Arctic Aka Dondo and many other cultural clubs at UAF. All students are welcome to participate in its activities and use its resources. The office is located in 110 Eielson Building and can be reached by calling 907-474-7300, fax 907-474-5381 or via e-mail at fyoma@uaf.edu.

**MyUA Portal**

MyUA is an Internet portal, which is a customizable website for students, staff and faculty at UAF and throughout the university system. Accessible from UAF’s home page, the portal requires a single user ID and password for accessing many UAF and other university online information sources and services. Once you are logged in to the portal, information specific to you will be displayed. You will have access to various online resources, including UAOnline, Blackboard, a web calendar system, personal and university announcements and more. For more information contact MyUA@uaf.edu or visit http://myua.alaska.edu.

**New Student Orientation Program**

The goal of New Student Orientation is to help incoming students establish a foundation for success. Orientation is required for all first year baccalaureate degree-seeking students entering UAF with less than 30 credits. The program is also required for all E.D.G.E. students (first year students under 20 who are living on campus and entering with fewer than 20 credits), incoming international students and UA Scholars. All students new to UAF are strongly encouraged to attend.

New Student Orientation features a variety of workshops and activities to address the needs of incoming students, including campus tours, meetings with faculty and staff, numerous campus resource seminars and many fun events. Fall semester orientation includes the popular and free Family Orientation. Fees are $75 per student for fall orientation and $35 for spring. For more information, contact the Office of New Student Orientation at 907-474-1103, or visit online at www.ua.edu/orientation/.

**Northern Military Programs**

Northern Military Programs is Interior Alaska’s point of contact for University of Alaska programs and services for military personnel, their families, contractors and civilians. Classes are offered at Fort Wainwright, Eielson Air Force Base and North Pole High School. In addition, NMP offers courses to the Delta community at Fort Greely and the Career Advancement Center in Delta Junction.

Program offerings include the associate of arts degree at UAF, and the bachelor of business administration and the master of public administration degrees at the University of Alaska Southeast via distance education. Courses are offered at times that are convenient for students and via distance delivery. The National Testing Center at Eielson Air Force Base offers CLEP and DANTES testing at no charge for military members.

UAF is a member of the Service Member’s Opportunity College degree network. This program allows for the evaluation of training and education and establishes lower residency requirements for service members.

For information contact Northern Military Programs offices at Eielson Air Force Base, 2623 Wabash Ave, Room 105, 907-377-1396; Fort Wainwright/North Pole, 2107 Montgomery Road, Room 99, 907-356-3826; or Delta/ Ft. Greely, Delta Career Advancement Center, 1696 North Clearwater Ave, 907-895-4605.

**PolarExpress Identification Card**

The PolarExpress card is the official UAF photo identification card used by students, staff and faculty for access to UAF facilities and to make purchases.

The PolarExpress card is your identification to check out library books, vote in student elections and to access health and other student services. The card’s magnetic stripe holds a unique key that provides secure access to residence halls, laboratories and the Student Recreation Center. You can deposit money into your PolarExpress account and use the card to pay for goods at all dining services locations, vending...
machines, photocopiers, the Wood Center counter and the
bookstore.
For PolarExpress card information, call 907-474-7657 or
visit online at www.uaf.edu/fyexpress/.

Police and Fire Departments

The UAF Police Department was founded in 1991 to meet
the increasing needs of the university community. Since
then it has become a progressive, proactive department
striving toward active community involvement as well as the
protection of persons and property on the UAF campus. In
addition to patrol duties the department makes presentations
on topics of importance to the community and supports a
college-oriented crime prevention program.

The department hires college students as part-time com-
munity service officers who assist with campus security and
patrol issues. These student officers have gone on to work in
police agencies around Alaska and the nation as a result of
their experience with the UAF Police Department.

The University Emergency Communications Center is
a regional 24-hour 911 communications center serving
the UAF community as well as a portion of the Fairbanks
North Star Borough. In addition to handling local calls,
the center also receives 911 calls from communities along
the Parks Highway from Fairbanks to Cantwell. The center
employs full- and part-time career dispatchers. Dispatchers
are trained in law enforcement, emergency medical service
(EMS) and fire dispatching.

The University Fire Department provides fire, rescue,
EMS response, public assistance and hazardous materials
response to the UAF campus as well as the University Fire
Service Area and EMS district. The department provides
protection for a 26-square-mile area and more than 22,000
people. The department is nationally recognized and staffed
full time at two stations, one on campus and one in the
fire service area. The department provides plan review and
inspection services to the UAF main and remote campuses.
The hands-on, interactive program develops highly skilled
individuals able to perform all the duties of professional
career firefighters. The fire department provides exceptional
employment and career opportunities for students who are
interested in a career in emergency services.

The emergency telephone for both police and fire is 911.
For more information, call 907-474-7721 for the police
department, 907-474-5770 for the fire department or visit
online at www.uaf.edu/police/ or www.uaf.edu/fire/.

Post Office

The full-service campus post office is open 10 a.m. – 4 p.m.,
Monday – Friday. Located in 107 Constitution Hall, the
post office provides postal boxes for students wishing to
receive mail on campus. Rent of $45 per semester per box is
collected by the post office. When leaving UAF permanently,
students are expected to close their box, return the key and
provide a forwarding address or the box will be closed and
mail returned.

Post office boxes are for individual or family use, they
are not to be shared with other students. Mail not addressed
to the box holder will be returned. U.S. Postal Service mail
is delivered to box holders only through their post office
boxes; UPS and FedEx will deliver to the Residence Life
Office. There is a $15 charge for replacing a lost box key.
Keeping your mailing address up to date will avoid delays
and errors in the delivery of your mail.

For more information or to open a post office box, e-mail
campuspostoffice@uaf.edu, call 907-474-7215, fax 907-474-
7884 or write UAF Campus Post Office, PO.Box 750100,
Fairbanks, AK 99775-0100.

Student and Enrollment Services

The Division of Student and Enrollment Services provides
student-centered programs and services designed to assist
students in achieving their personal, academic and career
goals. In collaboration with the academic deans, we lead
the university in recruiting a diverse student body. With the
creative use of ongoing assessment, we support and develop
programs and communities that contribute to the retention,
success and leadership development of students.

The vice chancellor’s office is a resource and referral
center where any student who does not know where to
look for a solution to a problem within UAF will find
assistance. Student and Enrollment Services departments
include Admissions, Financial Aid, Judicial Services, Career
Services, Center for Health and Counseling, Disability
Services, Freshman and Transfer Services, Orientation,
the Wood Center, Student Activities, Residence Life,
the Registrar’s Office, Student Leadership Development,
Upward Bound and ASUAF. For more information contact
Student and Enrollment Services, 514 Gruening Building,
e-mail fyses@uaf.edu, call 907-474-7317 or visit online at
www.uaf.edu/ses/.

Summer Sessions and Lifelong Learning

UAF Summer Sessions offers a wide variety of academic
opportunities. Courses are open to undergraduate and
graduate degree-seeking students, community members and
qualifying high school students. Summer programs begin
with MAYmester, a two-week intensive term where students
can earn up to 3 credits and continue with 12 weeks that
are divided primarily into two six-week terms. In addition
to academic programs, weekend focus classes respond to
the special interests of the community. Summer Sessions
sponsors the Earn and Learn program, which offers summer
employment to any student (16 years or older) taking 6
or more credits. As a student worker, payroll deduction
can be used to pay for tuition, fees and books. In addition,
The Upward Bound Program is improving the graduation rates of high school students and increasing the number of UB graduates who enter colleges and universities. UB offers two strands: a school year program that works with 13 high schools in Alaska, called “target schools,” along with a six-week summer residential program held on the UAF campus, and the Pathway-2-College bridging program.

Upward Bound serves 140 low-income first generation college students who demonstrate potential for academic success and whose parents have not earned college degrees. Services offered in UB target schools include tutorial sessions; educational, recreational or cultural events; group activities; exploration of postsecondary education opportunities and visits to campuses; financial aid application assistance; and participation in the six-week summer program on the UAF campus. The residential summer program emphasizes academic development for 40 target school students selected for participation and strengthens opportunities for enrollment in postsecondary education programs. The summer experience helps UB students become familiar with the UAF campus, residence life, services provided and, most importantly, an emphasis on academics.

The Pathway-2-College strand is the newest Upward Bound program. Students are selected on their level of UB participation and demonstrated commitment to attend college as a full-time student within a year following high school graduation. P-2-C students have a unique opportunity to begin their academic postsecondary experience and gain a better understanding of the rigors of college life. These 10 students each year will have an early opportunity to experience residential campus life and university level studies with the support and guidance of UB staff mentors. P-2-C students will earn 7 – 8 college credits during the six-week summer session at UAF. This program is only available to active Upward Bound Target School participants.

For more information, call 907-474-5685, e-mail fyub@uaf.edu or visit online at www.uaf.edu/ub.

The UAF Women's Center provides resources and support to women students, faculty, staff and women in the UAF community as they pursue individual and collective goals. The center strives to create an atmosphere in which all people are free to affirm and celebrate their differences, including but not limited to differences of gender, race, sexual orientation, class, age, religion and physical and mental ability. Additionally, the center strives to ensure that UAF fulfills its mission and goals related to the education of women. In accordance with UAF's mission statement and strategic plan, the Women's Center exists to educate the university and the community about gender-related issues and thus enhances the possibility of fulfilling the university's goal to establish “a culturally diverse environment that values and promotes equal treatment of sexes, races and cultural and ethnic groups” throughout our community.

For more information, call 907-474-6360, e-mail fywoc@uaf.edu, or visit online at www.uaf.edu/ufawomen.

The William Ransom Wood Center, under the Division of Student and Enrollment Services, is the focal point of campus activities and services available to the university and Fairbanks community.

Services available at Wood Center include event scheduling, campus information, dining facilities, a television area, meeting rooms, laundry and shower facilities, and a recreation area with pool tables, video games and a bowling alley. Wood Center also has the campus lost and found center, an automated teller machine, tickets to cultural and
sporting events and a branch of the Spirit of Alaska Federal Credit Union.

Wood Center is home to the Student Activities Office and Nanook Traditions. Student Activities organizes events designed to entertain, educate and inspire the UAF community. Nanook Traditions are among UAF’s most highly anticipated annual events. These include the Starvation Gulch bonfires in September, International Education Week in November, Winter Carnival in March and Nanook SpringFest in late April.

Explore Alaska’s wild frontier by joining an Outdoor Adventures excursion. Outdoor Adventures organizes a variety of outings such as hikes, white-water raft trips and rock climbing excursions. We also offer courses such as ice climbing, sea kayaking and wilderness leadership. Outdoor Adventures rents equipment including backpacks, canoes, cross-country skis and much more. Visit Outdoor Adventures in the Wood Center or online at www.uaf.edu/woodcenter/outdoor/ for more information.

The UAF Leadership Program provides opportunities for students to learn about and practice leadership skills. Student leaders are recognized through the Emerging Leader Scholarship, the Nanook Leaders Celebration and graduation with leadership honors. The Leadership Program also serves as a clearinghouse for other leadership opportunities on and off campus, and is home to a community service outreach program offering service opportunities and connections to agencies needing volunteers. The Leadership Program office is located in 101I Wood Center or online at www.uaf.edu/woodcenter/leadership/.

More than 100 student organizations are active on campus, including clubs, honor societies and Greek life organizations. Membership in a student organization can help you make social connections. It can also help in career and leadership development and enhance your resume. Each semester a student organizations fair provides an opportunity to learn more about these diverse groups. You can also contact the Leadership Program office to learn more about UAF student organizations.

The Wood Center Pub offers evening entertainment for those 21 and over with live music, an open mic night, movies, trivia games and dance lessons. Special events include theme nights, beer and wine tastings, comedy performances, casing night and more.

For more information on these services and programs, call 907-474-7037 or visit online at www.uaf.edu/woodcenter/.
Certificates & associate degrees

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How to Earn an Occupational Endorsement, Certificate or Associate Degree

To earn a UAF degree, you must satisfy three sets of requirements: general university requirements; occupational endorsement, certificate or degree requirements; and program (major) requirements. These requirements are all described in this section of the catalog. Requirements for your major are found in the Occupational Endorsement, Certificate and Associate Degree Programs section, beginning on page 89.

If your degree program is delivered collaboratively within the UA system (e.g., information technology specialist, early childhood education, human services and rural human services), then the credits you earn from each UA institution will be counted toward fulfillment of the degree requirements and fulfillment of the minimum institutional residency requirements. Institutional residency requirements are the minimum number of credits you must earn from the campus where you earn a degree.

General University Requirements

You must earn at least 9 semester hours for an occupational endorsement, 30 semester hours for a certificate and 60 semester hours for an associate degree, including transfer credits. At least 30 percent of the program or 15 semester credits applicable to any certificate or associate degree must be earned at UAF. A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required in all work as well as in your major fields. In addition, you must earn a minimum C (2.0) grade in courses required for your associate degree major.

Unless otherwise specified by the appropriate academic unit, a course may be taken more than once toward fulfilling degree, certificate or major requirements. However, credit hours for such courses count only once toward total credits required for the degree or certificate.

Certifying that you have met all major requirements is the responsibility of your department faculty, who notify the Registrar's Office.

You may declare a major when you are admitted to UAF as a degree-seeking undergraduate student. If you haven't chosen a major you'll be enrolled as a general studies student.

Non-degree students are not eligible to declare a major or to be assigned class standing.

Students enrolled in associate degree or certificate programs who want to declare a bachelor's degree major must apply for admission to a degree program following the standard admission process for bachelor's degree programs. (See admission requirements in How to Earn a Bachelor's Degree.)

Changing your Major

Undergraduate students may change majors by completing change of major form available from the Registrar's Office or online at the registrar website. A change of major becomes effective only at the beginning of a semester. A change of major form submitted after the registration period doesn't become effective until the beginning of the upcoming fall or spring semester. Students who wish to change majors from one level to another level (i.e. from an associate degree to a bachelor's degree) must contact the admissions office to apply for a level change.

CONCENTRATIONS

An area of emphasis, including the major core courses within a student's degree program, is termed a concentration.
Some programs at UAF require a concentration, others do not. A student may only earn one degree in a specific discipline once. Using different concentrations within a degree program to count as different degrees is not allowed.

**SECOND ASSOCIATE DEGREE**

To receive a second associate of applied science degree, you must earn at least 12 credit hours beyond the first associate degree as well as complete all requirements for the major. As long as you have completed the additional 12-hour requirement, you may be awarded two degrees in one semester.

**DEGREE REQUIREMENTS AND TIME LIMITS**

You may complete degree requirements in effect in any one of the previous five academic years in which you are enrolled as a degree student for a certificate or associate degree. You are considered enrolled in your degree program when you complete the appropriate degree-seeking student registration procedure. If you do not enroll for a semester or more, or if you enroll through the non-degree student registration process, you aren’t considered enrolled as a degree student during that time.

**EXCEPTIONS TO DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

Occasionally an undergraduate student may request an exception to an academic requirement or regulation. Requests for an academic dispensation must be approved by petition. If you submit a petition on the basis of a disability, the coordinator of disability services will be consulted. Petition forms are available at the Registrar’s Office or online at the registrar website. Forms need to be returned to the Registrar’s Office with required signatures of approval. The Registrar’s Office will notify you once the appropriate person or committee has made a decision about whether to approve your petition. Academic petitions fall into three categories and each involve different processes:

- **Core Curriculum Petitions**
  If your petition deals with baccalaureate core requirements, your advisor and the head of the department of the academic area involved must grant approval. Submit your signed petition to the Registrar’s Office. It will then be forwarded to the chair of the faculty senate core curriculum review committee for consideration.

- **Major or Minor Degree Requirement Petitions**
  If you want to waive or substitute courses within your major or minor requirements, you need approval signatures from your advisor and the department or program head of your major or minor area. Submit your signed petition to the Registrar’s Office.

- **Petitions for Other Requirements**
  If your petition deals with general university and/or specific requirements for your degree or other academic policies, you need approval from your advisor and the dean or director of the college or school in which your major is located. Submit your signed petition to the Registrar’s Office. It will then be forwarded to the UAF provost for consideration.

**RESIDENCE CREDIT**

Residence credit is course credit earned through any unit of UAF: Formal classroom instruction, correspondence study, distance-delivered courses, individual study or research at UAF are all considered residence credit. On the other hand, transfer credit, advanced placement credit, credit for prior learning, military service credit and credit granted through nationally prepared examinations are not considered residence credit, nor are credit by examination credits earned through locally prepared tests. None of these types of credit can be applied to UAF residency requirements.

**RESIDENCY REQUIREMENT**

Most universities have residency requirements that call for a certain number of credits toward a degree to be earned at the degree-granting school. At UAF, the residency requirement for occupational endorsements is 30 percent of the program, and for both certificates and associate degrees it is 15 resident credits.

**GRADUATION**

- **Responsibility**
  You are responsible for meeting all requirements for graduation.

- **Application for Graduation**
  You need to formally apply for graduation. An application for graduation and non-refundable fee must be filed with the Office of the Registrar during the semester you plan to graduate. If you file your application by the published deadline, the graduation application fee is $50. If you miss that deadline, you can submit a late application for graduation up to six weeks before the last class day of the semester or summer term. The fee for a late application is $80. Applications for graduation filed after the late deadline are processed for graduation the following semester. Students who apply for graduation and who do not complete degree requirements by the end of the semester must reapply for graduation and repay the fee.

- **Diplomas and Commencement**
  UAF issues diplomas to graduates three times a year: in September following summer sessions, in January at the end of fall semester and in May at the end of spring semester. Students who complete degree requirements for UA Board of Regents-approved academic programs during the academic year are invited to participate in the annual commencement ceremony at the end of spring semester.

  Names of students receiving degrees/certificates appear in the commencement program and are released to the media unless you submit a written request not to do so to the graduation department. Graduates are responsible for ordering caps and gowns through the UAF bookstore in early spring.

- **Graduation with Honors**
  Graduation with honors is a tribute that recognizes academic achievement. Honors graduates have earned a cumulative GPA of 3.5 or higher in all college work.
If a student's overall cumulative GPA is 3.5 or higher, a student graduates with the distinction of cum laude; 3.75 or higher, magna cum laude; 3.9 or higher and no grade lower than A-, summa cum laude. Your cumulative GPA for graduation with honors is based on all college work attempted at UAF, including any repeated or omitted credits due to fresh start.

For transfer students to be considered for graduation with honors, they must have:

- 3.5 cumulative GPA in all attempted UAF credits, and
- UAF residence credit of 24 semester hours for an associate degree.

Once those requirements are met, a cumulative GPA is calculated combining all college work attempted at UAF, as well as all college work attempted at any other institutions you've attended, including repeated credits and any credits that may not have been accepted for transfer to UAF. The combined cumulative GPA must also be 3.5 or higher for a transfer student to graduate with honors.

Occupational Endorsements

Occupational endorsement programs are designed to give students occupational training in a specific field. These programs are 9 – 30 credit hours and will be posted to the student's transcript upon completion and approval by the academic department. The credit hours may be applied to other undergraduate degree programs where applicable.

Occupational Endorsement Requirements

In order to earn an occupational endorsement, students must be admitted to the program and complete the requirements listed in the program section of this chapter. A minimum of 9 credits is required to earn an occupational endorsement. At least 30 percent of the program must be completed in residence at UAF. Additional residency credit requirements may be established to meet discipline or accreditation standards.

You must have a cumulative GPA of at least 2.0 in all course work. Some occupational endorsement programs require higher GPAs.

Students may elect to complete their program under the requirements of the catalog in effect at the time of formal acceptance to an occupational endorsement program or the catalog in effect at the time of graduation. If the requirements for the occupational endorsement are not met within five years of formal acceptance into the program, admission expires and the student must reapply for admission and meet the admission and graduation requirements in effect at the time of formal acceptance. Program requirements may require completion in less than five years.

Students may earn more than one occupational endorsement by completing all requirements for each additional program. Additional occupational endorsements must differ by 3 or more credits.

- **Majors available for occupational endorsements**
  - Administrative Assistant
  - Bookkeeping Technician
  - Entry Level Welder
  - Financial Services Representative
  - Medical Billing
  - Medical Coding
  - Medical Office Reception
  - Nurse Aide
  - Rural Human Services
  - Rural Utilities Business Management

Types of Certificates and Associate Degrees

- **Certificate Programs**
  Certificate programs are designed for students who are preparing for entry-level employment or upgrading in a specific occupation.

- **Associate of Science**
  The A.S. degree represents the completion of a broad-based course of study with an emphasis in the sciences. This degree may serve as a stepping-stone to a science-related baccalaureate program. You may earn only one A.S. degree.

- **Associate of Arts**
  The A.A. is a program of study with an interdisciplinary approach useful for transferring to future degree programs or as a starting point for a career. An emphasis created in an A.A. program can fulfill general education requirements or become the basis for a minor in many bachelor's programs. The A.A. degree is offered at all UAF campuses as well as online.

- **Associate of Applied Science**
  The A.A.S. is intended for students who are preparing for entry-level employment or upgrading in a specific occupation. This degree is not intended for transfer into a four-year degree program. However, some courses within the A.A.S. degree may be accepted in a four-year bachelor's program (each course is considered on an individual basis).

Certificate Requirements

Certificate programs vary in length; however, you can usually complete them in one year. Certificates are awarded in specific occupational fields with emphasis on entering the job market. These certificates can serve as the basis for additional education and are the first step toward an associate of applied science (A.A.S.) degree. For specific major
requirements, refer to the degrees and programs section.

Only degree requirements in effect within five academic years prior to your graduation date for a certificate may be used. You are considered enrolled in your degree program when you complete the appropriate degree-seeking student registration procedure. If you do not enroll for a semester or more, or if you enroll through the non-degree process, you are not considered enrolled as a degree student during that time. If your degree program is delivered collaboratively within the UA system, credits you earn from each UA institution will be counted toward fulfillment of the degree requirements and fulfillment of the minimum institutional residency requirements.

You may enroll in any course for which you are eligible. To earn a certificate, you must formally be admitted to a certificate program and you must earn at least 30 credits, including transfer credit. Fifteen semester hours must be residence credits. You must have a cumulative GPA of at least 2.0 in all course work, as well as in your major. Programs of study for which certificates are granted must contain a recognizable body of instruction in the program-related areas of communication, computation and human relations.

Additional appropriate topics may include safety, industrial safety and environmental awareness. Instruction in the related instructional areas may be embedded within the program curriculum or taught in blocks of specialized instruction. Each approach, however, will have clearly identified content that is pertinent to the general program of study.

Note: Students planning to go on to a bachelor’s degree need to work closely with their advisors and are encouraged to select courses meeting core requirements and courses designated within majors and minors. Only those courses with an “X” designator count toward the baccalaureate core.

### Communication

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complete one of the following:</td>
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<tr>
<td>• ENGL F11X—Introduction to Academic Writing (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• ABUS F170—Business English (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• ABUS F271—Business Communications (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• ENGL F211X—Academic Writing about Literature (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENGL F212—Business, Grant and Report Writing* (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• ENGL F213X—Academic Writing about the Social and Natural Sciences (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• COMM F131X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Group Context (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• COMM F141X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Public Context (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• DEVS F104—University Communications (1 – 3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• DEVS F105—Intensive Reading Development (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• Other program approved discipline-based communication course or discipline-based courses with embedded communication content. (2 – 3)</td>
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### Computation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complete one of the following:</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Any course at the F100-level or above in mathematical sciences (computer science, math or statistics). (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• ABUS F155—Business Math (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• DEV M F105—Intermediate Algebra (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• ECE F117—Math Skills for Early Childhood Educators (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• HLTH F116—Mathematics in Health Care (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• HUMS F117—Math Skills for Human Services (3)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Human Relations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complete one of the following:</td>
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<tr>
<td>• ANTH F100X/SOC F100X—Individual, Society and Culture (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• ABUS F154—Human Relations (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ANL F287—Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• ECE F245—Child Development (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• ED/PSY F245—Child Development (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• HLTH F106—Human Behavior in Health Care (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• HUMS F120—Cultural Diversity in Human Services (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• RHS F110—Cross-Cultural Bridging Skills (1) AND RHS F115—Issues of Personal Development (2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Other program approved discipline-based human relations or discipline-based courses with embedded human relations content. (2 – 3)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Major specialty

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electives to total</th>
<th>at least 21</th>
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</table>

* ENGL F212 does not fulfill the second half of the written communication requirement for the bachelor’s degree.

### Majors available for certificate programs

- Accounting Technician
- Airframe
- Airframe and Powerplant
- Automotive Technology
- Business Management, Applied
- Community Health
- Construction Trades Technology
- Culinary Arts
- Dental Assistant
- Diesel/Heavy Equipment
- Drafting Technology
- Early Childhood Education
- Educator: Para-Professional
- Health Care Reimbursement
- High Latitude Range Management
- Information Technology
- Specialist
- Instrumentation Technology
- Medical Assistant
- Medical/Dental Reception
- Mining Applications and Technologies
- Native Language Education
- Power Generation
- Powerplant
- Rural Human Services
- Safety, Health and Environmental
- Awareness Technology
- Tribal Management
- Veterinary Science
- Yup’ik Language Proficiency

### General Associate Degree Requirements

You must have completed at least 60 semester hours, including transfer credits, to earn a UAF associate degree.

At least 15 credits applicable to any associate degree must be UAF resident credits.

### Associate of Arts Requirements

The associate of arts degree represents the completion of broad-based college study. This degree may serve as a starting point for your career or as a stepping-stone to a bachelor’s program. You may earn only one A.A. degree.

The curriculum of the associate of arts degree consists of all courses required to meet the University of Alaska Fairbanks baccalaureate core, with the following exceptions:

1. The upper division writing and oral intensive courses are not required
2. In place of the upper division ethics course a humanities or social science elective may be substituted.
All credits for the A.A. degree must be at the F100-level or above with 20 credits at the F200-level or above, and be distributed as follows:

Baccalaureate core credits .................38 – 44
General electives ..........................16 – 22

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Communication</strong></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL F111X—Introduction to Academic Writing (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL F190H may be substituted.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Complete one of the following:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• ENGL F211X—Academic Writing about Literature (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENGL F213X—Academic Writing about the Social and Natural Sciences (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete one of the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• COMM F131X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Group Context (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• COMM F141X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Public Context (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Perspectives on the Human Condition (Humanities and social sciences) | 18 |
| Complete all of the following four courses: | |
| • ANTH F100X/SOC F100X—Individual, Society and Culture (3) | |
| • ECON F100X or PS F100X—Political Economy (3) | |
| • HIST F100X—Modern World History (3) | |
| • ENGL/FL F200X—World Literature (3) | 12 |
| Complete one of the following three courses: | |
| • ART/MUS/THR F200X—Aesthetic Appreciation: Interrelationship of Art, Drama and Music (3) | |
| • HUM F201X—Unity in the Arts (3) | |
| • ANS F202X—Aesthetic Appreciation of Alaskan Native Performance (3) | |
| Complete one of the following six courses: | |
| • BA F323X—Business Ethics (3) | |
| • COMM F300X—Communicating Ethics (3) | |
| • JUST F300X—Ethics and Justice (3) | |
| • NRM F303X—Environmental Ethics and Actions (3) | |
| • PS F300X—Ethics and Society (3) | |
| • PHIL F322X—Ethics (3) | 3 |
| Note: Recommended for students who will earn a B.A. or B.S. degree. An additional social science elective may be substituted for the A.A. degree. | |

Or complete 12 credits from the above courses plus one of the following:

• Two semester-length courses in a single Alaska Native language or other non-English language
• Three semester-length courses (9 credits) in American Sign Language taken at the university level. 6 – 9

| Mathematics | 3 |
| Complete one of the following: | |
| • MATH F103X—Concepts and Contemporary Applications of Mathematics (3) | |
| • MATH F107X—Functions for Calculus* (4) | |
| • MATH F161X—Algebra for Business and Economics (3) | |
| • STAT F202X—Elementary Probability and Statistics (3) | |

*No credit may be earned for more than one of MATH F107X or F161X.

Or complete one of the following:* |

• MATH F200X—Calculus I (4) |
• MATH F201X—Calculus II (4) |
• MATH F202X—Calculus III (4) |
• MATH F262X—Calculus for Business and Economics (4) |
• MATH F272X—Calculus for Life Sciences (4) |

*Or any math course having one of these as a prerequisite 3 – 4

| Natural Sciences | 8 |
| Complete any two (4-credit) courses. | |
| • ATM F101X—Weather and Climate of Alaska (4) | |
| • BIOL F100X—Human Biology (4) | |
| • BIOL F103X—Biological Sciences (4) | |
| • BIOL F104X—Natural History (4) | |
| • BIOL F111X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4) | |
| • BIOL F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4) | |
| • BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I (4) | |
| • BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II (4) | |
| • CHEM F100X—Chemistry in Complex Systems (4) | |
| • CHEM F103X—Basic General Chemistry (4) | |
| • CHEM F104X—Beginnings in Biochemistry (4) | |
| • CHEM F105X—General Chemistry (4) | |
| • CHEM F106X—General Chemistry (4) | |
| • GEOG F211X—Earth Systems: Elements of Physical Geography (4) | |
| • GEOS F100X—Introduction to Earth Science (4) | |
| • GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth (4) | |
| • GEOS F112X—History of Earth and Life (4) | |
| • GEOS F120X—Glaciers, Earthquakes and Volcanoes (4) | |
| • GEOS F125X—Humans, Earth and Environment (4) | |
| • MSL F111X—The Oceans (4) | |
| • PHYS F102X—Energy and Society (4) | |
| • PHYS F103X—College Physics (4) | |
| • PHYS F104X—College Physics (4) | |
| • PHYS F115X—Physical Science I (4) | |
| • PHYS F116X—Physical Science II (4) | |
| • PHYS F175X—Astronomy (4) | |
| • PHYS F211X—General Physics (4) | |
| • PHYS F212X—General Physics (4) | |
| • PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics (4) | 8 |

| Library and Information Research | 0 – 1 |
| Successful completion of library skills competency test or LS F100X or F101X prior to junior standing | 0 – 1 |

| Total credits required | 38 – 39 |
| Students planning to go on to the bachelor's degree are advised to select courses meeting remaining core requirements and courses designated within bachelor's degree majors and minors. | |

| Minimum credits required for degree | 60 |

| Associate of Applied Science Requirements | |

Associate of applied science degrees are awarded in specific occupational fields with emphasis on entering the job market. This degree, usually seen as a terminal degree, can serve as the basis for additional education. For specific major requirements, see the Certificate and Associate Degree Programs section beginning on page 89.

Note: Students planning to go on to a bachelor's degree need to work closely with their advisors and are encouraged to select courses meeting core requirements and courses designated within majors and minors. Only courses with an “X” designator count towards the baccalaureate core.

All credits for the A.A.S. degree must be at the F100-level or above and be distributed as follows:
## Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Written Communication</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL F111X—Introduction to Academic Writing (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM F131X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Group Context (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM F141X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Public Context (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL F212—Business, Grant and Report Writing* (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATM F101X—Weather and Climate of Alaska (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biomedical Sciences</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON F100X OR PS F100X—Political Economy (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST F100X—Modern World History (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL/FL F200X—World Literature (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Associate of Science Requirements

The associate of science degree represents the completion of a broad-based course of study with an emphasis in the sciences. This degree may serve as a stepping-stone to a science-related baccalaureate program. You may earn only one A.S. degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL F111X—Introduction to Academic Writing (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL F213X—Academic Writing about the Social and Natural Sciences (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete one of the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• COMM F131X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Group Context (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• COMM F141X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Public Context (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete all of the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ANTH F100X/SOC F100X—Individual, Society and Culture (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ECON F100X OR PS F100X—Political Economy (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• HIST F100X—Modern World History (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENGL/FL F200X—World Literature (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete one of the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ART/MUS/THR F200X—Aesthetic Appreciation: Interrelationship of Art, Drama and Music (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• HUM F201X—Unity in the Arts (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ANS F202X—Aesthetic Appreciation of Alaskan Native Performance (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete any two (4-credit) courses.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ATM F101X—Weather and Climate of Alaska (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• BIOL F100X—Human Biology (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Electives to total

| Credits | 60 |

*ENGL F212 does not fulfill the second half of the written communication requirement for the bachelor's degree.*
• BIOL F103X—Biology and Society (4)
• BIOL F104X—Natural History (4)
• BIOL F111X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4)
• BIOL F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)
• BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I (4)
• BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II (4)
• CHEM F100X—Chemistry in Complex Systems (4)
• CHEM F103X—Basic General Chemistry (4)
• CHEM F104X—Beginnings in Biochemistry (4)
• CHEM F105X—General Chemistry (4)
• CHEM F106X—General Chemistry (4)
• GEOG F211X—Earth Systems: Elements of Physical Geography (4)
• GEOS F100X—Introduction to Earth Science (4)
• GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth (4)
• GEOS F112X—History of Earth and Life (4)
• GEOS F120X—Glaciers, Earthquakes and Volcanoes (4)
• GEOS F125X—Humans, Earth and Environment (4)
• MSL F111X—The Oceans (4)
• PHYS F102X—Energy and Society (4)
• PHYS F103X—College Physics (4)
• PHYS F104X—College Physics (4)
• PHYS F115X—Physical Science I (4)
• PHYS F116X—Physical Science II (4)
• PHYS F175X—Astronomy (4)
• PHYS F211X—General Physics (4)
• PHYS F212X—General Physics (4)
• PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics (4)

Complete a one-year sequence in one natural science beyond the baccalaureate core. The total courses used to satisfy this requirement shall represent at least two different natural sciences.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Library and Information Research</th>
<th>0-1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Successful completion of library skills competency test or LS F100X OR F101X prior to junior standing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concentration specialty</th>
<th>at least 15</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Minimum credits required for degree</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How to Earn an Occupational Endorsement, Certificate or Associate Degree
ACCOUNTING, APPLIED
College of Rural and Community Development
Business Technologies Division
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
Tanana Valley Campus 907-455-2800
http://www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/abus/accounting.html

A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for A.A.S. Degree: 60 credits

The applied accounting program prepares students for entry-level accounting positions in payables and/or receivables, bookkeeping and payroll accounting. This program covers financial decision-making tools for the small business operator as well.

Courses in the applied accounting program address the concerns of modern business people and provide the training necessary to enhance business success. The applied accounting program prepares a student to enter the UAF School of Management’s B.B.A. program in accounting in order to earn the 150 credits required to take the CPA exam in Alaska.

Students entering the A.A.S. program are expected to have basic computer skills equivalent to CIOS F150. Classes are scheduled in the evening to accommodate working students. Microcomputer and office technology labs are available for “hands on” training.

Major — A.A.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements. (See page 86. As part of the A.A.S. degree requirements, complete ABUS F154 for the human relations requirement. ABUS F155 is the recommended computation course.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* ABUS F101—Principles of Accounting I……………………………………3
   ABUS F141—Payroll Accounting ………………………………………3
   ABUS F142—Office Accounting ………………………………………3
   ABUS F175—Customer Service (3)
   or ABUS F179—Fundamentals of Supervision (3)………………3
   ABUS F201—Principles of Accounting II ……………………………3
   ABUS F202—Principles of Accounting III …………………………..3
   ABUS F210—Income Tax ………………………………………………3
   ABUS F221—Microcomputer Accounting: QuickBooks (3)
   or ABUS F220—Microcomputer Accounting: QuickBooks (3)………3
   ABUS F231—Fund Accounting for Non-Profits (3)
   or ABUS F160—Principles of Banking (3)…………………………..3
   BA F151—Introduction to Business ………………………………….3
   CIOS F135—Microcomputer Spreadsheets (3)
   or CIOS F240—Microcomputer Databases (3)……………………..3
   Department recommended electives……………………………...9
4. Minimum credits required………………………………………………60

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

** Student with “Microsoft Office” competency may substitute a more advanced CIOS course which fulfills certificate or degree requirements in lieu of CIOS F150.

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   ABUS F101—Principles of Accounting I………………………………3
   ABUS F201—Principles of Accounting II (3)
   or ABUS F235—Fund Accounting for Non-Profits (3)………………3
   ABUS F210—Income Tax …………………………………………………3
   ABUS F220—Microcomputer Accounting: QuickBooks (3)
   or ABUS F221—Microcomputer Accounting (3)………………………3
   BA F151—Introduction to Business …………………………………3
   CIOS F135—Microcomputer Spreadsheets (3)
   or CIOS F240—Microcomputer Databases (3)…………………………..3
2. Minimum credits required………………………………………………18

ACCOUNTING TECHNICIAN
College of Rural and Community Development
Business Technologies Division
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
Tanana Valley Campus 907-455-2800
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/abus/accounting.html

Certificate
Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 30 credits

The accounting technician program prepares students for entry-level accounting positions in payables and/or receivables, bookkeeping and payroll accounting. This program covers financial decision-making tools for the small business operator as well.

Courses in this program address the concerns of modern business people and provide the training necessary to enhance business success. The accounting technician certificate represents the first year of training toward the applied accounting A.A.S. degree. Students admitted into the accounting B.B.A. degree program may apply their earned certificate credits toward the state of Alaska’s 150 hour requirement for a CPA license.

Students entering the certificate program are expected to have basic computer skills equivalent to CIOS F150. Classes are scheduled in the evening to accommodate working students. Microcomputer and office technology labs are available for “hands on” training.

Certificate Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the following certificate requirements:
   a. Complete 3 credits from one of the following communication courses:
      ABUS F170—Business English (3)
   or ABUS F271—Business Communications (3)
   or ENGL F111X—Introduction to Academic Writing (3)
   or ENGL F212—Business, Grant, and Report Writing (3)……3
b. Complete 3 credits from one of the following computation courses:
   ABUS F155—Business Math (3)
   or MATH at the 100-level or above

  c. Complete 3 credits from the following human relations course:
   ABUS F154—Human Relations

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements.
   ABUS F101—Principles of Accounting I
   ABUS F141—Payroll Accounting
   ABUS F142—Office Accounting I
   ABUS F201—Principles of Accounting II (3)
   or ABUS F235—Fund Accounting for Non-Profits (3)
   ABUS F210—Income Tax
   ABUS F220—Microcomputer Accounting: QuickBooks (3)
   or ABUS F221—Microcomputer Accounting (3)
   BA F151—Introduction to Business

4. Minimum credits required

**Administrative Assistant**

College of Rural and Community Development
Business Technologies Division
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2809
www.tvcc.uaf.edu/programs/aaa/

**Occupational Endorsement**

Minimum Requirements for Occupational Endorsement: 18 credits

The administrative assistant occupational endorsement may be earned in one semester and represents a large portion of the course work required for the applied business management certificate. Students must complete all courses with a grade of ‘C’ or better and satisfactorily complete a two-week practicum at the culmination of training in order to earn the endorsement. This program is open to those who have completed the university application process and are at an appropriate English level for ABUS F170 Business English (as shown by COMPASS scores).

**Occupational Endorsement Program**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the occupational endorsement requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following courses:
   - ABUS F102A—Keyboarding: Touch Typing (1)
   - or ABUS F102C—Keyboarding: Document Formatting
   - ABUS F154—Human Relations
   - ABUS F170—Business English
   - ABUS F182—Office Procedures
   - ABUS F183—Advanced Job Readiness Skills
   - ABUS F199—Practicum in Applied Business
   - CIOS F133—Microcomputer Presentation Software
   - CIOS F150—Computer Business Applications
   - CIOS F231—Intro to Desktop Publishing

4. Minimum credits required

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

**ALLIED HEALTH**

College of Rural and Community Development
Rural Health Programs
www.uaf.edu/crcdhealth/907-455-2050
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2822
www.tvcc.uaf.edu/programs/health/

**Occupational Endorsement; Certificate; A.A.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 30 – 38 credits; for Degree: 60 – 69 credits

The occupational endorsement, certificates, degrees and occupational training programs in allied health provide students with the knowledge and technical skills for employment in health care. Coursework in phlebotomy is available, as are occupational endorsements in medical billing, medical coding, and medical office reception. Certificates offered include medical assistant, dental assistant, health care reimbursement and medical/dental reception. A.A.S. degrees offered include dental assistant and medical assistant. A.A.S. degrees in nursing and radiologic technology are offered in Fairbanks at the Tanana Valley Campus through the University of Alaska Anchorage.

Special admission, licensing, or certification requirements may apply to students in this program. Applicants should familiarize themselves with these and speak with a faculty advisor if they have any questions or concerns.

**Dental Assistant**

The dental assistant certificate and A.A.S. degree program prepares students to become skilled members of the dental health care team. The duties of the dental assistant are among the most comprehensive and varied in the dental office. Upon completion of the course work, students are eligible to take the Dental Assisting National Board (DANB) examination components for radiology and infection control. After 600 hours or six months employment in a dental office, they will be eligible to take the general chairside component of the examination and become Certified Dental Assistants. Prerequisites are graduation from high school or equivalent (GED) and completion of a dental assisting application form.

**Health Care Reimbursement**

The health care reimbursement certificate program prepares students for employment as medical billers and coders in medical offices, clinics, hospitals and other medical facilities. Students in the program learn analysis of medical records and the assigning of codes for indexing diagnoses and procedures to provide information for reimbursement purposes. The successful completion of this certificate prepares the student for the national certification exam through the American Academy of Professional Coders. The occupational endorsements in medical billing and medical coding are part of the Health Care Reimbursement Certificate.

**Medical Assistant, Medical/Dental Reception**

The medical assistant certificate and A.A.S. degree prepares students for employment in ambulatory care settings. Students receive education in the theory and skills for both office work and clinical care. Prerequisites for the program include a high school diploma or GED and completion of the medical assistant application. The UAF Tanana Valley Campus medical assistant certificate is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs upon recommendation of the Medical Assisting Education Review Board (MAERB), CAAHEP, 353 East Wacker Drive, Chicago, IL 60601, 312-553-9355. The medical assistant certificate incorporates both the medical office reception occupational endorsement and the medical/dental reception certificate.
Nurse Aide

The nurse aide occupational endorsement provides education and training to students in theory and basic nursing skills necessary to become efficient and productive health care team members. Students who successfully complete the program will be prepared to sit for the state of Alaska nurse aide examination for certification. This program is open to those who can document a high school diploma or GED and 10th grade reading level by exam or have the instructor’s permission. Students must also be in good physical condition (capable of repeatedly lifting 50 pounds) and have the following immunizations: Hepatitis B full series, two MMRs, chickenpox vaccine (or titer to prove immunity to MMR/chickenpox) and have a negative PPD for tuberculosis within the past year.

Phlebotomist

Training is also available in phlebotomy. A student who completes the two-course sequence in phlebotomy may sit for national certification through the American Society for Clinical Pathology to become a certified Phlebotomy Technician. Students wishing to enroll in phlebotomy must document current immunizations for measles, mumps, rubella, tetanus and hepatitis A, show a positive antibody titer for chickenpox and hepatitis B, and have received a negative PPD for tuberculosis within the past year.

Registered Nurse

The A.A.S. degree in nursing is offered by the University of Alaska Anchorage at the Tanana Valley Campus in cooperation with the Allied Health department. Graduates of the nursing program are prepared to provide effective nursing services to individuals receiving care in inpatient settings and in structured outpatient settings. The academic program provides students with a closely related mix of theory and clinical practice; students gain experience in hospitals, nursing homes, clinics and community agencies. Graduates of this A.A.S. degree are eligible to take the NCLEX examination that grants professional licensure to practice nursing as a Registered Nurse. Additional information is available online at http://nursing.uaa.alaska.edu.

Radiologic Technologist

The A.A.S. degree in radiologic technology is offered by the University of Alaska Anchorage in cooperation with the Tanana Valley Campus and Fairbanks Memorial Hospital. Course work for the degree is delivered through a combination of the traditional classroom setting, distance delivery and clinical experience. Upon completion of the program, students may apply to the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT) for national certification. Additional information is available online at www.uaa.alaska.edu/ctc/alliedhealth/radtech/.

Information on any of the Allied Health programs is available from the Allied Health Division at Tanana Valley Campus, PO Box 758040, Fairbanks, AK 99775; by calling 907-453-2822; by e-mail at fyhealth@uaf.edu; or at www.tvc.uaf.edu/health/.

Medical Billing — Occupational Endorsement Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the occupational endorsement requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following: CIOS F150—Computer Business Applications (3) or documentation of computer skills and approved elective….3
   HLTH F100—Medical Terminology …………………..3
   HLTH F236—Outpatient Health Care Reimbursement ………3
   HLTH F237—Inpatient Health Care Reimbursement ………3
4. Minimum number of credits………………………………..12
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Medical Coding — Occupational Endorsement Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the occupational endorsement requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following:* CIOS F150—Computer Business Applications (3) or documentation of computer skills and approved elective….3
   HLTH F100—Medical Terminology …………………..3
   HLTH F208—Human Diseases………………………….3
   HLTH F235—Medical Coding** ………………………..4
4. Minimum number of credits………………………………..13
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Must complete HLTH 235 with a B grade or better.

Medical Office Reception — Occupational Endorsement Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the occupational endorsement requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following:* CIOS F150—Computer Business Applications (3) or documentation of computer skills and approved elective….3
   HLTH F100—Medical Terminology …………………..3
   HLTH F110—Professional Skills in the Workplace…….2
   HLTH F118—Medical Law & Ethics………………..2
   HLTH F132—Administrative Procedures I ……………2
4. Minimum number of credits……………………………….12
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Nurse Aide — Occupational Endorsement Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the occupational endorsement requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following courses:
   HLTH F101—Nurse Aide Training (9)
   HLTH F102—Personal Care Attendant Training (4)
   HLTH F113—Personal Care Attendant to Nursing Assistant Bridge (5)……………………………………..9
4. Minimum credits required………………………………….34
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Dental Assistant — Certificate Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the certificate requirements, the communication, computation and human relations content is embedded in the major required courses for this program.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* DA F132—Administrative Procedures for the Dental Assistant2
   DA F150—Dental Radiography …………………………4
   DA F151—Dental Infection Control ……………………..2
   DA F152—Dental Materials and Applications ………..4
   DA F153—Anatomy for Dental Assistants ………………3
   DA F251—Clinical Chairside I for Dental Assistants……6
   DA F252—Clinical Chairside II for Dental Assistants…..6
   DA F254—Dental Assistant Practicum …………………..4
   HLTH F110—Professional Skills for the Workplace……2
   HLTH F122—First Aid and CPR…………………………..1
4. Minimum credits required………………………………….34
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Health Care Reimbursement — Certificate Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the certificate requirements, the communication and human relations content is embedded in the major required courses for this program.)
3. Complete the following computation requirement:*  
   HLTH F116—Mathematics in Health Care ..................................3

4. Complete the following:*  
   ABUS F271—Business Communications ..............................3  
   CIOS F150—Computer Business Applications ........................3  
   HLTH F100—Medical Terminology ......................................3  
   HLTH F110—Professional Skills for the Workplace ..................2  
   HLTH F132—Administrative Procedures I .............................2  
   HLTH F208—Human Diseases ............................................3  
   HLTH F234—Administrative Procedures II ............................4  
   HLTH F235—Medical Coding ............................................4  
   HLTH F236—Outpatient Health Care Reimbursement .............3

5. Minimum credits required ..............................................30  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

**Medical Assistant — Certificate Program**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements (page 84).  
   a. Complete ENGL F111X for the communications requirement.
   b. Complete 3 credits from one of the following computation courses:  
      HLTH F116—Mathematics in Health Care .........................3  
      DEV M105—Intermediate Algebra .................................3  
      MATH at the 100-level of higher ..................................c
   c. Complete 3 credits from one of the following human relations courses:  
      HLTH F106—Human Behavior in Health Care ..................3  
      ABUS F154—Human Relations .......................................3  
      SOC F100X—Individual, Society and Culture ..................3  
      PSY F101—Introduction to Psychology ..........................3

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   HLTH F100—Medical Terminology ..................................3  
   HLTH F110—Professional Skills in the Workplace ...............2  
   HLTH F114—Fundamentals of Anatomy and Physiology (4) or  
      BIOL F100X—Human Biology (4) ...............................4  
   HLTH F118—Medical Law and Ethics ...............................2  
   HLTH F122—First Aid and CPR .....................................1  
   or current First Aid/CPR card  
   HLTH F132—Administrative Procedures I ..........................2  
   HLTH F142—Clinical Procedures I ..................................4  
   HLTH F234—Administrative Procedures II ..........................4  
   HLTH F236—Healthcare Reimbursement ............................3  
   HLTH F244—Clinical Procedures II ..................................4  
   HLTH F268—Medical Assisting Practicum (4) or  
      HLTH F261—Medical/Dental Office Reception Practicum (2)  
      and HLTH F267—Medical Assisting Externship  
      Completion (2 – 4) ...............................................4

4. Minimum credits required ............................................38 – 42  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

**Medical/Dental Reception — Certificate Program**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the following certificate requirements:*  
   a. Complete 3 credits from one of the following communication courses:  
      ABUS F271—Business Communications (3)  
      or ENGL F111X—Introduction to Academic Writing (3) ....3  
   b. Complete 3 credits from one of the following computation courses:  
      MATH at the F100-level or above (3)  
      or HLTH F116—Mathematics in Health Care (3) ............3  
   c. Complete the following human relations course:  
      HLTH F106—Human Behavior in Health Care ..................3

3. Complete the following:*  
   CIOS F150—Computer Business Applications (3)  
   or CIOS elective at the F200-level (3)  
   HLTH F100—Medical Terminology ..................................3  
   HLTH F110—Professional Skills for the Workplace ............2  
   HLTH F118—Medical Law and Ethics ................................2  
   HLTH F122—First Aid and CPR .....................................1  
   HLTH F132—Administrative Procedures I ..........................2  
   HLTH F234—Administrative Procedures II ..........................4  
   HLTH F236—Healthcare Reimbursement ............................3  
   HLTH F261—Medical/Dental Office Reception Practicum .......3  
   Approved HLTH, CIOS, ABUS, HUMS, DEVs or COMM  
   elective .........................................................2

4. Minimum credits required ............................................30 – 33  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

**Dental Assistant — A.A.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   DA F132—Administrative Procedures for the Dental Assistant  
   DA F150—Dental Radiography ......................................4  
   DA F151—Dental Infection Control ..................................2  
   DA F152—Dental Materials and Applications .....................4  
   DA F153—Anatomy for Dental Assistants ..........................3  
   DA F251—Clinical Chairside I for Dental Assistants ..........6  
   DA F252—Clinical Chairside II for Dental Assistants ..........6  
   DA F253—Clinical Chairside III for Dental Assistants .......3  
   DA F254—Dental Assistant Practicum ..............................4  
   HLTH F110—Professional Skills for the Workplace ............2  
   HLTH F114—Fundamentals of Anatomy and Physiology .......4  
   HLTH F122—First Aid and CPR .....................................1  
   or first aid/CPR card  
   HLTH F203—Science of Nutrition ....................................3  
   HLTH F247—Introduction to Pharmacology .......................2

4. Minimum credits required ............................................61  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

**Medical Assistant — A.A.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements* (page 86).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   CIOS F150—Computer Business Applications (3)  
   or appropriate CIOS elective (3) .................................3  
   HLTH F100—Medical Terminology ..................................3  
   HLTH F110—Professional Skills for the Workplace ............2  
   HLTH F114—Fundamentals of Anatomy and Physiology (4)  
   or BIOL F100X—Human Biology (4) ..............................4  
   HLTH F118—Medical Law and Ethics ...............................2  
   HLTH F122—First Aid and CPR .....................................1  
   or current First Aid/CPR card  
   HLTH F234—Administrative Procedures II ..........................4  
   HLTH F236—Healthcare Reimbursement ............................3  
   HLTH F244—Clinical Procedures II ..................................4  
   HLTH F268—Medical Assisting Practicum (4) or  
   HLTH F261—Medical/Dental Office Reception Practicum (2)  
   and HLTH F267—Medical Assisting Externship  
   Completion (2 – 4) ...............................................4

4. Minimum credits required ............................................38 – 42  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
4. Minimum credits required .................................................. 60
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

**APPRENTICESHIP TECHNOLOGIES**

College of Rural and Community Development
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
Tanana Valley Campus 907-435-2800
www.uaf.edu/rural/

**A.A.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 60 credits

The A.A.S. degree in apprenticeship technologies provides career and technical training and supporting course work to prepare students for the rapidly changing global workplace. The program also helps Alaska industries by training workers who can meet increasing certification requirements which reflect complex business and industrial standards.

The apprenticeship technologies program is a 60-credit A.A.S. degree delivered collaboratively through UAA, UAF and UAS. The practical integration of general course work and training for vocational-technical trades specifically reflects the commitment of the university to high-quality instruction and public service. Individuals earning this degree must complete a formal apprenticeship program and hold journey-level status in trades or occupations (including occupational license or occupational certificate) recognized by the U.S. Department of Labor, Office of Apprenticeship and Training.

Students declaring a major in apprenticeship technologies must present documentation of acceptance into an apprenticeship program meeting the requirements of the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training. The appropriate College of Rural and Community Development campus will review the documentation and may recommend up to 38 credits of course work following completion of all courses listed below. Students are encouraged to begin the required courses while completing the apprenticeship program to expand the quality and breadth of the program. Students who complete this program may be eligible to enroll in the B.S. technology degree program at UAA or the B.T. degree program at UAF.

**Major — A.A.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements. (See page 86. As part of the A.A.S. degree requirements, complete:
   - ENGL F111X—Introduction to Academic Writing (3) .......... 3
   - ENGL F211X—Academic Writing About Literature (3) ........ 3
   - COMM F131X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Group Context .................................................... 3
     or COMM F141X—Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Public Context .................................................... 3
   - STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics .......... 3
   - or DEV M105—Intermediate Algebra ............................ 3
   - or any MATH course at the 100-level or higher .............. 3
   - ABUS F131 or ANTH F100X or SOC F100X .................. 3
3. Complete 6 credits of safety, computer, business, technical, or other advisor-approved courses linked to an identified education or career pathway .................................................. 6
4. Approved apprenticeship program transfer of credit maximum ................................................................. 38
5. Electives to complete 60 credits as needed.
6. Minimum credits required .................................................. 60

**ASSOCIATE OF ARTS**

College of Rural and Community Development
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
Tanana Valley Campus 907-435-2800
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/aa/

**A.A. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 60 credits

The associate of arts degree is offered at all UAF campuses. The degree offers a rigorous program of study for the serious student who eventually intends to transfer to a bachelor's degree program. The degree may serve as a starting point for a career or as a stepping-stone to a bachelor's program. You may only earn one A.A. degree.

**Major — A.A. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A. degree requirements (page 85).
3. Minimum credits required .................................................. 60

**ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE**

College of Rural and Community Development
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
www.uaf.edu/iac/

**A.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 60 credits

The associate of science degree represents the completion of a broad-based course of study with an emphasis in the sciences. This degree may serve as a stepping-stone to a science-related baccalaureate program. You may earn only one A.S. degree.

**Major — A.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.S. degree requirements (page 87).
3. Complete concentration area of at least 15 credits from a science-focused area such as veterinary science, general science, high latitude range management or from a bachelor of science degree area as determined in coordination with your advisor. 15
4. Minimum credits required .................................................. 60
   * All credits for the A.S. degree must be at the 100-level or above with 20 credits at the 200-level or above. Variation in credits depends on the concentration area.
**AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGY**

College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2600
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/Automotive/

**Certificate**

Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 34 credits

The automotive technology program provides students with the education and training needed to become an entry level automotive technician. The automotive service industry is constantly changing as cars become more complicated. Highly trained technicians are needed to understand, diagnose and repair modern automobiles.

The program emphasizes hands-on training and in-class experience as students perform preventive maintenance inspections, determine causes of equipment problems and make necessary repairs and adjustments to the complex systems that make up today's cars. The certificate training qualifies students for entry-level positions within the automotive service and repair industry in the areas of electricity/electronics, brakes, suspension and alignment, and engine performance.

Successful graduates from the automotive technology program go on to careers in dealerships, independent shops, service/I/M stations, fleet repair facilities and aviation ground support. Salaries vary depending on job placement and the student’s skill level.

**Certificate Program**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the certificate requirements, the communication, computation and human relations content are embedded in the major required courses for this program).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   AUTO F102—Introduction to Automotive Technology ………..3  
   AUTO F110—Basic Electrical Systems ………………….3  
   AUTO F122—Engine Theory and Diagnosis …………………3  
   AUTO F131—Automotive Electrical II ………………….3  
   AUTO F150—Brake Systems ……………………………..4  
   AUTO F162—Automotive Practicum I …………………..4  
   AUTO F190—Suspension Alignment …………………….4  
   AUTO F202—Auto Fuel and Emissions Systems ………..4  
   AUTO F222—Automotive Engine Performance ………..3  
   AUTO F227—Automotive Electrical III ……………….3
4. Minimum credits required ………………….34  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

**AVIATION MAINTENANCE**

College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2600
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/amt/

**Certificate; A.A.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 31 – 49 credits; for Degree: 64 credits

Aviation maintenance offers an A.A.S. degree and certificates in three areas: airframe, powerplant, or airframe and powerplant.

Students who receive a certificate in airframe and powerplant may elect to complete the A.A.S. degree in aviation maintenance to enhance their employability.

Students in the airframe and powerplant certificate program may complete requirements for the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) mechanic’s certificate with both airframe and powerplant ratings in as little as one year. The aviation maintenance program covers many subject areas, but it places special emphasis on those skills most sought after in the Alaska job market. Through classroom and hands-on laboratory instruction, this intensive curriculum prepares students for entry into the aviation field. Graduates who pass the FAA examinations for the airframe and powerplant ratings are qualified for entry-level positions in the maintenance, repair, overhaul and modification of aircraft.

Students interested in qualifying for an FAA airframe mechanic’s certificate may choose to earn only the airframe certificate, and those who wish to qualify for an FAA powerplant mechanic’s certificate may choose to earn only the powerplant certificate.

Admission to the airframe and powerplant programs is at the discretion of the program faculty and requires an interview with the faculty advisor. The program normally starts around the first of September of each year. Applicants may start at other times if they meet experience and educational qualifications that meet departmental approval.

**Airframe and Powerplant — Certificate Program**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the certificate requirements, the communication, computation and human relations content is embedded in the major required courses for this program.)
3. Complete the following general requirements:  
   AFPM F145—Basic Mathematics ……………………………1  
   AFPM F146—Basic Electricity ……………………………2  
   AFPM F147—Physics for Mechanics …………………….0.5  
   AFPM F148—Aircraft Drawing ……………………………1  
   AFPM F149—Fluid Lines and Fitting …………………….0.5  
   AFPM F150—Materials and Processes …………………..2  
   AFPM F151—Cleaning and Corrosion Control ………..1  
   AFPM F152—Federal Aviation Regulations ……………..1  
   AFPM F153—Weight and Balance ………………………1  
   AFPM F154—Ground Operations and Servicing ……….0.5
4. Complete the following airframe structures requirements:  
   AFPM F261—Non Metallic Structures …………………..1  
   AFPM F262—Aircraft Coverings ………………………..1  
   AFPM F263—Aircraft Finish …………………………….0.5  
   AFPM F264—Sheet Metal Structures ……………………..3  
   AFPM F265—Aircraft Welding …………………………..1.5  
   AFPM F266—Assembly and Rigging ……………………..1.5  
   AFPM F267—Airframe Inspections ……………………..0.5  
   AFPM F270—Airframe Testing ………………………….0.5
5. Complete the following airframe systems and components requirements:  
   AFPM F230—Aircraft Electrical Systems ………………..2.5  
   AFPM F253—Transport Category Aircraft …………………1  
   AFPM F254—Ice and Rain Control Systems …………….0.5  
   AFPM F256—Communications and Navigation Systems ………0.5  
   AFPM F258—Cabin Atmosphere Control Systems ………1  
   AFPM F259—Hydraulic and Pneumatic Systems ………1.5  
   AFPM F260—Aircraft Landing Gear Systems ……………1.5
6. Complete the following powerplant theory and maintenance requirements:  
   AFPM F235—Aircraft Reciprocating Engines ……………4.5  
   AFPM F240—Turbine Engines ……………………………2  
   AFPM F271—Powerplant Inspections ……………………..0.5  
   AFPM F272—Powerplant Testing ………………………..0.5
7. Complete the following powerplant systems and components requirements:  
   AFPM F231—Powerplant Electrical Systems ……………1.5
AFPM F244—Lubrication Systems ...........................................1.5
AFPM F245—Ignition Systems ..............................................2
AFPM F246—Fuel Metering Systems ........................................2
AFPM F248—Induction Systems .............................................0.5
AFPM F249—Powerplant Cooling Systems ..................................0.5
AFPM F250—Powerplant Exhaust Systems .................................0.5
AFPM F252—Propellers .....................................................0.2

8. Complete the following combined systems and components requirements:
   AFPM F251—Fuel Systems .................................................1.5
   AFPM F255—Fire Protection Systems .....................................0.5
   AFPM F257—Instrument Systems ...........................................0.5

9. Minimum credits required ....................................................49

Airframe — Certificate Program
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the certificate requirements, the communication, computation and human relations content is embedded in the major required courses for this program.)
3. Complete the following general requirements:
   AFPM F145—Basic Mathematics ........................................1
   AFPM F146—Basic Electricity ..............................................2
   AFPM F147—Physics for Mechanics .....................................0.5
   AFPM F148—Aircraft Drawing .............................................1
   AFPM F149—Fluid Lines and Fitting .....................................0.5
   AFPM F150—Materials and Processes ....................................2
   AFPM F151—Cleaning and Corrosion Control ............................1
   AFPM F152—Federal Aviation Regulations ..............................1
   AFPM F153—Weight and Balance .......................................1
   AFPM F154—Ground Operations and Servicing ........................0.5

4. Complete the following airframe structures requirements:
   AFPM F261—Non Metallic Structures ....................................1
   AFPM F262—Aircraft Coverings .........................................1
   AFPM F263—Aircraft Finishes ..........................................0.5
   AFPM F264—Sheet Metal Structures ....................................3
   AFPM F265—Aircraft Welding ..........................................1.5
   AFPM F266—Assembly and Rigging .....................................1.5
   AFPM F267—Airframe Inspections .......................................0.5
   AFPM F270—Airframe Testing ............................................0.5

5. Complete the following airframe systems and components requirements:
   AFPM F230—Aircraft Electrical Systems ...............................2.5
   AFPM F253—Transport Category Aircraft ..............................1
   AFPM F254—Ice and Rain Control Systems ............................0.5
   AFPM F256—Communications and Navigation Systems .............0.5
   AFPM F258—Cabin Atmosphere Control Systems ....................1
   AFPM F259—Hydraulic and Pneumatic Systems .....................1.5
   AFPM F260—Aircraft Landing Gear Systems ...........................1.5

6. Complete the following combined systems and components requirements:
   AFPM F251—Fuel Systems .................................................1.5
   AFPM F255—Fire Protection Systems .....................................0.5
   AFPM F257—Instrument Systems ...........................................0.5

7. Minimum credits required ....................................................31

Powerplant — Certificate Program
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the certificate requirements, the communication, computation and human relations content is embedded in the major required courses for this program.)
3. Complete the following general requirements:
   AFPM F145—Basic Mathematics ........................................1
   AFPM F146—Basic Electricity ..............................................2
   AFPM F147—Physics for Mechanics .....................................0.5
   AFPM F148—Aircraft Drawing .............................................1
   AFPM F149—Fluid Lines and Fitting .....................................0.5
   AFPM F150—Materials and Processes ....................................2
   AFPM F151—Cleaning and Corrosion Control ............................1
   AFPM F152—Federal Aviation Regulations ..............................1
   AFPM F153—Weight and Balance .......................................1
   AFPM F154—Ground Operations and Servicing ........................0.5

4. Complete the following powerplant theory and maintenance requirements:
   AFPM F235—Aircraft Reciprocating Engines ..........................4.5
   AFPM F240—Turbine Engines .............................................2
   AFPM F271—Powerplant Inspections .....................................0.5
   AFPM F272—Powerplant Testing ..........................................0.5

5. Complete the following powerplant and systems components requirements:
   AFPM F231—Powerplant Electrical Systems ............................1.5
   AFPM F244—Lubrication Systems ........................................1.5
   AFPM F245—Ignition Systems ..............................................2
   AFPM F246—Fuel Metering Systems .....................................2
   AFPM F248—Induction Systems ..........................................0.5
   AFPM F249—Powerplant Cooling Systems ..............................0.5
   AFPM F250—Powerplant Exhaust Systems ..............................0.5
   AFPM F252—Propellers .....................................................2

6. Complete the following combined systems and components requirements:
   AFPM F231—Fuel Systems .................................................1.5
   AFPM F255—Fire Protection Systems .....................................0.5
   AFPM F257—Instrument Systems ...........................................0.5

7. Minimum credits required ....................................................31

   Note: This is a one-year program, usually starting at the beginning of July. Entry at other times is allowed only with departmental approval. A personal background check and drug test will be required prior to acceptance into the airframe and powerplant, airframe or powerplant certificate programs.

Aviation Maintenance — A.A.S. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete the requirements for the airframe and powerplant certificate ........................................49
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

BOOKKEEPING TECHNICIAN
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2809
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/abus/

Occupational Endorsement
Minimum Requirements for Occupational Endorsement: 15 credits

The bookkeeping technician occupational endorsement provides students with the education and training to qualify for bookkeeper positions in both small and large businesses. The occupational endorsement may be earned in one semester and represents one-half of the credits required for the accounting technician certificate. This program is open to students with a high school diploma or GED.
Occupational Endorsement Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the occupational endorsement requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following courses:*  
   ABUS F101—Principles of Accounting I……………………………………3
   ABUS F141—Payroll Accounting………………………………………………3
   ABUS F220—QuickBooks Accounting………………………………………3
   ABUS F201—Principles of Accounting II……………………………………3
   ABUS F142—Office Accounting………………………………………………3
4. Minimum credits required……………………………………………………15  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

BUSINESS, APPLIED
College of Rural and Community Development
Business Technologies Division
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
Tanana Valley Campus 907-455-2800
www.tvc.uaf.edu/abus/

A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 60 credits
Planning and preparation are the keys to success in business. The A.A.S. degree in applied business provides students with the skills and training needed to run a business effectively. The program covers basic knowledge and skills, emerging technologies, advanced procedures and interpersonal skills. Courses teach the principles of accounting, management, human relations, math, communications, customer service, computers, law, finance and logic. Instructors provide a practical understanding of the marketplace — not just a textbook view of business.

Potential careers for graduates include entrepreneurship and entry-level positions in business management, tourism, human resources and public administration.

Administrative Assistant Academy
The Administrative Assistant Academy is an intensive 12 weeks of full-time vocational training designed to prepare students for administrative support careers. Students may earn up to 18 credits through their academy studies. Credits earned will also apply toward requirements for an applied business degree or certificate. Academy graduates are assisted with job placement upon satisfactory completion of training.

Areas of study include office procedures, business math and office accounting, document processing, business English, human relations, customer service, computer office applications, desktop publishing and professional development. All academy students participate in job readiness training, resume and job application preparation, interview skills, job search process and work internships.

Please contact the applied business program for additional information regarding the Administrative Assistant Academy.

Major — A.A.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements. (See page 86. As part of the A.A.S. degree requirements, complete ABUS F154 for the human relations requirement.)
3. Complete the following general business requirements:*  
   ABUS F101—Principles of Accounting I……………………………………3
   ABUS F175—Customer Service………………………………………………3
   ABUS F179—Fundamentals of Supervision…………………………………3
   ABUS F232—Contemporary Management Issues…………………………3
   ABUS F241—Applied Business Law………………………………………3
   ABUS F260—Marketing Practices (3)  
   or ABUS F263—Public Relations (3)………………………………………3
   BA F151—Introduction to Business………………………………………3
   CIOS elective appropriate to skill level…………………………………………3
4. Complete one of the following concentrations:*  
   Administrative Management
   Complete the following:
   ABUS F102C—Keyboarding: Document Formatting……………………………1
   ABUS F116—Using 10-Key Calculators………………………………………..1
   ABUS F134—Alphabetic Filing…………………………………………………1
   ABUS F170—Business English…………………………………………………3
   ABUS F182—Office Procedures…………………………………………………3
   ABUS F264—Filing/Records Management………………………………………3
   ABUS, CIOS, PLS, HLTH or other advisor approved electives…………………….9

   Applied Management
   Complete one of the following (21 or more credits):
   a. A university approved certificate; or  
   b. A professional, technical or vocational license or certification issued by government or industry with training equivalent to a university certificate and 21 department approved electives.

   Computer Applications
   Complete the following:
   CIOS F100-level or above word processing elective…………………………3
   CIOS F100-level or above microcomputer spreadsheet elective………………3
   CIOS F100-level or above microcomputer database elective…………………3
   CIOS F100-level or above microcomputer graphics elective…………………..3
   CIOS F100-level or above Internet or web design elective……………………3
   ABUS, ACCT, BA or CIOS electives………………………………………………6

   Entrepreneurship
   Complete the following:
   ABUS F201—Principles of Accounting II (3)  
   or ABUS F210—Income Tax (3)  
   or ABUS F220—QuickBooks Accounting (3)  
   or ABUS F221—Microcomputer Accounting (3)  
   or ABUS F235—Fund Accounting for Non-Profits (3)…………………………3
   ABUS F233—Financial Management……………………………………………3
   ABUS F265—Seminar in Applied Marketing……………………………………3
   ABUS F272—Small Business Planning…………………………………………3
   ABUS F273—Managing a Small Business………………………………………3
   ABUS F274—E-commerce………………………………………………………..3
   ABUS, ACCT, BA or CIOS electives………………………………………………3

   Finance
   Complete the following:
   ABUS F120—Personal Finance and Investing…………………………………3
   ABUS F160—Principles of Banking………………………………………………3
   ABUS F201—Principles of Accounting II………………………………………3
   ABUS F210—Income Tax…………………………………………………………3
   ABUS F220—QuickBooks Accounting (3)  
   or ABUS F221—Microcomputer Accounting (3)……………………………..3
   ABUS F233—Financial Management……………………………………………3
   ABUS F272—Small Business Planning…………………………………………3
Health Care Management
Complete the following:
HLTH F100—Medical Terminology ......................................3
HLTH F118—Medical Law and Ethics ..................................2
HLTH F132—Administrative Procedures I ...........................2
HLTH F208—Human Diseases ...........................................3
HLTH F234—Administrative Procedures II ..........................4
HLTH F235—Medical Coding ............................................4
HLTH F236—Outpatient Health Care Reimbursement ............3

Human Resources
Complete the following:
ABUS F141—Payroll Accounting ........................................3
ABUS F178—Business and Professional Presentations ............3
ABUS F231—Introduction to Personnel ................................3
ABUS F242—Employment Law .........................................3
CIOS F100-level or above microcomputer spreadsheet elective3
CIOS F100-level or above microcomputer database elective ...3
ABUS, ACCT, BA or CIOS electives ..................................3

International Business
a. Complete the following:
ABUS F178—Business and Professional Presentations ............3
ABUS F233—Financial Management ..................................3
ABUS F265—Seminar in Applied Marketing ........................3
ABUS F275—Applied International Business ......................3
Foreign language elective .............................................3
b. Complete one of the following elective options:
   Option 1
   ABUS F272—Small Business Planning (3) .........................3
   or ABUS F273—Managing a Small Business (3) ...............3
   PS F201—Comparative Politics (3) .................................3
   or PS F321W—International Politics (3) .........................3
   Option 2
   ABUS F299—Practicum in Applied Business .................6
   (Study Abroad)

Management
Complete the following:
ABUS, ACCT, BA, ECON, MATH or STAT or other department approved electives .................................21
Recommended courses include, but are not limited to:
MATH F161X, MATH F262, ACCT F262, ECON F100X,
ECON F200, ECON F201, ECON F202, ECON F227, BA F254,
STAT F200X, ABUS F201, ABUS F202, etc,

Marketing
Complete the following:
ABUS F178—Business and Professional Presentations ............3
ABUS F265—Seminar in Applied Marketing ........................3
ABUS F274—E-commerce ..............................................3
CIOS F200-level or above desktop publishing or graphics elective .........................................................3
CIOS F200-level or above Internet or web design elective ....3
ABUS, BA or CIOS electives ........................................6

Public Management
Complete the following:
ABUS F235—Fund Accounting ..........................................3
PS F100X—Political Economy ...........................................3
PS F101—Introduction to American Government and Politics 3
PS F212—Introduction to Public Administration ..................3
PS F403W—Public Policy (3) .........................................3
   or ABUS F242—Employment Law ...............................3
ABUS, ACCT, CIOS or PS electives .................................6

Recruitment and Guiding Management
Complete the following:
ABUS F158—Introduction to Tourism ..................................3
NRM F101—Natural Resources Conservation and Policy .......3
NRM F161—Wilderness Leadership Education ....................3
EMS F152—Emergency Trauma Training First Responder (3)
or EMS F195—Wilderness First Responder (3) ...............3
   or more advanced Emergency First Responder Training (3)3
EMS F257—Arctic Survival (3) ........................................3
   or NRM F361—Advanced Wilderness Leadership (3) ......3
   RECR electives ......................................................6

Tourism
a. Complete the following:
ABUS F158—Introduction to Tourism ..................................3
ABUS F199—Practicum in Applied Business .......................3
ABUS F265—Seminar in Applied Marketing ........................3
ABUS F275—Applied International Business ......................3
b. Complete 3 credits from the following electives:
   ABUS F256—Small Hotel, Bed and Breakfast, and
   Lodge Operations ..................................................1 – 3
   ABUS F267—Transportation and Logistics
   Management ..........................................................1 – 3
   ABUS F268—Rural Tourism: Planning and Principles (3) ....1 – 3
   ABUS F269—Food and Beverage Management ...............1 – 3
c. Complete one of the following elective options:
   Option 1
   ABUS, ACCT, BA, CAH or CIOS electives ....................6
   Option 2
   ABUS F299—Practicum in Applied Business
   (Study Abroad) ......................................................3
   Foreign language ..................................................3
5. Minimum credits required ..........................................60
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Minors:

Applied Business — General Business
1. Complete the following:
   ABUS F101—Principles of Accounting I ............................3
   ABUS F175—Customer Service .....................................3
   ABUS F232—Contemporary Management Issues ...............3
   ABUS F260—Marketing Practices (3)
   or ABUS F263—Public Relations (3) ............................3
   BA F131—Introduction to Business ................................3
   CIOS elective appropriate to skill level .........................3
2. Minimum credits required ..........................................18
   Note: Other courses specific to individual education and career goals may be substituted with program approval.

Applied Business — Recreation and Guiding Management
1. Complete the following:
   ABUS F158—Introduction to Tourism ................................3
   ABUS F175—Customer Service .....................................3
   NRM F161—Wilderness Leadership Education ..................3
   EMS F152—Emergency Trauma Training First Responder (3)
or EMS F195—Wilderness First Responder (3) ...............3
   or more advanced Emergency First Responder Training (3)3
2. Complete six credits from the following electives:
   RECR electives (1-6)
or NRM F361—Advanced Wilderness Leadership (3)
or ABUS/NRM/RECR approved practicum (1-6) ..........6
3. Minimum credits required ..........................................18
   Note: Other courses specific to individual education and career goals may be substituted with program approval.
BUSINESS MANAGEMENT, APPLIED

College of Rural and Community Development
Business Technologies Division
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
Tanana Valley Campus 907-455-2800
www.tvc.uaf.edu/abus/

Certificate
Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 30 credits

Planning and preparation are keys to success in business. The applied business management certificate provides students with the basic principles necessary to run a business effectively. Graduates of the program will have the foundation of contemporary management skills needed to successfully lead private, public and non-profit organizations through ever-changing social and economic conditions.

The program covers basic knowledge and skills, emerging technologies, advanced procedures, and interpersonal skills. Course work includes accounting, management, human relations, math, communications, customer service, computers, law, finance and logic. The curriculum also serves as the first year of training toward the A.A.S. degree in applied business.

Potential careers for graduates include entrepreneurship and entry-level positions in business management, tourism, human resources, public administration and office administration.

Certificate Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the following certificate requirements:
   a. Complete 3 credits from one of the following communication courses:
      ABUS F170—Business English (3)
      or ABUS F271—Business Communications (3)
      or ENGL F11X—Introduction to Academic Writing (3)
      or ENGL F212—Business, Grant, and Report Writing (3) ... 3
   b. Complete one of the following computation requirements:
      ABUS F155—Business Math (3)
      or any MATH course at the F100-level or above (3) ... 3
   c. Complete the following human relations course:
      ABUS F154—Human Relations ... 3
3. Complete the following general business courses:
   ABUS F101—Principles of Accounting I (3)
   or ABUS F142—Office Accounting I (3) ... 3
   BA F151—Introduction to Business ... 3
   CIOS elective appropriate to skill level ... 3
4. Complete one of the following concentrations:
   Computer Applications
   CIOS F100-level or above word processing elective ... 3
   CIOS F100-level or above microcomputer spreadsheet elective ... 3
   CIOS F100-level or above microcomputer database elective ... 3
   CIOS F100-level or above microcomputer graphics of web design elective ... 3
   Finance
   ABUS F120—Finance and Personal Investing ... 3
   ABUS F160—Principles of Banking ... 3
   ABUS F210—Income Tax ... 3
   ABUS F233—Financial Management ... 3
   CIOS F135—Microcomputer Spreadsheets ... 3
   Note: CIOS F135 is the required CIOS general business core elective for this certificate.

General Business
ABUS F201—Principles of Accounting II (3)
   or ABUS F210—Income Tax (3)
   or ABUS F220—QuickBooks Accounting (3)
   or ABUS F221—Microcomputer Accounting (3)
   or ABUS F235—Fund Accounting for Non-Profits (3) ... 3
   ABUS F179—Fundamentals of Supervision ... 3
   ABUS F232—Contemporary Management Issues ... 3
   ABUS F260—Marketing Practices (3)
   or ABUS F263—Public Relations (3) ... 3

Human Resources
ABUS F141—Payroll Accounting ... 3
   ABUS F179—Fundamentals of Supervision ... 3
   ABUS F231—Introduction to Personnel ... 3
   ABUS F242—Employment Law ... 3

International Business
ABUS F178—Business and Professional Presentations ... 3
   ABUS F275—Applied International Business ... 3
   PS F201—Comparative Politics ... 3
   Foreign language elective ... 3

Marketing
ABUS F175—Customer Service ... 3
   ABUS F178—Business and Professional Presentations ... 3
   ABUS F260—Marketing Practices (3)
   or ABUS F263—Public Relations (3) ... 3
   CIOS F200-level graphics or web design elective ... 3

Office Administration
ABUS F102C—Keyboarding: Document Formatting ... 1
   ABUS F116—Using 10-Key Calculators ... 1
   ABUS F134—Alphabetic Filing ... 1
   ABUS F170—Business English ... 3
   ABUS F182—Office Procedures ... 3
   ABUS F264—Filing/Records Management ... 3

Public Management
ABUS F235—Fund Accounting ... 3
   PS F100X—Political Economy ... 3
   PS F101—Introduction to American Government and Politics ... 3
   PS F212—Introduction to Public Administration ... 3

Recreational Guiding
ABUS F175—Customer Service ... 3
   NRM F161—Wilderness Leadership Education ... 3
   EMS F152—Emergency Trauma Training First Responder (3)
   or EMS F195—Wilderness First Responder (3)
   or more advanced Emergency First Responder Training (3)
   RECR electives ... 3

Tourism
ABUS F138—Introduction to Tourism ... 3
   ABUS F175—Customer Service ... 3
   ABUS F199—Practicum in Applied Business ... 3
   ABUS F256—Small Hotel, Bed and Breakfast, and Lodge Operations (1-3)
   or ABUS F267—Transportation and Logistics Management (1-3)
4. Complete the following:
   - Certificate Program
     - 1-866-955-2050
     - munity Development health programs office at 907-455-2050 or
     - about the A.A.S. degree, contact the College of Rural and Com
     - to the dean of the College of Rural and Community Development.
     - presentatives from the regional health corporations, training centers
     - also meet the requirements for a university certificate recognizing
     - passings the CHP statewide examination.
     - emergency care courses, com
     - sions, each four weeks long and followed by a field component in
     - corporation.
     - dentists entering the program must be employed by a regional health
     - under the supervision of a referral physician. As a prerequisite, stu
     - the certificate requirements, the communication, computation
     - dents credits for this program.).
     - or ABUS F269—Food and Beverage Management (1-3) ……3
     - Principles (1-3) or ABUS F269—Food and Beverage Management (1-3) ……3
     - Minimum credits required …………………………………………………30
     - Other courses specific to individual education and career goals may be
     - substituted with program approval.

**COMMUNITY HEALTH**

College of Rural and Community Development

Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109

Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400

Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439

Kuskokwim Campus 907-453-4500

Northwest Campus 907-443-2201

www.uaf.edu/crdchealth/

Community Health Aide/Practitioner Training Centers:

Anchorage CHA Training Program, ANTHC 907-786-1641;

Norton Sound Health Corp., Nome 907-443-3404;

Southeast Alaska Regional Health Corp., Sitka 907-966-8760;


**Certificate; A.A.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 34 credits; for Degree: 60 credits

The community health aide/practitioner (CHA/P) training program prepares students to provide primary health care services in villages, under the supervision of a referral physician. As a prerequisite, students entering the program must be employed by a regional health corporation.

The educational program consists of four basic training sessions, each four weeks long and followed by a field component in the CHAs village clinic. The curriculum includes the knowledge and skills necessary to provide acute care for common medical problems, emergency care, follow-up care for patients with chronic illnesses, and preventive services including prenatal and well-child care. The training also includes state-approved emergency care courses, completion of a skills checklist, a supervised clinical preceptorship, and passing the CHP statewide examination.

Upon successful completion of all certification requirements, students are awarded a community health practitioner (CHP) certificate by the training center. Students completing the training program also meet the requirements for a university certificate recognizing the credits earned. These credits may be used to satisfy requirements for the A.A.S. degree.

The CHA/P academic review committee (ARC), composed of representatives from the regional health corporations, training centers and university, ensures that the curriculum and certification process is kept uniform throughout the state. The ARC reports to the Association of CHA/P Program Directors and serves in an advisory role to the dean of the College of Rural and Community Development.

For more information about the CHA/P basic training program, contact one of the CHA/P training centers. For more information about the A.A.S. degree, contact the College of Rural and Community Development health programs office at 907-455-2030 or 1-866-955-2030.

**Certificate Program**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the certificate requirements, the communication, computation and human relations content is embedded in some of the major required courses for this program.)
3. Complete the following:
   - CHP F131—Community Health Aide, Session I ………8
   - CHP F132—Community Health Aide, Session II ………8
   - CHP F133—Community Health Aide, Session III ………8
   - CHP F134—Community Health Aide, Session IV ………8
   - CHP F135—Community Health Aide, Preceptorship ………2

   - Minimum credits required …………………………………………………34
   - The student may take CHP F082 prior to CHP F131 as an option when regionally available.

**Major — A.A.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   a. Complete the following:
      - CHP F131—Community Health Aide, Session I ………8
      - CHP F132—Community Health Aide, Session II ………8
      - CHP F133—Community Health Aide, Session III ………8
      - CHP F134—Community Health Aide, Session IV ………8
      - CHP F135—Community Health Aide, Preceptorship ………2
   b. Complete 5 or more credits from the following:
      - CPH F203—Clinical Update for Community Health Practitioners ………1 – 3
      - CPH F206—Mental Health and Substance Abuse ………1 – 3
      - CPH F207—Maternal and Infant Health ………1 – 3
      - CPH F208—Communicable Diseases ………1 – 3
      - CPH F211—Health Education ………1 – 3
      - CPH F212—Diabetes: Primary Prevention and Village Medical Care ………1 – 3
      - CPH F214—Cancer: Risks, Diagnosis and Treatment ………3
      - CPH F215—Death and Dying ………3
      - CPH F220—Women's Health: Breast and Cervical Cancer Screening ………2
      - CPH F250—Current Issues in Rural Health Care** ………1 – 3
      - CPH F293—Special topic courses
      - EMS—any F200-level courses
      - HLTH—any F200-level courses ………6

   - Minimum credits required …………………………………………………60
     - * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
     - ** May repeat up to 3 credits toward A.A.S. degree.

**CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT**

College of Rural and Community Development

Tanana Valley Campus 907-455-2846

www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/cm/

**A.A.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 65 credits

The construction management program meets growing needs in the construction industry by training entry-level construction managers and by providing continuing education for construction employees.

Construction managers plan, direct and are responsible for oversight of construction projects. They are responsible for coordinating and managing people, materials and equipment; budgets, schedules and contracts; and the safety of employees and the general public. Construction managers determine construction means and methods and the most cost-effective plans and schedules. They track construction costs and administer contract changes to the project budget to maximize profitability. Construction managers monitor work progress to ensure compliance with architectural and engineering drawings and specifications.
Construction managers work in all phases of the construction business — for public and private owners; on small multi-family projects to the largest of skyscrapers and industrial projects; and on rural roads to major highways. Construction managers work closely with architects, engineers, owners and the various contractors on a construction job. The construction manager’s duties are varied, challenging and rewarding.

UAF’s construction management program was developed with input from local contractors and professional industry organizations. It provides students with a broad knowledge of building systems and construction techniques. CM graduates understand basic principles of business and know about the technical aspects of the construction industry. Graduates are able to function both in the construction office and on the job site.

The CM A.A.S. degree requires four to five semesters to complete. While not a prerequisite, it is recommended that students applying for admission have experience in the construction industry.

**Major — A.A.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements. (See page 86. As part of the A.A.S. degree requirement complete ENGL F111X, ENGL F212 and COMM F131X or COMM F141X for the communications requirement, and MATH F107X for the computation requirement. The human relations content is embedded in some of the major required courses for this program).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F101</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F201</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM F102</td>
<td>Methods of Building Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM F123</td>
<td>Codes and Standards</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM F142</td>
<td>Mechanical and Electrical Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM F163</td>
<td>Building Construction Cost Estimating</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM F201</td>
<td>Construction Project Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM F202</td>
<td>Project Planning and Scheduling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM F205</td>
<td>Construction Safety</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM F213</td>
<td>Civil Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM F231</td>
<td>Structural Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM F263</td>
<td>Civil Construction Cost Estimating</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM F299</td>
<td>Construction Management Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRT F170</td>
<td>Beginning AutoCAD</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH F108</td>
<td>Trigonometry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS F103X</td>
<td>College Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Minimum credits required ................................... 65

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

**Certificate Program**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the certificate requirement, complete 3 credits each in the communication and human relations requirements.)
3. Complete 3 credits from one of the following computation courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CTT F106</td>
<td>Construction Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CTT F131</td>
<td>Mathematics for the Trades</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Complete the following program (major) requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CTT F100</td>
<td>Construction Technology Core</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CTT F101</td>
<td>Basic Construction Safety</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F102</td>
<td>Introduction to Hand and Power Tools</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F103</td>
<td>Introduction to Blueprint Reading</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F104</td>
<td>Basic Communication and Employability Skills</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Minimum credits required ................................... 36.5 – 38.5

**Major — A.A.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements. (See page 86. As part of the degree requirements, complete CTT F106 or TTCH F131 for the computation requirement.)
3. Complete the following construction trades technology certificate program requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CTT F100</td>
<td>Construction Technology Core</td>
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<tr>
<td>or CTT F101</td>
<td>Basic Construction Safety</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F102</td>
<td>Introduction to Hand and Power Tools</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F103</td>
<td>Introduction to Blueprint Reading</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F104</td>
<td>Basic Communication and Employability Skills</td>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CTT F110</td>
<td>Residential Carpentry — Level One</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CTT F111</td>
<td>Materials and Tools Used in the Trade</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F112</td>
<td>Floor Systems, Wall and Ceiling Framing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CTT F110</td>
<td>Residential Carpentry — Level Two</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CTT F116</td>
<td>Reading Plans and Site Layout — Level</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F117</td>
<td>Exterior Finish and Moisture Protection</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F118</td>
<td>Roofing, Stairs and Metal Studs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applications</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F119</td>
<td>Drywall and Interior Finishes</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CTT F199</td>
<td>Student Practicum I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH F122</td>
<td>First Aid and CPR</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>or CTT F101</td>
<td>Basic Construction Safety</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F102</td>
<td>Introduction to Hand and Power Tools</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F103</td>
<td>Introduction to Blueprint Reading</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F104</td>
<td>Basic Communication and Employability Skills</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Residential Carpentry — Level One</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CTT F111</td>
<td>Materials and Tools Used in the Trade</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CTT F112</td>
<td>Floor Systems, Wall and Ceiling Framing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
and CTT F113—Roof Framing, Windows and Exterior Doors (2)
and CTT F114—Introduction to Concrete Materials and Forms (2).................................8.5
CTT F115—Residential Carpentry — Level Two (12)
or CTT F116—Reading Plans and Site Layout — Level One (2)
and CTT F117—Exterior Finish and Moisture Protection (2)
and CTT F118—Roofing, Stairs and Metal Studs Applications (3)
and CTT F119—Drywall and Interior Finish Applications (5)..................................12
CTT F199—Student Practicum I ....................................................3
HLTH F122—First Aid and CPR ...............................................1

4. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* 
CTT F150—Plumbing — Level One (4) 
or CTT F151—Introduction to Plumbing Tools and Plumbing Drawings (1)
and CTT F152—Introduction to Plumbing Math (1)
and CTT F153—Plastic and Copper Pipe and Fittings (1)
and CTT F154—Fixtures, Faucets, and Ventsing Systems (1)..................4
CTT F155—Plumbing — Level Two (8) 
or CTT F156—Intermediate Math and Reading Commercial Drawings (2)
and CTT F157—Installing and Testing DWV Piping and Other Drains (2)
and CTT F158—Valves, Faucets and Fixtures: Installation and Testing (3)
and CTT F159—Fuel Gas Systems (1) ........................................8
CTT F170—Residential Electrical — Level One (9) 
or CTT F171—Electrical Safety and Electric Theory (2)
and CTT F172—Alternating Current, Electrical Test Equipment and the NEC (2)
and CTT F173—Raceways, Boxes, Fittings and Hand Bending (2.5)
and CTT F174—Boxes, Fittings, Conductors, Terminations and Splices (2.5) ..................................9
CTT F175—Residential Electrical — Level Two (8) 
or CTT F176—Electrical Blueprint Reading, Wiring Devices, and Raceway, Box and Fitting Fill (2)
and CTT F177—Wiring: Commercial and Residential, and Grounding (2)
and CTT F178—Circuit Breakers, Fuses and Electric Services (2)
and CTT F179—Lighting Fixtures and Related Components (2) .................................8
CTT F299—Student Practicum II ......................................1.5

5. Minimum credits required..................................................73 – 75
* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

CULINARY ARTS
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2800
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/culinary/

Certificate; A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 37 credits; for Degree: 69 credits

The culinary arts program prepares students for a career in this expanding field. Graduates can seek employment in food production or in management of restaurants, bakeries, hotels, hospitals, camps or any other facility that requires food service as part of its operation. This department offers both an associate degree and a certificate.

Certificate Program

Concentrations: Baking, Cooking, Culinary Arts

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements (page 84). As part of the certificate requirements, the computation content is included in CAH F256.
3. Complete the following:
   CAH F105—Principles of Food Service ..................................3
   CAH F140—Food Production I ....................................5
   CAH F145—Bakery Production I ....................................5
   CAH F150—Sanitation .............................................1
   CAH F152—Supervisory Development ................................2
   CAH F161—Pastry Tube Art .........................................1
   CAH F236—Food Service Accounting .............................2
4. Complete 2 credits from the following culinary specialty electives:
   CAH F117—Art in Cake Icing ......................................2
   CAH F154—Dining Room Service ...................................2
   CAH F160—Principles of Nutrition ..................................2
   CAH F170—Gourmet Cooking .....................................2
   CAH F171—Gourmet Baking .........................................2
   CAH F172—Gourmet Asian/Oriental Cooking ....................2
   CAH F175—Introduction to Meat Cutting .........................2
   CAH F257—Oenology-Hospitality Industry I .....................1
   CAH F258—Oenology-Hospitality Industry II ....................1
5. Complete one of the following concentrations:
   a. Culinary Arts
      CAH F141—Food Production II ..................................5
      CAH F146—Bakery Production II ...............................5
   b. Culinary Arts: Baking
      CAH F146—Bakery Production II ...............................5
      CAH F247—Bakery Production III ............................5
   c. Culinary Arts: Cooking
      CAH F141—Food Production II ..................................5
      CAH F242—Food Production III ................................5
6. Minimum credits required...............................................37

Major — A.A.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* 
   CAH F105—Principles of Food Service ................................3
   CAH F140—Food Production I ....................................5
   CAH F141—Food Production II ....................................5
   CAH F145—Bakery Production I ....................................5
   CAH F146—Bakery Production II ....................................5
   CAH F150—Sanitation .............................................1
   CAH F152—Supervisory Development ................................2
   CAH F242—Food Production III ....................................5
   CAH F247—Bakery Production III ....................................5
   CAH F248—Bakery Production IV ....................................5
   CAH F250—Garde-Manger ..........................................2
   CAH F253—Storeroom Purchasing and Receiving ................2
   CAH F255—Food Service Management .........................2
   CAH F256—Food Service Accounting ................................2
4. Minimum credits required..................................................69
* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
**DENTAL HYGIENE**

College of Rural and Community Development  
Tanana Valley Campus 907-455-2834  
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/health/dh/

### A.A.S. Degree

Minimum Requirements for A.A.S. Degree: 69 credits

The registered dental hygienist is a licensed oral health educator and clinical operator who uses preventive, educational and therapeutic methods to help individuals and groups attain and maintain optimum oral health. The dental hygiene A.A.S degree is a three-year program with one year of prerequisite science and general education courses and two years of course work in dental hygiene. The program prepares graduates clinically and academically to take the National and Western Regional Examining Boards for licensure. Once enrolled as a dental hygiene student, the student can anticipate a four-semester, 40-hour-per-week intensive program. Some evening classes and clinics are scheduled.

The dental hygiene program has received initial accreditation from the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association.

### Admission Requirements

Admission to the dental hygiene program is competitive. Six students per year are accepted, based on the following criteria:

1. Complete UAF application.
2. Complete dental hygiene program application.
3. Proof of immunity to rubella, rubeola, varicella, hepatitis A, hepatitis B, tetanus, diphtheria and pertussis.
4. Evidence of freedom from tuberculosis by PPD or chest X-ray within the previous six months.
5. Current CPR certification for health care providers.
6. Complete the required prerequisite with a C* (2.0) or better in each course, and an overall GPA of at least 2.5. GPA is considered in the admission criteria.
7. Scores on the Health Occupational Basic Entrance Test (HOBET).
8. Personal interview for top tier candidates.
9. Complete prerequisite courses**:
   - BIOL F111X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I........................4
   - BIOL F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology II........................4
   - BIOL F240—Beginnings in Microbiology.................................4
   - CHEM F103X—Basic General Chemistry.................................4
   - CHEM F104X—Beginnings in Biochemistry: A Survey of Organic Chemistry and Biochemistry.................................4
   - HLTH F203—Science of Nutrition.......................................3
   - PSY F101—Introduction to Psychology...................................3

** Courses with equivalent content transferred from another university may be substituted for the above UAF courses.

* Students must earn a C grade or better in each course.

### Certificate

Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 40 – 42 Credits

The diesel and heavy equipment mechanics program offers the student training in the maintenance and repair of trucks, buses and heavy equipment. This one-year certificate program emphasizes hands-on training and in-class experience as students form preventive maintenance inspections, determine causes of equipment problems and make necessary repairs and adjustments from tune-ups to complete engine overhauls. Students work on large truck fuel, electrical and air systems, diesel engines, transmissions, differentials, crawler tractor undercarriages, steering and final drives. A student may request credit by examination for any DSLT or MECN class. See department coordinator for details.

### Certificate Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements (page 84). As part of the certificate requirements, the computation content is embedded in the major required courses for this program.
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
   - DSLT F101—Safety Including Rigging and Lifting........................1
   - DSLT F103—Basic Equipment and Truck Operation......................1
   - DSLT F105—Preventive Maintenance......................................3
   - DSLT F107—Basic Electrical Systems and Electrical Fuel Injection.................................................................3
   - DSLT F123—Heavy Duty Braking Systems................................3
   - DSLT F154—Diesel Fuel Injection..........................................3
   - DSLT F201—Manual Transmissions and Differentials..................3
   - DSLT F202—Heavy Duty Automatic Transmissions.......................2
   - DSLT F254—Engines................................................................5
   - MECN F103—Starting and Charging Systems.............................3
   - MECN F210—Hydraulics.........................................................3
   - WMT F103—Welding I..............................................................3
   - WMT F105—Welding II.............................................................3

4. Minimum credits required..................................................40 – 42
DRAFTING TECHNOLOGY
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2845
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/drafting/

Certificate
Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 36 credits

The drafting technology program offers students the opportunity to gain hands-on experience and knowledge in the field of computer-aided drafting.

Courses combine technical know-how and hands-on experience necessary for work in a variety of drafting fields. Qualified students have the opportunity to work side-by-side with professionals from the architectural and engineering community in internship situations, gaining valuable on-the-job experience. In the classroom, students develop skills in mathematics, drawing and multi-functional AutoCAD techniques. Students are introduced to conventional drawing techniques and computer-aided drafting from their very first course.

Certificate Program
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following program requirements:
   - DRT F101—Introduction to Drafting
   - DRT F110—Computer Literacy for Drafting
   - DRT F170—Beginning AutoCAD
   - DRT F210—Intermediate AutoCAD
   - PRT F110—Introduction to Occupational Safety
   - PRT F117—Drafting for Technicians
4. Complete 9 credits from the following or program coordinator-approved electives:
   - CM F102—Methods of Building Construction
   - CM F123—Codes and Standards
   - DRT F112—Introduction to GIS
   - DRT F115—Graphics I
   - DRT F121—Building Trades Blueprint Reading
   - DRT F140—Architectural Drafting
   - DRT F150—Civil Drafting I
   - DRT F160—Drafting Internship
   - DRT F270—Advanced AutoCAD
   - ES F101—Introduction to Engineering
   - PRT F101—Introduction to Process Technology
5. Minimum credits required

Note: DRT F140, DRT F141, DRT F150 and DRT F151 are available through the Center for Distance Education and Independent Learning. For information phone 907-474-5353.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
College of Rural and Community Development
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-3109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5207
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
Tanana Valley Campus 907-455-2883
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/e-childhood/

Certificate: A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 31 – 34 credits; for Degree: 60 credits

This program prepares students for employment as early childhood and child care providers and improves the skills of those already employed in the field. Graduates pursue opportunities with child care centers, head start programs, early childhood education programs, child welfare service agencies, scouting services, staff training, program licensing and public school teacher aide programs. This program meets standards specified by the National Association for the Education of Young Children and leads to state certification as an Early Childhood Education Associate II.

The certification program in early childhood is for students enrolling in college for the first time as well as for those who are educated in other subject areas but desire retraining for employment in this field. Through course work, students gain the knowledge and skills they need to pursue the field-based Child Development Associate Credential and to meet state of Alaska requirements for employment as directors or teachers in licensed centers. Course work also fulfills minor or concentration requirements for degrees in other disciplines.

Students entering either the A.A.S. degree or certificate program should meet with an early childhood advisor to discuss a specific course of study. The required early childhood courses offered by any of the UAF campus sites may be used to meet graduation requirements for the certificate or degree.

An agreement between the UAF College of Rural and Community Development and the University of Alaska Southeast allows students in rural locations to take courses in early childhood education and obtain an A.A.S. degree via distance delivery. Students should contact their advisor for assistance with the selection of general education courses and electives that meet the degree requirements of their campus. The courses for the certificate and A.A.S. degree lay the foundation for the B.A. in Child Development and Family Studies.

Certificate Program
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the following certificate requirements:
   a. Complete the following communication courses:
      - ENGL F111X—Introduction to Academic Writing
   b. Complete one of the following computation courses:
      - ECE F117—Math Skills for Early Childhood Educators
      - Any MATH course at the F100-level or above
   c. Complete the following human relations course:*
      - ECE F245—Child Development (3)
      - or ABUS F154—Human Relations
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   - ECE F101—Introduction to Early Childhood Profession
   - ECE F118—Nutrition, Health, and Safety (3) or ECE F111—Nutrition (1) and ECE F112—Healthy Environments for Young Children (1)
   - ECE F132—Young Child and the Family
   - ECE F140—Positive Social Development (3) or ECE F141—Class Management (1) and ECE F142—Social Development of the Young Child (1) and ECE F143—Developing Positive Self-Concepts in Young Children (1)
4. Complete 6 credits of child development classes, birth through age 8, from the following, or other advisor-approved credits**:  
   - ECE F220—Infant and Toddler Care (3) and ECE F245—Child Development (3) or ECE F104—Child Development I: Prenatal, Infants and Toddlers (3) and ECE F107—Child Development II: Preschool and the Primary Years (3)

* Note: A course may have the prefix ECE, ECE, or ECE.

** Note: A course may have the prefix ECE, ECE, or ECE.

OCCUPATIONAL ENDORSEMENTS, CERTIFICATES AND ASSOCIATE DEGREES

UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS

Occupational Endorsement, Certificate and Associate Degree Programs 103
5. Complete 6 credits of curriculum from the following or other advisor-approved credits**:
   ECE F120A—Curriculum I (3)
   or ECE F105—Developmentally Appropriate Practice (1)
   and ECE F121—Physical Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F123—Language and Literature Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F120B—Curriculum II (3)
   or ECE F122—Cognitive Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F124—Creative Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F125—Math Activities (1)
   or ECE F127—Language and Creative Expression (3)
   or ECE F121—Physical Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F123—Language and Literature Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F124—Creative Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F128—Thinking, Reasoning and Discovery (3)
   or ECE F105—Developmentally Appropriate Practices (1)
   and ECE F122—Cognitive Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F125—Math Activities (1) ................................................... 6

6. Complete 3 credits of practicum and reflection from the following or other advisor-approved credits**:
   ECE F170—Practicum I** *(3)
   or ECE F115—Responsive and Reflective Teaching (3)
   or ECE F117—Program Management (1)
   and ECE F172—Professionalism (1)
   and ECE F173—Reflective Teaching (1) ........................................ 3

7. Minimum credits required ........................................................... 31-34

   * Only students taking ECE F104 and ECE F107 towards a degree should
     take ABUS F154 to meet Human Relations requirement.
   ** Students majoring in the B.A. in Child Development and Family Studies
     must enroll in ECE F170—Practicum I for 1 credit. Students without a CDA
     must enroll for 3 credits.

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** Major — A.A.S. Degree **

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements. (See page 86. As part of the
   A.A.S. degree requirement, complete ECE F117 or any course at the F100-level or above in mathematical sciences for
   the computation requirement, and ECE F245* for the human
   relations requirement.)
3. Complete the following**: ECE F101—Introduction to Early Childhood Profession .......... 3
   ECE F118—Nutrition, Health and Safety (3)
   or ECE F111—Nutrition (1)
   and ECE F112—Healthy Environments for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F113—Safe Environments for Young Children (1)
   ECE F140—Positive Social Development (3)
   or ECE F141—Class Management (1)
   and ECE F142—Social Development of the Young Child (1)
   and ECE F143—Developing Positive Self-Concepts in Young Children (1) ......................... 3
   ECE F210—Child Development and Guidance ........................................ 3
   ECE F235—Screening, Assessment and Recording ........................................ 2
   ECE F240—Inclusion of Children with Special Needs ............................... 3
   ECE F242—Child and Family Ecology ................................................. 3
   or ECE F301, F342, or other advisor approved family
   ECE F270—Practicum II .................................................................... 3
4. Complete 6 credits of child development birth through age 8
   from the following or advisor approved**: ECE F220—Infant and Toddler Care (3)
   and ECE F245—Child Development (3)
   or ECE F104—Child Development I: Prenatal, Infants and Toddlers (3)
   and ECE F107—Child Development II: Preschool and the
   Primary Years (3) ........................................................................... 6
5. Complete 6 credits of curriculum from the following or advisor approved**:
   ECE F120A—Curriculum I (3)
   or ECE F105—Developmentally Appropriate Practice (1)
   and ECE F121—Physical Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F123—Language and Literature Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F120B—Curriculum II (3)
   or ECE F122—Cognitive Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F124—Creative Activities for young children (1)
   and ECE F125—Math Activities (1)
   or ECE F127—Language and Creative Expression (3)
   or ECE F121—Physical Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F123—Language and Literature Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F124—Creative Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F128—Thinking, Reasoning and Discovery (3)
   or ECE F105—Developmentally Appropriate Practices (1)
   and ECE F122—Cognitive Activities for Young Children (1)
   and ECE F125—Math Activities (1) ................................................... 6
6. Complete 3 credits of practicum and reflection from the following or advisor approved**:
   ECE F170—Practicum I** *(3)
   or ECE F115—Responsive and Reflective Teaching (3)
   or ECE F117—Program Management (1)
   and ECE F172—Professionalism (1)
   and ECE F173—Reflective Teaching (1) ............................................ 3
7. Electives approved by advisor................................................................... 7-10
   ECE F271—Seminar (1) — Recommended
8. Minimum credits required ........................................................................ 60
   * Only students taking ECE F104 and ECE F107 towards a degree should
     take ABUS F154 to meet Human Relations requirement.
   ** Students majoring in the B.A. in Child Development and Family Studies
     must enroll in ECE F170—Practicum I for 1 credit. Students without a CDA
     must enroll for 3 credits.

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** Minor **

1. Complete the following:
   ECE F101—Introduction to Early Childhood Profession .......... 3
2. Complete 15 ECE credits, including a minimum of 6 upper-
   division ECE credits and excluding special topics (ECE X93)
   or current issue (ECE F249) courses ................................................. 15*
3. Minimum credits required ........................................................................ 18
   * Students majoring in the B.A. in Child Development and Family Studies
     may not use courses in the major to meet the requirements for the minor.
4. Complete 6 credits of curriculum from the following or other advisor-approved credits**:
   ECE F220—Infant and Toddler Care (3)
   and ECE F245—Child Development (3)
   or ECE F104—Child Development I: Prenatal, Infants and Toddlers (3)

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** EDUCATOR: PARA-PROFESSIONAL **

College of Rural and Community Development
Interior-Aleutians Campus
907-474-5439
www.uaf.edu/iac/

** Certificate; A.A.S. Degree **

Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 30 credits; for A.A.S. Degree: 60 credits

The educator: para-professional (EDPA) program is designed to prepare students to work in classrooms assisting the classroom teacher. The EDPA curriculum emphasizes school protocols, classroom methods, management and assessment. This program prepares students
for employment as a para-professional educator and will improve the
skills of those currently employed in various educational settings.
The certificate provides students with fundamental knowledge of
how a school system “works” as well as hands-on training in con-
tent, methodology, classroom management and student assessment.
The curriculum leads into the educator; para-professional associate
of applied science degree. Graduates of the A.A.S. degree program
may pursue many opportunities with school districts and local ed-
ucation agencies. The program meets mandates established by the
No Child Left Behind Act of 2002 for teacher aides as well as the
competencies developed by the state of Alaska. Students entering
either the certificate or the A.A.S. degree program must meet with a
program advisor to discuss a program of studies and to develop an
individual learning plan. Students may receive credit for prior learn-
ring through work-based experience after evaluation of their learning
experiences.

Certificate Program
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following core requirements:
   CIOS F100—Intro to Personal Computers ..........................1
   ED F110—Becoming a Teacher in the 21st Century ..............1
   PSY F101—Intro to Psychology .........................................3
   EDPA F190—Integrating Local Knowledge into the
   Curriculum ......................................................................1
   EDPA F199—Practicum ......................................................1
   EDPA F210—Technology in the Classroom .........................1
   ECE/PSY F245—Child Development .................................3
4. Complete the following program requirements:
   EDPA F110—Intro to Para-Professional Education ..........2
   EDPA F120—Classroom Management ..............................2
   EDPA F130—Differentiating Instruction ............................2
   EDPA F140—Developing Children as Writers ....................1
   EDPA F150—Developing Children as Readers .................1
   EDPA F160—Primary Math Methods (1)
   or EDPA F170—Upper Elementary Math Methods (1) ..1
   EDPA F250—Current Topics for Educators (1) ...............3
5. Minimum credits required ..............................................30

Major — A.A.S. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete the following program requirements:*  
   CIOS F100—Intro to Personal Computers ..........................1
   PSY F101—Intro to Psychology .........................................3
   ED F110—Becoming a Teacher in the 21st Century ..............1
   EDPA F110—Intro to Para-Professional Education ..........2
   EDPA F120—Classroom Management ..............................2
   EDPA F130—Differentiating Instruction ............................2
   EDPA F140—Developing Children as Writers ....................1
   EDPA F150—Developing Children as Readers .................1
   EDPA F160—Primary Math Methods (1)
   or EDPA F170—Upper Elementary Math Methods (1) ..1
   EDPA F190—Integrating Local Knowledge into the
   Curriculum ......................................................................1
   EDPA F210—Technology in the Classroom .........................1
   EDPA F250—Current Topics for Educators (1) ...............3
4. Complete 12 credits from one of the following concentration
areas or combine no more than 2 concentration areas with 6
credits of course work in each of the two concentration areas*:

Alaska Native Languages
   ANL F199—Practicum in Native Language Education ..........3
   ANL F251—Introduction to Athabascan Linguistics ..........3
   ANL F255—Introduction to Alaska Native Languages: Eskimo-
   Aleut (3)  
   or ANL F256—Introduction to Alaska Native Languages:
   Indian Languages (3) ....................................................3
   ANL F287—Teaching Methods of Alaska Native Languages .......3
   ANL F288—Curriculum & Materials Development for ANL ...3
   ANL Elective ................................................................3

Elementary Education
   ECE F105—Developmentally Appropriate Practice ..........1
   ED F102—Orientation to Alaska Native Education ..........2
   ED F201—Introduction to Education .................................3
   ED Elective ..................................................................6

Special Education
   ED F201—Introduction to Education .................................2
   ECE F105—Developmentally Appropriate Practice ..........1
   ECE F230—Introduction to Children with Special Needs .....3
   ECE F240—Inclusion of Children with Special Needs ........3
   ECE Elective .................................................................3

Counseling/Social Work
   HUMS F120—Cultural Diversity in Human Services ..........3
   HUMS F125—Introduction to the Addictive Process ..........3
   HUMS F205—Basic Principles of Group Counseling ..........3
   HUMS Elective ..............................................................3

Early Childhood Education
   ECE F105—Developing Appropriate Practice ..................1
   ECE F120—Curriculum and Activities for Young Children 4
   or  
   ECE F121—Physical Activities for Young Children ...........1
   ECE F122—Cognitive Activities for Young Children ...........1
   ECE F123—Communicative Activities ..............................1
   ECE F124—Creative Activities for Young Children ............1
   ECE F130—Culture, Learning and the Young Child ..........1
   ECE F140—Positive Social Development ........................3
   or  
   ECE F141—Class Management .......................................1
   ECE F142—Social Development of the Young Child .........1
   ECE F143—Developing Positive Self-Concepts in Young Children .....................................................................1
   ECE F210—Child Development and Guidance ................3
   ECE F235—Screening, Assessment and Recording ..........2
   ECE Elective .................................................................3

Information Technology Specialist
   CIOS F150—Computer Business Applications ................1—3
   CIOS F110—Microcomputer Operating Systems ............1—3
   CIOS F146—Using Internet Tools ad Technologies ..........1—3
   CIOS F233—Desktop Publishing ......................................1—3
   CIOS F255—Microcomputer Graphics .............................1—3
   CIOS Elective .................................................................1—3

Rural Development
   ANTH F230—The Oral Tradition: Folklore and Oral History ..3
   HIST F250—Alaska History for Local Historians ...........3
   RD F255—Rural Alaska Land Issues ...............................3
   RD F256—Co-Management of Renewable Resources (3)
   or RD F265—Perspectives on Subsistence in Alaska (3)
   or RD F280—Resource Management Research Techniques (3)
   or WLF F201—Wildlife Management Principles (3) ........3
   Elective ........................................................................3
Other Concentration
Any advisor-approved discipline-based concentration area ............12

5. Minimum credits required .............................................60
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

EMERGENCY SERVICES
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2853
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/emergency/

A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 68 – 73 credits

The UAF emergency services program provides classroom education, hands-on training and practical vocational experience through 10 local fire and rescue organizations. The program offers students a fundamental working knowledge of the various aspects of municipal fire, wildland fire, emergency medical services and hazardous materials control.

Instructors provide a high level of technical expertise on a variety of specialty emergency services. The primary goal of this program is to make our students the most attractive candidates for job openings and promotions within fire and other emergency services fields.

Associate degrees in municipal fire control, wildlands fire control, hazardous materials, emergency medical services and public safety are offered.

Major — A.A.S. Degree
Concentrations: Emergency Medical Services, Hazardous Materials Control, Municipal Fire Control, Public Safety and Wildland Fire Control

Emergency Medical Services
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   a. Complete the following:
      EMS F170—EMT: Emergency Medical Technician I ..............6
      EMS F181—Clinical Rotation I ........................................4
      EMS F183—Clinical Rotation II .........................................4
      EMS F280—Paramedicine I ..............................................12
      EMS F282—Paramedicine II .............................................12
      EMS F283—Paramedic Internship .......................................12
      HLTH F114—Fundamentals of Anatomy and Physiology (4) or BIOL F111X and F112X ...........................................8
   4. Minimum credits required .............................................69 – 73
      * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Hazardous Materials Control
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   a. Complete the following:
      EMS F170—EMT: Emergency Medical Technician I ..............6
      FIRE F205—Hazardous Materials Chemistry II ....................3
      FIRE F207—Hazardous Materials Technician .........................3
      FIRE F209—Hazardous Materials Command/Safety Officer ......3
      FIRE F210—Fire Administration I ........................................3
   b. Complete 9 credits from the following major elective courses:
      FIRE F212—Building and Fire Codes ................................3
      FIRE F213—Advanced Hazardous Materials Technician ..........3
      FIRE F216—Methods of Instruction for Emergency Services Training .................................................................3
      FIRE F249—Computer Aided Management of Emergency Operations .................................................................3
      FIRE F293—Special Topics ................................................3

4. General electives .......................................................6
5. Minimum credits required .............................................69
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Note: Major electives and general electives must be approved by the student’s advisor.

Municipal Fire Control
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   a. Complete the following:
      EMS F170—EMT: Emergency Medical Technician I ..............6
      FIRE F101—Principles of Emergency Services ......................3
      FIRE F105—Fire Prevention ................................................3
      FIRE F107—Strategy and Tactics ........................................3
      FIRE F117—Rescue Practices ............................................3
      FIRE F121—Fire Behavior and Combustion ..........................3
      FIRE F131—Fire Fighter I Series I ......................................3
      FIRE F133—Fire Fighter I Series II ....................................3
      FIRE F135—Fire Fighter I Series III ....................................3
      FIRE F137—Fire Fighter I Series IV ....................................3
      FIRE F202—Fire Protection Hydraulics and Water Supply ......3
      FIRE F203—Hazardous Materials Chemistry I ......................3
      FIRE F206—Building Construction for Fire Protection ..........3
      FIRE F210—Fire Administration I .......................................3
      FIRE F214—Fire Protection Systems ...................................3
   b. Complete 6 credits from the following major specialty electives:
      FIRE F115—Fire Apparatus and Equipment .........................3
      FIRE F123—Fire Investigations ...........................................3
      FIRE F151—Wildland Fire Control I ..................................3
      FIRE F205—Hazardous Materials Chemistry II ..................3
      FIRE F207—Hazardous Materials Technician .......................3
      FIRE F212—Building and Fire Codes ................................3
      FIRE F216—Methods of Instruction for Emergency Services Training .................................................................3
      FIRE F218—Advanced Rescue Practices ................................3
      FIRE F232—Fire Fighter II ................................................3
      EMS F261—EMT: Emergency Medical Technician II .............3

4. Minimum credits required .............................................69
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   Note: Major electives must be approved by the student’s advisor.

Public Safety
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   a. Complete the following:
      AVTV F231/EMS F257—Arctic Survival ..............................3
      EMS F170—EMT: Emergency Medical Technician I ..............3
      EMS F176—Aeromedical Evacuations in Alaska ....................1
      FIRE F101—Principles of Emergency Services ......................3
ENTRY LEVEL WELDER
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2809
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/weld/

Occupational Endorsement
Minimum Requirements for Occupational Endorsement: 21 credits

The entry level welder occupational endorsement provides training needed to succeed in the structural welding industry and to pass the American Welding Society test, used as an industry standard. The program also covers the safety requirements and mathematics needed in this high-demand occupation.

Occupational Endorsement Program
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the occupational endorsement requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following:*  
   TTCH F131—Mathematics for the trades 3
   WMT F103—Welding I Fundamentals and Safety 3
   WMT F105—Welding II Basic Welding 3
   WMT F130—Shielded Metal Arc Welding 3
   WMT F140—Metal Fabrication 3
   WMT F160—Gas Metal Arc Welding 3
   WMT F290—Welding Proficiency 3

   4. Minimum credits required ........................................ 21  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

FINANCIAL SERVICES REPRESENTATIVE
College of Rural and Community Development
Business Technologies Division
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2800
www.tvc.uaf.edu/abus/

Occupational Endorsement
Minimum Requirements for Occupational Endorsement: 15 credits

The financial services representative program provides education and training to qualify students for customer service and teller positions in banks, credit unions and other financial institutions. This 15-credit occupational endorsement may be earned in one semester and represents half of the credits required for the applied business management certificate in finance. Upon completion of the course work, students may enroll in BA 253-Internship for an optional additional 1 – 3 credits and get practical work experience in a financial institution.

This program is open to students who can document a high school diploma or GED. In order to be hired in any financial institution graduates must be able to pass credit and criminal background checks.

Occupational Endorsement Program
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the occupational endorsement requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following courses*:
   ABUS F120—Personal Finance and Investing .................... 3
   ABUS F160—Principles of Banking ............................................ 3
   ABUS F233—Financial Management ............................................ 3
   ABUS F155—Business Math (3)
   or MATH F100-level or above ............................................ 3
   ABUS F154—Human Relations (3)
   or ABUS F175—Customer Service ............................................ 3
4. Minimum credits required ..................................................... 15
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

**HIGH LATITUDE RANGE MANAGEMENT**

College of Rural and Community Development
Northwest Campus
907-443-2201
www.nwc.uaf.edu

**Certificate**

Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 31 credits

A HLRM program certificate represents the completion of at least 31 credits in the conventional field-based techniques to inventory and monitor northern animal and plant populations combining traditional knowledge with contemporary studies necessary for entry-level natural resource jobs statewide. The certificate also emphasizes place-based domesticated ungulate husbandry and health, applicable regionally and statewide. This certificate may also serve as a bridge to a variety of natural science associate and baccalaureate programs.

Admission is open to all individuals, especially those employed by or interested in employment with state, federal or tribal agencies or other local entities in rural Alaska which provide natural resources management services.

Students should have a high school diploma or GED and an interest in science-related fields. It is strongly recommended that students seeking admission to this program have completed two high school, lab-based science courses preferably in biology, chemistry or physics.

Students whose ACT/SAT scores are not high enough to place them into regular college level classes will be required to take the ASSET or COMPASS test and will be placed into the appropriate developmental level course.

**Certificate Program**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements (page 84)*.
3. Complete the following requirements:
   a. Complete the following communication course:
      ENGL F111X—Introduction to Academic Writing .................... 3
   b. Complete one of the following computation courses:
      MATH F103X—Concepts & Contemporary Applications of Mathematics (3)
      or ABUS F155—Business Math (3) ............................................ 3
   c. Complete one of the following human relations courses:
      ANTH/SOC F100X—Individual, Society, and Culture (3)
      or ABUS F154—Human Relations (3) ............................................ 3
4. Complete the following program (major) requirements*:
   NRM F101—Natural Resources Conservation and Policy ............ 3
   BIOL F104X—Natural History of Alaska (4)
   or BIOL F104—Natural History of Alaska (3)
   and BIOL F104L—Natural History of Alaska Laboratory (1) ............ 4
   HLRM F120—History of Domesticated Alaskan Ungulates .......... 1
   HLRM F130—Research Field Logistics ........................................... 2
   HLRM F140—High Latitude Range Management ....................... 2
   HLRM F150—Alaskan Ungulate Husbandry ....................... 2
   HLRM F160—Meat Production ............................................ 2
   HLRM F170—Health Issues in Domestic Herds ....................... 2
   HLRM F201—Field Techniques for Range Management ............ 2
   HLRM F205—Research Methods in Range Management .......... 2
5. Minimum credits required ..................................................... 31
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

**HUMAN SERVICES**

College of Rural and Community Development
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
Rural Behavioral Health 1-866-955-2050
Tanana Valley Campus 907-455-2882
Human Services Program 907-455-2842
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/hums/

**A.A.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 63 credits

Students in the human services program receive skills-based training within a foundation of theory. After completing foundation courses, students select an area of concentration from the following: addictions counseling, behavioral health, or interdisciplinary concentration. Students learn interviewing and assessment, case management, crisis intervention, group counseling techniques and other specific skills needed within their concentration area.

The program prepares students for entry-level positions in human services agencies. Persons with a strong desire to help others, a sincere respect for mankind and a commitment to their own personal growth may find this field rewarding. They must be emotionally stable, flexible and interested in working with people of diverse social, cultural and economic backgrounds. Recovery from life traumas and addictions can be a positive attribute if the student has successfully worked through specific issues and is willing to continue personal growth.

Students who complete an addictions concentration are eligible for certification as chemical dependency counselor technicians through the Alaska Commission for Behavioral Health Certification.

Each concentration is available to B.A. degree students as a minor. The B.A. degree student must complete the concentration and three HUMS elective credits. Concentrations provide students with skills needed for employment. See minor requirements.

This degree program is delivered collaboratively within the UA system.

**Major — A.A.S. Degree**

**Concentrations: Addictions Counseling, Behavioral Health and Interdisciplinary Concentration**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete the following*:
   HUMS F101—Introduction to Human Services ....................... 3
   HUMS F102—Standards of Practice I ............................... 2
   HUMS F120—Cultural Diversity in Human Services .......... 3
   HUMS F125—Introduction to Addictive Processes ............... 3
   HUMS F202—Standards of Practice II ............................. 1
   HUMS F215—Individual Interviewing .................................. 3
   HUMS F232—Human Service Practicum I ......................... 3
4. Complete one of the following family courses for Addictions Counseling and Interdisciplinary Concentration:*  
   ECE F342O—Family Relationships .................. 3  
   HUMS F140—Family Empowerment I .............. 3  
   RHS F120—Family Systems I ..................... 3  
   PSY F240—Lifespan Developmental Psychology ... 3
5. Complete one of the following courses for Addictions Counseling and Interdisciplinary Concentration:*  
   HUMS F205—Basic Principles of Group Counseling 3  
   HUMS F210—Crisis and Grief Counseling ........ 3  
   HUMS F310—Management of Complex Cases .... 3
6. Complete two of the following courses for the Behavioral Health concentration:*  
   HUMS F205—Basic Principles of Group Counseling 3  
   HUMS F210—Crisis and Grief Counseling ........ 3  
   HUMS F310—Management of Complex Cases .... 3
7. Complete one of the following concentrations*:  
   **Addictions Counseling**  
   a. Complete the following:  
      HUMS F105—Personal Awareness and Growth .... 3  
      HUMS F205—Basic Principles of Group Counseling 3  
      HUMS F260—History of Alcohol in Alaska ...... 1  
      HUMS F261—Substance Abuse Assessment: ASAM PPC II ........... 1  
      HUMS F263—Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (FASD) .... 1  
      HUMS F266—Dual Diagnosis Intervention and Treatment .... 2  
      HUMS F305—Substance Abuse Counseling ...... 3  
      HUMS F250—Current Issues in Human Services ...... 1  
   or any 1 credit course approved by the Human Services Program .... 1
   **Behavioral Health**  
   a. Complete the following:  
      HUMS F280—Foundations of Community Development and Prevention Practices for the Human Service Professional .... 3  
      HUMS F290—Case Management .................. 3  
      HUMS F305—Substance Abuse Counseling ....... 3  
      SOC F242—The Family: A Cross-Cultural Perspective (s) .... 3  
   b. Complete 3 elective credits (approved by Human Services Program Coordinator) ......... 3  
   c. If the student is a social work or justice major, then choose one of the following in place of an elective:  
      Social Work Majors:  
      SWK F103—Introduction to Social Work (s) ......... 3  
      Justice Majors:  
      JUST F110—Introduction to Justice (s) ......... 3
   **Interdisciplinary Concentration**  
   a. The interdisciplinary concentration option is made available to students based on their individual needs and goals for specific vocational preparation. The interdisciplinary concentration will include 12 credits at the F200 level or above from the disciplines of social work, psychology, sociology, justice or human services. Three credits from these disciplines can be at the F100 level.  
   b. The interdisciplinary concentration will be reviewed and approved by the Human Services Program Coordinator, another human services faculty member and a faculty member representing at least one other discipline. Criteria for the approval of the interdisciplinary concentration is based on the candidate's identified vocational and curricular needs.  
   c. Examples  
      HUMS or other acceptable courses that meet a student's specific need: Workforce Specialty, Family Specialty, Restorative Justice, etc.  
      Courses or a certificate from the UA system (UAA, RHS, PWSCC, etc.) that is aligned with the human services degree program.  
      Example of possible interdisciplinary concentration of human services in restorative justice:  
      HUMS F210—Crisis and Grief Counseling ............ 3  
      HUMS F290—Case Management .................. 3  
      JUST F110—Introduction to Justice .............. 3  
      JUST F251—Criminology .......................... 3  
      SOC F201—Social Problems (s) .................. 3
8. Minimum credits required ........................................63  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

For students with the Rural Human Services Certificate (up to 21 credits accepted as a block of courses):*  
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).  
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).  
3. Complete the following:*  
   HUMS F101—Introduction to Human Services ......... 3  
   HUMS F102—Standards of Practice ................ 2  
   HUMS F202—Standards of Practice II .............. 1  
   HUMS F233—Human Service Practicum II .......... 3  
   HUMS F301—Ethics in Human Service .............. 3  
   PSY F101—Introduction to Psychology .............. 3  
   PSY F240—Lifespan Developmental Psychology .... 3
4. Complete three of the following courses:*  
   HUMS F280—Foundations of Community Development and Prevention Practices for the Human Services Professional .... 3  
   HUMS F290—Case Management .................. 3  
   HUMS F305—Substance Abuse Counseling ....... 3  
   HUMS F250—Current Issues in Human Services ...... 3  
   or other approved course ............... 3
5. Optional (For BA Seeking Students):  
   Social Work Majors: SWK F103—Introduction to Social Work (s)......................... 3  
   or other Social Work approved course .......... 3  
   Justice Majors: JUST F110—Introduction to Justice (s) .... 3
6. Minimum credits required ........................................63  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

**Minor**  
1. Complete one concentration in human services .......... 15  
2. Complete HUMS elective credits ...................... 3  
3. Minimum credits required ................................18  
   Note: The Alaska Commission for Behavioral Health Certification has approved the following courses for up to 45 training hours each toward certification or recertification of Chemical Dependency Counselors in the state of Alaska.
4. HUMS F125—Introduction to Addictive Processes .... 3  
   HUMS F205—Basic Principles of Group Counseling .... 3  
   HUMS F210—Crisis and Grief Counseling .......... 3  
   HUMS F215—Individual Interviewing .............. 3  
   HUMS F260—History of Alcohol in Alaska .......... 1  
   HUMS F301—Ethics in Human Service .............. 3  
   HUMS F305—Substance Abuse Counseling ....... 3  
   Note: Chemical Dependency Counselors currently certified by the Alaska Commission for Behavioral Health Certification are eligible for transfer credit toward the human services degree. Contact the human services program coordinator at 907-455-2842 for more information.
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SPECIALIST

College of Rural and Community Development
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
Tanana Valley Campus 907-455-2800
www.tvc.uaf.edu/its/

Certificate; A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 30 credits; for A.A.S. Degree: 60 – 61 credits

The Information Technology Specialist certificate and associate programs teach students how to use, support, implement, and troubleshoot the computer and information technology systems found in educational, governmental and corporate settings.

The certificate program focuses on teaching students the essential skills required to effectively use and troubleshoot computer and computer applications. Students completing the certificate program can continue their education in the Information Technology Specialist A.A.S. or the Applied Business A.A.S. degree program.

The A.A.S. degree program prepares individuals to implement, support, and troubleshoot computer and information technology systems and obtain employment as an IT professional. Associate degrees in computer technology support, network and system administration, and web development and administration are offered.

Students entering either the certificate or A.A.S. degree program should meet with a faculty advisor to discuss program content requirements and develop an education plan that matches the current skills and goals of the student. Students entering the certificate program are expected to have basic computer skills equivalent to CIOS F150. While not a requirement, it is recommended that students applying for admission into the associate program have computer experience equivalent to CIOS F128.

This degree program is delivered collaboratively within the UA system.

Certificate Program
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the human relations requirement, complete ABUS F154 or ANTH F100X/SOC F100X or approved human relations course.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*.
   a. Complete the following essentials in computing courses:
      CIOS F128—Using and Configuring PC Operating Systems (3)
      CIOS F130—Microcomputer Operating Systems Support (3)
      CIOS F135—Microcomputer Spreadsheets (3)
      CIOS F146—Using Internet Tools and Technologies (3)
      or CITS F220—Implementing Internet Tools and Technologies (3)
   b. Complete 9 credits from the following or program coordinator approved:
      CIOS F133—Microcomputer Presentation Software (3)
      CIOS F189—Microcomputer Applications: Topics ** (3)
      CIOS F233—Desktop Publishing (3)
      CIOS F240—Microcomputer Databases (3)
      CIOS F255—Microcomputer Graphics (3)
      CIOS F258—Digital Photography (3)
      CITS F201—Microcomputer Operating Systems Support (3)
      CITS F202—Microcomputer Hardware Support (3)
      CITS F203—Information Technology Support Fundamentals (4)
      CITS F204—Introduction to Network Support and Administration (3)
      CITS F220—Implementing Internet Tools and Technologies (3)
      CITS F221—Graphics and Multimedia for the Web (3)
      CITS F222—Internet Authoring and Design (3)
      CITS F223—Web Scripting (3)
      CITS F225—Web Databases and Programming (3)
      CITS F226—Advanced Website Design and Development (3)
      CITS F240—System and Network Services Administration (3)
      CITS F241—Networking and LAN Infrastructure Basics (3)
      CITS F242—Routers and Routing Concepts (4)
      CITS F245—Intermediate Networking and LAN Infrastructure (4)
      CITS F244—Advanced Networking Infrastructure Services (4)
      CITS F249—Networking and Communications: Topics *** (3)
      CITS F261—Computer and Information Security (3)
      CITS F265—Directory Services Administration (3)
      CITS F282—IT Troubleshooting Skills (3)
      CITS F289—Information Technology: Topics (1-3) ** (3)
   c. Complete the following IT professional courses:
      CITS F281—Computer Technical Support (3)
      CITS F284—Independent Project (3)
      or CITS F285—Cooperative Work Experience (3)
   d. Complete CIOS, CITS or CS electives (3)
4. Pass a certification review requiring students to demonstrate proficiency in the effective use of applications, operating systems, and the Internet.
5. Minimum credit requirement for A.A.S. Degree is 60 – 61 credits

Major — A.A.S. Degree

Concentrations: Computer Technology Support, Network and System Administration, Web Development and Administration

Computer Technology Support

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements. (See page 86. As part of the human relations requirement, complete ABUS F154, ANTH F100X/SOC F100X or approved human relations course.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   a. Complete the following computer technology support courses:
      CITS F201—Microcomputer Operating Systems Support (3)
      CITS F202—Microcomputer Hardware Support (3)
      CITS F203—Information Technology Support Fundamentals (4)
      CITS F204—Introduction to Network Support and Administration (3)
      CITS F241—Networking and LAN Infrastructure Basics (3)
      CITS F242—Routers and Routing Concepts (4)
      CITS F245—Intermediate Networking and LAN Infrastructure (4)
      CITS F244—Advanced Networking Infrastructure Services (4)
      CITS F249—Networking and Communications: Topics *** (3)
      CITS F261—Computer and Information Security (3)
      CITS F265—Directory Services Administration (3)
      CITS F282—IT Troubleshooting Skills (3)
      CITS F289—Information Technology: Topics (1-3) ** (3)
   b. Complete 15-16 credits from the following or program coordinator approved:
      CITS F212—Server Operating Systems (3)
      CITS F219—Microcomputer Operating Systems: Topics *** (3)
      CITS F220—Implementing Internet Tools and Technologies (3)
      CITS F221—Graphics and Multimedia for the Web (3)
      CITS F222—Internet Authoring and Design (3)
      CITS F223—Web Scripting (3)
      CITS F225—Web Databases and Programming (3)
      CITS F226—Advanced Website Design and Development (3)
      CITS F240—System and Network Services Administration (3)
      CITS F241—Networking and LAN Infrastructure Basics (4)
      CITS F242—Routers and Routing Concepts (4)
      CITS F245—Intermediate Networking and LAN Infrastructure (4)
      CITS F244—Advanced Networking Infrastructure Services (4)
      CITS F249—Networking and Communications: Topics *** (3)
      CITS F261—Computer and Information Security (3)
      CITS F265—Directory Services Administration (3)
      CITS F282—IT Troubleshooting Skills (3)
      CITS F289—Information Technology: Topics (1-3) ** (3)
   c. Complete the following IT professional courses:
      CITS F281—Computer Technical Support (3)
      CITS F284—Independent Project (3)
      or CITS F285—Cooperative Work Experience (3)
   d. Complete CIOS, CITS or CS electives (3)
4. Complete general electives (3)
5. Pass a certification review requiring students to demonstrate proficiency in the following skill areas: Operating Systems and
Hardware Support and Troubleshooting; Network Support and Troubleshooting; Independent Thinking; Human Relations and Support; and Professional Practices.

6. Minimum credits required ........................................................................................................ 60

Network and System Administration

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements. (See page 86. As part of the human relations requirement complete ABUS F154 or ANTH F100X/SOC F100X or approved human relations course.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   a. Complete the following system administration courses:***  
      CITS F204—Introduction to Network Support and Administration ........................................................................................................ 3  
      CITS F205—Introduction to Microcomputer Programming (3) or CS F103—Introduction to Computer Programming (3) or CS F201—Computer Science I (3) or CS F205—Computer Programming (3)  
      CITS F212—Server Operating Systems (3)  
      CITS F240—System and Network Services Administration ....... 3  
      CITS F261—Computer and Information Security ................. 3  
      CITS F265—Directory Services Administration ..................... 3
   b. Complete the following network infrastructure courses:  
      CITS F241—Networking and LAN Infrastructure Basics ......... 4  
      CITS F242—Routing and Routing Concepts  
      CITS F243—Intermediate Networking and LAN Infrastructure. 4
   c. Complete the following IT Professional courses:  
      CITS F222—Internet Authoring and Design  
      CITS F224—Web Scripting  
      CITS F225—Web Databases and Programming  
      CITS F228—Advanced Website Design and Development

4. Pass a certification review requiring students to demonstrate proficiency in the following skill areas: Web Development and System Administration Skills, Independent Thinking Skills, Human Relations and Support Skills, Professional Practices
5. Minimum credits required ........................................................................................................ 60  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.  
   ** May be repeated for different topics.  
   *** Students are expected to have completed CITS F201 and F202 or CITS F205 or possess equivalent skills prior to beginning coursework in this area.

Note: Upon admission to the certificate or degree program, each student will be assigned a mentor/committee chairperson who will be responsible for determining the student’s current level of competency in the various skill areas, assisting the student in determining the courses/experiences necessary for gaining competency in the deficient skill areas; setting up the student’s committee to consist of the mentor and at least one other individual who may be a UA faculty member, an adjunct faculty member, or an expert in the student’s community; arranging for practica experiences in the student’s community; and organizing the committee’s final assessment of the student’s work and recommending award of the certificate or degree.

INSTRUMENTATION TECHNOLOGY

College of Rural and Community Development  
Tanana Valley Campus  
907-455-2906  
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/protech/instrument.html

Certificate

Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 32 Credits

The instrumentation technology program will develop entry-level skills in industrial instrumentation. Courses combine the technical know-how, the use of state-of-the-art equipment and hands-on experience necessary for work in a variety of industrial instrumentation fields.

Students are taught the necessary objectives and skills sets required to take the entry-level Instrumentation, Systems and Automation Society certificate examination. This is a nationally recognized certification by industry partners; individuals holding this certification are sought after by industry partners to fill instrumentation technician positions worldwide.

As the process industries expand and automate, the need for qualified technicians increases. This need is currently being addressed by the Industrial Instrumentation & Controls Technology Alliance. TVC and the process technology program are active members of this national alliance.

Certificate Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following program requirements:  
   ELT F101—Basic Electronics: DC Physics  
   ELT F102—Basic Electronics: AC Physics  
   ELT F246—Electronic Industrial Instrumentation  
   PRT F140—Industrial Process Instrumentation I  
   PRT F144—Industrial Process Instrumentation II
PRT F240—Industrial Process Instrumentation III ........................................... 3
PRT F248—Valve Maintenance and Instrumentation ........................................ 3

4. Minimum credits required ........................................................................ 32

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES
Office of Interdisciplinary Programs
907-474-7716
fyinds@uaf.edu
www.uaf.edu/advising/degree/
www.uaf.edu/gradsch/classes/interdisciplinary-program/

A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 60 credits

The interdisciplinary program provides flexibility to undergraduate and graduate students who have well-defined goals that do not fit into one of the established majors offered by the university. Interdisciplinary Studies, both graduate and undergraduate programs, is located in the Graduate School office. Help with the application process, contact information for faculty advisors and assistance for interdisciplinary students available at 907-474-7716 or see www.uaf.edu/gradsch/classes/interdisciplinary-program/.

Major
1. Contact the UAF Office of the Graduate School and Interdisciplinary Programs for materials and procedures.
2. Contact three faculty members to serve as the interdisciplinary studies committee.
4. Conduct committee meeting to finalize degree proposal, title of degree and assessment plan.
5. Submit proposal to appropriate dean for approval.
6. Submit to the vice provost for final approval.
7. Minimum credits required ................................................................. 60

LAW ENFORCEMENT ACADEMY
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2823
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/lawacad/

Alaska Police Standards Council Certification
Minimum Requirements for Certification: 16 credits

The Law Enforcement Academy prepares students for a career in law enforcement in the state of Alaska. APSC certification will allow a qualified candidate to work as a commissioned officer in any of approximately 65 state and municipal law enforcement organizations.

The Law Enforcement Academy is an intense semester of full-time study. Students attend class 40 hours per week for one semester. The certification is approved by the Alaska Police Standards Council in compliance with Title 13.83.050 of the Alaska Administrative Code. Courses are not offered separately but must be taken as part of the entire Law Enforcement Academy package.

Special admission, licensing, or certification requirements may apply to students in this program. Applicants should familiarize themselves with these and speak with a faculty advisor if they have any questions or concerns.

Law Enforcement Certification by the Alaska Police Standards Council

Council
1. Complete the following:
   LE F110—Cultural and Behavioral Strategies for Law Enforcement Officers ........................................ 1
   LE F115—Enforcement Skills for Law Enforcement Officers ........................................ 4
   LE F120—Law Enforcement Operations ........................................ 4
   LE F125—Basic Police Procedures ........................................ 3
   LE F205—Criminal Law for Police Officers ........................................ 4
2. Minimum credits required ................................................................. 16

MINING APPLICATIONS AND TECHNOLOGIES
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2906
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/protech/

Certificate
Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 31 or 37 credits

This program prepares students for employment in the mining industry and provides career development and personal enrichment for experienced miners and workers within the mining industry. Possible career paths for certificate graduates include entry-level positions with exploration, mining, environmental and consulting companies.

Holders of this certificate will be trained to meet the anticipated demand for workers in open pit mining, surface coal mining, underground metal mining, sand and gravel, and placer mining. Two options are available: surface and underground mining techniques is intended for the miner, and mineral processing operations is intended for mineral process operators. After completing AMIT F109 and/or AMIT F129, students will receive the Mine Safety Health Association certificate. Contact the process technology department at 907-455-2868 for information on the MSHA certificate.

Certificate Program
Options: Surface and Underground Mining Techniques or Mineral Processing Operations

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following program requirements for either option A or option B.

Option A: Surface and Underground Mining Techniques
AMIT F101—Introduction to Mining ...................................................... 3
AMIT F109—Underground Mine Safety .................................................. 1
AMIT F110—Underground Mining I ...................................................... 3
AMIT F120—Explosives I ................................................................. 3
AMIT F129—Surface Mining Safety ...................................................... 1
AMIT F130—Surface Mining Operations ........................................... 3
AMIT F155—Drilling Technology ......................................................... 3
AMIT F210—Underground Mining II ................................................. 3
AMIT F220—Explosives II ................................................................. 3
AMIT F230—Field Methods ............................................................... 2

Option B: Mineral Processing Operations
AMIT F101—Introduction to Mining ...................................................... 3
AMIT F129—Surface Mining Safety ...................................................... 1
AMIT F130—Surface Mining Operations ........................................... 3
AMIT F135—Introduction to Mining Systems and Equipment 4
AMIT F140—Environmental Permitting ............................................ 1
AMIT F145—Introduction to Mineral Beneficiation .................................. 3
AMIT F134—Water Quality and Flocculants ........................................ 3
Occupational Endorsement, Certificate and Associate Degree Programs

NATIVE LANGUAGE EDUCATION
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Alaska Native Languages
907-474-7874
www.uaf.edu/anlc/classes.html

Certificate; A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 30 credits; for Degree: 60 credits

The Native language education program trains teachers of Native language and culture, providing course work in Athabascan, Inupiaq Eskimo or Central Yup’ik Eskimo. The certificate and degree are recognized by some Alaska school districts and serve as steps toward a four-year degree. Candidates for the Central Yup’ik option must score advanced oral proficiency on an oral proficiency exam before being admitted into the program.

Certificate Program
Concentrations: Athabascan, Inupiaq Eskimo, Central Yup’ik Eskimo

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the certificate requirements, the communication, computation, and human relations content is embedded in some of the major required courses for this program.)
3. Complete one of the following concentrations:*
   
   **Athabascan**
   a. Candidates must demonstrate proficiency or complete a two-semester sequence in the language of the degree.
   b. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
      ANL F108—Beginning Athabascan Literacy ............................................ 3
      ANL F199—Practicum in Native Language Education ..................... 6
      ANL F208—Advanced Athabascan Literacy .................................... 6
      ANL F251—Introduction to Athabascan Linguistics ............................. 3
      ANL F256—Alaska Native Languages: History, Status and Maintenance........ 3
      ANL F287—Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages........ 3
      ANL F288—Curriculum and Materials Development for Alaska Native Languages ............... 3
      ED F299—Practicum in Education .................................................. 6

   **Inupiaq Eskimo**
   a. Candidates must demonstrate proficiency or complete a two-semester sequence in the language of the degree.
   b. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
      ANL F108—Beginning Athabascan Literacy ............................................ 3
      ANL F199—Practicum in Native Language Education ..................... 6
      ANL F208—Advanced Athabascan Literacy .................................... 6
      ANL F251—Introduction to Athabascan Linguistics ............................. 3
      ANL F256—Alaska Native Languages: History, Status and Maintenance........ 3
      ANL F287—Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages........ 3
      ANL F288—Curriculum and Materials Development for Alaska Native Languages ............... 3
      ED F299—Practicum in Education .................................................. 6
      ESK F118—Inupiaq Orthography .................................................. 3
      ESK F218—Inupiaq Composition .................................................. 3
      Eskimo linguistics elective......................................................... 3

   **Central Yup’ik Eskimo**
   a. Demonstrate advanced oral/aural proficiency in Yup’ik.
   b. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
      ESK F109—Orthography ......................................................... 3
      ESK F208—Yup’ik Composition ................................................ 3
      ESK F250—Yup’ik Literature for Children ..................................... 3
      ESK F251—Teaching Yup’ik Reading and Writing ............................ 3
      ANL F199—Practicum in Native Language Education ..................... 3
      ANL F256—Alaska Native Languages: History, Status and Maintenance........ 3
      ANL F287—Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages........ 3
      ED F299—Practicum in Education .................................................. 6

4. Minimum credits required ......................................................... 30

Major — A.A.S. Degree

Concentrations: Athabascan, Inupiaq Eskimo, Central Yup’ik Eskimo

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete one of the following concentrations:*
   
   **Athabascan**
   a. Candidates must demonstrate proficiency or complete a two-semester sequence in the language of the degree.
   b. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
      ANL F108—Beginning Athabascan Literacy ............................................ 3
      ANL F199—Practicum in Native Language Education ..................... 6
      ANL F208—Advanced Athabascan Literacy .................................... 6
      ANL F251—Introduction to Athabascan Linguistics ............................. 3
      ANL F256—Alaska Native Languages: History, Status and Maintenance........ 3
      ANL F287—Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages........ 3
      ANL F288—Curriculum and Materials Development for Alaska Native Languages ............... 3
      ED F299—Practicum in Education .................................................. 6

   **Inupiaq Eskimo**
   a. Candidates must demonstrate proficiency or complete a two-semester sequence in the language of the degree.
   b. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
      ANL F108—Beginning Athabascan Literacy ............................................ 3
      ANL F199—Practicum in Native Language Education ..................... 6
      ANL F208—Advanced Athabascan Literacy .................................... 6
      ANL F251—Introduction to Athabascan Linguistics ............................. 3
      ANL F256—Alaska Native Languages: History, Status and Maintenance........ 3
      ANL F287—Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages........ 3
      ANL F288—Curriculum and Materials Development for Alaska Native Languages ............... 3
      ED F299—Practicum in Education .................................................. 6
      ESK F118—Inupiaq Orthography .................................................. 3
      ESK F218—Inupiaq Composition .................................................. 3
      Eskimo linguistics elective......................................................... 3

   **Central Yup’ik Eskimo**
   a. Demonstrate advanced oral/aural proficiency in Yup’ik.
   b. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
      ESK F109—Orthography ......................................................... 3
      ESK F208—Yup’ik Composition ................................................ 3
      ESK F250—Yup’ik Literature for Children ..................................... 3
      ESK F251—Teaching Yup’ik Reading and Writing ............................ 3
      ANL F199—Practicum in Native Language Education ..................... 3
      ANL F256—Alaska Native Languages: History, Status and Maintenance........ 3
      ANL F287—Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages........ 3
      ED F299—Practicum in Education .................................................. 6

4. Minimum credits required ......................................................... 30

OCCUPATIONAL ENDORSEMENTS, CERTIFICATES AND ASSOCIATE DEGREES
OCCUPATIONAL ENDORSEMENTS, CERTIFICATES AND ASSOCIATE DEGREES

PARALEGAL STUDIES
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2835
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/paralegal/

A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 62 credits

The paralegal studies program trains students for employment as paralegals to assist in the delivery of legal services under the supervision of a practicing lawyer, and provides continuing education and upgrading of skills for paralegals already employed. In addition, the program offers practical law-related topics for UAF students whose main focus is in other areas of study such as political science and justice.

Paralegals and legal assistants are not authorized to provide direct legal services to the public. However, they are qualified to perform rudimentary legal research and produce drafts of letters, office memoranda, pleadings, contracts, wills and similar documents. Paralegals conduct client and witness interviews, engage in basic fact-finding and investigation, and assist in trial preparation and discovery. At all times they remain cognizant of the ethical responsibilities owed by the supervising lawyer to clients, other lawyers and the court system.

The UAF paralegal studies program does not train lawyers or legal administrators. The associate (A.A.S.) degree is approved by the American Bar Association. The minor is not designed to prepare students to work as paralegals and is not approved by the American Bar Association.

Major — A.A.S. Degree

1. Complete ENGL F111X with a grade of C or better prior to admission to the program.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
3. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
4. Complete the following:*  
   PLS F102—Introduction to Paralegal Studies ..........................4  
   PLS F103—Introduction to Paralegal Skills ..........................3  
   PLS F105—Paralegal Ethics ...........................................2  
   PLS F210—Civil Procedure ............................................3  
   PLS F260—Computers in the Law Office ............................3  
   PLS F280—Intermediate Legal Research and Writing for Paralegals ..................................................3  
   PLS F285—Advanced Legal Writing ..................................2  
   PLS F290—Paralegal Studies Internship ..............................3  
   PS F101—Introduction to American Government ...............3
5. Complete either:  
   PS F303—Politics and the Judicial Process (3) or PS F300X—Ethics and Society (3) or JUST F300X—Ethics and Justice (3) ...........................................3
6. Complete either:  
   PS F435W—Constitutional Law I: Institutions and Government Powers (3) or PS F436—Constitutional Law II: Civil Rights and Civil Liberties (3) or JRN F413—Mass Media Law (3) ...........................................3
7. Complete five of the following:*  
   PLS F203—Torts ................................................................3  
   PLS F213—Criminal Law for Paralegals ............................3  
   PLS F215—Contracts/Real Property .................................3  
   PLS F240—Family Law ..................................................3  
   PLS F242—Employment and Administrative Law for Paralegals ..........................................................3  
   PLS F250—Probate Law .................................................3  
   PLS F275—Business Organizations ....................................3  
   PLS F293—(special topics course) .....................................3
8. Minimum credits required .............................................62  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
See Alaska Native Languages

PARALEGAL STUDIES
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2835
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/paralegal/

A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 62 credits

The paralegal studies program trains students for employment as paralegals to assist in the delivery of legal services under the supervision of a practicing lawyer, and provides continuing education and upgrading of skills for paralegals already employed. In addition, the program offers practical law-related topics for UAF students whose main focus is in other areas of study such as political science and justice.

Paralegals and legal assistants are not authorized to provide direct legal services to the public. However, they are qualified to perform rudimentary legal research and produce drafts of letters, office memoranda, pleadings, contracts, wills and similar documents. Paralegals conduct client and witness interviews, engage in basic fact-finding and investigation, and assist in trial preparation and discovery. At all times they remain cognizant of the ethical responsibilities owed by the supervising lawyer to clients, other lawyers and the court system.

The UAF paralegal studies program does not train lawyers or legal administrators. The associate (A.A.S.) degree is approved by the American Bar Association. The minor is not designed to prepare students to work as paralegals and is not approved by the American Bar Association.

Major — A.A.S. Degree

1. Complete ENGL F111X with a grade of C or better prior to admission to the program.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
3. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
4. Complete the following:*  
   PLS F102—Introduction to Paralegal Studies ..........................4  
   PLS F103—Introduction to Paralegal Skills ..........................3  
   PLS F105—Paralegal Ethics ...........................................2  
   PLS F210—Civil Procedure ............................................3  
   PLS F260—Computers in the Law Office ............................3  
   PLS F280—Intermediate Legal Research and Writing for Paralegals ..................................................3  
   PLS F285—Advanced Legal Writing ..................................2  
   PLS F290—Paralegal Studies Internship ..............................3  
   PS F101—Introduction to American Government ...............3
5. Complete either:  
   PS F303—Politics and the Judicial Process (3) or PS F300X—Ethics and Society (3) or JUST F300X—Ethics and Justice (3) ...........................................3
6. Complete either:  
   PS F435W—Constitutional Law I: Institutions and Government Powers (3) or PS F436—Constitutional Law II: Civil Rights and Civil Liberties (3) or JRN F413—Mass Media Law (3) ...........................................3
7. Complete five of the following:*  
   PLS F203—Torts ................................................................3  
   PLS F213—Criminal Law for Paralegals ............................3  
   PLS F215—Contracts/Real Property .................................3  
   PLS F240—Family Law ..................................................3  
   PLS F242—Employment and Administrative Law for Paralegals ..........................................................3  
   PLS F250—Probate Law .................................................3  
   PLS F275—Business Organizations ....................................3  
   PLS F293—(special topics course) .....................................3
8. Minimum credits required .............................................62  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each PLS, PS, JUST or JRN course.
Note: Students interested in the paralegal studies degree should consult the program coordinator before enrolling in paralegal courses. Transfer credits for paralegal courses completed at other institutions are subject to approval by the program coordinator. No more than 15 credit hours of paralegal courses completed at other institutions will be applied toward completion of the A.A.S. degree in paralegal studies at UAF.

Minor

1. Complete the following:  
   PLS F102—Introduction to Paralegal Studies ..........................3  
   PLS electives .................................................................15
2. Minimum credits required .............................................18

PARAMEDIC ACADEMY
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2895
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/cms/

The paramedic academy prepares students to take the national paramedic exam. A passing score qualifies students to apply for a paramedic license through the Alaska State Medical Board.

The paramedic academy offers the highest level of education available to prepare for work in the pre-hospital environment. The most common entry level positions for paramedics are in an ambulance within an emergency response system or in a non-emergency transport service. Paramedics also work in doctors' offices, urgent care clinics, hospital emergency rooms, intensive care units, laboratories, aeromedical transport services and safety departments in corporate and industrial settings.

UAF’s paramedic academy offers an intensive three-semester course of full-time study. Students may apply their paramedic course credits to more advanced degrees including the A.A.S. in emergency services.

The paramedic academy meets or exceeds the national standards curriculum for the EMT-paramedic. During the first two semesters, the student will complete 500 hours of classroom education and 250 hours of clinical experience. The clinical component includes rotations in a hospital setting, including placements in the emergency room, respiratory therapy, operating room and intensive care unit. In the third semester the student will complete a field internship outside Alaska with an ambulance company supervised by paramedic field preceptors. During the internship the student is responsible for all costs of housing, travel and living expenses in addition to tuition and fees.

The paramedic student should be emotionally stable and have good dexterity, agility and physical coordination. Paramedics must also have the strength to lift and carry heavy loads.

Special admission, licensing or certification requirements may apply to students in this program. Applicants should familiarize themselves with these and speak to a faculty advisor if they have questions or concerns.
Admission Requirements
Application packets for the paramedic academy may be obtained from Tanana Valley Campus, call 907-455-2895 or e-mail at ffcmk@tvc.uaf.edu. Applications will be reviewed by TVC’s Paramedic Academy Advisory Board. In keeping with certification requirements, class size is limited to 16 students. Completion of EMS F170—Emergency Medical Technician I (6 credits) is a prerequisite for the paramedic academy. Completion of HLTH F114—Fundamentals of Anatomy and Physiology (4 credits) is recommended.

Academy Requirements
1. Complete the following:
   EMS F181—Clinical Rotation I 
   EMS F183—Clinical Rotation II
   EMS F280—Paramedicine I
   EMS F282—Paramedicine II
   EMS F283—Paramedic Internship 
2. Minimum credits required ........................................... 44

PILOTING, PROFESSIONAL
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2906
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/pilot/

A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 60 credits

The professional piloting program offers a series of aviation piloting courses ranging from ground school classes for private through commercial flying, arctic survival, weather and aircraft maintenance. Rated pilots or military aviators may be eligible for credit based upon experience and FAA certificates, which may be applied towards an associate of applied science degree in professional piloting or a minor in aviation technology. See department personnel for details. UAF does not offer flight instruction.

A minor in aviation technology will give students an opportunity to become familiar with the field of aviation, with particular emphasis on the use of aviation as a tool and economic process within the Alaska environment.

Major — A.A.S. Degree
1. Complete the following foundation courses:
   AVTY F100—Private Pilot Ground School
   AVTY F102—Commercial Ground Instruction
   AVTY F155—Preventive Maintenance for Pilots
   AVTY F231—Arctic Survival
   AVTY F235—Elements of Weather
   AVTY Elective (3)
   or AFPM advisor-approved elective (3)
2. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
   Complete 15 credits of program approved major specialty electives* (see web page or contact department for suggested list of courses, many of which the applicant may obtain credit for based upon experience or ratings.)
3. Complete the following core courses:
   Complete the following foundation courses:
   AVTY F100—Private Pilot Ground School
   AVTY F102—Commercial Ground Instruction
   AVTY F155—Preventive Maintenance for Pilots
   AVTY F231—Arctic Survival
   AVTY F235—Elements of Weather
4. Minimum credits required ........................................... 44

Certificate Program
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   PGEN F101—Intro to Power Generation, Distribution & Alternative Energy
   PGEN F102—Basic Electricity for Power Generation Operators
   PGEN F103—Introduction to Power Generation: Maintenance
   PGEN F104—Gas & Steam Turbines; Co-Generation and Combined Cycle Technologies
   PRT F110—Introduction to Occupational Safety, Health and Environmental Awareness
   PRT F120—Water Quality Management for Process Industries
   PRT F140—Industrial Process Instrumentation I
   WMT F103—Welding I
4. Minimum credits required ........................................... 37
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

PROCESS TECHNOLOGY
College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/protech/

A.A.S. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 63 credits

The process technology program prepares students for employment as operations technicians in the process industry, which includes oil and gas production, mining and milling, transportation and refining, chemical manufacturing, power generation, utilities, wastewater treatment facilities maintenance, and food processing.

This A.A.S. degree program incorporates technical and academic courses covering topics such as pumps and turbines, instrumentation, safety and quality control. Summer internships give students valuable practical experience and exposure to the true nature of process technology careers.

Major — A.A.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S degree requirements (page 86).
3. Demonstrate competence in computer technology skills (through the Process Technology program assessment) or complete one of the following:*
   DRT F110—Computer Literacy for Technicians (3)
   or CIOS F150—Computer Business Applications (3)
   or a program advisor-approved computer applications course (3)..........................3
4. Complete the following program major requirements*: PHYS F115X—Physical Science I (4)
   and PHYS F116X—Physical Science II (4)
   or 8 credits of program advisor-approved natural science courses......................8
   PRT F101—Introduction to Process Technology .................3
   PRT F110—Introduction to Occupational Safety, Health and Environmental Awareness.................................................3
   PRT F130—Process Technology I: Equipment .................4
   PRT F140—Industrial Process Instrumentation I ................3
   PRT F144—Industrial Process Instrumentation II ..............3
   PRT F230—Process Technology II: Systems ....................4
   PRT F231—Process Technology III: Operations .................4
   PRT F250—Process Technology Troubleshooting ..............3
   PRT F255—Process Technology Quality ................................1
   Major elective credits** ..............................................9
5. Minimum credits required: ............................................63
* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
** Electives must be approved by the Process Technology Program advisor.

RENEWABLE RESOURCES

College of Rural and Community Development

Rural and Economic Development Division
Fairbanks Campus 907-474-6528
Bristol Bay Campus 800-478-5109 or 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
www.uaf.edu/rural/

A.A.S. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 60 Credits

The renewable resources degree program is offered by the College of Rural and Community Development on the Fairbanks campus and through rural campuses. Students interested in the degree should first contact a faculty advisor at the Bristol Bay Campus (toll free number above) to discuss program content, requirements, and expectations. This two-year A.A.S. degree program helps students gain employment with state, federal or tribal resource management agencies, Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (ANCSA) corporations or other entities. For those already employed in this field, this program provides an opportunity to improve job skills.

Major — A.A.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S degree requirements. (See page 86. As part of the A.A.S. degree requirements, complete MATH F103X or MATH F107X, CHEM F103X or CHEM F105X.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* a. Complete the following:
   ECON F235—Introduction to Natural Resource Economics ..........3
   NRM F101—Natural Resources Conservation and Policy ..........3
   NRM F204—Public Lands Law and Policy ........................................3
   RD F235—Rural Alaska Land Issues ...........................................3
   RD F280—Resource Management Research Techniques ..............3
b. Complete one course from each of the following groups:
   Group 1
   BIOL F104—Natural History of Alaska ...........................................3
   BIOL F104X—Natural History of Alaska ........................................4
   BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I ..........................................4
   Group 2
   GEOG F205—Elements of Physical Geography ..........................3
   GEOG F205X—Elements of Physical Geography .........................4
   GEOS F100X—Introduction to Earth Science ..........................4
   NRM F380W—Soils and the Environment ......................................3
   Group 3
   NRM F102—Practicum in Natural Resources Management 1 – 2
   WLF F304—Wildlife Internships ...........................................1 – 3
c. Complete the following:
   CIOS F100—Introduction to Personal Computers (1)
   and CIOS F111—Computer Software for Beginners (2)
   or CIOS F150—Computer Business Applications (3) ..................3
   FISH F101—Introduction to Fisheries (3)
   and WLF F101—Survey of Wildlife Science (1)
   or ABUS F223—Real Estate Law (3)
   and RD F256—Co-Management of Renewable Resources (3)
   or BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology (4)
   and WLF F201—Wildlife Management Principles (3) ...............4 – 7
d. Complete 9 – 14 credits from the following courses:
   ANS F310—the Alaska Native Land Settlement .......................3
   ANTH F242—Native Cultures of Alaska ........................................3
   BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II .................................4
   BIOL F150—Introduction to Marine Biology .............................3
   BIOL F230—Introduction to Plant Biology .................................4
   BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology .............................................4
   CE F112—Elementary Surveying ...........................................3
   EMS F152—Emergency Trauma Training First Responder ........3
   ENGL F314W/O2—Technical Writing ........................................3
   FISH F101—Introduction to Fisheries .......................................3
   MIN F101—Minerals, Man and the Environment ......................3
   NRM F251—Silvics and Dendrology .......................................4
   NRM F304O—Perspectives in Natural Resources Management
   NRM F340—Natural Resources Measurement and Inventory ........3
   RD F265—Perspectives on Subsistence in Alaska .....................3
   RD F492—Rural Development Leadership Seminar ..................3
   STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics ...............3
   WLF F101—Survey of Wildlife Science .......................................1
   WLF F201—Wildlife Management Principles ............................3
   WLF F303W—Wildlife Management Techniques .......................3
RURAL HUMAN SERVICES

Occupational Endorsement Program

The rural human services programs are designed to develop strong and healthy rural Alaska Native individuals, families and communities. They provide entry-level training for students preparing for careers as natural helpers/healers in village-based public, private and volunteer human service organizations. The curriculum draws extensively on resource people from the Native community and reflects a strong multicultural orientation that validates, incorporates and builds on Native values and principles.

The occupational endorsement is a concentrated course of study focused on rural behavioral health services which meets the training requirements for Behavioral Health Aide I credentials as developed by the Alaska Native Tribal Health Consortium. The endorsement can also serve as a “stepping stone” to the certificate. Both the Alaska Division of Behavioral Health and the Alaska Native Tribal Health Consortium are currently developing and defining competencies and credentials for Alaska behavioral health care workers. The occupational endorsement program directly parallels the entry level competencies training required under these new systems.

The certificate program provides additional credentials for service providers who work in related fields and would like additional training in rural behavioral health services. Providers who may want such training could include health aides, family service workers, correctional workers and teachers. Courses are presented as a series of four intensive three-week training sessions at selected delivery sites. A practicum and electives round out the program.

Admission is open to anyone employed by a regional Native health corporation or local entity providing village-based human services, or to individuals recognized by their communities as natural helpers/healers. A high school diploma or GED and/or previous training or work experience in the delivery of village-based human services are recommended but not required.

This degree program is delivered collaboratively within the UA system.

Occupational Endorsement Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the occupational endorsement requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following:
   RHS F110—Cross Cultural Bridging .......................... 1
   RHS F115—Issues of Personal Development ................. 1
   RHS F120—Family Systems I .................................. 2
   RHS F130—Processes of Community Change ............... 2
   RHS F140—Alaska Native Values and Principles .......... 1
   RHS F150—Introduction to Rural Counseling ............... 2
   RHS F260—Addictions: Intervention and Treatment* .... 2
   RHS F275—Introduction to Mental Health Recovery ........ 4
   RHS F290—Grief and Healing* .................... 2
4. Minimum credits required........................................... 9 – 14

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
Note: Prerequisites required for many courses.

RHS F275—Introduction to Mental Health Recovery ........ 2
RHS F285—Case Management* .................................. 2

4. Minimum credits required ........................................... 16
Note: See your advisor if you are not sure which catalog year to use.

Certificate Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the certificate requirements, complete RHS F110 and F115 for the human relations requirement. The communication and computation courses must be completed from the certificate requirements.)
3. Complete the following courses:
   RHS F120—Family Systems I* ................................ 2
   RHS F130—Processes of Community Change ............... 2
   RHS F140—Alaska Native Values and Principles .......... 1
   RHS F150—Introduction to Rural Counseling* ............ 2
   RHS F220—Family Systems II* ................................ 2
   RHS F250—Rural Counseling II* ................................ 2
   RHS F260—Addictions: Intervention and Treatment* ..... 2
   RHS F265—Interpersonal Violence* .......................... 2
   RHS F275—Introduction to Mental Health Recovery ........ 2
   RHS F285—Case Management* ................................ 2
   RHS F287—Rural Human Services Practicum ............... 4
   RHS F290—Grief and Healing* ............................... 2
4. Minimum credits required ........................................... 32

* The Alcohol and Drug Abuse Certification review board has approved these courses toward certification or recertification of Substance Abuse Counselors in the state of Alaska.

Note: Students spend the time in intensive study at selected delivery sites.

RURAL UTILITY BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

Occupational Endorsement Minimum Requirements for Occupational Endorsement: 12 credits

The occupational endorsement in rural utility business management provides education and training in theory and skills necessary for the sustained operation of rural water and waste-water utilities. The program is open to all individuals who wish to apply with the recommendation that they have a high school diploma or GED. It is designed to serve the needs of rural Alaskans who are employed by a rural sanitation utility, state of Alaska RUBM program manager or Alaska Native tribal health corporation.

Occupational Endorsement Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the occupational endorsement requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following:
   TM F130—Introduction to Utility Management .............. 2
   TM F131—Organizational Management for Utilities .......... 2
   TM F132—Operations Management for Utilities .......... 2
   TM F134—Financial Management for Utilities ............. 2
   TM F136—Personnel Management for Utilities ............. 2
   TM F138—Planning for Utilities .............................. 2
4. Minimum credits required ........................................... 12

Note: The Alcohol and Drug Abuse Certification review board has approved these courses toward certification or recertification of Substance Abuse Counselors in the state of Alaska.
SAFETY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS TECHNOLOGY

College of Rural and Community Development
Tanana Valley Campus
907-455-2906
www.tvc.uaf.edu/osh/

Certificate
Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 37 credits

This program develops entry-level skills in industrial safety, health and environmental awareness. Courses combine the technical knowledge, use of state-of-the-art equipment and hands-on experience necessary for students to obtain work in a variety of safety-related industrial fields.

Students are taught the necessary objectives and skills required to take an entry-level Occupational Health and Safety Technologist exam when coupled with other requirements as set forth by the Council on Certification of Health, Environmental and Safety Technologists.

As the process industries expand and automate, the need for qualified safety technicians increases. The Tanana Valley Campus and the Process Technology Program are active members of the American Society of Safety Engineers.

Certificate Program
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following program requirements:
   a. Complete 3 credits from one of the following computation courses:
      - ABUS F155—Business Math (3)
      - or approved computation course at the 100-level or above (3)
   b. Complete 3 credits from one of the following communication courses:
      - ABUS F170—Business English (3)
      - or approved communications course at the 100-level or above (3)
   c. Complete 3 credits from the following human relations courses:
      - ABUS F154—Human Relations (3)
      - or approved human relations course at the 100-level or above (3)
4. Complete the following program requirements.
   - TM F199—Tribal Management Practicum I (3)
5. Complete 12 credits from any of the following categories:
   - Environmental and Natural Resources
     - BIOL F104—Natural History of Alaska (3)
     - FISH F101—Introduction to Fisheries (3)
     - NRM F101—Natural Resources Conservation and Policy (3)
     - Advisor approved environmental technology elective (3)
   - Health and Social/Human Services
     - HLTH F105—Introduction to Health Careers (2)
     - HUMS F105—Personal Awareness and Growth (3)
     - HUMS F120—Cultural Diversity in Human Services (3)
     - PSY F101—Introduction to Psychology (3)
   - Education and Employment
     - ED F102—Orientation to Alaska Native Education (2)
   - Public Administration and Policy
     - ABUS F135—Recordkeeping for Business (3)
     - ABUS F136—Village Based Entrepreneurship (3)
     - ABUS F138—Introduction to Tourism (3)
     - BA F151—Introduction to Business (3)
   - Economics
     - ECON F100X—Political Economy (3)
     - ECON F111—Economics of Rural Alaska (3)
4. Minimum credits required: 37

TRIBAL MANAGEMENT

College of Rural and Community Development
Division of Rural and Economic Development
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
www.uaa.uaf.edu/iac/tmp/

Certificate; A.A.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 30 credits; for Degree: 60 credits

The tribal management program teaches the job-related skills and knowledge needed for entry-level management positions in tribal institutions, local government and other organizations in rural Alaska. Students perform specific tasks, learn basic management rationale and explore issues in tribal government. Each student has an individual educational plan, which is a critical means of tracking progress and a key part of the process of education in a rural-based learning environment. A student career portfolio demonstrates individual accomplishments and the achievement of specific goal-related skills and competencies. The student career portfolio is developed to meet program standards. A copy of the standards is available on request.

Students entering any tribal management course should be familiar with word processing, spreadsheets, databases and the Internet. Each student, with the help of a faculty advisor, is required to organize a personal support team to include a tribal leader or community mentor. Students entering either the A.A.S. degree or certificate program should meet with a faculty advisor to discuss program content, requirements and planning.

Certificate Program
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements (page 84).
3. Complete the following requirements:
   a. Complete 3 credits from one of the following computation courses:
      - ABUS F155—Business Math (3)
      - or approved computation course at the 100-level or above (3)
   b. Complete 3 credits from one of the following communication courses:
      - ABUS F170—Business English (3)
      - or approved communications course at the 100-level or above (3)
   c. Complete 3 credits from the following human relations courses:
      - ABUS F154—Human Relations (3)
      - or approved human relations course at the 100-level or above (3)
4. Complete the following program requirements.
   - TM F199—Tribal Management Practicum I (3)
5. Complete 12 credits from any of the following categories:
   - Environmental and Natural Resources
     - BIOL F104—Natural History of Alaska (3)
     - FISH F101—Introduction to Fisheries (3)
     - NRM F101—Natural Resources Conservation and Policy (3)
     - Advisor approved environmental technology elective (3)
   - Health and Social/Human Services
     - HLTH F105—Introduction to Health Careers (2)
     - HUMS F105—Personal Awareness and Growth (3)
     - HUMS F120—Cultural Diversity in Human Services (3)
     - PSY F101—Introduction to Psychology (3)
   - Education and Employment
     - ED F102—Orientation to Alaska Native Education (2)
   - Public Administration and Policy
     - ABUS F135—Recordkeeping for Business (3)
     - ABUS F136—Village Based Entrepreneurship (3)
     - ABUS F138—Introduction to Tourism (3)
     - BA F151—Introduction to Business (3)
   - Economics
     - ECON F100X—Political Economy (3)
     - ECON F111—Economics of Rural Alaska (3)
RD F250—Grant Writing for Community Development.............3
Advisor-approved electives.............................................6

6. Minimum credits required.........................................30

**Major — A.A.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the A.A.S. degree requirements (page 86).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   - TM F101—Introduction to Tribal Management......................3
   - TM F105—Introduction to Tribal Finance Applications..............3
   - TM F199—Tribal Management Practicum I............................3
   - TM F201—Advanced Tribal Management..................................3
   - TM F205—Advanced Tribal Finance Applications.....................3
   - TM F299—Tribal Management Practicum II............................3

4. Complete 18 credits from any of the following categories:*  
   **Environmental and Natural Resources**  
   - BIOL F104—Natural History of Alaska..................................3
   - BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology........................................4
   - FISH F101—Introduction to Fisheries....................................3
   - NRM F101—Natural Resources Conservation and Policy..............3
   - NRM F204—Public Lands and Policy.....................................3
   - RD F255—Rural Alaska Land Issues....................................3
   - WLF F201—Wildlife Management Principles............................3
   - Advisor-approved environmental technology elective................3

**Health and Social/Human Services**  
- HLTH F105—Introduction to Health Careers...........................2
- HUMS F105—Personal Awareness and Growth............................3
- HUMS F120—Cultural Diversity in Human Services.....................3
- PSY F101—Introduction to Psychology....................................3

**Education and Employment**  
- ED F102—Orientation to Alaska Native Education....................2

**Public Administration and Policy**  
- ABUS F150—Time Management............................................1
- ABUS F179—Fundamentals of Supervision...............................3
- ABUS F231—Introduction to Personnel....................................3
- ABUS F232—Contemporary Management Issues.........................3
- AKNP F230—Federal Indian Law...........................................3
- HIST F110—History of Alaska Natives....................................3
- RD F200—Community Development in the North.......................3
- RD F250—Grant Writing for Community Development..............1 – 3

**Tribal Business**  
- ABUS F135—Recordkeeping for Business.................................3
- ABUS F151—Village Based Entrepreneurship...........................1 – 3
- ABUS F158—Introduction to Tourism.....................................1 – 3
- ABUS F264—Filing/Records Management................................3
- BA F151—Introduction to Business.......................................3

**Economics**  
- ECON F100X—Political Economy..........................................3
- ECON F111—Economics of Rural Alaska.................................3

**Tribal Planning**  
- RD F250—Grant Writing for Community Development..............3
- Advisor-approved electives.................................................6

5. Complete credits in F100-level or higher in consultation with an academic advisor and community mentor.....................9
6. Minimum credits required..................................................60

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

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**VETERINARY SCIENCE**

College of Rural and Community Development  
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-442-3400  
www.uaf.edu/col/river/courses/vetsci/index.html

**Certificate**

Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 37 – 38 credits

Training in veterinary science and medicine provides a strong base for careers in farming, dog mushing, wildlife management, public health, tribal resource management, environmental health, veterinary technology and for additional education leading to a career as a veterinarian. Information and training for work with domestic small animals, domestic farm animals, reindeer, bison and muskox is incorporated into the program. Certificate graduates are prepared to continue on in learning tracks for veterinary technology, public health, wildlife management, veterinary medical illustration, veterinary medicine and other science-related fields.

**Certificate Program**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the following certificate requirements:  
   - ENGL F111X—Introduction to Academic Writing..........................3
   - MATH F107X—Functions for Calculus** (4) or DEV M F105—Intermediate Algebra (3) ....................3 – 4
   - ANTH SOC F100X—Individuals, Society, and Culture (3) or ABUS F134—Human Relations (3)..................3

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   - CHEM F103X—Basic General Chemistry (4) or CHEM F105X—General Chemistry** (4).........................4
   - BIOL F103—Biology and Society (4) or BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II** (4).......................4
   - VTS F101—Introduction to Veterinary Science........................2
   - VTS F110—Veterinary Medical Terminology............................3
   - VTS F130—Animal Anatomy and Physiology for Veterinary Sciences............................................3
   - VTS F140—Basic Animal Husbandry for Veterinary Sciences........3
   - VTS F150—Basic Animal Nutrition and Feeding for Veterinary Sciences...........................................4
   - VTS F160—Animal Diseases for Veterinary Sciences................3
   - VTS F199—Veterinary Science Practicum I.............................2

4. Minimum credits required..................................................37 – 38

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
** Students should take the higher level courses if additional degrees will be sought.

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**WELDING AND MATERIALS TECHNOLOGY**

College of Rural and Community Development  
Tanana Valley Campus 907-455-2800  
www.tvc.uaf.edu/programs/weld/

Welding is an important industrial skill with applications in agriculture, mining, transportation, aviation, oil and gas, and construction. Training ranges from welding basics to advanced pipe and metal plate fabrication.

Classes are small to offer hands-on training and maximum interaction between the student and instructor. Students may request credit by examination for any WMT class. Advanced students may work toward American Welding Society certification or pursue advanced projects. Contact the department for details.

The following courses are part of the welding and materials tech-
YUP’IK LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Alaska Native Languages
907-474-7874
www.uaf.edu/anl/courses.html
Program available at Kuskokwim Campus only

Certificate; A.A.S. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Certificate: 30 credits; for Degree: 60 credits

The Yup’ik language proficiency program is designed to provide students with the opportunity to pursue structured study of Yup’ik in order to develop intermediate-level speaking and listening skills, as well as basic reading and writing abilities in the language. The certificate may serve as a step on the way to a two-year or four-year degree.

Certificate Program

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 82).
2. Complete the certificate requirements. (See page 84. As part of the certificate requirements, the communication, computation and human relations content is embedded in some of the major required courses for this program.)

3. Complete the following:
   a. ESK F208—Yup’ik Composition......................................3
      ESK F130—Beginning Yup’ik Grammar.................................3
      ESK F240—Introduction to Reading Yup’ik............................3
   b. Complete one of the following sequences:
      ESK F121—Elementary Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship I ...........4
      ESK F122—Elementary Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship II ..........4
      ESK F123—Elementary Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship III .........4
      or
      ESK F103—Conversational Central Yup’ik ...........................3
      ESK F104—Conversational Central Yup’ik............................3
      ESK F204—Intermediate Central Yup’ik................................3
   c. Complete one of the following sequences:
      ESK F221—Intermediate Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship I ...........3
      ESK F222—Intermediate Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship II ..........3
      ESK F223—Intermediate Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship III .........3
      or
      ESK F205—Regaining Fluency in Yup’ik (3)..........................3
      ESK F206—Regaining Fluency in Yup’ik..............................3

4. Minimum credits required..................................................60

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
How to Earn a Bachelor’s Degree 122
General University Requirements 122
Types of Bachelor’s Degrees 124
Bachelor’s Degree Requirements 125
Baccalaureate Core 125
Beyond the Core 126
Bachelor’s Degree Programs 131
Pre-Professional Opportunities 187
How to Earn a Bachelor’s Degree

To earn a UAF degree, you must satisfy three sets of requirements: general university requirements, degree requirements and program (major) requirements. General university requirements and degree requirements are described in this section of the catalog; major requirements are found in the Bachelor’s Degree Programs section; for bachelor’s degree requirements in brief, see chart on pages 128 – 129.

If your degree program is delivered collaboratively within the UA system, credits you earn from each UA institution will be counted toward fulfillment of degree requirements and the minimum institutional residency requirements. Institutional residency requirements are the minimum number of credits you must earn from the campus where you earn a degree.

General University Requirements

For a UAF bachelor’s degree, you need at least 120 semester credits, including transfer credits. Of these, 39 credits must be upper-division (300-level or above) of which 24 must be UA residence credits and 15 must be UAF credits.

At least 30 semester credits applicable to any bachelor’s degree must be earned at UAF. Transfer students need to earn at least 24 upper-division semester credits at UA of which 15 must be UAF credits. Transfer students must earn at least 12 semester credits in the major and at least 3 semester credits in the minor. You must earn a minimum GPA of 2.0 in all work as well as in your major and minor fields. In addition, you must earn a minimum C (2.0) grade in courses required for your major.

Unless otherwise specified by the appropriate academic unit, a course may be used more than once toward fulfilling degree, certificate, major and minor requirements. Credit hours for these courses count only once toward total credits required for the degree or certificate. Certifying that you have met all major and minor requirements is the responsibility of your department faculty, who notify the Registrar’s Office.

If you want to use correspondence study credits from a school other than UAF to satisfy degree requirements, you must have approval for those courses by the dean of the school or college from which you will graduate; otherwise, you take the risk of not having the courses accepted.

Since ENGL F211X and F213X are writing courses, either will satisfy the second half of the requirement in written communication for the bachelor’s degree. But you can’t enroll in ENGL F211X or F213X without first fulfilling the ENGL F111X requirement. (See Local Advanced Placement Credit — English.)

### TABLE 18 GENERAL UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS FOR BACCALAUREATE DEGREES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Minimum Number of Credits</th>
<th>Credits Earned at UAF (Residence Credit)</th>
<th>Upper-division Credit (Courses with Numbers between F300 and F499)</th>
<th>Additional UAF Credit That Must Be Earned by Transfer Students</th>
<th>Grade Point Average</th>
<th>Minimum Grades for Major</th>
<th>Catalog Year That Can Be Used to Determine Requirements</th>
<th>Second Degree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Minimum number of credits</td>
<td>120 credits</td>
<td>30 credits</td>
<td>39 credits total (some degrees require more); 24 of the 39 must be earned at UAF and 15 at UAF</td>
<td>2.0 cumulative and 2.0 in both the major and minor</td>
<td>No grade lower than C (2.0) in courses required for major</td>
<td>May use any catalog in effect when enrolled as a degree-seeking student, regardless of major; seven-year limit on catalog year</td>
<td>24 credits beyond the first bachelor's degree and all requirements for the second degree must be met</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MAJORS**

You may declare a major when you are admitted to UAF as a degree-seeking undergraduate student. If you haven’t chosen a major you’ll be enrolled as a general studies student. Non-degree students are not eligible to declare a major or to be assigned class standing.

Students enrolled in associate degree or certificate programs who want to declare a bachelor’s degree major must apply for admission to a degree program following the standard admission process for bachelor’s degree programs. (See admission requirements on page 25.)

- **Changing your Major**
  
  Undergraduate students may change majors by completing a change of major form available from the Registrar’s Office or online at the registrar website. A change of major becomes effective only at the beginning of a semester. A change of major form submitted after the registration period will not become effective until the beginning of the upcoming fall or spring semester.

**CONCENTRATIONS**

A concentration is an area of emphasis including the major core courses within a student’s degree program. Some programs at UAF require a concentration, others do not. A student may only earn one degree in a specific discipline once. Using different concentrations within a degree program to count as different degrees is not allowed.

**MINORS**

A minor is a component of a bachelor's degree. The bachelor of arts degree and the bachelor of arts and sciences degrees require a minor. You must satisfactorily complete the requirements for a minor before a B.A. or a B.A.S. degree is
awarded. A minor is optional for bachelor of science and bachelor of business administration degrees.

A minor from UAF consists of a minimum of 15 credits, at least 3 of which have to be earned at UAF. Students must earn a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 (C) in the minor and follow minor requirements from the same academic catalog used for their bachelor's program. An associate of applied science degree or certificate of at least 30 credits earned at any regionally accredited college or university may be used to meet requirements for a minor in B.A. and B.A.S. degree programs.

Some minors require more than 15 credits and the process for declaring a minor varies among departments. Refer to specific requirements listed in the Bachelor's Degree Program section. Approved minors are listed on page 127.

**SECOND BACHELOR'S DEGREE**

If you're a UAF graduate and want to earn a second bachelor's degree, you must complete at least 24 hours of credit beyond the first bachelor's degree. You must meet all general university requirements, degree requirements and major requirements for both degrees.

If you hold a bachelor's degree from another college or university, you must be accepted for admission as a transfer student. You have to meet all general university requirements (including residency requirement), degree and major requirements. If you graduated from a regionally accredited college or university, however, you will be considered to have completed the equivalent of the UAF baccalaureate core.

**DOUBLE DEGREES**

If you want to earn more than one UAF bachelor's degree, you must complete all general requirements as well as all major and minor requirements (if any) for all degrees. You'll need to earn at least 24 semester credit hours beyond the total required for the first degree before any additional degrees can be awarded. For two degrees you complete at the same time, you may follow requirements from two different catalogs.

**RESIDENCE CREDIT**

Residence credit is course credit earned through any unit of UAF. Formal classroom instruction, correspondence study, distance-delivered courses, individual study or research at UAF are all considered residence credit. On the other hand, transfer credit, advanced placement credit, credit for prior learning, military service credit and credit granted through nationally prepared examinations are not considered resident credit, nor are credit by examination credits earned through locally prepared tests. None of these types of credit can be applied to UAF residency requirements.

**RESIDENCY REQUIREMENT**

Most universities have residency requirements that call for a certain number of credits toward a degree to be earned at the degree-granting school. At UAF, the residency requirement for bachelor's degrees is 30 resident credits.

**DEGREE REQUIREMENTS AND TIME LIMITS**

You may complete degree requirements in effect in any one of the academic years in which you are enrolled as a degree-seeking student. Degree requirements in effect within seven academic years for a bachelor's degree may be used. You're considered enrolled in your degree program when you complete the appropriate degree-seeking student registration procedure. If you do not enroll for a semester or more, or if you enroll through the non-degree student registration process, you aren't considered enrolled as a degree student during that time.

**EXCEPTIONS TO DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

Occasionally an undergraduate student may request an exception to an academic requirement or regulation. Requests for an academic dispensation must be approved by petition. If you submit a petition on the basis of a disability, the coordinator of disability services will be consulted. Petition forms are available at the Registrar's Office or online at the registrar website. Forms need to be returned to the Registrar's Office with required signatures of approval. The Registrar's Office will notify you once the appropriate person or committee has made a decision about whether to approve

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**TABLE 19 DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DOUBLE MAJORS AND DOUBLE DEGREES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree(s) earned</th>
<th>Double Majors</th>
<th>Double Degrees</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One bachelor's degree is earned. The bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree requires the completion of two majors rather than a major and a minor. Majors are selected from those approved for the B.A. degree.</td>
<td>More than one bachelor's degree is earned. Can be the same degree (e.g. two BAs) or different degrees, (e.g., B.A. and B.S., B.B.A. and B.S., B.F.A. and B.A., etc.).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The bachelor of science (B.S.) degree requires the completion of a double major instead of a single major. Majors are selected from those approved for the B.S. degree.</td>
<td>Each degree is independent of the other. If requirements for one degree are not completed as scheduled, the other degree may be awarded if all requirements are met.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catalog Year</td>
<td>A single catalog is followed for both majors to meet requirements.</td>
<td>Different catalogs may be followed to meet requirements for each degree.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General university requirements and major requirements</td>
<td>All general university requirements and all major requirements for both majors must be met.</td>
<td>All general university requirements as well as all major and minor requirements (if any) must be met for each degree.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit hours required</td>
<td>If one major is from a program that requires 120 total credits and the other major is from a program that requires 130 total credits, the 130 total credits must be completed.</td>
<td>At least 24 semester credit hours beyond the total required for the first degree must be completed before an additional degree can be awarded.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
your petition. Academic petitions fall into three categories and each involves different processes:

- **Core Curriculum Petitions**
  If your petition deals with baccalaureate core requirements, your advisor and the head of the department of the academic area involved must grant approval. Submit your signed petition to the Registrar's Office. It will then be forwarded to the chair of the faculty senate core curriculum review committee for consideration.

- **Major or Minor Degree Requirement Petitions**
  If you want to waive or substitute courses within your major or minor requirements, you need approval signatures from your advisor and the department or program head of your major or minor area. Submit your signed petition to the Registrar's Office.

- **Petitions for Other Requirements**
  If your petition deals with general university and/or specific requirements for your degree or other academic policies, you need approval from your advisor and the dean or director of the college or school in which your major is located. Submit your signed petition to the Registrar's Office. It will then be forwarded to the provost for consideration.

**RESERVING COURSES FOR GRADUATE PROGRAMS**

Seniors who have only a few remaining requirements for a bachelor's degree may take courses at the 400-level or graduate level and have them reserved for an advanced degree. Courses reserved for use toward a graduate program cannot also be counted toward requirements for your bachelor's degree. To reserve one or more courses, you must be in your final year of an undergraduate program. Submit a written request to the Registrar's Office during the first four weeks of the semester. The request should identify which semester courses you want reserved for graduate study and not counted toward your bachelor's degree. (Reserving courses does not, however, assure that a graduate advisory committee will accept them as part of your eventual graduate program.)

**GRADUATION**

- **Responsibility**
  You are responsible for meeting all requirements for graduation.

- **Application for Graduation**
  You need to formally apply for graduation. An application for graduation and non-refundable fee must be filed with the Registrar's Office during the semester you plan to graduate. If you file your application by the published deadline, the graduation application fee is $50. If you miss that deadline, you can submit a late application for graduation up to six weeks before the last class day of the semester or summer term. The fee for a late application is $80. Applications for graduation filed after the late deadline are processed for graduation the following semester. Students who apply for graduation and who do not complete degree requirements by the end of the semester must reapply for graduation and repay the fee.

- **Diplomas and Commencement**
  UAF issues diplomas to graduates three times a year: in September following summer sessions, in January at the end of fall semester, and in May at the end of spring semester. Students who complete degree requirements for UA Board of Regents-approved academic programs during the academic year are invited to participate in the annual commencement ceremony at the end of spring semester.

  Names of students receiving degrees/certificates appear in the commencement program and are released to the media unless you submit a written request not to do so to the graduation department. Students who do not want their names released can indicate so on the application for graduation form. Graduates are responsible for ordering caps and gowns through the UAF bookstore in early spring.

- **Graduation with Honors**
  Graduation with honors is a tribute that recognizes academic achievement. Honors graduates have earned a cumulative GPA of 3.5 or higher in all college work. If a student's overall cumulative GPA is 3.5 or higher, a student graduates with the distinction of cum laude; 3.75 or higher, magna cum laude; 3.9 or higher and no grade lower than A-, summa cum laude. Your cumulative GPA for graduation with honors is based on all college work attempted at UAF, including any repeated or omitted credits due to fresh start.

  For transfer students to be considered for graduation with honors, they must have:
  - 3.5 cumulative GPA in all attempted UAF credits, and
  - UAF residence credit of 48 semester hours for a bachelor's degree.

  Once those requirements are met, a cumulative GPA is calculated combining all college work attempted at UAF, as well as all college work attempted at any other institutions you've attended, including repeated credits and any credits that may not have been accepted for transfer to UAF. The combined cumulative GPA must also be 3.5 or higher for a transfer student to graduate with honors.

### Types of Bachelor's Degrees

- **Bachelor of Arts**
  The B.A. degree emphasizes written and oral communication skills, creative thinking, critical analyses of texts, understanding cultures, and a working knowledge of social, political and historical contexts. The degree is typically pursued by students whose major areas of study are directed toward humanities, arts and social science disciplines.

- **Bachelor of Arts and Sciences**
  The B.A.S. degree encompasses the contexts of social sciences, mathematics, science, as well as culture and diversity. Students who want a foundation in these areas
as well as a broad spectrum of knowledge pursue this degree.

- **Bachelor of Business Administration**
The B.B.A. degree is the undergraduate equivalent of an M.B.A. Students explore a wide spectrum of business-related issues to develop advanced business, management and administration skills required in organizational settings at senior levels, and to accelerate high-level career development in the workplace.

- **Bachelor of Emergency Management**
The B.E.M. degree offers a business administration curriculum tailored to meet the needs of a fire department business manager with a minor in Leadership and Civic Engagement.

- **Bachelor of Fine Arts**
The B.F.A. degree has a rigorous curriculum designed to prepare talented students for professional careers in the arts.

- **Bachelor of Music**
The B.M. degree encourages acquisition of skills and display of talent in music, with special emphasis on aesthetic performance and understanding.

- **Bachelor of Science**
The B.S. degree emphasizes oral and written communication skills and analytical skills for examining and solving problems. The degree is typically pursued by students whose major areas of study are directed toward natural sciences, mathematics, statistics, engineering, computer science and some social science fields.

- **Bachelor of Technology**
The B.T. interdisciplinary degree is designed for students with technical or vocational backgrounds who want to enhance their experiences with more advanced academic pursuits.

**Bachelor’s Degree Requirements**

**THE CORE CURRICULUM**
For a summary of the bachelor degree requirements see Table 18. Undergraduate bachelor's study at UAF is characterized by a common set of learning experiences known as the Core Curriculum. The core provides students with a shared foundation of skills and knowledge that, when combined with specialized study in the major and other specific degree requirements, prepares students to better meet the demands of life in the 21st century. Through the baccalaureate core experience, every UAF student is expected to achieve:

- multidimensional competency in written and oral English — including comprehension of complex materials and creation of clearly organized presentations of soundly reasoned thought in both oral and written form;
- a solid grasp of quantitative reasoning and mathematical application;
- an intellectual comfort with the sciences — including the scientific method, frameworks that have nurtured scientific thought, traditions of human inquiry and the impact of technology on the world’s ecosystems;
- an appreciation of cultural diversity and its implications for individual and group values, aesthetics and social and political institutions;
- an understanding of global economic interdependence, sense of historical consciousness and a more critical comprehension of literature and the arts;
- a better understanding of one’s own values, other value systems and relationships between value systems and life choices.

If you completed your bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited institution, you will be considered to have completed the equivalent of the baccalaureate core when you have been officially accepted to an undergraduate degree program at UAF.

**COURSE CLASSIFICATIONS FOR THE BACCALAUREATE CORE**
Courses that may be used to satisfy general baccalaureate core requirements have course numbers ending with “X.” For example, English F111X, Communication F141X and other “X” courses meet specific core requirements. See the requirements for the baccalaureate core for a listing of other specific core courses. Courses meeting the upper-division writing intensive and oral communication intensive requirements for the baccalaureate core are identified in the course description of the catalog with the following designators:

**O** — oral communication intensive course

**W** — writing intensive course.

Two courses designated “O/2” are required to complete the oral communication intensive requirement.

**Baccalaureate Core**

Courses used to meet a science or mathematics core requirement may also be used to satisfy the major and/or minor degree requirements. Other core courses may not be used to meet any other requirements for a degree.
### Perspectives on the Human Condition (Humanities and social sciences) \(\text{18}\)

Complete all of the following four courses:

- ANTH F100X/SOC F100X—Individual, Society and Culture (3)
- ECON F100X or PS F100X—Political Economy (3)
- HIST F100X—Modern World History (3)
- ENGL/FL F200X—World Literature (3)

Complete one of the following three courses:

- ART/MUS/THR F200X—Aesthetic Appreciation: Interrelationship of Art, Drama and Music (3)
- HUM F201X—Unity in the Arts (3)
- ANS F202X—Aesthetic Appreciation of Alaskan Native Performance (3)

Complete one of the following six courses:

- BA F323X—Business Ethics (3)
- COMM F300X—Communicating Ethics (3)
- JUST F300X—Ethics and Justice (3)
- NRM F303X—Environmental Ethics and Actions (3)
- PS F300X—Ethics and Society (3)
- PHIL F322X—Ethics (3)

Or complete 12 credits from the above courses plus one of the following:

- Two semester-length courses in a single Alaska Native language or other non-English language
- Three semester-length courses (9 credits) in American Sign Language taken at the university level.

### Mathematics \(3\)

Complete one of the following:

- MATH F103X—Concepts and Contemporary Applications of Mathematics (3)
- MATH F107X—Functions for Calculus* (4)
- MATH F161X—Algebra for Business and Economics (3)
- STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)

* No credit may be earned for more than one of MATH F107X or F161X.

Or complete one of the following:*:

- MATH F200X—Calculus I (4)
- MATH F201X—Calculus II (4)
- MATH F202X—Calculus III (4)
- MATH F262X—Calculus for Business and Economics (4)
- MATH F272X—Calculus for Life Sciences (4)

*Or any math course having one of these as a prerequisite 3 – 4

### Natural Sciences \(8\)

Complete any two (4-credit) courses.

- ATM F101X—Weather and Climate of Alaska (4)
- BIOL F100X—Human Biology (4)
- BIOL F103X—Biology and Society (4)
- BIOL F104X—Natural History (4)
- BIOL F111X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4)
- BIOL F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)
- BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I (4)
- BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II (4)
- CHEM F100X—Chemistry in Complex Systems (4)
- CHEM F103X—Basic General Chemistry (4)
- CHEM F104X—Beginnings in Biochemistry (4)
- CHEM F105X—General Chemistry (4)
- CHEM F106X—General Chemistry (4)
- GEOG F211X—Earth Systems: Elements of Physical Geography (4)
- GEOS F100X—Introduction to Earth Science (4)
- GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth (4)
- GEOS F112X—History of Earth and Life (4)
- GEOS F120X—Glaciers, Earthquakes and Volcanoes (4)
- GEOS F125X—Humans, Earth and Environment (4)
- MSL F111X—The Oceans (4)
- PHYS F102X—Energy and Society (4)
- PHYS F103X—College Physics (4)
- PHYS F104X—College Physics (4)
- PHYS F115X—Physical Science I (4)
- PHYS F116X—Physical Science II (4)

### Library and Information Research \(0 – 1\)

Successful completion of library skills competency test or LS F100X or LS F101X prior to junior standing

### Upper-Division Writing and Oral Communication

Complete the following:

- Two writing intensive courses designated (W) and one oral communication intensive course designated (O), or two oral communication intensive courses designated (O/2), at the upper-division level (see degree and/or major requirements)

### Total credits required \(38 – 39\)

### Beyond the Core

#### BACHELOR OF ARTS

### Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complete the baccalaureate core</td>
<td>(38 – 39)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete the following B.A. requirements in addition to the core:

- Humanities and social sciences \(18\)
- Mathematics \(3\)

Optional courses:

- Minor complex*
- Foreign/Alaska Native language/American Sign language option \(12 – 18\)

Two years study of one foreign or Alaska Native language or American Sign language at the university level and a minimum of 6 credits in social sciences (or 12 credits in single non-English language taken at the university level and at least 6 credits in social science)

#### Electives

Any combination of courses at the F100-level or above, with a minimum of 30 credits indicated. Specific requirements are listed in the following section.

### Minimum credits required for degree \(120^*\)

Of the above, at least 39 credits must be taken in upper-division (300-level or higher) courses. Courses beyond 30 credits in a major complex and 15 credits in a minor complex that are not in the primary discipline of that major or minor may be used to fulfill the B.A. degree requirements in humanities, social sciences or mathematics. Courses used to fulfill minor degree requirements may be used at the same time to fulfill major or general distribution requirements if so designated.

* Departmental requirements for majors and minors may exceed the minimums indicated. Specific requirements are listed in the following section.
• **Majors Available for B.A. Degree**
  - Alaska Native Studies
  - Anthropology
  - Art
  - Biological Sciences
  - Chemistry
  - Child Development and Family Studies
  - Communication
  - Earth Science
  - Economics
  - Elementary Education
  - English
  - Eskimo, Inupiaq
  - Eskimo, Yup’ik
  - Fisheries
  - Foreign Languages
  - Geography
  - History
  - Interdisciplinary Studies

Requirements for majors are listed in the following section.

• **Minors Available for B.A. Degree**
  - Accounting
  - Alaska Native Languages
  - Alaska Native Studies
  - Anthropology
  - Applied Accounting*
  - Applied Business*
  - Arctic Skills
  - Art
  - Asian Studies
  - Aviation Maintenance*
  - Biochemistry
  - Biological Sciences
  - Chemistry
  - Communication
  - Computer Science
  - Early Childhood Education*
  - Economics
  - Elementary Education
  - Emergency Services*
  - English
  - Environmental Politics
  - Eskimo
  - Film Studies
  - Finance
  - Fisheries
  - Foreign Languages
  - French
  - General Business
  - General Education
  - Geography
  - Geology
  - German
  - Global Studies
  - Japanese Studies
  - Journalism
  - Justice
  - Linguistics
  - Mathematics
  - Music
  - Northern Studies
  - Philosophy
  - Physics
  - Political Science
  - Psychology
  - Rural Development
  - Russian Studies
  - Social Work
  - Sociology
  - Theatre
  - Yup’ik Language and Culture

Requirements for minors are listed under the certificate and associate degree programs section of this catalog.

An associate of applied science (A.A.S.) degree or certificate of at least 30 credits earned at any regionally accredited college or university may be used to meet requirements for a minor for the bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree. See page 85 for a list of certificate programs and page 87 for A.A.S. degrees offered at UAF.

• **Double Majors**
  - If you’re a bachelor of arts degree candidate, you may complete two majors rather than a major and a minor. Your majors must be selected from those approved for the bachelor of arts degree. You’ll need to complete all general requirements plus all requirements for both majors. If you’re completing a double major, you need to officially declare both majors either when you’re admitted or through the change of major procedure. You’ll need to follow the degree requirements in a single catalog for both majors.

### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

**Requirements**

**Credits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complete the baccalaureate core</td>
<td>38 – 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete the following B.S. requirements in addition to the core:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural sciences</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• A one-year sequence in one natural science beyond the core. The total natural science courses used to satisfy this requirement as well as the core requirement shall represent at least two different natural sciences.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The Baccalaureate Core shall include a calculus course of at least 3 credits. In addition, a 3-credit course in mathematics, computer science or statistics is required.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Major complex*</td>
<td>at least 30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Minor complex (optional)*</td>
<td>15 or more</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>25 – 40</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum credits required for degree**

120*

Of the above, at least 39 credits must be taken in upper-division (300-level or higher) courses. Courses beyond 30 credits in a major complex and 15 credits in a minor complex that are not in the primary discipline of that major or minor may be used to fulfill the B.S. degree requirements in mathematics or natural science. Courses used to fulfill minor degree requirements may be used at the same time to fill major or general distribution requirements if so designated.

* Departmental requirements for majors and minors may exceed the minimums indicated, and most B.S. degree programs require 130 credits.

Specific requirements are listed in the following section.

• **Majors Available for B.S. Degree**
  - Anthropology
  - Applied Physics
  - Biological Sciences
  - Chemistry
  - Civil Engineering
  - Computer Engineering
  - Computer Science
  - Electrical Engineering
  - Fisheries
  - General Science
  - Geography
  - Geological Engineering
  - Geology
  - Geographical Studies
  - History
  - Hokitika Language and Culture
  - Japanese Studies
  - Journalism
  - Justice
  - Linguistics
  - Mathematics
  - Music
  - Northern Studies
  - Philosophy
  - Physics
  - Political Science
  - Psychology
  - Rural Development
  - Russian Studies
  - Social Work
  - Sociology
  - Theatre
  - Yup’ik Language and Culture

Requirements for majors are listed in the following section.

• **Double Majors**
  - As a bachelor of science degree candidate, you may complete a double major instead of a single major. Your majors must be selected from those approved for the bachelor of science degree. You’ll need to complete all general requirements plus all requirements for both majors. If you’re completing a double major, you need to officially declare both majors either when you’re admitted or through the change of major procedure. You’ll need to follow the degree requirements in a single catalog for both majors.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Academic Discipline</th>
<th>Baccalaureate Core</th>
<th>Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Fine Arts*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Communications</strong></td>
<td>ENGL F111X—3 cr</td>
<td>2 designated upper-division writing intensive (W) and either 1 designated upper-division oral intensive (O) course or 2 upper-division oral intensive courses designated O/2</td>
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<td>ENGL F211X or ENGL F213—3 cr</td>
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<td></td>
<td>COMM F131X or COMM F41X—3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Humanities and Social Sciences</strong></td>
<td>Perspectives on the Human Condition (18 cr):</td>
<td>Humanities and Social Sciences (18 cr): Any combination of courses at the F100-level or above with a minimum of 6 credits in humanities and 6 credits in social sciences or up to 12 credits of a non-English language taken at the university level</td>
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<td></td>
<td>ANTH/SOC F100X—3 cr</td>
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<td>ECON/PS F100X—3 cr</td>
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<td>HIST F100X—3 cr</td>
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<td>ART/MUS/THR F200X or ANS F202X or HUM F201X—3 cr</td>
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<td>ENGL/FL F200X—3 cr</td>
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<td>BA F323X or COMM F300X or JUST F300X or NRM F303X or PHIL F322X PS F300X—3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Mathematics</strong></td>
<td>MATH F103X or MATH F107X or MATH F161X or STAT F200X or MATH F200X, F201X, F202X, F206X or F272X or any math course having one of the above as a prerequisite—3 or 4 cr</td>
<td>One 3-credit course at F100-level or above from math, computer sciences or statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Natural Sciences</strong></td>
<td>Complete any two (4-credit) courses.</td>
<td>No additional natural science unless required by the major or minor</td>
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<td>ATM F101X—4 cr</td>
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<td>BIOL F100X—4 cr</td>
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<td>BIOL F103X—4 cr</td>
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<td>MSL F111X—4 cr</td>
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<td>PHYS F102X—4 cr</td>
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<td>PHYS F213X—4 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Library and Information Research</strong></td>
<td>Successful completion of library skills competency test or LS F100X or F101X—0–1 cr (complete during first 2 years)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>*B.F.A. general requirements are the same as the requirements for the B.A. degree except a minor is not required for the B.F.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Major Complex</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>At least 30 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minor Complex</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>Required: at least 15 cr*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required</strong></td>
<td>38 – 40 cr</td>
<td>120 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Complete the following degree requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bachelor of Emergency Management</th>
<th>Bachelor of Science</th>
<th>Bachelor of Technology</th>
<th>Bachelor of Business Administration</th>
<th>Bachelor of Music</th>
<th>Bachelor of Arts and Sciences</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 designated upper-division writing intensive (W) and either 1 designated upper-division oral intensive (O) course or 2 upper-division oral intensive courses designated O/2</td>
<td>2 designated upper-division writing intensive (W) and either 1 designated upper-division oral intensive (O) course or 2 upper-division oral intensive courses designated O/2</td>
<td>ENGL F314 and 1 other designated upper-division writing intensive (W) and either 1 designated upper-division oral intensive (O) course or 2 upper-division oral intensive courses designated O/2</td>
<td>ENGL F314 and 1 other designated upper-division writing intensive (W) and either 1 designated upper-division oral intensive (O) course or 2 upper-division oral intensive courses designated O/2</td>
<td>2 designated upper-division writing intensive (W) and either 1 designated upper-division oral intensive (O) course or 2 upper-division oral intensive courses designated O/2</td>
<td>LAS F310 and LAS F420 or LAS F430 (COMM F131X should be taken to meet the Communications requirement.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No additional humanities or social sciences unless required by major or minor</td>
<td>No additional humanities or social sciences unless required by major or minor</td>
<td>No additional humanities or social sciences unless required by major or minor</td>
<td>ECON F201—3 cr ECON F202—3 cr ECON F227—3 cr (BA F323X must be included in the courses used to meet the Perspectives on the Human Condition requirement.)</td>
<td>No additional humanities or social sciences except those required in the major</td>
<td>No additional humanities or social sciences except those required in the major</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT F200X—3 cr (MATH F107X or MATH F161X must be taken to meet the core math requirement)</td>
<td>One 3-credit course at the F100-level or above from math, computer sciences or statistics (a 3-credit calculus course must be included in core or B.S. requirements)</td>
<td>One 3-credit course at the F100-level or above from math, computer sciences or statistics (MATH F161X must be taken to meet the core math requirement)</td>
<td>STAT F200X—3 cr MATH F161X—3cr (MATH F262X must be taken to meet the core math requirement.)</td>
<td>One 3-credit course at the F100-level or above from math, computer sciences or statistics</td>
<td>MATH F205—3 cr MATH F206—3 cr (MATH F107X or MATH F161X must be taken to meet the core math requirement.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No additional natural science required</td>
<td>One-year sequence in one natural science beyond the core-8 cr (Total natural science courses used to meet core and B.S. requirements must represent at least two different natural sciences.)</td>
<td>No additional natural science unless required by the major</td>
<td>No additional natural science required</td>
<td>No additional natural science required</td>
<td>2 additional core lab courses in the 2 disciplines not completed for the core natural sciences from the disciplines of biology, chemistry, physics and geoscience (2 different science discipline lab courses selected from the disciplines of biology, chemistry, physics and geoscience must be taken for the core natural science requirement.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer competency (any computer science or computer applications course)—3 cr TTCH F301 Technology and Society—3 cr Area of specialization—30+ cr Option—33 cr</td>
<td>Common Body of Knowledge—31–34 cr Free electives—9-13 cr</td>
<td></td>
<td>Electives—at least 7 cr</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least 40 cr At least 30 cr At least 30 cr 85 or more cr At least 56 cr
At least 15 cr Optional: at least 15 cr Optional: at least 15 cr At least 15 cr
129-131 cr 120 cr 120 cr 122-123 cr 120 cr 120 cr
Optional Minor
You may elect to complete a minor with the B.S. degree under the following circumstances:

1. You must declare your minor before the beginning of your final semester in the B.S. degree program. You need to complete a Declaration of Minor form and file it with the Registrar's Office by the end of registration.

2. Any minor approved for the B.A. degree may serve as a minor for the B.S. degree. All general and specific requirements for minors are the same as those listed for B.A. degree minors, including that courses used to meet minor requirements may not be used to meet major or general distribution requirements unless so designated. The catalog used for the minor must be the same as the catalog used for the major and general degree requirements.

3. You must satisfactorily complete the requirements for the minor before your B.S. degree will be awarded. The minor will be listed on your transcript along with the B.S. degree.

BACHELOR OF ARTS AND SCIENCES
See Arts and Sciences in the bachelor's degree programs section. A minor is required.

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
All majors must earn a C grade or better in all common body of knowledge courses, department-specific general requirements, major specific requirements, and specific math and statistics requirements.

Requirements Credits
Complete the baccalaureate core 38 – 39
(BA F323X—Business Ethics must be included in the courses used to meet the Perspectives on the Human Condition requirement.)

Complete the following B.B.A. requirements in addition to the core:
Mathematics
• MATH F161X—Algebra for Business and Economics 3
(MATH F262X should be taken to complete the mathematics requirement for the core.)

Social Sciences and Statistics 10
• STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)
• ECON 201—Principles of Economics I: Microeconomics (3)
• ECON 202—Principles of Economics II: Macroeconomics (3)
• ECON F227—Intermediate Statistics for Economics and Business (3)

Common Body of Knowledge 31 – 34
• AIS F101—Effective Personal Computer Use
  OR demonstrated computer literacy (0 – 3)
• ACCT F261–F262—Accounting Concepts and Uses (6)
• AIS F310—Management of Information Systems
  or AIS F316—Accounting Information Systems (3)
• BA F325—Financial Management (3)
• BA F330—Legal Environment of Business (4)
• BA F343—Principles of Marketing (3)
• BA F360—Operations Management (3)
• BA F390—Organization Theory and Behavior (3)
• BA F462O—Corporate Strategy (3)
• ECON F324—Intermediate Macroeconomics (3)
  or ECON F350—Money and Banking (3)

Major complex* at least 27
Minor complex (optional) ** at least 15

Minimum credits required for degree 120
Of the above, at least 39 credits must be taken in upper-division (300-level or higher) courses.
*Departmental requirements for majors may exceed the minimums indicated. Specific requirements are listed in the Degrees and Programs section of the catalog.
**Requirements for minors may exceed 15 credits. Specific requirements are listed in the following section.

Majors Available for B.B.A. Degree
Accounting
Business Administration
Economics
Requirements of majors are listed in the Bachelor's Degree and Programs section.

BACHELOR OF EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

The B.E.M. degree offers a business administration curriculum tailored to meet the needs of a fire department business manager with a minor in Leadership and Civic Engagement. A minor is required.

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS

B.F.A. general requirements are the same as the requirements for the B.A. degree except a minor is not required for the B.F.A.

• Major available for B.F.A. degree
  Art

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

See Music in the Bachelor's Degree Programs section.

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

The B.T. degree program offers qualified applicants the opportunity to expand upon their vocational or technical education. An A.A.S. degree from an accredited institution of higher education, or the equivalent, is one of the degree program requirements. See Technology in the Bachelor's Degree Programs section.
Bachelor’s Degree Programs

ACCOUNTING
School of Management
Department of Accounting and Information Systems
907-474-7461
www.uaf.edu/som/programs/acct/

B.B.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 123 credits

The accounting department offers an extensive program for those interested in the fields of general accounting, auditing, managerial accounting, taxation and government accounting. The objectives of the program are to provide a strong business background through an understanding of accounting and to train students for employment in accounting work.

The UAF accounting program is accredited by the Association to Advance College Schools of Business. The AACSB accredits 120 programs nationwide, and the UAF accounting program is the only program in Alaska with AACSB accreditation.

The accounting program prepares students for certification as Certified Public Accountants, Certified Management Accountants, Certified Financial Managers, Certified Internal Auditors and Certified Fraud Examiners. The UAF accounting program places nearly 100 percent of its graduates.

Major — B.B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: BA F323X* and MATH F262X*)
2. Complete the B.B.A. degree requirements. (See page 130. As part of the common body of knowledge, complete AIS F316.)
3. Complete ENGL F314W/O2*.
4. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   ACCT F330—Income Tax .................................................3  
   ACCT F342—Managerial Cost Accounting .........................3  
   ACCT F361—Intermediate Accounting ..............................3  
   ACCT F362—Intermediate Accounting ..............................3  
   ACCT F414—Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting .........3  
   ACCT F452W—Auditing ..................................................3  
5. Complete two of the following:*  
   ACCT F401—Advanced Accounting .................................3  
   ACCT F404—Advanced Cost Accounting and Controllship 3  
   ACCT F430—Advanced Taxes ........................................3  
   ACCT F472—Advanced Auditing ..................................3  
   AIS F473—Applied System Design ..................................3  
6. Complete free electives .................................................9 – 13  
7. Minimum credits required .............................................123  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Note: The B.B.A. degree requires 50 percent of the accounting, business administration and economics credits to be earned in residence at UAF.

Note: Students within 18 credit hours of fulfilling the requirement for the bachelor’s degree are eligible to take the CPA examination in Alaska. Students completing a bachelor’s degree after Dec. 31, 2000 will be required to meet the state’s 150-hour requirement to receive a CPA certificate.

Minor

1. Complete the following:*  
   ACCT F261—Accounting Concepts and Uses I ....................3  
Upper-division accounting electives ................................9
2. Minimum credits required .............................................15
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Note: Courses completed to satisfy this minor can be used to simultaneously satisfy other major or general distribution requirements.

ALASKA NATIVE LANGUAGES
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Alaska Native Languages
907-474-7874
www.uaf.edu/anlc/classes.html

Minor only

The Alaska Native language program offers courses in Eskimo, Aleut and Indian languages spoken in the state. Major and minor curricula are offered in Central Yup’ik Eskimo, the largest Alaska Native language in terms of number of speakers; and Inupiaq Eskimo, the second largest. Regular courses are also available in Gwich’in Athabascan. Individual or small-group instruction is available in other Athabaskan languages as well as in Siberian Yup’ik, Alutiiq, Aleut and Tlingit. UAF is the only university in the United States to provide such programs. Students interested in individual or small group interaction should contact the Alaska Native Language Center.

Professional opportunities for those skilled in Alaska Native languages exist in teaching, research and cultural, educational and political development. The A.A.S. degree and the 30-credit certificate in Native language education for either Inupiaq or Athabaskan are available by distance delivery. Both provide training in language and culture for people interested in becoming Native language instructors, and both may serve as a step toward further education.

The Alaska Native language teaching program benefits from the research staff and library of the Alaska Native Language Center. Students have access to researchers who are world leaders in documenting Eskimo and northern Athabaskan languages. The library houses more than 15,000 items, virtually everything written about Alaska Native languages, including copies of documentation dating to the 1700s.

Minor

1. Complete the following:  
   Any ANL or ESK courses .............................................15
2. Minimum credits required .............................................15

ALASKA NATIVE STUDIES
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Alaska Native Studies
907-474-7181
www.uaf.edu/ans/

B.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 130 credits

Alaska Native Studies seeks to provide students with an awareness of the scope, richness and variety of Alaska Native cultures. It offers
a series of critical perspectives on the contemporary Native experience in pluralistic North American society. The interdisciplinary academic program is built upon a combination of courses offered by the Alaska Native Studies program and other specialized disciplines.

The Alaska Native studies B.A. prepares students to appreciate historical and contemporary cultural dynamics. The department also welcomes students pursuing a second major or a minor. It encourages students who expect to be involved professionally in Alaska Native communities or other multicultural settings to pursue this degree.

**Major**

**Concentrations: General, Language**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   a. Complete the following:  
      ANL F315—Alaska Native Languages: Eskimo-Aleut** (3)  
      or ANL F316—Alaska Native Languages: Indian Languages** (3)  
      ANS/PS F325—Native Self-Government .......................................................... 3  
      ANS F347—Voices of Native American Peoples .................................. 3  
      ANS F401—Cultural Knowledge of Native Elders .......................... 3  
      ANS/ANTH F242—Native Cultures of Alaska ........................................ 3  
      HIST F110—History of Alaska Natives (3)  
      or ANS F101—Introduction to Alaska Native Studies (3) .... 3  
   b. Complete one of the following concentrations*:

**General**

1. Complete the following:
   ANS/ENGL F340—Contemporary Native American Literature (3)  
   or ANS/ENGL F349—Narrative Art of Alaska Native Peoples  
      (in English Translation) (3) ................................................................. 3  
   ANS/PS F425—Federal Indian Law and Alaska Natives (3)  
   or ANS/PS F450—Comparative Aboriginal Rights and Policies (3)  

2. Complete 9 credits from the following (you may include courses not selected from courses above in general part 1):  
   ANS F160—Alaska Native Dance ................................................................. 1  
   ANS/THR F161—Introduction to Alaska Native Performance .......... 3  
   ANS F202X—Aesthetic Appreciation of Alaska Native Performance***  
   ANS F250—Current Alaska Native Leadership Perspectives ......... 3  
   ANS F251—Practicum in Native Cultural Expression ......................... 3  
   ANS F300W—Alaska Native Writers Workshop ................................. 3  
   ANS F310—The Alaska Native Lands Settlement ....................... 3  
   ANS/RD F315—Tribe People and Development ............................... 3  
   ANS F320W—Language and Culture: Application to Alaska .... 3  
   ANS F335—Native North Americans ..................................................... 3  
   ANS F348W—Native North American Women .......................... 3  
   ANS F350W,O—Cross Cultural Communication: Alaskan Perspectives  
   ANS F351—Practicum in Native Cultural Expression .................. 3  
   ANS F360—Advanced Native Dance ........................................................ 1  
   ANS F361—Advanced Alaska Native Performance ...................... 3  
   ANS/ANTH F365—Native Art of Alaska .............................................. 3  
   ANS F375—Native American Religion and Philosophy ............. 3  
   ANS/ED F420—Alaska Native Education ........................................... 3  
   ANS F475—Alaska Native Social Change ............................................. 3  
   PS F263—Alaska Native Politics .......................................................... 3  
   RD F255—Rural Alaska Land Issues .................................................. 3  
   SOC F308—Race and Ethnic Relations .............................................. 3  
   Complete one of the following concentrations*:  

**Minor**

1. Complete the following:
   ANS F300—Alaska Native Language and Culture  
   or ANS/PS F425—Federal Indian Law and Alaska Natives (3)  
   ANS/PS F450—Comparative Aboriginal Rights and Policies (3)  

2. Minimum credits required ................................................................. 15  
   * All minor programs must be approved by the department head of Alaska Native studies.

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**Language**

1. Complete the following:
   ANL F251—Introduction to Athabascan Linguistics (3)  
   or LING F101—Nature of Language (3) .............................................. 3  
   ANL F287—Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages ... 3  
   ANL F288—Curriculum and Materials Development for Alaska Native Languages .......................................................... 3  
   ANS/ANTH F320W—Language and Culture: Applications to Alaska ......... 3  
   LING F450—Language Policy and Planning .................................. 3  

2. Complete the following Language concentration requirement:  
   Three years of 1 Alaska Native language or equivalent** .... 22  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.  
   ** These courses may be used to fulfill the bachelor of arts requirements for a minor complex, or foreign/Alaska Native language option (page 126).
   *** ANS F202X may not be counted toward an Alaska Native studies major if used to fulfill core requirements.

Note: ANL F255 may be substituted for ANL F315.  
Note: ANL F256 may be substituted for ANL F316.

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**ANTHROPOLOGY**

College of Liberal Arts  
Department of Anthropology  
907-474-7288  
www.uaf.edu/anthro/

**B.A., B.S. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: B.A.: 120 credits; B.S.: 130 credits

The Department of Anthropology offers a balanced and flexible program of academic courses and research in cultural anthropology, linguistic anthropology, archaeology and biological anthropology. Anthropology contributes to an understanding of the complex problems of human behavior, biology, language, cultural and social organization, and the relationship of humans to their environments. Research carried out in the field, laboratory and library emphasizes past and present modes of living and the origins and distribution of peoples and cultures throughout the world. Although special attention is given to the circumpolar North, faculty also maintain active research programs elsewhere, such as Africa and North America.

**Major — B.A. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements complete ANTH F100X.*)
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   a. Complete the following:
      ANTH F211—Fundamentals of Archaeology (3)  
      or ANTH F221—Introduction to Biological Anthropology (3)  
   b. Minimum credits required ................................................................. 130  
   * All minor programs must be approved by the department head of Alaska Native studies.
ANTH F384—History of Anthropology ........................................ 3
ANTH F411O—Senior Seminar .................................................. 3
LING F101—Nature of Language ................................................ 3
b. Complete 6 anthropology electives, with degree classification
designator ‘s’ or ‘h’, at least 4 (12 credits) of which are at the
F400-level ................................................................. 18
4. Minimum credits required ..................................................... 120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   Note: LING F101 satisfies part of the B.A. humanities requirements.

Major — B.S. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122.
   As part of the core curriculum requirements complete ANTH
   F100X.*)
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements (page 127).
3. Complete the following program major requirements:*:
   a. Complete the following:
      ANTH F211—Fundamentals of Archaeology .......................... 3
      ANTH F221—Introduction to Biological Anthropology ............... 3
      ANTH F215—Fundamentals of Social/Cultural
      Anthropology (3)
      or ANTH F320W—Language and Culture: Applications
to Alaska (3)
      or LING F101—Nature of Language (3) .......................... 3
      ANTH F411O—Senior Seminar ........................................ 3
   b. Complete the following:
      ANTH F214—World Prehistory ........................................... 3
      ANTH F405—Archaeological Methods and Theory .................. 3
      ANTH F423—Paleoanthropology ........................................ 3
      ANTH F424—Analytical Techniques .................................... 3
   c. Complete one of the following:
      ANTH F309—Circumpolar Archaeology ............................... 3
      ANTH F315—Human Biology ............................................ 3
   d. Complete one of the following:
      ANTH F415—Zoarchaeology and Taphonomy ......................... 3
      ANTH F422—Human Osteology ......................................... 3
   e. Complete at least 2 of the following electives:**
      ANTH F426—Bioarchaeology ........................................... 3
      ANTH F428—Ecological Anthropology ............................... 3
      ANTH F492—Seminar: Physical Anthropology ...................... 3
      ANTH F492—Seminar: Archaeology ................................. 3
4. Minimum credits required .................................................. 130
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Courses not selected under "c" or "d" areas may be used to meet this area.

Minor
1. Complete the following:
   ANTH F211—Fundamentals of Archaeology .......................... 3
   ANTH F215—Fundamentals of Social/Cultural Anthropology 3
   ANTH F221—Introduction to Biological Anthropology ............... 3
   ANTH F320W—Language and Culture: Applications
to Alaska ............................................................... 3
   Anthropology electives ................................................ 6
2. Minimum credits required .................................................. 18

ART
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Art
907-474-7530
www.uaf.edu/art/

B.A., B.F.A. Degrees
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: B.A.: 130 credits; B.F.A.: 130 credits
The art program encourages independent, original and creative
thinking while recognizing the role and responsibility of the fine arts
within the humanities.

The B.F.A. degree is professionally oriented and designed to prepare
students for careers in art. It is the usual prerequisite for graduate
study in art. Admission requires a portfolio review by the art faculty, generally done in the student's junior year. Enrollment in the
B.F.A. program is recommended only for students who are willing
to make the considerable commitment of time and energy necessary
to achieve professional competence in their major areas.

Career opportunities for B.F.A. graduates include artist, designer, arts
administrator, art teacher, gallery and museum administrator, and
computer-related fields.

Major — B.A. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*:
   a. Complete the following:
      ART F105—Beginning Drawing ....................................... 3
      ART F205—Intermediate Drawing .................................... 3
      ART F211—Beginning Sculpture ...................................... 3
      ART F213—Beginning Painting (Acrylic or Oil) ..................... 3
      ART F261 and F262—History of World Art ......................... 6
   b. Complete two of the following:
      ART F161—Two-Dimensional Design ................................ 3
      ART F162—Color and Design ......................................... 3

ARCTIC SKILLS
College of Rural and Community Development
Industrial and Service Technology Division
907-455-2895
www.uaf.edu/rural/

Minor only
The minor in arctic skills is designed for anyone who lives and works
in a northern climate and wishes to learn to cope with the outdoor
arctic environment.

Students who complete this minor also earn a state of Alaska
EMTI certificate and may prepare to take the FAA written exam for
partial fulfillment of the private pilot certificate requirements.

Minor
1. Complete the following:
   AVTY F100—Private Pilot Ground School (4)
   or AVTY F111—Fundamentals of Aviation (3) ........................ 3 – 4
   AVTY F231—Arctic Survival (3)
   or EMS F257—Arctic Survival (3) ........................................ 3
   EMS F170—EMT: Emergency Medical Technician 1 ............... 6
   Approved electives* .................................................... 3 – 4
2. Minimum credits required .................................................. 15
   * Approved by program manager
Minor

1. Complete the following:* 
   ART F105—Beginning Drawing ........................................ 3 
   ART F202—History of World Art ........................................ 3 
   ART F365—Native Art of Alaska ........................................ 3 

2. Complete one of the following:* 
   ART F161—Two-Dimensional Design .................................... 3 
   ART F162—Color and Design ............................................ 3 
   ART F163—Three-Dimensional Design .................................. 3 

3. Complete one of the following:* 
   ART F201—Beginning Ceramics ........................................ 3 
   ART F211—Beginning Sculpture ......................................... 3 
   ART F268—Beginning Native Art Studio .............................. 3 

4. Complete one of the following:* 
   ART F207—Beginning Printmaking ...................................... 3 
   ART F209—Beginning Metalsmithing and Jewelry .................. 3 
   ART F213—Beginning Painting (Acrylic or Oil) ..................... 3 
   ART F371O—Digital Photography and Pixel Painting ............... 3 

5. Minimum credits required ............................................. 18
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Note: A minor in art for the B.A. or B.S. degree is available only to non-art majors.

ARTS AND SCIENCES

School of Education
907-474-7341
www.uaf.edu/educ/

B.A.S. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

The arts and sciences degree program instructs students in the subject areas encompassed in Alaska teacher content and performance standards: English/language arts, mathematics, science, geography, government and citizenship, history, skills for a healthy life, arts, world languages and technology.

The B.A.S. program is a broad-based major, concentrating on key principles and content knowledge in mathematics and science, the social sciences, humanities and fine arts.

Students in the B.A.S. degree program are advised by the School of Education. B.A.S. majors may choose any approved minor. Students who are interested in being teachers are encouraged to choose the education minor.

Major—B.A.S. Degree

1. Complete the following B.A.S. major requirements in addition to the core:* 
   a. Complete the following mathematics requirements: 
      MATH F205—Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I ....... 3 
      MATH F206—Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II ........ 3 
   b. Complete two additional laboratory courses in the two science disciplines not completed for the baccalaureate core.
c. Complete the following social sciences requirements:
   GEOG F101—World Regional Geography..........................3
   HIST F131—History of the U.S. (3)
   or HIST F132—History of the U.S. (3)............................3
   HIST F461W—History of Alaska.....................................3
   PS F101—Introduction to American Government and Politics 3

d. Complete the following literature, grammar and writing requirements:
   ENGL F271—Introduction to Creative Writing — Fiction (3)
   or ENGL F272—Introduction to Creative Writing — Poetry (3)
   or ENGL F313W—Writing Non-Fiction Prose (3)
   or ENGL F314W—Technical Writing (3)
   or JRN F311W—Magazine Article Writing (3)....................3
   ENGL F306—Survey of American Literature: Beginnings to the Civil War (3)
   or ENGL F307—Survey of American Literature: Civil War to the Present (3)
   or ENGL F308—Survey of British Literature: Beowulf to the Romantic Period (3)
   or another literature-focus course (3)............................3
   ENGL F317—Traditional English Grammar..........................3

e. Complete the following psychology and language development requirements:
   LING/ED F100 Language, Education and Linguistics (3)
   or LING F101—Nature of Language (3)
   or LING F303W—Language Acquisition (3)......................3
   PSY F240—Life-span Developmental Psychology (3)
   or PSY/ED F245—Child Development (3)..........................3

f. Complete creative expression course or courses from applied courses in music, theatre, photography or art..............3

g. Complete the following understanding diversity and culture requirements:
   ANTH F242—Native Cultures of Alaska............................3
   Course selected from a list developed by the review committee 3

h. Complete the following senior seminar requirements:
   LAS F410W, O/2—Scientific Research..............................3
   ED F486O/2—Media Literacy.........................................3

i. Complete the following technology requirement:
   ED F237—Technology Tools for Teachers........................5 – 2
   This course is divided into four modules. Students have the option to test out of any of the four modules or enroll in and successfully complete for a passing grade any module that has not been successfully challenged.

j. Complete the following Praxis test requirement:
   B.A.S. students will be required to have Alaska passing scores on the Praxis I and the Praxis II (test 0014) prior to completing their last semester. Praxis I assesses reading, writing and math; Praxis II “Elementary Content Knowledge” assesses broad knowledge and background in English/language, arts, math, science and social sciences.

   3. Complete minor complex**........................................15

4. Complete electives ..................................................0 – 8

5. Minimum credits required.............................................120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Departmental requirements for minors may exceed this 15 credit minimum. See other program descriptions for specific minor requirements.

Note: For the B.A.S. degree program, at least 39 credits must be taken in upper-division (F300- and F400-level) courses. Courses taken to fulfill the B.A.S. degree can also be counted for content minors or second majors.
Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: CHEM F105X* and F106X*.)
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I ........................................4
   BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II .......................................4
   BIOL F261—Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology ..................4
   BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology .............................................4
   BIOL F303—Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry (4) or CHEM F321—Organic Chemistry (3) and CHEM F322—Organic Chemistry (3) ..................4 – 6
   BIOL F310—Animal Physiology (4) or BIOL F111X and F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I & II (8) or BIOL F334W—Structure and Function of Vascular Plants (4) or BIOL F342—Microbiology (4) .........................4 – 8
   BIOL F362—Principles of Genetics .............................................4
   BIOL F481—Principles of Evolution ............................................4
   PHYS F103X—College Physics ..................................................4
   STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics ....................3

4. Minimum credits required ....................................................130

Major — B.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X* or MATH F272X*; and CHEM F105X* and F106X*.)
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete STAT F200X* or STAT F300*. Biology foundation courses may be used toward partial fulfillment of the natural science requirement.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   a. Complete the following:
      BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I ........................................4
      BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II .......................................4
      BIOL F261—Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology ..................4
      BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology .............................................4
      BIOL F303—Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry (4) or CHEM F321—Organic Chemistry (3) and CHEM F322—Organic Chemistry (3) ..................4 – 6
      BIOL F310—Animal Physiology (4) or BIOL F111X and F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I & II (8) or BIOL F334W—Structure and Function of Vascular Plants (4) or BIOL F342—Microbiology (4) .........................4 – 8
      BIOL F362—Principles of Genetics .............................................4
      BIOL F481—Principles of Evolution ............................................4
      PHYS F103X and PHYS F104X—College Physics (8) or PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X—General Physics ..................8
   b. Complete biology electives** ................................................20

4. Minimum credits required ....................................................130

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
** A maximum of 6 credits of independent study (course numbers ending in 97) may be applied to this requirement. Students may petition to substitute chemistry courses (up to 10 credits for the biology electives required for the B.S. degree.)

Note: A foreign language is encouraged by the department in meeting requirements of the core curriculum.

Note: Biology foundation courses may be used toward partial fulfillment of the natural science requirement for the B.S. degree with a major in biological sciences.

Requirements for Biology Teachers (grades 7 – 12)*

1. Complete all the requirements of the biological sciences B.A. or B.S. degree.
2. Complete the following:
   BIOL F310—Animal Physiology (4) or BIOL F111X and BIOL F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology (8) ..................................................4 – 8
   BIOL F239—Introduction to Plant Biology (4) or BIOL F334—Structure and Function in Vascular Plants (4) .............................................4
   BIOL F342—Microbiology ..........................................................4

3. Complete one of the following:
   BIOL F305—Invertebrate Zoology (5) or BIOL F406—Entomology (4) or BIOL F423—Mammalogy (3) or BIOL F426W/O—Ornithology (3) or BIOL F427—Ichthyology (4) .................................3 – 5

4. Complete the following:
   PHIL F481—Philosophy of Science (3) ........................................3

* We strongly recommend that prospective secondary science teachers seek advising from the UAF School of Education early in your undergraduate degree program, so that you can be appropriately advised of the state of Alaska requirements for teacher licensure. You will apply for admission to the UAF School of Education’s post-baccalaureate teacher preparation program, a one-year intensive program, during your senior year. Above requirements apply to all candidates who apply to the UAF School of Education Spring 2006 or later, for licensure in biology.

Minor*

1. Complete the following:
   BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I ..........................4
   BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II ..................4

2. Complete three of the following:
   BIOL F310—Animal Physiology (4) or BIOL F111X and F112X—Human Anatomy and Physiology I and II (8) ..................................................4 – 8
   BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology .............................................4
   BIOL F303—Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry (4) or BIOL F334W—Structure and Function in Vascular Plants (4)
   BIOL F342—Microbiology ..........................................................4
   BIOL F362—Principles of Genetics .............................................4
   BIOL F481—Principles of Evolution ............................................4

3. Minimum credits required ....................................................20

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

School of Management
Department of Business Administration
907-474-7461
www.uaf.edu/som/programs/ba/

B.B.A. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

The business administration department offers professional education to students interested in management, finance, human resource management, international business, marketing and travel industry management.

Competent management practices require an education that is both broad and deep. The business administration program prepares graduates to meet complex technical, economic and social problems.
and enables them to apply imaginative and responsible leadership to
the needs of industry and government.

The undergraduate and graduate programs are accredited by the
Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business.

Major — B.B.A. Degree

Concentrations: Finance, General Business, Management and Or-

4. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   ACCT F352 — Management Accounting ........................ 3  
   BA F307 — Introductory Human Resource Management .... 3  
   ECON F321 — Intermediate Microeconomics (3)  
   or ECON F322 — Managerial Economics (3) ............. 3  
   BA F460 — International Business .............................. 3  
   5. Complete an additional 3 credits from ACCT, BA or ECON.  
   6. Complete one of the following concentrations:*  
      Finance  
      a. Complete four of the following:  
      BA F423W — Investment Analysis .......................... 3  
      BA F424 — Real Estate and Alternative Investments .... 3  
      BA F450 — Student Investment Fund ....................... 3  
      BA F455 — Portfolio Management ......................... 3  
      BA F461 — International Finance ......................... 3  

General Business  
   b. Complete four School of Management courses (of which at
   least three must be BA courses) approved by the undergraduate 
   director and of which at least 6 hours must be upper division.  
   Note: At least one course must be designated writing intensive (W).

Management and Organizations  
   c. Complete four of the following:  
      BA F317W — Employment Law ............................ 3  
      BA F447W — Compensation Management ................. 3  
      BA F456W — Small Business Management ............... 3  
      BA F457 — Training and Management Development ...... 3  
      BA F467 — Current Topics in Management ............... 3  

Marketing  
   d. Complete four of the following:  
      BA F241 — Advertising, Sales and Promotion ........... 3  
      BA F436 — Consumer Behavior ........................... 3  
      BA F445W — Marketing Research .......................... 3  
      BA F490 — Services Marketing ............................ 3  
      BA F491 — Current Topics in Marketing ................. 3  

7. Minimum credits required ........................................ 120

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

** Business students may earn a minor as long as their business degree
requirements are met first.

Note: The B.B.A. degree requires 50 percent of the accounting, business admin-
istration and economics credits to be earned in residence at UAF

Note: Only one bachelor of business administration degree may be earned with
a concentration in general business, finance, management and organizations,
or marketing.

Minor*

Finance  
1. Complete the following:  
   ACCT F261 — Accounting Concepts and Uses I .............. 3  
   BA F151 — Introduction to Business ....................... 3  
   BA F325 — Financial Management ........................... 3  
   ECON F200 — Principles of Economics ...................... 4  
   2. Complete one of the following with instructor permission:  
      BA F423W — Investment Analysis ......................... 3  
      BA F424 — Real Estate and Alternative Investments .... 3  
      BA F461 — International Finance ........................ 3  
      3. Minimum credits required ................................. 16

General Business  
1. Complete five School of Management courses (of which at least
three must be B.A. courses) approved by the undergraduate 
director and of which at least 6 hours must be upper-division.  
2. Minimum credits required ....................................... 15

Management and Organizations  
1. Complete five of the following:  
   BA F151 — Introduction to Business ....................... 3  
   BA F307 — Introductory Human Resource Management .... 3  
   BA F317W — Employment Law ............................... 3  
   BA F325 — Financial Management ........................... 3  
   BA F330 — The Legal Environment of Business .......... 4  
   BA F343 — Principles of Marketing ........................ 3  
   BA F360 — Operations Management ........................ 3  
   BA F390 — Organizational Theory and Behavior .......... 3  
   ECON F200 — Principles of Economics ..................... 4  
   2. Minimum credits required ................................. 15

Marketing  
1. Complete five courses from the following:  
   STAT F200X — Elementary Probability and Statistics .... 3  
   BA F151 — Introduction to Business ....................... 3  
   BA F241 — Advertising, Sales and Promotion ............. 3  
   BA F343 — Principles of Marketing ........................ 3  
   BA F436 — Consumer Behavior ............................... 3  
   BA F490 — Services Marketing ............................. 3  
   BA F491 — Current Topics in Marketing ................. 3  
   2. Minimum credits required ................................. 15

Sports Management  
1. Required:  
   BA F280 — Sports Leadership ............................... 3  
   BA F281 — Sports Management ............................. 3  
   2. Complete nine credit hours from the following:  
      ACCT F261 — Accounting Concepts and Uses I ........ 3  
      AIS F310 — Management of Information Systems ....... 3  
      BA F151 — Introduction to Business ..................... 3  
      BA F253 — Internship in Business ....................... 3  
      BA F307 — Introductory Human Resource Management .... 3  
      BA F390 — Organizational Theory and Behavior ........ 3  
      BA F457 — Training and Management Development ...... 3  
      PSY F337W — Sports Psychology .......................... 3  
      JRN F260 — Sports Journalism ........................... 3  
   3. Minimum credits required ................................. 15

* For a bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degree.


1. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   CHEM F105X—General Chemistry ............................. 4  
   CHEM F106X—General Chemistry ............................. 4  
   CHEM F202—Basic Inorganic Chemistry ...................... 3  
   CHEM F212—Chemical Equilibrium and Analysis ............ 4  
   CHEM F321—Organic Chemistry .............................. 3  
   CHEM F322—Organic Chemistry .............................. 3  
   CHEM F324W—Organic Laboratory ........................... 4  
   CHEM F331—Physical Chemistry ............................. 4  
   CHEM F332—Physical Chemistry ............................. 4  
   CHEM F412—Instrumental Analytical Methods ............... 3  
   CHEM F413W—Analytical Instrumental Laboratory .......... 3  
   CHEM F434W—Instrumental Methods in Physical Chemistry 3  
   CHEM F481—Seminar ........................................ 1  
   CHEM F482O—Seminar ....................................... 2  

4. Complete the following:  
   MATH F202X—Calculus ........................................ 4  

5. Minimum credits required ..................................... 130  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Major — B.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X; PHYS F103X and PHYS F104X, or PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree, complete: MATH F201X. Chemistry foundation courses may be used toward partial fulfillment of the natural science requirement.)

3. Complete the program (major) requirements as listed under Chemistry — B.A. Degree.

4. Complete the following:*  
   CHEM F402—Inorganic Chemistry** ......................... 3  
   CHEM F450—General Biochemistry Macromolecules (3)  
   or CHEM F451—General Biochemistry Metabolism .......... 3  
   CHEM F488—Undergraduate Chemistry and Biochemistry  
   Research** .................................................. 4  

5. Minimum credits required ..................................... 130  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.  
   ** Advanced courses in the physical or biological sciences or mathematics may be substituted with permission of the head of the chemistry and biochemistry department. However, the student will not receive an ACS-certified degree.

Note: Upon completing the recommended curriculum and fulfilling all general university requirements, the student will receive a bachelor's degree certified by the American Chemical Society.

Note: The electives must include at least 6 credits at the upper-division level to satisfy the UAF general degree requirements for 39 upper-division.

Concentrations: Biochemistry/Molecular Biology, Environmental Chemistry, Forensic Chemistry

Biochemistry/Molecular Biology

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X; PHYS F103X and PHYS F104X, or PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete: MATH F201X. Chemistry foundation courses may be used toward partial fulfillment of the natural science requirement.)

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I ...................... 4  
   BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II .................... 4

Bachelor's Degree Programs
BIOL F342—Microbiology (4)
or BIOL F362—Principles of Genetics (4)
CHEM F105X—General Chemistry ............................. 4
CHEM F106X—General Chemistry ............................. 4
CHEM F212—Chemical Equilibrium and Analysis ........... 4
CHEM F321—Organic Chemistry ............................... 3
CHEM F322—Organic Chemistry ............................... 3
CHEM F324W—Organic Laboratory........................... 4
CHEM F331—Physical Chemistry ............................... 4
CHEM F332—Physical Chemistry ............................... 4
CHEM F413W—Analytical Instrumental Laboratory** (3)
or CHEM F434W—Instrumental Methods in Physical Chemistry (3) .... 3
CHEM F450—General Biochemistry Macromolecules (3)
or CHEM F451—General Biochemistry Metabolism ........... 3
CHEM F481—Seminar ........................................... 1
CHEM F482O—Seminar ......................................... 2
CHEM F488—Undergraduate Chemistry and Biochemistry Research (3) ........ 3

4. Complete the following:
   MATH F202X—Calculus ....................................... 4

5. Minimum credits required ................................... 130
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Requires CHEM F412 as prerequisite.
   *** CHEM F202, F402 required for ACS-accredited degree.

Environmental Chemistry

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X; PHYS F103X and PHYS F104X, or PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree, complete: MATH F201X. Chemistry foundation courses may be used toward partial fulfillment of the natural science requirement.)

3. Complete the following:*
   CHEM F105X—General Chemistry ............................. 4
   CHEM F106X—General Chemistry ............................. 4
   CHEM F202—Basic Inorganic Chemistry .................... 3
   CHEM F212—Chemical Equilibrium and Analysis .......... 4
   CHEM F321, F322—Organic Chemistry ...................... 6
   CHEM F324W—Organic Laboratory ........................... 4
   CHEM F331, F332—Physical Chemistry ...................... 8
   CHEM F412—Instrumental Analytical Methods ............ 3
   CHEM F413W—Analytical Instrumental Laboratory ........ 3
   CHEM F434W—Instrumental Methods in Physical Chemistry .... 3
   CHEM F450—General Biochemistry Macromolecules (3)
or CHEM F451—General Biochemistry Metabolism ........... 3
   CHEM F481—Seminar ........................................... 1
   CHEM F482O—Seminar ......................................... 2
   CHEM F488—Undergraduate Chemistry and Biochemistry Research (Environmental Topic) .... 2

4. Complete the following:
   MATH F202X—Calculus III .................................... 4
   STAT F300—Statistics ......................................... 3

5. Complete two of the following courses:* 
   BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I ...................... 4
   BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II ...................... 4
   GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth ............................ 4
   GEOS F125X—Humans, Earth, and the Environment ........ 4
   ATM F101X—Weather and Climate of Alaska ............... 4

6. Complete one of the following advanced courses:*
   BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology ............................ 4
   BIOL F342—Microbiology ..................................... 4
   BIOL F443W—Microbial Ecology ............................ 3
   BIOL F483—Stream Ecology ................................... 3
   ENV F458—Energy and the Environment .................... 3
   NRM F380W—Soils and the Environment ..................... 3
   ATM F401—Introduction to Atmospheric Science .......... 3
   CHEM F402—Advanced Inorganic Chemistry ............... 3

7. Complete one of the following advanced courses:*
   BIOL F442W/O2—Advanced Microbiology .................. 4
   CHEM F406—Atmospheric Chemistry ........................ 3
   CE F441—Environmental Engineering ....................... 4
   GEOS F417—Introduction to Geochemistry ................ 3

8. Minimum credits required ................................... 130
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Forensic Chemistry

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X; PHYS F103X and PHYS F104X, or PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree, complete: MATH F201X. Chemistry foundation courses may be used toward partial fulfillment of the natural science requirement.)

3. Complete the program (major) requirements as listed under Chemistry — B.A. degree.

4. Complete the following chemistry requirements:* 
   CHEM F402—Inorganic Chemistry ............................ 3
   CHEM F450—General Biochemistry Macromolecules (3)
or CHEM F451—General Biochemistry Metabolism ........... 3
   CHEM F488—Undergraduate Chemistry and Biochemistry Research (Environmental Topic) .... 2

5. Complete the following justice requirements:* 
   JUST F110—Introduction to Justice .......................... 3
   JUST F222—Research Methods .................................. 3
   JUST F251—Criminology ...................................... 3
   JUST F300X—Ethics and Justice** ............................ 3
   JUST F354—Procedural Law ................................. 3
   JUST F454W—Advanced Problems in Procedural Law .... 3

6. Minimum credits required ................................... 130
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** JUST F300X may not be used to fulfill core ethics requirement.

Requirements for Chemistry Teachers (grades 7 – 12)

1. Complete all the requirements of the chemistry B.A. or B.S. degree you wish to seek.

2. All prospective chemistry teachers must complete the following:
   CHEM F450—General Biochemistry Macromolecules (3)
or CHEM F451—General Biochemistry Metabolism ........... 3
   CHEM F488—Undergraduate Chemistry and Biochemistry Research .... 4

3. All prospective science teachers must complete the following:
   PHIL F481—Philosophy of Science (3) ....................... 3

Note: We strongly recommend that prospective secondary science teachers seek advising from the UAF School of Education early in your undergraduate degree program so that you can be appropriately advised of the state of Alaska requirements for teacher licensure. You will apply for admission to the UAF School of Education’s post-baccalaureate teacher preparation program, a one-year intensive program, during your senior year. Above requirements apply to all candidates who apply to the UAF School of Education Spring 2006 or later for licensure in chemistry.
Bachelor's Degree Programs

BACHELOR'S DEGREES

140

Institution profession in Alaska. Graduates are highly competitive candidates for positions of early childhood educators living in both rural and urban UAS settings.

Students who have completed the A.A.S. in early childhood education program will have completed the first part of the B.A. program, although completion of the A.A.S. degree is not a requirement for entry to this program. Students majoring in this program must work closely with their advisors and be willing to work collaboratively within their concentration to fulfill the practicum components of the course of study.

This program is available through flexible course delivery methods to early childhood educators living in both rural and urban Alaska. Graduates are highly competitive candidates for positions of greater responsibility and compensation in the early care and education profession in Alaska.

Minor

Chemistry

1. Complete the following:
   - CHEM F105X—General Chemistry ..............................4
   - CHEM F106X—General Chemistry ..............................4

2. Complete the following approved electives:
   - CHEM F212—Chemical Equilibrium and Analysis* ..........4
   - CHEM F321 & CHEM F322—Organic Chemistry .............6
   - CHEM F331 & CHEM F332—Physical Chemistry ..........8

3. Complete one of the following additional chemistry lab courses:
   - CHEM F202—Basic Inorganic Chemistry ....................3
   - CHEM F324W—Organic Chemistry Lab ....................4

4. Minimum credits required ..........................................29 – 30

Biochemistry

1. Complete the following foundation courses:
   - CHEM F105X—General Chemistry ..............................4
   - CHEM F106X—General Chemistry ..............................4

2. Complete the following:
   - CHEM F321—Organic Chemistry .............................3
   - CHEM F322—Organic Chemistry .............................3
   - CHEM F331—Physical Chemistry ............................4
   - CHEM F451—General Biochemistry — Metabolism ......3

3. Complete two of the following chemistry lab courses:
   - CHEM F202—Basic Inorganic Chemistry ....................3
   - CHEM F212—Chemical Equilibrium and Analysis .......4
   - CHEM F324—Organic Chemistry Lab ....................4

4. Minimum credits required ..........................................28 – 29

CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND FAMILY STUDIES

College of Rural and Community Development
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
Tanana Valley Campus 907-455-2038
www.uaf.edu/rural/

B.A. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 129 credits

This program provides the necessary preparation for early childhood educators who wish to advance their professional knowledge and career opportunities with specialized study in curriculum, administration or family support. A strong desire to work in an early care and education setting with children and their families is important.

Students who have completed the A.A.S. in early childhood education program will have completed the first part of the B.A. program, although completion of the A.A.S. degree is not a requirement for entry to this program. Students majoring in this program must work closely with their advisors and be willing to work collaboratively within their concentration to fulfill the practicum components of the course of study.

This program is available through flexible course delivery methods to early childhood educators living in both rural and urban Alaska. Graduates are highly competitive candidates for positions of greater responsibility and compensation in the early care and education profession in Alaska.

Major — B.A. Degree

Concentrations: Administration, Curriculum and Teaching, Family Support

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, BIOL F104X and GEOS F120X or GEOG F205X are recommended. LING F303W, O is recommended to fulfill one of the writing and oral intensive course requirements.)

2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements. (See page 126. As part of the B.A. social science degree requirements, complete PSY F101. Complete ECE F245 or ECE F107. The following courses are also recommended for the humanities/social science requirements: ECE F350, SOC F350W, ASL F101 and ANS F330. Remaining course requirements should be chosen in consultation with your advisor.)

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   a. ECE F101—Overview of the Profession .....................3
   b. ECE F118—Nutrition, Health & Safety (3)
   c. ECE F11—Nutrition (1)
   d. ECE F112—Healthy Learning Environments for Young Children (1)
   e. ECE F113—Safe Environments for Young Children (1) 3
   f. ECE F210—Child Guidance .................................3
   g. ECE F220—Infant and Toddler Care (3)
   h. ECE F245—Child Development I: Prenatal Infants and Toddlers (3) ..................................................3
   i. ECE F235—Screening, Assessment and Recording ....3
   j. ECE F240—Inclusion of Children with Special Needs 3
   k. ECE F270—Practicum II .....................................3
   l. ECE F342—Family Relationships ..........................3
   m. ECE F445W—Adolescence through the Lifespan ....3
   n. ECE F470—Advanced Practicum ..........................3

4. Complete one of the following specialized areas:*

   Administration
   a. Complete the following 21 credits:
      - ECE F340—Financial Management .......................3
      - ECE F341—Personnel Management ......................3
      - CIOS F150—Computer Business Applications ..........3
      - ENGL F212—Business, Grant and Report Writing 3
      - BA S301—Principles of Management (UAS) (3)
      - or ABUS F301W—Leadership ...........................3
      - BA S343—Principles of Marketing (UAS) ...............3
      - BA S490—Political and Social Environment of Business (UAS) ..................................................3
   b. Minimum credits required .....................................129

   Curriculum and Teaching
   a. Complete the following 21 credits:
      - ECE F140—Social Development ..........................3
      - ECE F120A—Curriculum I (3)
      - or ECE F127—Language and Creative Expression ....3
      - ECE F310—Constructivist Curriculum ..................3
      - ECE F360—Assessment in Early Childhood ............3
      - ECE F420W—Developing Literacy in the Early Years 3
      - ECE F430—Fine Arts in the Early Years ...............3
      - ECE F440—Exploring Math and Science in the Early Years 3
   b. Minimum credits required .....................................129
Family Support

- Complete the following 21 credits:
  - ECE F132—Young Child and the Family
  - HUMS F265—Substance Abuse and the Family
  - ECE F242—Child and Family Ecology
  - SOC F242—The Family: A Cross Cultural Perspective
  - SWK F350W—Women's Issues in Social Welfare and Social Work Practice
  - SWK F360—Child Abuse and Neglect
  - ANTH F407—Kinship and Social Organization
  - or RD F401—Cultural Knowledge of Native Elders
  - or RD F460—Women and Development
  - ECE F442—Family Resource Management

b. Minimum credits required: .................................................129

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

CIVIL ENGINEERING

College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
907-474-7241
www.uaf.edu/cem/cee/

B.S. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 134 credits

Civil engineers plan, design and supervise the construction of public and private structures such as space launching facilities, offshore structures, bridges, buildings, tunnels, highways, transit systems, dams, airports, irrigation projects, and water treatment and distribution facilities.

Civil engineers use sophisticated technology and employ computer-aided engineering during design, construction, project scheduling and cost control project phases. They are creative problem solvers involved in community development and the challenges of pollution, deteriorating infrastructure, traffic congestion, energy needs, floods, earthquakes and urban planning.

The civil engineering program at UAF began in 1922 and graduated its first major in 1931. Many of the more than 800 men and women who have graduated since then work in a wide range of positions all over Alaska. More than 60 percent of Alaska's professional engineers practice in civil engineering. The program at UAF has been accredited since 1940 and is currently accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. All engineering programs in the department give special attention to problems of northern regions.

The civil engineering program educational objectives are:

5. Graduates will have a strong fundamental scientific and technical knowledge base as well as strong critical thinking skills.

6. Graduates will apply their engineering skills to critically analyze and interpret data and be proficient in engineering design accommodating the total project environment.

7. Graduates will be able to communicate with the technical, professional and broader communities in written, verbal and visual formats, including interacting in interdisciplinary contexts.

8. Graduates will demonstrate high standards in ethical, legal and professional obligations to protect human health, welfare and the environment.

9. Graduates will be active in the professional civil engineering community, actively contribute to the profession and pursue life-long learning.

Graduate students may enter one of two programs: the master of civil engineering is for students whose goal is broad professional practice, and the master of science degree is for those who favor an emphasis on research and specialized study.

In addition to general civil engineering courses, the department offers specialties in transportation, geotechnical, structures, water resources, hydrology and environmental studies. These courses emphasize principles of analysis, planning and engineering design in northern regions.

A master's degree program can include courses in environmental engineering, engineering management, and other areas. An advanced degree in environmental engineering administered within the civil engineering department is available.

For more information about the civil engineering program mission, goals and educational objectives, visit www.uaf.edu/cem/cee/about.

Major — B.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X*, CHEM F105X* and CHEM F106X*.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete: MATH F201X*; PHYS F211X* and PHYS F212X*.)

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* CE F112—Elementary Surveying ..........................................................3
   CE F302—Introduction to Transportation Engineering ..................3
   CE F326W-Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering ..................4
   CE F331—Structural Analysis .....................................................3
   CE F334—Properties of Materials .............................................3
   CE F344—Water Resources Engineering ....................................3
   CE F400—FE Exam .................................................................0
   CE F432—Steel Design ............................................................3
   CE F438W,O—Design of Engineered Systems .............................3
   CE F441—Environmental Engineering ......................................4
   CE F490—Civil Engineering Seminar ......................................3
   CE F491—Civil Engineering Seminar ......................................3
   DRT F170—Beginning AutoCAD .............................................3
   ES F101—Introduction to Engineering .....................................3
   ES F201—Computer Techniques ............................................3
   ES F209—Statics ..................................................................3
   ES F210—Dynamics .................................................................3
   ES F301—Engineering Analysis ................................................3
   ES F331—Mechanics of Materials ...........................................3
   ES F341—Fluid Mechanics ......................................................4
   ESM F450W—Economic Analysis and Operations .......................3
   GE F201—General Geology for Engineers ................................3
   MATH F202X—Calculus III ....................................................4
   MATH F302—Differential Equations ........................................3
   Technical electives** .............................................................12

4. Minimum credits required: .....................................................134

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

** Technical electives must include 3 credits in the field of environmental engineering or transportation, 6 credits of CE, ENVE, ESM courses or approved technical courses, and 3 credits of either ES F307 or ES F346. Students must earn a C grade or better in each technical elective course.

Up to two graduate level courses may be used towards graduation. Graduate level courses must be approved by advisor and the students must be within two semesters of graduation and have at least a 3.0 GPA to take graduate level courses.

Note: The ability to use computers for normal class work is expected in all engineering classes above the F100-level.
COMMUNICATION

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Communication
907-474-6591
www.uaf.edu/comm/

B.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

The communication program teaches students to communicate effectively and ethically in a rapidly changing world characterized by diversity in gender, culture, and belief. It offers a comprehensive background in the discipline in preparation for employment or further education. Students majoring in other disciplines find communication electives valuable additions to their programs.

The program is both theoretical and pragmatic, designed to prepare students for the professional workplace or for advanced study.

Major — B.A. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   a. Complete the following:  
      COMM F180—Introduction to Human Communication ..........3  
      COMM F330—Intercultural Communication ..................3  
      COMM F351—Gender and Communication ....................3  
      COMM F401—Communication Research Methods ............3  
      COMM F425W—Communication Theory ........................3  
      COMM F482W—Capstone Seminar in Communication ........3  
   b. Complete four of the following:**  
      COMM F300X—Communicating Ethics*** ....................3  
      COMM F320—Communication and Language ..................3  
      COMM F321W—Nonverbal Communication ......................3  
      COMM F322W—Communication in Interpersonal Relationships ..............................................3  
      COMM F331O—Advanced Group Communication .............3  
      COMM F335O—Organizational Communication ...............3  
      COMM F352—Family Communication ..........................3  
      COMM F353—Conflict, Mediation, and Communication ....3  
      COMM F380—Communication and Diversity ..................3  
      COMM F432O—Professional Public Speaking ................3  
      COMM F441—Persuasion ......................................3  
      COMM F462W—Communication in Health Contexts ........3  
      COMM F473W—Applied Communication in Training and Development ............................................3  
4. Minimum credits required ..................................................................................120
   *Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   **With approval of advisor, an appropriate level special topics or independent studies course in communication may be used to meet this requirement.
   ***If taken to meet the upper-division of baccalaureate core requirement for Ethics/Values and Choices in the Perspectives in the Human Condition, then the student must take an additional F300- or F400-level communication course to complete the major.

Minor
1. Complete the following:  
   a. COMM F180—Introduction to Human Communication ..........3  
      or COMM F330—Intercultural Communication (3) .......3  
   b. Complete communication electives at the F300-level or above ..................................................9  
2. Minimum credits required ..................................................................................15
   Note: Courses designated as social science or humanities that are taken for the minor may also be used to fulfill social science and/or humanities distribution requirements for the B.A. degree.

COMPUTER ENGINEERING

College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering
907-474-7137
www.uaf.edu/cem/eee/

B.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 133 credits

The mission of the UAF Electrical and Computer Engineering Department is to offer the highest quality, contemporary education in electrical and computer engineering at the undergraduate and graduate levels and to perform research appropriate to the technical needs of the state of Alaska, the nation and the world.

Computer engineering is a relatively new discipline. It lies somewhere in the middle between computer science, which covers theory, algorithms, software, networking, graphics, and computer architecture — and electrical engineering, which covers microelectronics, electrical circuits and devices, networks, communications systems, computer architecture, hardware design and systems analysis. Computer engineers design, analyze, produce, operate, program and maintain computer and digital systems. They apply theories and principles of science and mathematics to the design of hardware, software, networks, and processes to solve technical problems.

Over the past decade, computers have evolved into complex systems that may consist of single machines or many interconnected computers linked by a data network. In one form or another, computers now control almost all telephone and communications systems, process control and manufacturing automation systems, management information systems, household appliances, automobiles, transportation systems and medical instrumentation. Computers also form the core of the Internet. To work in the constantly evolving discipline of computer systems engineering, the computer engineer must acquire competence in both digital computer hardware and the fundamentals of software engineering.

Careers in computer engineering are as wide and varied as computer systems themselves. Systems range from embedded computer systems found in consumer products or medical devices; control systems for automobiles, aircraft, and trains; to more wide-ranging applications in telecommunications, financial transactions, and information systems. The Bureau of Labor Statistics lists computer engineering as the fastest growing occupation in the U.S., with 299,000 jobs in 1998 to a predicted 622,000 jobs in 2008.

The faculty of the Electrical and Computer Engineering Department at UAF seek to provide a positive learning environment that enables students to pursue their goals in an innovative program that is rigorous and challenging, open and supportive. The B.S. program develops practical skills by emphasizing hands-on experience in the design, implementation, and validation of electrical systems in an environment that fosters and encourages innovation and creativity. This approach builds the foundation for the following program’s educational objectives:

1. Breadth: Graduates will utilize their broad education emphasizing computer engineering to serve as the foundation for productive careers in the public or private sectors, graduate education, and lifelong learning.
2. Depth: Graduates will apply their understanding of the fundamental knowledge prerequisite for the practice of and/or advanced study in computer engineering, including its scientific principles, rigorous analysis, and creative design.
3. Professional Skills: Develop skills for clear communication and responsible teamwork, and cultivate professional attitudes and ethics, so that graduates are prepared for the complex modern work environment and for lifelong learning.
These objectives serve the department, college and university missions by insuring that all graduates of the program have received a high quality, contemporary education that prepares them for a rewarding career in computer engineering.

Candidates for the B.S. degree are required to take the state of Alaska Fundamentals of Engineering Examination in their general field.

For more information about the computer engineering program, mission, goals and educational objectives, visit www.uaf.edu/cece/about/.

**Major — B.S. Degree**

1. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
CS F201—Computer Science I ................................................. 3  
CS F202—Computer Science II ............................................. 3  
CS F301—Assembly Language Programming .......................... 3  
CS F311—Data Structures and Algorithms ............................. 3  
CS F321—Operating Systems .............................................. 3  
CS F331—Programming Languages ...................................... 3  
EE F102—Introduction to Electrical Engineering .................. 3  
EE F203—Electrical Engineering Fundamentals I .................. 4  
EE F204—Electrical Engineering Fundamentals II ................. 4  
EE F333W—Physical Electronics ........................................ 4  
EE F334—Electronic Circuit Design ................................... 4  
EE F331—Applied Engineering Electromagnetics ................. 3  
EE F331—High Frequency Lab ........................................... 1  
EE F343—Digital Systems Analysis and Design .................... 4  
EE F443—Computer Engineering Analysis and Design ........... 4  
EE F444W,O—Embedded Systems Design ............................ 4  
EE F463—Communication Networks .................................. 3  
ES F101—Introduction to Engineering ................................. 2  
ESM F450W—Economic Analysis and Operations .................. 3  
MATH F202X—Calculus III ............................................... 3  
MATH F302—Differential Equations ................................... 3  
MATH F307—Discrete Mathematics ..................................... 3  
Approved electives** ................................................. 9  
Approved engineering science elective*** ......................... 3  

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete: MATH F201X, PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X.)

3. Complete one of the following:*
   - MATH F307—Discrete Mathematics ................................. 3  
   - STAT F300—Statistics .................................................. 3

4. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
CS F201—Computer Science I ................................................. 3  
CS F202—Computer Science II ............................................. 3  
CS F301—Assembly Language Programming .......................... 3  
CS F311—Data Structures and Algorithms ............................. 3  
CS F321—Operating System .............................................. 3  
CS F331—Programming Languages ...................................... 3  
EE F441—Analysis of Algorithms (3) ................................. 3  
EE F441—Systems Architecture (3) ................................. 3  
EE F443—Computer Engineering (4) ................................... 3  
ENGL F314W,O—Technical Writing ................................... 3  
EE F341—Digital and Computer Analysis and Design ........ 4  
EE F444W,O—Embedded Systems Design ............................ 3  
Approved electives .................................................. 9

5. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
CS F201—Computer Science I ................................................. 3  
CS F202—Computer Science II ............................................. 3  
CS F301—Assembly Language Programming .......................... 3  
CS F311—Data Structures and Algorithms ............................. 3  
CS F321—Operating System .............................................. 3  
CS F331—Programming Languages ...................................... 3  
CS F441—Analysis of Algorithms (3) ................................. 3  
CS F441—Systems Architecture (3) ................................. 3  
CS F443—Computer Engineering (4) ................................... 3  
ENGL F314W,O—Technical Writing ................................... 3  
EE F341—Digital and Computer Analysis and Design ........ 4  
EE F444W,O—Embedded Systems Design ............................ 3  
Approved electives .................................................. 9  

BACHELOR'S DEGREES

**Approved electives**

- CS F333—Programming Languages (3) ................................. 3  
- CS F451—Automata and Formal Languages (3) .................... 3  
- CS F441—Systems Architecture (3) ................................. 3  
- EE F443—Computer Engineering (4) ................................... 3  
- ENGL F314W,O—Technical Writing ................................... 3  
- Electives in computer science at the F300- or F400-level or approved electives (such as EE F443) ................................. 9

**Recommended electives**

- EE F353, EE F354, EE F434, EE F451, EE F461, EE F464, CS F302, CS F381, CS F402, CS F411, CS F421, CS F431, CS F441, CS F471, CS F481

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**Major — B.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X, CHEM F105X and CHEM F106X or PHYS F213X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete: MATH F201X, PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X.)

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
CS F201—Computer Science I ................................................. 3  
CS F202—Computer Science II ............................................. 3  
CS F301—Assembly Language Programming .......................... 3  
CS F311—Data Structures and Algorithms ............................. 3  
CS F321—Operating Systems .............................................. 3  
CS F331—Programming Languages ...................................... 3  
EE F102—Introduction to Electrical Engineering .................. 3  
EE F203—Electrical Engineering Fundamentals I .................. 4  
EE F204—Electrical Engineering Fundamentals II ................. 4  
EE F333W—Physical Electronics ........................................ 4  
EE F334—Electronic Circuit Design ................................... 4  
EE F331—Applied Engineering Electromagnetics ................. 3  
EE F331—High Frequency Lab ........................................... 1  
EE F343—Digital Systems Analysis and Design .................... 4  
EE F443—Computer Engineering Analysis and Design ........... 4  
EE F444W,O—Embedded Systems Design ............................ 4  
EE F463—Communication Networks .................................. 3  
ES F101—Introduction to Engineering ................................. 2  
ESM F450W—Economic Analysis and Operations .................. 3  
MATH F202X—Calculus III ............................................... 3  
MATH F302—Differential Equations ................................... 3  
MATH F307—Discrete Mathematics ..................................... 3  
Approved electives** ................................................. 9  
Approved engineering science elective*** ......................... 3  


5. Minimum credits required .................................................. 135

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

** Recommended electives are: EE F353, EE F354, EE F434, EE F451, EE F461, EE F464, CS F302, CS F381, CS F402, CS F411, CS F421, CS F431, CS F441, CS F471, CS F481

*** Engineering science elective to be chosen from ES F208, ES F331, ES F334, ES F341, ES F346.
6. Minimum credits required ..................................................120
* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Major — B.S./M.S. Degree

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
a. CS major (junior preferred) or senior standing.
b. GPA 3.25 or above based on a minimum of 24 credits. Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.0 to remain in the program.
c. Submit GRE (general) scores.
d. Submit a study goal statement.
e. Submit a UAF graduate application for admission.

2. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X* and any approved ethics course.)

3. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete: MATH F201X*, PHYS F211X* and PHYS F212X*.)

4. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   - CS F201—Computer Science I ...........................................3  
   - CS F202—Computer Science II .........................................3  
   - CS F301—Assembly Language Programming .......................3  
   - CS F311—Data Structures and Algorithms ..........................3  
   - CS F321—Operating System ............................................3  
   - CS F331—Programming Languages ....................................3  
   - CS F441—Systems Architecture ........................................3  
   - CS F471W—Software Engineering ......................................3  
   - CS F472W—Senior Project and Professional Practice ............3  
   - EE F341—Digital and Computer Analysis and Design ..........4  
   - ENGL F314W, O/2—Technical Writing .................................4  
   - MATH elective at F300/F400-level ....................................3  
   - MATH F307—Discrete Mathematics ....................................3  
   - STAT F300—Statistics ..................................................3  

5. Complete the following master core courses:
   - CS F611—Complexity of Algorithms .................................3  
   - CS F613—Programming Language Implementation ................3  
   - CS F641—Advanced Systems Architecture ..........................3  
   - CS F671—Advanced Software Engineering ..........................3  
   - CS F690—Graduate Seminar and Project ..............................3  
   - CS F691—Graduate Seminar and Project ..............................3  
   - CS upper-division/graduate level electives ........................3  
   - CS graduate level electives ..........................................6  

6. Pass a written comprehensive exam in the areas of computer algorithms/theory/complexity, computer architecture, computer language and software engineering.

7. Minimum credits required for both degrees .........................141  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course required for the B.S.  
   * Note: For the master’s degree, a student must earn an A or B grade in F400-level courses. The C grade will be accepted in 600-level courses provided a B grade point average is maintained.

Minor — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the following minor requirements:*  
   - CS F201—Computer Science I ...........................................3  
   - CS F202—Computer Science II .........................................3  
   - Three electives at the F300- or F400-level from CS, EE F341, MATH F310, MATH F460, or electives approved by a computer science advisor ..................................................9  

   2. Minimum credits required ..................................................15  
   * Student must earn a grade of C or better in each course used to fulfill the minor requirements.

Note: Courses completed to satisfy this minor can be used to simultaneously satisfy other major or general distribution requirements.

**EARTH SCIENCE**

College of Natural Science and Mathematics  
Department of Geology and Geophysics  
907-474-7565  
www.uaf.edu/geology/

**B.A. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 130 credits

This program provides broad training in various aspects of earth science. It is especially applicable to those wishing to teach earth science or who are entering a field such as resource management.

Basic course work is designed to meet the National Science Teachers Association requirements for teaching secondary school earth science. Students arrange additional required course work and specialization emphasis in consultation with an undergraduate advisor and a faculty member from the appropriate department. Students wishing to enroll in this degree program should contact the head of the geology and geophysics department.

The earth sciences B.A. degree meets the undergraduate requirements for prospective secondary earth science teachers (grades 7 – 12).

Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: NRM F303X*, CHEM F103X and CHEM F104X or CHEM F105X and CHEM F106X or PHYS F103X and PHYS F104X.)

2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements. (See page 126. As part of the B.A. degree requirements, complete: PHIL F481 for the humanities requirement.)

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   - GEOG F339—Maps and Landscape Analysis (4)  
   - GEOS F408—Photogeology (2) .........................................2 – 4  
   - GEOG F401—Weather and Climate ....................................3  
   - GEOG F402—Resources and Environment ..........................3  
   - GEO S101X—The Dynamic Earth ....................................4  
   - GEO F11X—The History of Earth and Life ..........................4  
   - GEOS F225—Field and Computer Methods In Geology ..........3  
   - GEOS F262—Rocks and Minerals .....................................3  
   - GEOS F304—Geomorphology ...........................................3  
   - GEOS F315W—Paleobiology and Paleontology (4) or BIOL F328O—Biological Marine Organisms (3) 3 – 4  
   - GEOG F422—Remote Sensing (3) or NRM F338—Introduction to GIS (3) ..............................................3  
   - MSL F11X—The Oceans ..................................................4  
   - NRM F101—Natural Resource Conservation and Policy ..........3  
   - PHYS F175X—Introduction to Astronomy ............................3  

4. Complete a specialization emphasis requirement:*  
   a. Complete an additional approved 9 credits** at the F300-level or above with emphasis in geology, geography, biology, natural resources management or other earth science-related field as approved by the undergraduate advisor.

5. Complete any UAF minor except geology. If appropriate, courses used to satisfy the specialization emphasis requirement can also be applied towards the requirements for a minor.

6. Minimum credits required ..................................................130  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
ECONOMICS
School of Management
Department of Economics
907-474-7461
www.uaf.edu/som/programs/econ/

B.A., B.B.A. Degrees
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 120 Credits

Economics is the study of social activities concerned with the production, distribution and consumption of goods and services. Nearly all social phenomena and problems have economic aspects, and therefore, knowledge of economic systems and their relations with each other is essential to an understanding of the complex world in which we live.

The department has three undergraduate instructional goals: to provide students with basic tools of analysis and the factual, statistical and descriptive materials they will need to perform their duties as citizens; to introduce economics majors to the various fields of economic systems, and to offer a course of study suitable for a minor in economics.

Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F262X* or MATH F200X.*)
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements. (See page 126. As part of the Common Body of Knowledge, complete AIS F310.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* ECON F321—Intermediate Microeconomics ............................................. 3
   ECON F324—Intermediate Macroeconomics** ............................ 3
   ECON F350—Money and Banking II** ............................. 3
   ECON F463W—International Economics ............................... 3
   ECON F351—Public Finance (3)
   or ECON F451W—Public Expenditure Analysis (3) .......... 3
   ECON F409W—Industrial Organization (3)
   or ECON F420W—Labor Markets and Public Policy (3) ....... 3
   ECON F434W—Environmental Economics (3)
   or ECON F439W—Energy Economics (3) .................................. 3
   BA F460O—International Business ....................................... 3

4. Complete a minor complex (optional) or free electives to meet minimum credits required.
5. Minimum credits required ............................................. 120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** If not taken in the B.B.A. Common Body of Knowledge (CBK).

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   ECON F200—Principles of Economics .................................. 4
   Approved economics courses at the F300-level or above .......... 12
2. Minimum credits required ............................................. 16

EDUCATION
School of Education
907-474-7461
www.uaf.edu/educ/

B.A. Degree and Post-baccalaureate Licensures
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 130 credits;
Post-baccalaureate secondary licensure: 31 credits;
Music K – 12 licensure: 33 credits (Contact the music department at 907-474-7555 or see page 154.)
Art K – 12 licensure: 33 credits

The University of Alaska Fairbanks complies fully with the institutional reporting requirements mandated in Title II of the Higher Education Act Amendments of 1998. Please contact the School of Education for a copy of the report.

The UAF School of Education prepares students from across Alaska, as well as from other states and nations, to work in urban and rural Alaska and to work with multicultural and minority — especially Alaska Native — students. To fulfill our commitment to enhancing educational opportunities for the state’s rural and Native populations, faculty actively and knowledgeably utilize educational technology to deliver all School of Education programs to students in most areas of the state.

The School of Education offers bachelor’s degrees in arts and sciences and elementary education; and post-baccalaureate programs in elementary education, secondary education, counseling, curriculum and instruction, and reading, several of which lead to state endorsements.

The UAF School of Education is approved by the Alaska Department of Education and Early Development to recommend its
students for Alaska licensure as elementary and secondary teachers, reading specialists, and school counselors. Courses are available on-site and by distance delivery through the Kuskokwim, Bristol Bay, Interior-Aleutians, Chukchi, and Northwest campuses, as well as on the Fairbanks campus. Faculty research in cross-cultural studies, curriculum and instruction, language and literacy, and small rural schools supports the mission of the School of Education.

Priority for enrollment in field-based courses is given to rural students formally admitted to degree and licensure programs. All inquiries should be addressed to one of the rural campuses or to the School of Education’s Student Services Office.

Candidates for elementary and secondary licensures are required to have use of/own a laptop computer: elementary, before enrolling in ED 329 and 344; secondary, before the fall semester. Computers may be of any type but must have capacities that enable candidates to meet School of Education requirements. Candidates enrolled in School of Education courses at any level (with the exception of 500 level professional development courses) are eligible to purchase a Macintosh laptop computer at a special discount through the School of Education. Laptop requirements and purchase information can be viewed by accessing the “Technology Requirement” link at the website of the School of Education, www.uaf.edu/educ. If you have questions about how a laptop purchase will fit in with your current financial aid package, please contact the UAF Financial Aid Office.

Licensure Information

UAF education programs are approved by the Alaska State Board of Education and accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education. For information about these programs, contact one of the UAF School of Education academic advisors.

Certification is awarded by the Alaska Department of Education and Early Development in Juneau. Therefore, students must meet all requirements specified by EED at the time of their application for the teaching certificate. In addition to completing an approved teacher training program, the state of Alaska requires that all initial applicants provide evidence of passing scores on one of various state identified skills tests; the UAF School of Education requires Praxis I for this purpose. For additional information, see the Alaska State Department of Education and Early Development website.

B.A. Degree, Elementary Education

Students in the bachelor of arts in elementary education degree program are assessed relative to national and state standards, including National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education standards, the Alaska Teacher Standards, the Alaska Student Content and Performance Standards, and the Alaska Standards for Culturally Responsive Schools. Course work provides students on the Fairbanks campus and in remote sites with the experience necessary to be eligible for an elementary teacher license. The integrated major/minor degree requirements are designed to prepare students to meet standards that recognize, respect and build upon Alaska’s cultural, linguistic and geographic factors.

The interdisciplinary degree requirements provide breadth in the content areas necessary for successful teaching at an elementary level. They provide depth in the opportunities to connect theory and practice in real classroom, school, and community contexts. Students completing this degree benefit from collaborative efforts with academic departments across campus and from School of Education partnerships with a wide range of Alaska’s rural and urban schools and districts.

The degree has four central components: (1) subject area course work in the designated UAF core requirements; (2) additional subject area course work in those areas important for successful teaching at an elementary level; (3) an integrated set of education courses and fieldwork in schools and the community to provide the foundation for a successful professional internship year; and (4) a capstone year-long school internship with a mentor teacher, with concurrent enrollment in professional course work that focuses on the integration and application of theory, research and practice in real school environments. Students follow the calendar of the school or district in which they complete their internship. Candidates serving internships are charged a $150 fee per semester.

Degree and program requirements include multiple types of ongoing assessments throughout the programs. There is a strong emphasis on performance assessment and portfolio development and evaluation relative to national and state standards.

Transition/Admission Requirements

B.A. in elementary education students should enroll in the School of Education’s recommended sequence of core and major course requirements during their first two years. By following the sequence recommended in Transition One (see School of Education website), students will be knowledgeable about their status relative to their progress toward meeting the criteria for admission to the professional internship year. To make certain that students will be able to receive the support necessary to prepare for the internship year, all B.A. in Elementary Education students are required to submit Praxis I scores (passing scores are not required until applying to the internship year) to the School of Education prior to enrolling in EDSE F482, and Praxis II (test 0014) test scores must be submitted with the Intern Year Admission packet. Prior to enrollment in professional-year courses and prior to receiving an internship placement in a classroom, all students must submit the materials listed below and meet admission requirements as described in Transition Two. Declaring a B.A. major in elementary education does not guarantee admission to the professional internship year.

Internships begin in August or September on the date when teachers return to school (this varies across districts). Since internship placements are arranged with principals and mentor teachers in the spring, all materials necessary for determining admission to the School of Education must be submitted by Feb. 1. Faculty in the School of Education consider multiple criteria in making valid and reliable judgments about each applicant’s knowledge, skills, and professional characteristics prior to approval for the year-long internship in a classroom with elementary children.

Students must submit the following information to the School of Education by Feb. 1:

1. Copies of transcripts from all institutions attended.
2. Evidence of plan of completion of all B.A. degree in elementary education degree courses by August 1st (except for those required in the Professional Internship Year), with a minimum of a 2.75 overall GPA, a 2.0 in each major academic area, and a C or better in the UAF Core communication courses and in all required education and math courses. Students with less than a 2.75 overall GPA may be considered for conditional admission in special circumstances.
3. Alaska Passing scores from the Praxis I exams in reading, writing and math, and Praxis II exam (test 0014).
4. Two letters of reference that address qualifications and potential as a teacher.
5. A current and complete resume/curriculum vitae.
6. Two one-page essays on topics determined by the School of Education.
7. Completed Elementary Teacher Education Academic Analysis and Life/Work Form to provide information on breadth and depth of prior course work and/or documented life experiences relative to ten Alaska Student Content Standard areas.
8. A one-to-two-page autobiographical sketch (appropriate for presenting to prospective principals and mentor teachers).
9. Extemporaneous writing sample. Contact the School of Education advising office for date, time and location information.

10. Evidence of successful experiences in teaching and learning situations.

11. Evidence of ability to work collaboratively and respectfully in cross-cultural contexts.

12. Completed Alaska Student Teacher Authorization Packet (including fingerprint cards and criminal background check. Forms are available from the School of Education).

13. Complete an interview, when requested.

14. Some school districts may require interns to pass a general physical exam and require additional shot records.

Note: Students are admitted for a specific academic year and must reapply if they do not enroll in the year in which they were reviewed.

**Major — B.A. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete the following*: ANTH/SOC F100X, HIST F100X, PS F100X, MATH F107X or MATH F161X*, ART/MUS/THR F200X, BIOL F100X or BIOL F104X, CHEM F100X or PHYS F113X**. Students who choose the language option to meet core perspectives on the human condition requirements can submit their language credits only for the ENGL/FL F200X and the core ethics requirements.)

2. Complete the following B.A. degree and program (major) requirements:
   a. Complete the following mathematics requirements:* MATH F205—Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I ......................................................... 3
   MATH F206—Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II ......................................................... 3
   b. Complete one of the following:
      GEOS F100X—Introduction to Earth Science ................ 4
      GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth ................................. 4
      GEOS F120X—Glaciers, Earthquakes and Volcanoes: Past, Present and Future ................................. 4
      PHYS F116X—Physical Science II ** ................................. 4
   c. Complete the following social sciences requirements:
      ANTH F242—Native Cultures of Alaska ......................... 3
      ED/PSY F245—Child Development ......................... 3
      GEOG F101—Introductory Geography (3) or GEOG F203—World Economic Geography (3) ......................... 3
      HIST F131—History of the U.S. ................................. 3
      HIST F461W—History of Alaska (3) or HIST F115—Alaska, Land and Its People (3) ......................... 3
      PSY F101—Introduction to Psychology ......................... 3
   d. Complete the following humanities requirements:
      ENGL F271—Introduction to Creative Writing — Fiction (3) or ENGL F272—Introduction to Creative Writing — Poetry (3) or ENGL F314W,O/2—Technical Writing (3) or JRN F311W—Magazine Article Writing (3) ......................... 3
      ENGL F306—Survey of American Literature: Beginnings to the Civil War (3) or ENGL F307—Survey of American Literature: Civil War to Present (3) or ENGL F308—Survey of British Literature: Beowulf to the Romantic Period (3) or ENGL F309—Survey of British Literature: Romantic Period to the Present (3) or complete another literature-focus course (3) ......................... 3
      ED F486O/2—Media Literacy (3) or JRN F308—Film and TV Criticism ......................... 3
   e. ED/LING F100—Language, Linguistics and Education (3) or LING F101—Nature of Language (3) or LING F303W,O—Language Acquisition (3) ......................... 3
   f. ED F329—Teaching with Technology ......................... 3
   g. Complete the following education requirements:* ED F110—Becoming a Teacher in the 21st Century ................................. 1
      ED F201—Introduction to Education ................................. 3
      ED F204—Literature for Children ......................... 3
      ED F330—Assessment of Learning ................................. 3
      ED F330—Communication in Cross-Cultural Classrooms (3) or ED/ANS F420—Alaska Native Education (3) or ED/ANS F461—Native Ways of Knowing (3) ......................... 3
      ED F444W—Foundations of Literacy Development ......................... 3
      EDSE F422—Curriculum and Strategies II: High Incidence ......................... 3
      EDSE F482—Inclusive Classrooms for All Children ......................... 3
   h. Complete the following professional internship year with integrated course work (first semester):
      ED F411—Reading, Writing, Language Arts: Methods and Curriculum Development ......................... 3
      ED F412W—Integrated Social Studies and Language Arts: Methods and Curriculum Development ......................... 3
      ED F466—Internship and Collaborative Student Teaching ......................... 3
      ED F467—Synthesizing the Standards I ................................. 1
      ED F478—Math Methods and Curriculum Development ......................... 2
      ED F479—Science Methods and Curriculum Development ......................... 2
   i. Complete the following professional internship year with integrated course work (second semester):
      ED F414—Art, Music and Drama in Elementary Classrooms ................................. 2
      ED F415—Physical and Health Education for Elementary Teachers ......................... 2
      ED F4680—Internship and Student Teaching ......................... 6
      ED F469—Synthesizing the Standards II ................................. 2

   3. Minimum credits required ........................................ 130

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each core communications, mathematics and education course.

** If PHYS F115X is completed for the core, a student cannot take PHYS F116X to fulfill the science requirement in the major.

**Minor — Education**

*Education — General*

The General Education minor is designed for any student interested in education issues who does not intend to pursue a license in elementary or secondary education.

1. Complete the following:* ED F110—Becoming a Teacher in the 21st Century ................................. 1
   ED F201—Introduction to Education ................................. 3
   ED F330—Communication in Cross-Cultural Classrooms (3) or ANS/ED F420—Alaska Native Education (3) ......................... 3
   PSY F240—Lifespan Developmental Psychology (3) or ED/PSY F245—Child Development (3) ......................... 3
   Approved education electives** ........................................ 6

   2. Minimum credits required ........................................ 16

* Practicum may be required in each education course.

** Contact the School of Education’s Student Services Office for list of approved elective courses.

*Education Minor — Elementary*  

The elementary education minor is designed for students who intend to pursue a license in elementary education. Students who complete ED F110, F201, F330, F344 and EDSE F482 with grades of C or better will be allowed to substitute this sequence for ED F624, F625 and F626 in the post-baccalaureate elementary licensure program available on the UAF campus.

1. Complete the following:
   ED F110—Becoming a Teacher in the 21st Century ................................. 1
   ED F201—Introduction to Education ................................. 3

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Bachelor's Degree Programs

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Admission to the undergraduate secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program includes meeting requirements of the undergraduate admission process of the School of Education. Students take their courses at the undergraduate (400) level and will NOT be able to apply these courses towards a master of education degree.

Admissions Process and Requirements

Minimum credits required

1. Academics:
   a. Official transcript of bachelor’s degree from accredited institution, minimum GPA of 2.75. Applicants who have attended more than one university should include transcripts from all universities.

2. Academic Analysis (contact the School of Education for examples.)
   a. Three current letters of reference that address qualifications and potential as a teacher.

3. Demonstrated evidence of technology competence. Shown by successful completion of ED F237—Technology Tools, or by passing the School of Education’s computer technology competency test. Applicants who have not met this requirement by the beginning of the summer program course work will be required to complete ED F237 during the summer program.

4. Demonstrated evidence of content competency in one of the UAF approved secondary endorsement areas (www.uaf.edu/educ/).
   a. All candidates must submit scores from the relevant content knowledge Praxis II test. Scores must meet the scores set by the State of Alaska for “highly qualified”. (www.eed.state.ak.us/educ/).

Two-Year Option

The Two-Year Option allows candidates (two year unpaid interns) to complete the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program as part-time students over a period of 18 – 24 months. The last semester of the program requires full-time placement at a public school site.

Teaching While Training Option

The Teaching While Training Option is for candidates (teacher interns) who have secured a teaching position with an Alaskan School District. Generally, this option is available only to those candidates in areas of teacher shortage. Candidates complete the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program over a period of 24 months.

Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure Program

Program delivery is offered in Fairbanks and in areas served by the College of Rural and Community Development (CRCRD) campuses and their service areas with the exception of the Aleutian-Pribilof Center.

This is an intensive, classroom-based secondary licensure program (30 credits) that prepares post-baccalaureate candidates for secondary (grades 7 – 12) teaching positions. The program is specifically designed to prepare candidates to teach in multicultural settings in Alaska. Content that addresses multicultural issues in general, and Alaska rural issues in particular, is contained specifically in EDSC F437—Multicultural Education and School-Community Relations, and is a fundamental component of the course work within the program. When funding is available, all secondary Fairbanks candidates participate in a rural practicum. The program is accredited by NCATE standards until 2009.

Program Options

Fast Track Option

The Fast Track Option is an intensive three-semester program that allows candidates (one year unpaid interns) to complete the secondary licensure program as full-time students in 12 months. Candidates take classes “summer-fall-spring.” The academic year-long internship is completed during the fall and spring semesters.
lists may or may not constitute a content major. The Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure Program recognizes completion of these course lists as demonstrations of competency. Candidates who do **not** hold degrees in academic content areas that they expect to teach, must have documentation of content competency reviewed by a Secondary Program faculty review team.

c. The Department of Education and Early Development will, upon request, add additional endorsement areas based on an 18 credit minor posted on an interns' transcript.

10. Applicants must submit a placement packet. Contact the School of Education for specific guidelines. The School of Education determines placement approval, change or termination.

**Application Review Process**

Applications are due March 1 and are reviewed thereafter for admission into the summer semester. Applications of outstanding candidates may be considered through spring semester. A candidate may be admitted, not admitted, or admitted with stipulations. Stipulations are specified when additional development in a particular area(s) is needed before beginning a secondary post-baccalaureate program.

The UAF School of Education coordinates with appropriate academic departments the review and evaluation of the candidate's qualifications, professional experiences and academic performance based on the contents of his/her application. The secondary post-baccalaureate program is a selective teacher education program. A comprehensive system including multiple measures is used to assess personal characteristics, communication skills and basic skills of candidates preparing to teach. Multiple assessment measures include a review of transcripts, content area strengths and/or Praxis II scores, personal statement and/or writing proficiency exams, Praxis I scores and letters of reference. A personal interview will be required as part of the admission process.

**Upon Acceptance to the Program**

The School of Education has a systematic procedure for monitoring the progress of education students from admission through completion of their professional education program to determine if they should continue the program, be advanced to the secondary teaching internship and eventually be recommended for a teaching license. In assessing candidate progress in knowledge, skills and disposition, faculty will review grades, observations, faculty recommendations, performance Indicators for All Teachers and performance guidelines of Specialty Performance Organizations.

It is expected that candidates will demonstrate appropriate professional characteristics with respect to their actions, attitudes and performance. Teacher candidates are required to adhere to the characteristics of professionalism as published in the Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure Handbook, and to abide by the State of Alaska Code of Ethics of the Education Profession. Unacceptable academic performance, an unprofessional attitude, unsatisfactory field reports, violation of professional ethics, or other factors that may result in removal from the field experience and denial of the Institutional Recommendation for teacher certification.

Internship placements are made in partnership with participating school districts, which may request additional information and/or preparation from candidates according to the district's established policies and practices. Because cooperating districts also determine the number of placements available for candidates, placement may become competitive if the number of applicants exceeds the number of spaces. Districts also reserve the right to refuse or terminate placements when candidates do not meet a minimum standard of performance. Thus, while the University will make every effort to identify appropriate field experiences, admission to the Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure program does not guarantee internship placement.

**Program Requirements**

1. Complete the following for secondary licensure:
   - EDSC F402—Methods of Teaching in the Secondary School...3
   - EDSC F407—Reading Strategies for Secondary Teachers ………3
   - EDSC F414—Learning, Development and Special Needs Instruction .................................................................3
   - EDSC F415—Foundations of Modern Educational Practices (3) or EDSC F205—Introduction to Secondary Education (3)
   - EDSC F431—Secondary Instruction and Assessment in the Content Area (3)* or EDSC F432—English/Language Arts Secondary Instruction and Assessment (3)*
   - EDSC F433—Mathematics Secondary Instruction and Assessment (3)* or EDSC F434—Science Secondary Instruction and Assessment (3)*
   - EDSC F435—Social Studies Secondary Instruction and Assessment (3)* or EDSC F436—Art Secondary Instruction and Assessment (3) .................................................................3
   - EDSC F437—World Language Secondary Instruction and Assessment (3)
   - EDSC F442—Teaching with Technology ........................................3
   - EDSC F457—Multicultural Education and School-Community Relations ..................................................4

**Professional Field Experiences**

The Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure Program includes a comprehensive internship experience in an educational setting. Internship placements are arranged and supervised by university faculty in partnership with the principal and staff from the public school. University course work and classroom practice are closely linked and communication about performance in both the course work and classroom practice is shared among the partners. Internships follow the K – 12 school year calendar and not the university academic year calendar.

Performance in the internship must meet stated competencies and individual outcomes. Performance evaluations determine the candidate's progress toward meeting the State of Alaska Standards for Alaska's Teacher and the International Society for Technology in Education's National Education Technology Standards and Performance Indicators for All Teachers and performance guidelines of Specialty Performance Organizations.

The Department of Education and Early Development will, upon request, add additional endorsement areas based on an 18 credit minor posted on an interns' transcript.
2. Minimum credits required ......................................................... 31
   * Candidates must take the section or course that corresponds with their major teaching content areas.

K – 12 Art Endorsement
Offered on the Fairbanks campus only, this is an intensive, classroom-based K – 12 art licensure program (33 credits) that prepares post-baccalaureate candidates for K – 12 teaching positions. The program is specifically designed to prepare candidates to teach in multicultural settings in Alaska. The content will specifically identify and discuss current issues of art education and applying Alaska Content/Performance Standards and Frameworks as well as National Standards for Art Education.

At the end of the program, if students have successfully met all of the program requirements, they will be eligible to apply for an Alaska initial teaching license and will receive certificates of completion from UAF.

Candidates who enter the K – 12 Art Licensure program are required to have use of/own a laptop computer before they begin their internships in the fall semester of their professional year.

For program options and professional field experiences information, please see information listed in the catalog (page 150) for the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program.

Admission Process and Requirements
Applicants will follow the admission process and requirements listed in the catalog (page 150) for the Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure Program, with the exception that applicants must have a bachelor's degree in art from an accredited university or college. Applicants should be aware that additional course work may be required, depending on content of degree. Additional course work, as determined by the appropriate departments, may mean a delay of program admission until requirements are fulfilled.

Program Requirements
1. Complete the following:
   a. Summer:
      EDSC F415—Foundations of Modern Educational Practices ...3
      EDSC F414—Learning, Development and Special Needs
      Instruction ...............................................................3
      PSY F240—Lifespan Development (3)
      or (preferred) PSY F245—Child Development (3)...........3
   b. Fall:
      ED SC F402—Methods of Teaching in the Secondary School...3
      EDSC F436—Secondary Art Instruction and Assessment......3
      ED F453/ART F459—Secondary Internship .......................3
      EDSC F458—Classroom Organization and Management ......3
   c. Spring:
      ED F449—Elementary Art Methods ................................3
      ED F452/ART F458—Elementary Internship ....................3
      EDSC F457—Multicultural Education and
      School-Community Relations .......................................4
      EDSC F442—Teaching with Technology ..........................2

2. Minimum credits required ......................................................... 33

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EDSC F458—Classroom Organization and Management ........3
EDSC F471—Secondary Teaching: School Internship I
and Seminar ..........................................................3
EDSC F472—Secondary Teaching: School Internship II
and Seminar ..........................................................3

The mission of the UAF Electrical and Computer Engineering Department is to offer the highest quality contemporary education at the undergraduate and graduate levels and to perform research appropriate to the technical needs of the state of Alaska, the nation and the world.

Electrical and computing engineering encompasses telecommunications, electrical power generation, transmission and distribution, control systems, and computer applications and design. Electrical engineers can typically expect gainful employment in one or more of these areas after graduation.

Communication engineers design, build and operate communication devices and systems, including satellites, antennas, wireless devices and computer networks. Electric power engineers design and oversee the construction, installation and maintenance of electrical systems that provide light, heat and power. Power engineers are also instrumental in the development of systems using modern power electronic devices to control power generation and distribution and build electric drives. People trained in computer engineering automate businesses, factories, pipelines and refineries. They design control systems and computers that guide trains, planes and space vehicles. Electrical engineers design the integrated circuits and automatic control systems used in many areas of science and engineering. Process controls in the mining and petroleum industries are also largely the responsibility of the electrical and computer engineer.

Undergraduate research and design project opportunities are available at UAF in the areas of communications, radar, sonar and lidar remote sensing, instrumentation and microwave circuit design, electric power and energy systems, digital and computer engineering and nanotechnology. The Student Rocket Project brings electrical and computer engineering and mechanical engineering students together to build and launch rockets at the Poker Flat Research Range, the only university-affiliated rocket range in the country. This program offers real engineering experience as well as fellowships, paid internships and scholarships.

The curriculum is designed to ensure that fundamentals and specialized skills are acquired by the student. The program prepares engineers to enter practice upon graduation and provides the theoretical background for students entering graduate studies. Candidates for the B.S. degree are required to take the state of Alaska Fundamentals of Engineering Examination in their general field.

The faculty of the Electrical and Computer Engineering Department at UAF seek to provide a positive learning environment that enables students to pursue their goals in an innovative program that is rigorous and challenging, open and supportive. The BSEE program develops practical skills by emphasizing hands-on experience in the design, implementation, and validation of electrical systems in an environment that fosters and encourages innovation and creativity. This approach builds the foundation for the following program educational objectives:

3. Breadth: Graduates will utilize their broad education emphasizing electrical engineering to serve as the foundation for productive careers in the public or private sectors, graduate education, and lifelong learning.

4. Depth: Graduates will apply their understanding of the fundamental knowledge prerequisite for the practice of and/or advanced study in electrical engineering, including its scientific

College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering
907-474-7137
www.uaf.edu/cem/ece/
principles, rigorous analysis, and creative design. The BSEE program offers depth concentration areas in communications, computer engineering, and power and control.

5. Professional Skills: Develop skills for clear communication and responsible teamwork, and cultivate professional attitudes and ethics, so that graduates are prepared for the complex modern work environment and for lifelong learning.

These objectives serve the department, college and university missions by insuring that all graduates of the BSEE program have received a high quality, contemporary education that prepares them for rewarding careers in electrical engineering.

For more information about the Electrical Engineering Program mission, goals and educational objectives, visit www.uaf.edu/cem/ece/about/.

Major — B.S. Degree

Concentrations: Communications, Computer Engineering, Power and Control

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X, CHEM F105X and CHEM F106X or PHYS F213X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete: MATH F201X, PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X.)

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   EE F102—Introduction to Electrical Engineering .......... 3
   EE F203—Electrical Engineering Fundamentals I .......... 4
   EE F204—Electrical Engineering Fundamentals II ........ 4
   EE F303—Electrical Machinery .................................. 4
   EE F311—Applied Engineering Electromagnetics .......... 3
   EE F313—High Frequency Lab .................................. 1
   EE F333W—Physical Electronics ................................ 4
   EE F334—Electronic Circuit Design ......................... 4
   EE F343—Digital Systems Analysis and Design .......... 4
   EE F353—Circuit Theory ....................................... 3
   EE F354—Engineering Signal Analysis ....................... 3
   EE F471—Fundamentals of Automatic Control ............ 3
   ES F101—Introduction to Engineering ....................... 3
   ES F201—Computer Techniques (3)
   or CS F201—Computer Science I (3) ........................ 3
   ES F208—Mechanics ........................................... 4
   ESM F435W—Economic Analysis and Operations .......... 3
   MATH F202X—Calculus ....................................... 4
   MATH F302—Differential Equations ......................... 3
   Approved EE elective ......................................... 3 – 4
   Approved EE design elective ................................ 3 – 4
   Approved engineering science elective** ................ 3
   Approved mathematics elective*** .......................... 3


5. Complete one of the following concentrations:* Communications
   a. Complete the following:
      EE F412—Electromagnetic Waves and Devices .......... 3
      EE F432—Electromagnetics Laboratory .................. 1
      EE F461—Communication Systems ........................ 4
      Approved engineering science elective** .............. 3
   b. Minimum credits required .................................. 135

Computer Engineering
   a. Complete the following:
      EE F443—Computer Engineering Analysis and Design .... 4
      EE F451—Digital Signal Processing ....................... 4
      EE F461—Communication Systems ....................... 4

b. Minimum credits required ........................................ 135

Power and Control
   a. Complete the following:
      EE F404—Electric Power Systems .......................... 4
      EE F406—Electrical Power Engineering .................. 4
      Approved engineering science elective** .............. 3
   b. Minimum credits required .................................. 135

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each electrical engineering course.
** Engineering science elective to be chosen from ES F331, ME F334, ES F341 or ES F346.
*** Mathematics elective to be chosen from the following advanced topics: linear algebra and matrices, probability and statistics, partial differential equations, numerical analysis, advanced calculus or complex variables.

Note: Students must plan their elective courses in consultation with their electrical engineering faculty advisor, and all elective courses must be approved by their electrical engineering faculty advisor.

EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

School of Management
Department of Business Administration
907-474-7461
www.uaf.edu/som/programs/bem/

B.E.M. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 129 – 131 credits

There is an ever-increasing demand for fire department and emergency services administrators educated in fire science, emergency medical services, rescue practices, hazardous materials, terrorism threats and business management practices. The Business Administration department offers students the opportunity to combine technical expertise derived from the associate of applied science degree in emergency services with a curriculum in business management to become highly competitive candidates for job openings and promotion to chief officer or administrator positions within fire departments and other related fields of emergency services.

Fire chiefs and emergency services administrators of the future will need a combination of knowledge and experience covering fire science, EMS, government and politics, accounting, business practices, personnel management, employment law, organizational theory and behavior, training and management development, organizational communications, technical writing, public policy, and leadership and civic engagement offered in the emergency management degree curriculum.

Major — B.E.M. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete MATH F107X* or MATH F161X* and STAT F200X.*

2. Complete the B.E.M. degree requirements (page 130).*

3. Complete 33 credits of major requirements from the UAF emergency services A.A.S. degree or any regionally accredited institution fire science A.A.S. degree with a cumulative GPA of 2.25 or higher.

4. Complete the following*:
   ACCT F261—Accounting Concepts/ Uses .................. 3
   BA F151—Introduction to Business .......................... 3
   BA F307—Personnel Management ............................ 3
   BA F317W—Employment Law ................................. 3
   BA F390—Organizational Theory and Behavior ............ 3
   BA F452W—Internship in Emergency Management ........ 3
   BA F457—Training and Management Development ......... 3
   COMM F330—Organizational Communications ............. 3
ENGL F300—Principles of Economics
ENGL F314 W, O/2—Technical Writing
PS F101—Introduction to American Government/Politics
PS F321—International Politics
PS F403W—Public Policy

5. Complete 15 credits in the Leadership and Civic Engagement minor as follows:
   a. Complete the following:
      NORS F205—Leadership, Citizenship and Choice
      NORS F486—Senior Seminar/Leadership and Civic Engagement
   b. Complete 9 credits from the following. At least one course must be a PS elective and one course must be a HIST elective:
      PS F202—Democracy and Global Society
      PS F263—Alaska Native Politics
      PS F301—American Presidency
      PS F315—American Political Thought
      PS F462—Alaska Government and Politics
      HIST F131—History of the U.S.
      HIST F132—History of the U.S.
      HIST F361—Early American History
      HIST F364—History of the U.S. 1945-Present
      RD F300W—Rural Development in a Global Perspective
      RD F325—Community Development Strategies

6. Minimum credits required .................................................... 129 – 131
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

ENGLISH
College of Liberal Arts
Department of English
907-474-7193
www.uaf.edu/english/

B.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

The English department offers core courses in writing and literature, and upper-division courses in literature, linguistics, creative writing, technical writing and literary criticism. The department also offers a two-year M.A. degree in literature and a three-year M.F.A. degree in creative writing. Teaching assistantships are available for both programs. The M.A. degree offers advanced study of literature and literary theory as preparation for teaching or for entering a Ph.D. program. The M.F.A. is a terminal degree, culminating in the production of a publication-quality thesis manuscript of poetry, fiction, drama or creative non-fiction.

Major — B.A. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following:*  
   a. ENGL F310—Literary Criticism
   b. Complete one of the following:
      ENGL F301—Continental Literature in Translation: The Ancient World
      ENGL F302—Continental Literature in Translation: Medieval and Renaissance
   c. Complete three of the following:
      ENGL F306—Survey of American Literature: Beginnings to the Civil War
      ENGL F307—Survey of American Literature: Civil War to the Present
      ENGL F308—Survey of British Literature: Beowulf to the Romantic Period
      ENGL F309—Survey of British Literature: Romantic Period to the Present
   d. Complete one of the following:
      ENGL F422W, O/2—Shakespeare: History Plays and Tragedies
      ENGL F425W, O/2—Shakespeare: Comedies and Non-Dramatic Poetry
   e. Complete one of the following:
      ENGL F317—Traditional English Grammar
      ENGL F318—Modern English Grammar
      ENGL F462—Applied English Linguistics
      ENGL F472—History of the English Language
   f. Complete 5 ENGL F300- and F400-level courses (at least 3 at the F400-level).

4. Minimum credits required .................................................... 120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Recommended courses for students interested in creative writing:
ENGL F313W—Writing Non-Fiction Prose
ENGL F371W, O—Intermediate Creative Writing
ENGL F471W—Undergraduate Writer's Workshop

Requirements for English Teachers (Grades 7 – 12)*
1. Complete all the requirements for the English B.A. degree.
2. All prospective English teachers must complete the following:  
   ENGL/FL F200X—World Literature
   LING F101—Nature of Language
   ED F486O—Media Literacy
   ENGL F317—Traditional English Grammar (3)
   ENGL F318—Modern English Grammar (3)
   ENGL F472—History of the English Language
   ENGL F485—Teaching Composition in the Schools
   A writing course — see list of approved electives
   Two multicultural literature courses, including one Alaska Native literature course, from list of approved electives

   Note: above courses can also be used as Humanities electives for B.A. degree requirements. If ENGL/FL F200X is used to meet core requirements, it may not meet the B.A. humanities electives requirement.
   * Please ask your advisor for an advising sheet for teaching majors. We strongly recommend that prospective secondary English teachers seek advising from the UAF School of Education early in their undergraduate degree program, so that they can be appropriately advised of the State of Alaska requirements for teacher licensure. They will apply for admission to the UAF School of Education's post-baccalaureate one-year intensive teacher preparation program during their senior year. These new English degree requirements apply to all candidates who apply to the UAF School of Education for spring 2006 or later.

Minor
1. Complete two of the following:
   ENGL F301—Continental Literature in Translation: The Ancient World
   ENGL F302—Continental Literature in Translation: Medieval and Renaissance
   ENGL F306—Survey of American Literature: Beginnings to the Civil War
   ENGL F307—Survey of American Literature: Civil War to the Present
   ENGL F308—Survey of British Literature: Beowulf to the Romantic Period
   ENGL F309—Survey of British Literature: Romantic Period to the Present

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2. Complete the following:
   ENGL F422W,O/2—Shakespeare: History Plays and Tragedies (3)
   or ENGL F425W,O/2—Shakespeare: Comedies and Non-Dramatic Poetry (3) ............................................ 3
   ENGL electives at the F300- or F400-level ........................................ 9
3. Minimum credits required ......................................................... 18

ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Political Science
907-474-7609
www.uaf.edu/polisci/

Minor only

Students in the minor program in environmental politics explore the local, national and international contexts within which key decisions about the environment are made. Courses examine philosophical and theoretical perspectives on the environment; ways in which different countries address issues of resource development and environmental regulations; international environmental laws, treaties, and institutions; relationships between environmental protection and national security; relationships between politics and environmental science; and the effects of environmental concerns on the international political economy.

The minor may be used in conjunction with any B.A. degree program, including political science, or as an optional addition to any B.S. degree program. For further information, contact the Department of Political Science.

Minor

1. Complete the following*:  
   PS F101—Introduction to American Government and Politics 3
2. Complete 12 elective political science credits from the following:
   PS F447—U.S. Environmental Politics ........................... 3
   PS F454—International Law and the Environment .............. 3
   PS F4550—Political Economy of the Global Environment .... 3
   PS F4560—Science, Technology and Politics .................... 3
   PS F458—Comparative Environmental Politics .................. 3
3. Minimum credits required ..................................................... 15
   * PS F100X is recommended to fulfill the political economy requirement of the core curriculum.

ESKIMO
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Alaska Native Languages
907-474-7874
www.uaf.edu/anlc/classes.html

B.A. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

Eskimo languages are spoken by far northern people from the northeastern tip of Siberia, across Alaska and Canada, to East Greenland. The Eskimo languages include the four Yupik languages of Alaska and Siberia as well as Inuit, the Alaska sector of which is called Inupiaq. In terms of population and numbers of speakers, Central Alaskan Yup’ik is by far the largest Alaska Native language; Inupiaq is the second largest. Eskimo languages are the linguistic heritage of more than half of Alaska’s Native population.

Students who obtain a B.A. in Central Yup’ik or Inupiaq Eskimo may be employed as Native language instructors or language specialists for school districts or Native organizations. No other university in the United States offers a B.A. in Eskimo.

Students in linguistics or anthropology may want to complete a minor in Eskimo to add a distinctly Alaska emphasis to their education.

Inupiaq Eskimo — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   ANL F313—Alaska Native Languages: Eskimo-Aleut ................ 3
   ESK F111—Elementary Inupiaq Eskimo .............................. 5
   ESK F112—Elementary Inupiaq Eskimo .............................. 5
   ESK F211—Intermediate Inupiaq Eskimo ............................ 3
   ESK F212—Intermediate Inupiaq Eskimo ............................ 3
   ESK F417—Advanced Inupiaq Eskimo ............................... 3
   LING F101—Nature of Language (3)
   or ANS F320W—Language and Culture:
     Applications to Alaska (3) ........................................... 3
4. Complete three of the following:*
   ANL F287—Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages .... 3
   ANL F316—Alaska Native Languages: Indian Languages ....... 3
   ANS/ENGL F349—Narrative Art of Alaska Native Peoples
     (in English Translation) ............................................. 3
   ANTH F242—Native Cultures of Alaska .............................. 3
   ESK F417—Advanced Inupiaq Eskimo ............................... 3
   HIST F110—History of Alaska Natives ............................... 3
   LING/ED F303W,O—Language Acquisition ......................... 3
   LING F318—Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology .......... 3
   LING F320—Introduction to Morphology ............................ 3
   LING F4100—Theory and Methods of Second Language
     Teaching ................................................................. 3
   LING F430—Historical Linguistics .................................... 3
   LING F4500—Language, Policy and Planning ..................... 3
   MUS F223—Alaska Native Music ..................................... 3
   PS F263—Alaska Native Politics ..................................... 3
   Yup’ik Eskimo course or approved course ......................... 3
5. Minimum credits required ................................................... 120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Yup’ik Eskimo — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   ANL F313—Alaska Native Languages: Eskimo-Aleut ............. 3
   ESK F101—Elementary Central Yup’ik Eskimo .................... 5
   ESK F102—Elementary Central Yup’ik Eskimo .................... 5
   ESK F201—Intermediate Central Yup’ik ............................ 3
   ESK F202—Intermediate Central Yup’ik ............................ 3
   ESK F301—Advanced Central Yup’ik Eskimo ...................... 3
   ESK F415—Additional Topics in Advanced Yup’ik Eskimo ...... 3
   LING F101—Nature of Language (3)
   or ANS F320W—Language and Culture:
     Applications to Alaska (3) ........................................... 3
4. Complete two of the following:*
   ANL F287—Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages .... 3
   ANL F316—Alaska Native Languages: Indian Languages ....... 3
   ANS/ENGL F349—Narrative Art of Alaska Native Peoples
     (in English Translation) ............................................. 3
   ANTH F242—Native Cultures of Alaska .............................. 3
   HIST F110—History of Alaska Natives ............................... 3
   LING/ED F303W,O—Language Acquisition ......................... 3
BACHELOR'S DEGREES

The undergraduate programs in fisheries offers students broad education and training, preparing graduates to work as professionals in fisheries management, research, conservation, education, policy, harvest and marketing organizations. The programs also provide a solid foundation for graduate study for students contemplating careers in advanced research and management, administration or teaching.

The B.S. degree in fisheries provides students with the knowledge base, skill sets and hands-on experience to obtain positions within state, federal and non-governmental fisheries and natural resources conservation and management agencies in Alaska and throughout North America. Graduates with this degree will be particularly qualified to work for traditional state, provincial, federal, Alaska Native, and Native American agencies in the areas of marine and freshwater fisheries biology and management and fisheries social science.

The B.A. degree in fisheries provides students with the knowledge base, skill sets, and hands-on experience to obtain positions within the fishing and seafood processing industries in Alaska and throughout North America. Graduates with this degree will be qualified to work for traditional fisheries governmental agencies in the areas of business administration, policy development, fisheries education and outreach, or as social scientists.

The minor gives students who are majoring in other areas (i.e. wildlife biology, natural resources management, business, rural and community development, journalism, etc.) a solid introductory background in fisheries.

Fisheries students have opportunities to work with professionals from federal, state, local, tribal and private groups during their required internship or research project. These organizations often hire fisheries students for summer internships, which can turn into full-time jobs after graduation.

The undergraduate fisheries program is administered through the UAF Fairbanks campus. Students have the option of completing their program in Fairbanks or Juneau, with many fisheries courses offered via distance education for students in other outlying areas. The undergraduate fisheries program is designed as a 2+2 program in which students may complete their first two years at UAF, UAS or UAA (or other local UA campus) and then transfer for two years in either Fairbanks or Juneau as a UAF student. Students who are interested in the 2+2 option must contact the UAF fisheries program.

Fairbanks offers an excellent location for the study of Interior Alaska aquatic habitats with a number of subarctic streams and lakes within easy reach. The Juneau Center has ready access to both marine and freshwater habitats and freshwater and seawater wet labs. The Fishery Industrial Technology Center, located in Kodiak, has facilities for work in harvest technology, seafood technology, seafood biochemistry and microbiology.

Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following:
   - ACCT F261—Accounting Concepts and Uses I
   - ACCT F262—Accounting Concepts and Uses II
   - AIS F101—Effective Personal Computer Use
   - ANTH F403W/O—Political Anthropology (3)
   - or ANTH F428—Ecological Anthropology and Regional Sustainability
   - BA F307—Introductory Human Resources Management
   - BA F343—Principles in Marketing
   - BA F390—Organizational Theory and Behavior (3)
   - or BA F330—The Legal Environment of Business
   - ECON F200—Principles of Economics
   - or ECON F235—Introduction to Natural Resources (3)
   - ENGL F314 W/O—Technical Writing
   - FISH F101—Introduction to Fisheries
   - FISH F261—Introduction to Fisheries Utilization
   - FISH F288—Marine and Freshwater Fisheries of Alaska
   - FISH F490—Experiential Learning Internship
   - MSL F111X—The Oceans
   - NRM F407—Environmental Law (3)
   - or PS F447—U.S. Environmental Politics
   - or HIST F411—Environmental History

Minor only

The interdisciplinary film studies program combines courses in theatre, English and journalism to give students a broad understanding of the role of film and video in modern society. Independent study and internship are available, and students can tailor their program to meet particular needs and career objectives.

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   - THR/FLM F271—Let's Make a Movie
   - THR/FLM F331—Directing Film/Video
   - THR/FLM F334W—Movies and Films
2. Complete a minimum of 9 credits from:
   - ENGL/FLM F217—Introduction to the Study of Film
   - JRN/FLM F105—History of the Cinema
   - THR F121—Fundamentals of Acting
   - THR/FLM F215—Dramatic Literature
   - THR/FLM F310—Acting for the Camera
   - THR/FLM F347O—Lighting Design
   - THR F348—Sound Design in the Entertainment Industry
   - THR/FLM F470—Advanced Film and Video Directing
3. Minimum credits required

FILM STUDIES

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Theatre
907-474-6590
www.uaf.edu/theatre/

Minor only

The undergraduate programs in fisheries provides students with the knowledge base, skill sets, and hands-on experience to obtain positions within advanced research and management, administration or teaching.

The undergraduate programs in fisheries offers students broad education and training, preparing graduates to work as professionals in fisheries management, research, conservation, education, policy, harvest and marketing organizations. The programs also provide a solid foundation for graduate study for students contemplating careers in advanced research and management, administration or teaching.

The minor gives students who are majoring in other areas (i.e. wildlife biology, natural resources management, business, rural and community development, journalism, etc.) a solid introductory background in fisheries.

Fisheries students have opportunities to work with professionals from federal, state, local, tribal and private groups during their required internship or research project. These organizations often hire fisheries students for summer internships, which can turn into full-time jobs after graduation.

The undergraduate fisheries program is administered through the UAF Fairbanks campus. Students have the option of completing their program in Fairbanks or Juneau, with many fisheries courses offered via distance education for students in other outlying areas. The undergraduate fisheries program is designed as a 2+2 program in which students may complete their first two years at UAF, UAS or UAA (or other local UA campus) and then transfer for two years in either Fairbanks or Juneau as a UAF student. Students who are interested in the 2+2 option must contact the UAF fisheries program.

Fairbanks offers an excellent location for the study of Interior Alaska aquatic habitats with a number of subarctic streams and lakes within easy reach. The Juneau Center has ready access to both marine and freshwater habitats and freshwater and seawater wet labs. The Fishery Industrial Technology Center, located in Kodiak, has facilities for work in harvest technology, seafood technology, seafood biochemistry and microbiology.

Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following:
   - ACCT F261—Accounting Concepts and Uses I
   - ACCT F262—Accounting Concepts and Uses II
   - AIS F101—Effective Personal Computer Use
   - ANTH F403W/O—Political Anthropology
   - or ANTH F428—Ecological Anthropology and Regional Sustainability
   - BA F307—Introductory Human Resources Management
   - BA F343—Principles in Marketing
   - BA F390—Organizational Theory and Behavior
   - or BA F330—The Legal Environment of Business
   - ECON F200—Principles of Economics
   - or ECON F235—Introduction to Natural Resources
   - ENGL F314 W/O—Technical Writing
   - FISH F101—Introduction to Fisheries
   - FISH F261—Introduction to Fisheries Utilization
   - FISH F288—Marine and Freshwater Fisheries of Alaska
   - FISH F490—Experiential Learning Internship
   - MSL F111X—The Oceans
   - NRM F407—Environmental Law
   - or PS F447—U.S. Environmental Politics
   - or HIST F411—Environmental History

BACHELOR'S DEGREES

B.A., B.S. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: B.A.: 126 credits; B.S.: 126 credits

FISHERIES

School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences
Fisheries Program
907-474-7289
www.sfos.uaf.edu/academics/

B.A., B.S. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: B.A.: 126 credits; B.S.: 126 credits

The undergraduate programs in fisheries offers students broad education and training, preparing graduates to work as professionals in fisheries management, research, conservation, education, policy, harvest and marketing organizations. The programs also provide a solid foundation for graduate study for students contemplating careers in advanced research and management, administration or teaching.

The B.S. degree in fisheries provides students with the knowledge base, skill sets and hands-on experience to obtain positions within state, federal and non-governmental fisheries and natural resources conservation and management agencies in Alaska and throughout North America. Graduates with this degree will be particularly qualified to work for traditional state, provincial, federal, Alaska Native, and Native American agencies in the areas of marine and freshwater fisheries biology and management and fisheries social science.

The B.A. degree in fisheries provides students with the knowledge base, skill sets, and hands-on experience to obtain positions within the fishing and seafood processing industries in Alaska and throughout North America. Graduates with this degree will be qualified to work for traditional fisheries governmental agencies in the areas of business administration, policy development, fisheries education and outreach, or as social scientists.

The minor gives students who are majoring in other areas (i.e. wildlife biology, natural resources management, business, rural and community development, journalism, etc.) a solid introductory background in fisheries.

Fisheries students have opportunities to work with professionals from federal, state, local, tribal and private groups during their required internship or research project. These organizations often hire fisheries students for summer internships, which can turn into full-time jobs after graduation.

The undergraduate fisheries program is administered through the UAF Fairbanks campus. Students have the option of completing their program in Fairbanks or Juneau, with many fisheries courses offered via distance education for students in other outlying areas. The undergraduate fisheries program is designed as a 2+2 program in which students may complete their first two years at UAF, UAS or UAA (or other local UA campus) and then transfer for two years in either Fairbanks or Juneau as a UAF student. Students who are interested in the 2+2 option must contact the UAF fisheries program.

Fairbanks offers an excellent location for the study of Interior Alaska aquatic habitats with a number of subarctic streams and lakes within easy reach. The Juneau Center has ready access to both marine and freshwater habitats and freshwater and seawater wet labs. The Fishery Industrial Technology Center, located in Kodiak, has facilities for work in harvest technology, seafood technology, seafood biochemistry and microbiology.

Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following:
   - ACCT F261—Accounting Concepts and Uses I
   - ACCT F262—Accounting Concepts and Uses II
   - AIS F101—Effective Personal Computer Use
   - ANTH F403W/O—Political Anthropology
   - or ANTH F428—Ecological Anthropology and Regional Sustainability
   - BA F307—Introductory Human Resources Management
   - BA F343—Principles in Marketing
   - BA F390—Organizational Theory and Behavior
   - or BA F330—The Legal Environment of Business
   - ECON F200—Principles of Economics
   - or ECON F235—Introduction to Natural Resources
   - ENGL F314 W/O—Technical Writing
   - FISH F101—Introduction to Fisheries
   - FISH F261—Introduction to Fisheries Utilization
   - FISH F288—Marine and Freshwater Fisheries of Alaska
   - FISH F490—Experiential Learning Internship
   - MSL F111X—The Oceans
   - NRM F407—Environmental Law
   - or PS F447—U.S. Environmental Politics
   - or HIST F411—Environmental History

154 Bachelor's Degree Programs

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Major — B.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete MATH F200X or F272X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete STAT F401 or STAT F402.)

3. Complete the following fisheries core requirements:*
   - BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology II** ............................... 4
   - BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II* ............................... 4
   - BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology ........................................... 4
   - BIOL F310—Animal Physiology .............................................. 4
   - BIOL F362—Principles of Genetics ......................................... 4
   - BIOL F473W—Limnology (4)
     or MSL F411—Current Topics in Oceanographic Research (3)
     or BIOL F476—Ecosystem Ecology (3)
     or BIOL F483—Stream Ecology (3) ......................................... 3 – 4
   - CHEM F105X—General Chemistry** ....................................... 4
   - CHEM F106X—General Chemistry** ....................................... 4
   - ECON F200—Principles of Economics (4)
     or ECON F235—Introduction to Natural Resource Economics (3)
     or ECON F201—Principles of Economics I: Microeconomics (3)
     and ECON F202—Principles of Economics II: Macroeconomics (3)
   - ENGL F414W—Research Writing (3) ....................................... 3 – 4
   - FISH F101—Introduction to Fisheries (3)
   - FISH F288—Marine and Freshwater Fishes of Alaska .................. 3
   - FISH F315—Fisheries Techniques ........................................... 3
   - FISH F425—Fish Ecology ...................................................... 3
   - FISH F427—Ichthyology ....................................................... 4
   - FISH F490—Experiential Learning Internship ......................... 1
   - FISH F487W—Fisheries Management .................................... 3
   - FISH F490—Experiential Learning Internship ......................... 3
   - FISH F490—Experiential Learning Internship ......................... 3
   - MSL F111X—The Oceans** ................................................... 4
   - PHYS F103X—College Physics** ............................................ 4
   - STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics ................... 3
   - STAT F401—Regression & Analysis of Variance ........................ 4
     or STAT F402—Scientific Sampling ....................................... 3

4. Complete 12 credits of electives* from Fisheries, Biology or Natural Resource Management (of which 7 credits must be upper division).

5. Complete 4 credits of electives* from Chemistry, Geology or Physics.

6. Complete 4 upper-division credits of other electives*.

7. Minimum credits required .................................................. 126

   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Courses completed in the fisheries core may be used to meet the core natural sciences or B.S. degree natural science requirements but not both.

Note: Fisheries majors are encouraged to reinforce their fisheries qualifications by earning a minor in a program related to fisheries. Some examples are biology, business management, chemistry, economics, mathematics, natural resources management (animal science), northern studies, statistics or wildlife.
FOOD SCIENCE AND NUTRITION
School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences
School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences
907-474-7824
907-474-7083
www.sfos.uaf.edu
www.uaf.edu/snras/

Food science is the study of the chemical, biological and engineering aspects of food and its components. Knowledge from diverse scientific disciplines is integrated to develop new methods for processing and fabricating foods while assuring safe, nutritious and acceptable products.

From a chemical, microbiological and physical standpoint, food is the most complex of all natural products. Food science is a high-technology field; the results of research and development reach people and animals daily as safe, nutritious and acceptable foods.

This program emphasizes the food uses of fish, game and other traditional foods. It provides students majoring in a natural science, engineering, northern agriculture or management with a strong emphasis area in food science and nutrition. The food industry is the largest employer in the United States, and job openings are available for people trained as food technologists.

The following courses are part of the food science and nutrition program:

- FISH F261—Introduction to Seafood Science and Nutrition..........................3
- FISH/FSN F460—Food Science and Technology Internship...........................3 – 6
- NRM F321—Applied Animal Nutrition.....................................................3

FOREIGN LANGUAGES
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures
907-474-7306
faforei@uaf.edu
www.uaf.edu/language/

B.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

Language is the embodiment of culture and an expression of a people’s way of thinking, feeling and viewing the world. We have an increasing need to communicate directly with other peoples to achieve mutual understanding. To learn a new language opens new avenues of thought, new modes of expression and new models of understanding. The study of foreign languages and literatures liberates the student from the confines of one culture.

Foreign language majors are encouraged to spend one or both semesters of their junior year in an exchange program appropriate to their language focus.

Major — B.A. Degree

Concentrations: Two Languages, Single Language (French, German, Spanish)

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete either the following concentration or the requirements for a single language:

Two Languages
a. Complete the first language requirements with one language from the following French, German, Japanese, Russian or Spanish courses:
   - F201—Intermediate.........................................................3 – 4
   - F202—Intermediate.........................................................3 – 4
   - F301—Advanced............................................................3
   - F302—Advanced............................................................3
   - F431—Studies in the Culture..............................................3
   - F432—Studies of Literature..............................................3
b. Complete 6 first language credits from the following:**
   - F431—Studies in the Culture..............................................3
   - F432—Studies of Literature..............................................3
   - F482—Selected Topics......................................................3
   - F488—Individual Study: Senior Project............................3
   - LING F4100—Theory and Methods of Second Language Teaching.........................................................3
   - F400-level elective.........................................................3

c. Complete the second language requirements with four courses in one language from the following French, German, Japanese, Russian or Spanish courses:**
   - F201—Intermediate.........................................................3 – 4
   - F202—Intermediate.........................................................3 – 4
   - F301—Advanced............................................................3
   - F302—Advanced............................................................3
   - F400-level**.................................................................3 – 6

French, German or Spanish

Complete one of the following emphasis areas:

Language Focus:

a. Complete a minimum of 30 credits in the target language at the F200-level or above. These may include courses taken on an approved study abroad program, but must include two F400-level courses in the target language taken in residence at UAF.

Teaching:

b. Complete a minimum of 18 credits in the target language at the F200-level or above. These may include courses taken on an approved study abroad program, but must include two F400-level courses in the target language taken in residence at UAF.

c. Complete the following:
   - FL F451—Foreign Language Teaching Practicum..................4
   - LING F101—Nature of Language.....................................3
   - LING F4100—Theory and Methods of Second Language Teaching.................................................................3

d. Complete one course from the following:
   - LING/ED F303W,0—Language Acquisition..........................3
   - LING F340W—Aspects of Bilingualism.............................3
   - LING or ED course approved by advisor...........................3 – 4

Japanese: see requirements under Japanese Studies major
Russian: see requirements under Russian Studies major

4. Minimum credits required..................................................120

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
** Students may repeat any F400-level language course for credit if the topics vary.
*** F400-level course from another discipline appropriate to the major language may be accepted if approved by your foreign language advisor.
**** The second language does not satisfy the minor requirements.

Note: In addition to a first and second language, students should complete a well-defined minor related to their career goals. When choosing a minor it is highly recommended that students see an advisor as early as possible.

Note: Recommended background courses: LING F101 and LING F216.

Note: F100-level language courses (which are preparatory to, but not part of the foreign language degree) may be counted toward fulfillment of requirements specified under Perspectives on the Human Condition and/or Humanities. Each language counts as a separate discipline.
1. Complete the following:
   Foreign language credits at the F100-level or above .................. 3
   Foreign language credits at the F200-level or above ................ 12
2. Minimum credits required ................................................ 15

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**GENERAL SCIENCE**

College of Natural Science and Mathematics  
Department of Physics  
907-474-6108  
www.uaf.edu/physics/

**B.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 130 credits

The B.S. degree program in general science provides a broad background in the natural sciences. The program allows specialization in at least two disciplines within the natural sciences as well as an additional area of associated interest. This degree offers more breadth in the natural sciences than other degree programs and may be classified as an interdisciplinary degree.

**Major — B.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements (page 127).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   - BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I .......................... 4
   - BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II ......................... 4
   - CHEM F105X—General Chemistry*** ............................ 4
   - CHEM F106X—General Chemistry*** ............................ 4
   - GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth ................................. 4
   - GEOS F112X—The History of Earth and Life .................. 4
   - MATH F107X—Functions for Calculus ............................ 4
   - MATH F108—Trigonometry ........................................ 3
   - MATH F200X—Calculus** ........................................ 4
   - PHYS F103X—College Physics*** ................................. 4
   - PHYS F104X—College Physics*** ................................. 4
4. Select one of the following by the start of the junior year:****
   a. Two majors.
   b. One major and two minors.
5. Complete one major from the following: biological sciences, chemistry, geosciences or physics. The major requires the completion of at least 20 credits in addition to the foundation courses in the discipline.*  
6. Complete one of the following*:  
   a. Complete a second major from the following: biological sciences, chemistry, geosciences, physics or mathematics. The major requires the completion of at least 20 credits in addition to the foundation courses in the discipline.  
   b. Complete two minors, one of which must be in the natural sciences or mathematics, while the other may be selected from the following disciplines: anthropology, English, French, German, Spanish, Russian, history, political science or economics. The minor must include 12 or more credits in addition to the foundation courses in that discipline.  
7. Minimum credits required ............................................. 130
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** A student does not need to take MATH F107X and MATH F108 if the student completes MATH F200X with a C or better. Complete a B.S. degree mathematics elective for 3 credits if MATH F107X and MATH F108 are not taken.
   *** PHYS F211X, F212X and F213X may substitute for PHYS F103X and F104X. CHEM F212 may substitute for CHEM F105X and F106X.

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**** A general science student, after meeting with his/her general science advisor, should contact the head of the major/minor department as early as possible to determine course requirements in that discipline. These courses will be determined by the department head of the discipline and will reflect the student's needs as well as the intent of the general science program.

**Requirements for General Science Teachers (grades 7 – 12)**

1. Complete all the requirements of the general science B.S.
2. If the student opts for one major and two minors, all must represent science or mathematics disciplines.
3. All prospective science teachers must complete the following:  
   PHIL F481—Philosophy of Science (3)  
*Note: We strongly recommend that prospective secondary science teachers seek advising from the UAF School of Education early in your undergraduate degree program so that you can be appropriately advised of the state of Alaska requirements for teacher licensure. You will apply for admission to the UAF School of Education’s post-baccalaureate teacher preparation program, a one-year intensive program, during your senior year. Above requirements apply to all candidates who apply to the UAF School of Education Spring 2006 or later for licensure in General Science.*

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**GEOGRAPHY**

School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences  
UA Geography Program  
907-474-7494  
www.uaf.edu/snras/geography/

**B.A., B.S. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 120 credits

Geography provides a holistic view of the earth as a whole, its distinct and varied regions, as well as the types of and interaction between human activities and the physical world. Geography is the two-way bridge between the physical and social sciences as it explores the interrelationships between the earth’s physical and biological systems and how these environmental systems provide a natural resource base for human societies. Geography also provides the framework for the integration of new and emerging technologies such as GIS and remote sensing with studies in a broad range of academic disciplines.

Geographers are interested in patterns and processes of physical and social change, including climate change, geographic information science and technologies, human settlement patterns, natural resource distribution and management, environmental studies, and in the inherent “sense of place” among peoples throughout the world. Geographic methodologies include observation, measurement, description and analysis of places including likenesses, differences, interdependence and importance.

The geography B.A. degree provides broad cultural training and background in the liberal arts with an emphasis on the circumpolar North and Pacific Rim. The B.A. also provides a geographic perspective based on these regions and prepares students for careers in management, policy, teaching, field-based research, regional planning and private sector careers. The B.A. also provides an excellent foundation for advanced studies in a wide range of academic disciplines.

Three emphasis options are available to students pursuing the B.S. degree: environmental studies, landscape analysis and climate change studies, and geographic information science and technology.

Environmental studies provides the foundation necessary for understanding the natural and social environment, analysis of environmental issues from an interdisciplinary geographic perspective, a diverse technical and scientific approach to environmental issues, and the ability to find balanced solutions to environmental problems.

Landscape analysis and climate change studies integrates and synthesizes courses in geography, climate change, physical and biological sciences, and geographic information sciences and technology.
Students will gain a sound and interdisciplinary understanding of how environmental change influences landscape patterns and humans on both spatial (e.g., latitude, altitude) and temporal (e.g., past, future) scales. Senior practicum courses serve as integrating “capstone experiences” enabling students to apply what they have learned in real-world settings.

Geographic information science and technology emphasizes skills and practices in geographic information science, systems, technology and analytical aspects of geography. Courses in statistics, computer programming, GIS, GPS and remote sensing are integrated with the geography core curriculum and courses in natural sciences.

A minor in geography is also available.

**Major — B.A. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following required foundation courses:* 
   - GEOG F101—Local Places, Global Regions: An Introduction to Geography
   - GEOG F211X—Earth Systems: Elements of Physical Geography
   - GEOG F312—People, Places, and Environment: Principles of Human Geography
   - GEOG F338—An Introduction to GIS
   - GEOG F490W—Geography Seminar

4. Complete the following program (major) requirements.
   Students will tailor their program through course selection from the categories below in consultation with their advisor to focus on a subspecialty in the Circumpolar North and/or the Pacific Rim.
   a. Regional Geography: Complete two of the following:
      - GEOG F302—Geography of Alaska
      - GEOG F303—Geography of United States and Canada
      - GEOG F305W—Geography of Europe
      - GEOG F306—Geography of Russia
      - GEOG F311W—Geography of Asia
      - GEOG F410—Geography of the Pacific Rim
      - GEOG F427—Cold Lands
   b. Physical Geography: Complete one of the following:
      - GEOG F339—Maps and Landscape Analysis
      - GEOG F401—Weather & Climate
      - GEOG F411—Pattern and Process in the Subarctic and Arctic
      - GEOG F412—Geography of Climate Change
   c. Human Geography: Complete one of the following:
      - GEOG F203—World Economic Geography
      - GEOG F402—Resources and Environment
      - GEOG F404—Urban Geography
      - GEOG F405—Political Geography
   d. Technique: Complete one of the following:
      - GEOG F301—Geographic Field Studies
      - GEOG F309—Cartography
      - GEOG F458—Geoscience Applications of GPS & GIS
   e. Electives: Complete two courses (six credits) from any of the above categories, or other courses appropriate to the student’s chosen program of study. Both courses must be at F300-level or higher and approved by the student’s advisor.

5. Complete approved electives

6. Minimum credits required: 120

   **Note A:** Geography majors are encouraged to reinforce their program focus with a minor in one of the following areas: Alaska Native Studies, Anthropology, Asian Studies, Economics, Environmental Politics, Foreign Languages, Geology, Geophysics, Global Studies, History, Journalism, Natural Resource Management, Northern Studies, Political Science, Rural Development, Russian Studies

   **Note B:** Students and faculty advisors should review carefully, prerequisites for courses outlined in each required and/or optional area. In some instances, courses, either in geography or other fields require successful completion of anywhere from 1 – 3 prerequisite courses. Therefore, students and faculty should note minimum degree credit hours are 120, but the actual number of required course credits may exceed that number.

**Major — B.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements (page 127).
3. Complete the following required foundation courses:* 
   - GEOG F101—Local Places, Global Regions: An Introduction to Geography
   - GEOG F211X—Earth Systems: Elements of Physical Geography
   - GEOG F312—People, Places, and Environment: Principles of Human Geography
   - GEOG F338—An Introduction to GIS
   - GEOG F490W—Geography Seminar

4. Complete one of the following options:* 

   **Geography Option I — Environmental Studies**
   a. Complete the following:
      - GEOG F339—Maps and Landscape Analysis
      - GEOG F401—Weather and Climate
      - GEOG F402—Resources and Environment
      - GEOG F408—Quantitative Research Techniques
      - GEOG F410—Geography of the Pacific Rim
      - GEOG F306—Geography of Russia
   b. Complete 6 credits from the following environmental studies electives:
      - GEOG/NRM F463—Wilderness Concepts
      - NRM F303X—Environmental Ethics and Actions
      - NRM F407—Environmental Law
   c. Complete 9 credits from the following environmental system electives:
      - ANTH F428W—Ecological Anthropology and Regional Sustainability
      - BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology
      - BIOL/NRM F277—Introduction to Conservation Biology
      - GEOS F304—Geomorphology
      - NRM F375—Forest Ecology
      - NRM F380W—Soils and the Environment
      - NRM/FISH F400W—Fisheries Science
   d. Complete 3 credits from the following environmental management electives:
      - FISH F401W/O—Fisheries Management
      - NRM F365—Principles of Outdoor Recreation Management
      - NRM F430—Resource Management Planning
      - NRM/WLF F431—Wildlife Law and Policy
      - NRM F450—Forest Management
      - NRM F480—Soil Management for Quality and Conservation
   e. Complete one of the following techniques courses:
      - GEOG F301—Geographic Field Studies
      - GEOG F309—Cartography
      - GEOG F435—GIS Analysis
      - GEOS F458—Geoscience Applications of GPS & GIS

   **Geography Option II — Landscape Analysis and Climate Change Studies:**
   a. Complete B.S. degree options, STAT F200X or 300, and prerequisite courses BIOL F115X, BIOL F116X, and CHEM F105.
   b. Complete the following Processes requirements (geomorphology, climate, ecology, systems):
      - GEOG F401—Weather and Climate
      - GEOG F411—Pattern and Process in Subarctic and Arctic
      - GEOG F412—Geography of Climate and Environmental Change
BACHELOR'S DEGREES

BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology** ........................................... 4
GEOS F304—Geomorphology** ............................................. 3
Complete one of the following Processes electives:
GEOS F467—Ecosystems of Alaska*** ..................................... 3
or BIOL F469 O—Landscape Ecology and Wildlife Habitat
(3)**
or NRM F370—Watershed Management (3)***
or NRM F380 W—Soils and the Environment(3)***
or a processes-oriented content course approved by
Geography faculty advisor.
c. Complete the following Patterns requirements (Field Methods,
GIS/Remote Sensing Tools):
GEOG F309—Cartography ...................................................... 4
GEOG F339—Maps and Landscape Analysis ............................. 3
GEOG F433—GIS Analysis ..................................................... 4
GEOS F458—Geoscience Applications*** .................................. 3
Complete at least one of the following Processes electives:
GE F471—Remote Sensing for Engineering*** ......................... 3
or GEOS F422—Geoscience Applications of Remote
Sensing**
or GEOS F434—Remote Sensing of the Cryosphere** ............... 3
or NRM F641—Remote Sensing Applications in Natural
Resources**
d. Complete the following Senior Practicum requirements
(program synthesis):
GEOG F488—Geographic Assessment and Prediction of
Natural Hazards ................................................................. 3
GEOG F489W—Senior Practicum: Field Studies in Landscape
Analysis & Climate Change .................................................. 4

Geography Option III — Geographic Information Science
and Technology (GIS&T)
a. Complete B.S. degree options, including prerequisite course,
PHYS F103.
b. Complete the following GIS&T breadth:
CS F103—Introduction to Computer Programming* ................. 3
STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics*** ............ 3
GEOG F339—Maps and Landscape Analysis ............................ 3
GEOG F341—GIS Analysis ................................................... 4
NRM/GEOG F300—Internship in Natural Resources
Management and Geography ................................................ 3
c. Complete at least two courses of remote sensing electives:
GE F471—Remote Sensing for Engineering*** ......................... 3
GEOS F422—Geoscience Applications of Remote Sensing*** 3
GEOS F434—Remote Sensing of the Cryosphere*** ................. 3
NRM F641—Remote Sensing Applications in Natural
Resources

d. Complete at least two courses of GIS electives:
GE F376—GIS in Geological and Environmental
Engineering*** ............................................................... 3
GEOG F309—Cartography ..................................................... 4
GEOS F458—Geoscience Applications of GPS & GIS*** ........... 3
NRM F638—GIS Programming* ........................................... 3
e. Complete at least two courses in Landscape electives:
BIOL F469 O—Landscape Ecology and Wildlife Habitat*** ........ 3
GEOS F304—Geomorphology*** ........................................... 3
GEOS F408—Photogeology*** .............................................. 3
GEOS F430—Statistics and Data Analysis in Geology*** .......... 3

5. Minimum credits required .................................................. 120
* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
** If used to fulfill core requirements, NRM F303X may not also count
towards geography major.
*** Prerequisites required.
◊ Graduate level credit used to complete this undergraduate degree program
may NOT be applied towards future graduate degree programs.

Note: Students and faculty advisors should review carefully, prerequisites for
courses outlined in each required and/or optional area. In some instances,
courses, either in geography or other fields require successful comple-
tion of anywhere from 1 – 3 prerequisite courses. Therefore, students and
faculty should note minimum degree credit hours are 120, but the actual
number of required course credits may exceed that number.

Minor
1. Complete the following:
GEOG F101—World Regional Geography (3)
or GEOG F203—World Economic Geography (3) .................. 3
GEOS F211X—Elements of Physical Geography ..................... 4
GEOG electives ........................................................................... 8 – 9
2. Minimum credits required .................................................... 15

GEOLOGICAL ENGINEERING

College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Mining and Geological Engineering
907-474-7388
www.uaf.edu/cem/ge/

B.S. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 134 credits

The mission of the geological engineering program is to advance and
disseminate knowledge related to mineral and energy exploration,
evaluation, development and production; engineering site selection,
construction and construction material production; and groundwa-
ter and geo-environmental engineering including geologic hazards
assessment, through creative teaching, research and public service
with an emphasis on Alaska, the North and its diverse peoples.

Geological engineering deals with the application of geology.
Geological engineers work with the environment in the true sense of
the word. Properties of earth materials exploration activities, geo-
physical and geochemical prospecting, site investigations and engi-
neering geology are all phases of geological engineering.

The program prepares students for employment with industry,
consulting companies and government agencies.

The educational objectives of the geological engineering
program are:

1. To graduate students who are competent engineers and
who are prepared for employment in one of the following
professional areas: mineral and energy exploration, evaluation,
development and production; geotechnical engineering;
groundwater engineering; or geo-environmental engineering.

2. To graduate students who are prepared to solve problems
germane to Alaska, the North, and its diverse peoples.

3. To graduate students who are prepared for graduate studies at
the masters or doctoral level.

4. To advance and disseminate knowledge through competent
faculty who teach and mentor students, conduct creative
research relevant to the needs of Alaska and are engaged in
public service to enhance the lives of the diverse people of the
North.

For more information about the Geological Engineering Program
mission, goals and educational objectives, visit www.uaf.edu/cem/go/about/.

Major — B.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements (page 127).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
CHEM F105X—General Chemistry** ......................................... 4
CHEM F106X—General Chemistry** ......................................... 4
ES F201—Computer Techniques ........................................3
ES F208—Mechanics .........................................................4
ES F331—Mechanics of Materials ........................................3
ES F341—Fluid Mechanics ................................................4
GE F101—Introduction to Geological Engineering ..................1
GE F261—General Geology for Engineers .............................3
GE F365—Geological Materials Engineering ..........................3
GE F375—Principles of Engineering Geology and Terrain Analysis
GE F381W—Field Methods and Applied Design I ...........................2
GE F382W—Field Methods and Applied Design II ..........................4
GE F405—Exploration Geophysics ........................................3
GE F420—Subsurface Hydrology ........................................3
GE F471—Remote Sensing for Engineering .............................3
GE F480W—Senior Design ..................................................3
GEOS F213—Mineralogy ......................................................4
GEOS F214—Petroleum and Petrography ................................4
GEOS F322—Stratigraphy and Sedimentation ...........................4
GEOS F332—Ore Deposits and Structure ................................3
MATH F200X—Calculus I ....................................................4
MATH F201X—Calculus II ...................................................4
MATH F202X—Calculus III ................................................4
MATH F302—Differential Equations .....................................3
MIN F202—Mine Surveying .................................................3
MIN F370—Rock Mechanics ...............................................3
MIN F408O—Mineral Valuation and Economics .....................3
PHYS F211X—General Physics* .........................................4
PHYS F212X—General Physics** .........................................4
STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics .............3
Technical electives ......................................................6

4. Minimum credits required ................................................134
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each ES, GE, GEOS, MIN and technical elective courses.
   ** Satisfies core or B.S. degree requirements but not both.
   *** Technical elective credits must contain engineering design and be selected by the student from a list approved by the department.
   + Technical elective credits must contain engineering design and be selected by the student from a list approved by the department.

Note: Candidates for the B.S. degree in geological engineering are required to take the state of Alaska Fundamentals of Engineering examination, which is a first step toward registration as professional engineers.

Note: Students may initiate their geological engineering program in Anchorage and transfer to Fairbanks upon completion of the freshman and sophomore years. Students intending to transfer to UAF should communicate with a faculty member of the UAF mining and geological engineering department.

GEOLOGY

College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Geology and Geophysics
907-474-7565
www.uaf.edu/geology/

B.S. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 130 credits

Graduates in geology have broad backgrounds in the earth sciences and firm foundations in mathematics, physics and chemistry. There are many concentrations available in the geological sciences, and the suggested curricula are intended to be flexible enough to allow students to pursue their own emphasis in the junior and senior years. The Bachelor's degree prepares students for positions with industry or government or for graduate study.

**Major — B.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete MATH F200X, CHEM F105X and F106X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree, complete: STAT F200X or F300; PHYS F103X and F104X, or PHYS F211X and F212X.)

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth .........................................4
   GEOS F112X—The History of Earth and Life .............................4
   GEOS F213—Mineralogy ....................................................4
   GEOS F214—Petroleum and Petrography ................................4
   GEOS F225—Field and Computer Methods in Geology ............2
   GEOS F304—Geomorphology .............................................3
   GEOS F314—Structural Geology .........................................4
   GEOS F315W—Paleobiology and Paleontology .......................4
   GEOS F322—Stratigraphy and Sedimentation ..........................4
   GEOS F331W—Field Geology* ..........................................8
   GEOS F430—Statistics and Data Analysis in Geology ...............3
   MATH F201X—Calculus II ................................................4
   Electives ..............................................................open

4. Complete 15 credits of upper-division GEOS courses or upper-division courses approved by the undergraduate advisor.*

5. Minimum credits required ............................................130
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each GEOS course and in all courses that fulfill requirement 4.
   ** GEOS F351 is offered at UAF when there is sufficient demand. In years when GEOS F351 is not offered (decision made early in fall semester), students are required to take a 6-credit field geology class at another institution. The geology and geophysics undergraduate advisor will assist students in placement in a field geology class.

   * Studies in geophysics: Students interested in pursuing a program in geophysics are encouraged to pursue a major in geology which includes GEOS F418 and F416 with a minor in physics. Students should consult with the geology department regarding constructing a plan of study.

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth .........................................4
   Approved GEOS electives ..............................................12

2. Minimum credits required ............................................16

GLOBAL STUDIES

College of Liberal Arts
907-474-7231
www.uaf.edu/cla/

Minor Only

The minor in global studies is an interdisciplinary program whose purpose is to enhance students' understanding of issues resulting from an increasingly interdependent world. The global studies program provides students pursuing a bachelor's degree an opportunity to broaden their intellectual horizon beyond their chosen major and achieve a more integrated vision of contemporary global problems, alternative conceptions of global society and relevant strategies for moving toward a more just and humane world order.

Minor

1. Complete one entry level course from among the following:
   ANTH F245—Culture and Global Studies ..................................3
   GEOG F203—World Economic Geography ..............................3
   ENGL F280—Colonial and Post-Colonial Literature ..................3
   PS F202—Democracy and Global Society ...............................3

2. Complete four different courses (12 credits) from one of the following concentrations:
   Global Economic and Political Dynamics
   ANTH F446—Economic Anthropology ..................................3
   PS F201—Comparative Politics ..........................................3

Bachelor's Degree Programs

2009 – 2010 CATALOG
The history department seeks to make students aware of human cultural heritage, the great problems that have faced humans throughout history and how we have sought to solve them.

The department also trains students to apply the historical method which offers analysis based on the dimension of time. Discussion, focused on concrete, specific events, persons and judgments, explains why things are as they are. Students learn effective historical research and writing.

Through the study of history, students prepare for careers in public service agencies; as members of management teams, particularly in the area of policy analysis; for careers in teaching; or for advanced work in history and other social sciences.

**Major — B.A. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete HIST F100X.)

2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   a. Complete three of the following:  
      - HIST F101—Western Civilization  
      - HIST F102—Western Civilization  
      - HIST F121—East Asian Civilization  
      - HIST F122—East Asian Civilization  
      - HIST F131—History of the U.S.  
      - HIST F132—History of the U.S.  
   b. Complete the following:  
      - HIST F275—Perspectives on History  
   c. Complete 5 HIST courses at the F300- or F400-level, at least 2 of which must be at the F400-level.  
   d. Of the courses for the major, at least two (at any level) must be taken in each of the following three fields. These courses must be approved by an advisor.  
      1. United States history  
      2. European history  
      3. Other areas, such as Northern history (including Alaska) World or non-western (non-U.S., non-European) history Women’s history  
   e. Complete the following:  
      - HIST F475W—Historiography  
      - HIST F476W/O—Senior Thesis

4. Minimum credits required: 120  
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

Note: Students who are considering graduate work in history are strongly urged to take at least two years of a foreign language.

Note: History majors are strongly urged to consult with the history department regarding the selection of a minor.

**Minor**

1. Complete HIST electives at the F300-level or above  
2. Complete HIST electives  
3. Minimum credits required: 18

**INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES**

Office of Interdisciplinary Programs  
907-474-7716  
flyinds@uaf.edu  
www.uaf.edu/gradsch/classes/interdisciplinary-program/

**B.A., B.S., B.T. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 130 credits

The UAF interdisciplinary program provides flexibility to students who have well-defined goals that do not fit into one of the established majors offered by the university. Two tracks are available for students. First, programs with well-defined interdisciplinary goals that do not fit into established majors, and second, a general studies degree completion option. The program, with well-defined goals, is available to undergraduate and graduate students (see page 220 for graduate information). Interdisciplinary studies, both graduate and undergraduate programs, are administered by the Graduate School office. Help with the application process, contact information for faculty advisors and assistance for interdisciplinary students is available at 907-474-7716 or see www.uaf.edu/gradsch/classes/interdisciplinary-program/.

**Interdisciplinary Goals Option**

Students may submit a proposal for an interdisciplinary program after completing 15 credits at UAF as long as they have at least 30 credits remaining in the proposed degree program. The proposed
Students may not declare this major until they have accumulated at least 100 credits.

**B.A., B.S. or B.T. degree**

1. Contact the UAF Office of the Graduate School and Interdisciplinary Programs for materials and procedures. Prepare and submit a rationale/justification letter.
2. Three faculty members serving in the Academic Advising Center or at Rural Campuses will serve as the degree completion interdisciplinary studies committee.
3. Prepare rationale/justification letter explaining the need for the degree completion program.
4. Conduct committee meeting to finalize degree proposal.
5. Submit to the Dean of the Graduate School for final approval.
6. Complete all the requirements for the baccalaureate program including:
   a. Completing the Core curriculum
   b. Completing the residency requirement
   c. Completing 39 upper-division credits
   d. Completing the PRAXIS I pre-professional skills test. This test should be completed when Core requirements are satisfied but may be taken the last semester in the program.
7. Minimum credits required .................................................. 130

**Major — B.A. Degree**

- Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
- Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
- Complete the following Japanese Studies core requirements (all courses in this category are taught in Japanese):* (15)
  - JPN F301—Advanced Japanese** ........................................ 3
  - JPN F302—Advanced Japanese** ........................................ 3
  - JPN F431—Studies in Japanese Culture** .......................... 3
  - JPN F432—Studies in Japanese Language** .......................... 3
  - JPN F475—Seminar on Contemporary Japan ...................... 3
- Complete 6 credits from the following Japanese Studies electives:*  
  - JPN F330—Classical Japanese Literature .............................. 3
  - JPN F331W—Women’s Voices in Japanese Literature ........... 3
  - JPN F332—Japanese Cultural Traditions and Arts ............. 3
  - JPN F333—Twentieth Century Japanese Prose Fiction .......... 3
  - JPN F482—Selected Topics in Japanese .............................. 3
- Complete 12 additional credits from the following Japan-related electives as approved by an advisor:** ** **
  - JPN F210—Beginning Kanji ........................................... 2
  - JPN F310—Intermediate Kanji ........................................ 2
  - JPN F311—Advanced Kanji ........................................... 2
  - JPN F330—Classical Japanese Literature ......................... 3
  - JPN F331W—Women’s Voices in Japanese Literature ...... 3
  - JPN F332—Japanese Cultural Traditions and Arts .......... 3
  - JPN F333—Twentieth Century Japanese Prose Fiction ....... 3
  - JPN F482—Selected Topics in Japanese .............................. 3
  - HIST F121—East Asian Civilization ................................ 3
  - HIST F122—East Asian Civilization ................................ 3
  - HIST F331—Modern Japan ............................................ 3
  - HIST F333—Foundations of Japanese History .................. 3
  - HIST F414—Women and Gender in East Asian History ........ 3
  - GEOG F311W—Geography of Asia .................................. 3
  - PS F321—International Politics .................................... 3
  - PS F464W—East Asian Governments and Politics .......... 3
- Complete the following Japanese Studies core requirements. JPN F475 must be taken in residence at UAF.
- Complete 6 credits from the following Japanese Studies electives:*  
  - JPN F330—Classical Japanese Literature .............................. 3
  - JPN F331W—Women’s Voices in Japanese Literature ........... 3
  - JPN F332—Japanese Cultural Traditions and Arts ............. 3
  - JPN F333—Twentieth Century Japanese Prose Fiction .......... 3
  - JPN F482—Selected Topics in Japanese .............................. 3
- Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
- Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
- Complete the general university requirements (page 122).

**Note:** Students planning a double major for a single B.A. may double count a maximum of 9 credits from the major requirements toward a second major. Students earning two degrees (B.A./B.S.) are not subject to double counting restrictions.
1. Complete the following:
   a. Japanese course credits at the 100-level or above ........................3
   b. Japanese course credits at the 200-level or above ....................12
2. Minimum credits required ..................................................15

JOURNALISM
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Journalism
907-474-7761
www.uaf.edu/journal/

B.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 123 – 124 credits

The journalism program offers a solid curriculum designed to prepare students to leave the classroom and be ready to take their places in the nation’s newsrooms.

In addition to the solid academic background they receive in the classroom, students get practical experience by working with media on and off campus. On campus, these include public television and public radio stations, a student-owned FM station and the campus newspaper. Off campus, students have opportunities to intern with a variety of radio and television stations, newspapers and other media-related businesses and organizations, both in and out of Alaska.

The department runs several laboratory facilities including a news writing/digital photography lab, a multimedia lab, a digital audio production lab, a digital video editing lab, two photography labs and a photography studio, and an electronic newsroom. The department is fully accredited by the Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communication.

Major — B.A. Degree

Concentrations: Broadcast Journalism, New Media, News-Editorial, Photojournalism

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements. (See page 126. As part of the B.A. degree requirements, complete HIST F132*.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   a. JRN F101—Introduction to Mass Communications ..................3
   b. JRN F202—News Reporting and Writing ..........................3
   c. JRN F400—Professional Media Internship .........................3
   d. JRN F413—Mass Media Law and Regulation ......................3
   e. JRN F421—Journalism in Perspective .............................3
   f. JRN F490—Online Publication: "Extreme Alaska" ..............3
4. Complete credits outside of journalism** ................................80
5. Complete one of the following concentrations:**

Broadcast Journalism

a. Complete the following:
   a. JRN F215—Radio Production ........................................3
   b. JRN F251—Television Production ..................................3
   c. JRN F452W—Radio and Television News Writing .............3
   d. JRN F453O—Television News Reporting ..........................3
   b. Complete two courses from the list of approved journalism electives.
   c. Minimum credits required ..............................................124

New Media

a. Complete the following:
   a. JRN F250—Web Site Design ........................................3
   b. JRN F323—Editing for Journalists .................................3
   JRN F324—Typography and Publication Design .................3
   JRN F484—Multimedia Theory and Practice .....................3
b. Complete two courses from the list of approved journalism electives.***
   c. Minimum credits required ..............................................123

News-Editorial

a. Complete the following:
   a. JRN F311—Magazine Article Writing .............................3
   b. JRN F323—Editing for Journalists .................................3
   c. JRN F401—Beat Reporting (or another beat course as approved by advisor) .............................................3
   d. JRN F444W—Investigative Reporting ..............................3
b. Complete two courses from the list of approved journalism electives.
   c. Minimum credits required ..............................................123

Photojournalism

a. Complete the following:
   a. JRN F203—Basic Photography .....................................3
   b. JRN F215—Radio Production ........................................3
   c. JRN F220—Adobe Photoshop .......................................3
   d. JRN F240—Foreign Corresponding ................................3
   e. JRN F250—Web Site Design ........................................3
   f. JRN F251—Television Production ..................................4
   g. JRN F280—Video Storytelling .....................................3
   h. JRN F311W—Magazine Article Writing ..........................3
   i. JRN F323—Editing for Journalists .................................3
   j. JRN F324—Typography and Publication Design .............3
   k. JRN/THR/FLM F347O—Lighting Design ..........................3
   l. JRN/WMS F380O—Women, Minorities and the Media .......3
   m. JRN F401—Beat Reporting ...........................................3
   n. JRN F402—Advanced Photography ...............................3
   o. JRN F404—Photojournalism I ......................................3
   p. JRN F405—Advanced Photography Seminar ....................3
   q. JRN F406—Photojournalism II .....................................3
   r. JRN F407—Inkjet Printing ...........................................3
   s. JRN F411W—Writing for a Living ................................3
   t. JRN F440—Ethics and Reporting in the Far North ............3
   u. JRN F444W—Investigative Reporting ............................3
   v. JRN F452—Radio and Television News Writing .............3
   w. JRN F453O—Television News Reporting ........................3
   x. JRN F454—Advanced TV News Production ....................3
   y. JRN F456W—Science Writing for Magazines and Newspapers 3
   z. JRN F480—Documentary Filmmaking ............................3
   AA. JRN/ART F484—Multimedia Theory and Practice ........3
   BB. JRN F493—Special Topics .......................................3
   CC. JRN F497—Independent Study ..................................3
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course in the major requirements and any course offered through the Department of Journalism.
   ** To assure the journalism a broad liberal arts education, 80 credits must be outside of journalism, 65 of which should be from traditional liberal arts courses offered by any of these departments: AKNP, ALST, ANL, ANS, ANTH, ART, ASLG, ATM, BIOL, CHEM, COMM, ECON, ENGL, ENVE, ESK, FISH, FL, FREN, FSN, GEOG, GEOS, GER, HIST, HONR, HUM, JPN, JUST, LING, LS, MATH, MSL, MUS, NORS, NRM, PHIL, PHYS, PSY, RUSS, SOC, SPAN, STAT, THR, WMS.
Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the following:
   JRN F101—Introduction to Mass Communications ..............................3
   JRN F202—News Reporting and Writing ...........................................3
   Approved JRN electives ..................................................................9

2. Minimum credits required ...............................................................15
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in all department courses used to satisfy minor requirements.

JUSTICE

College of Liberal Arts
Justice Program
907-474-5500
www.uaf.edu/justice/

B.A. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

The justice discipline represents a melding of theoretical and applied concepts, and the B.A. degree in justice, as well as the M.A. degree in administration of justice, reflects that dichotomy. Consequently, students explore theoretical models associated with different aspects of the criminal justice system, but also study the structure and administration of the criminal justice system.

The applied science nature of the discipline results in graduates with a B.A. degree in justice being able to favorably compete for professional positions within various justice employment fields. This also creates opportunities for internships with various justice agencies for justice juniors and seniors.

Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   JUST F110—Introduction to Justice ...............................................3
   JUST F125—Introduction to Addictive Processes ............................3
   JUST F222—Research Methods .......................................................3
   JUST F231—Criminology .................................................................3
   JUST F300X—Ethics and Justice** ..............................................3
   JUST F340—Rural Justice in Alaska .............................................3
   JUST F338—Juvenile Delinquency .................................................3
   JUST F460O—American Crime Control ........................................3
4. Complete 18 credits from the following:*  
   a. Justice electives .........................................................................12
   b. Six credits from the following: 
      ANTH F242—Native Cultures of Alaska .......................................3
      ANTH F320W—Language and Culture: Applications to Alaska (3) 3
      or COMM F330—Intercultural Communications (3) ..................3
      HUMS F205—Basic Principles of Group Counseling ...................3
      PSY F330—Social Psychology .....................................................3
      PSY F370—Drugs and Drug Dependence ....................................3
      SOC F201—Social Problems .......................................................3
      SOC F301—Rural Sociology .......................................................3
      SOC F335—Deviance and Social Control ....................................3
      JUST electives ...............................................................................3
5. Minimum credits required ..............................................................120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

LAW AND SOCIETY

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Political Science
907-474-7609
www.uaf.edu/polisci/

Minor only

This program helps students understand law in relationship to the larger society. It is based firmly on the view that the law is a rich humanistic tradition and study of legal ideas and institutions will promote sustained reflection on such fundamental concepts and values as equality, freedom, privacy, justice and human rights.

While the program is of special interest to students who plan graduate studies in law or careers in governmental service, it is recommended for any student who desires to understand the role of law in society. The program provides students with tools for reasoned appraisal of how the law works, ideas and policies that underlie it, and the ability to think clearly and analyze arguments critically.

Minor

1. Complete the following 9 credits:  
   PS F303—Politics and the Judicial Process ....................................3
   PS F435W—Constitutional Law I: Federalism ...............................3
   PS F436W—Constitutional Law II: Civil Rights and Liberties  .3

2. Complete 6 credits from the following:  
   ANS F423—Federal Indian Law and Alaska Natives .....................3
   BA F317W—Employment Law .....................................................3
   BA F330—The Legal Environment of Business ..........................4
   JRN F413—Mass Media Law and Regulation ...............................3
   JUST F332—Criminal Law ............................................................3
   JUST F334—Procedural Law .........................................................3
   PS F322O—International Law and Organization ..........................3
   PS F450—Comparative Aboriginal Rights and Policies ...............3
   SOC F435—Sociology of Law .........................................................3
3. Minimum credits required ..............................................................15

LEADERSHIP AND CIVIC ENGAGEMENT

College of Liberal Arts
Northern Studies Program
907-474-7126
www.uaf.edu/northern/

Minor only

The minor in leadership and civic engagement is administered by the northern studies program. Its purpose is to strengthen the abilities of UAF graduates to lead and contribute effectively in both the public and private spheres, especially in the Alaska public policy context.
Minor
1. Complete the following:
   NORS F205—Leadership, Citizenship and Choice ................... 3
   NORS F486—Senior Seminar in Leadership and Civic Engagement .................................................. 3

2. Complete three courses from the following. At least one course must be a PS elective and one course must be a HIST elective.
   PS F202—Democracy and Global Society ......................... 3
   PS F263—Alaska Native Politics ........................................ 3
   PS F301—American Presidency ........................................... 3
   PS F315—American Political Thought ................................... 3
   PS F462—Alaska Government and Politics .............................. 3
   HIST F311—History of the United States ............................. 3
   HIST F361—Early American History .................................... 3
   HIST F364—History of the U.S. 1945–Present ......................... 3
   RD F300W—Rural Development in a Global Perspective .......... 3
   RD F325—Community Development Strategies ....................... 3

3. Minimum credits required ............................................. 15

LINGUISTICS
College of Liberal Arts
Linguistics Program
907-474-6585
www.uaf.edu/linguist/

B.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

Linguistics is the study of language and covers a variety of subjects from theories of grammar and how we produce language to applications of linguistic knowledge in areas such as language teaching. The undergraduate degree program seeks to give an overview of the discipline to raise students’ awareness of the many aspects of that uniquely human phenomenon, language.

Major — B.A. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* a. Complete the following background-related requirements:**
   Foreign or Native language (four semesters or equivalent) and a second language (two semesters).*** 12 – 16
   LING F101—Nature of Language ........................................ 3
b. Complete the following:*
   ENGL F318—Modern English Grammar ............................. 3
   LING F318—Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology ........ 3
   LING F320—Introduction to Morphology ............................ 3
   LING F430—Historical Linguistics (3) or LING F420—Semantics (3) ..................................................... 3
   LING F482—Seminar in Linguistics ..................................... 3
c. Complete six of the following:*
   ANL F251—Introduction to Athabaskan Linguistics ................ 3
   ANL F315—Alaska Native Languages: Eskimo-Aleut ............ 3
   ANL F316—Alaska Native Languages: Indian Languages ........ 3
   ANS F320W—Language and Culture: Applications of Alaska .. 3
   ANTH/WMS F308W/O—Language and Gender ..................... 3
   COMM F320—Communication and Language ....................... 3
   ENGL F462—Applied English Linguistics ............................ 3
   ENGL F472—History of the English Language ....................... 3
   LING F4100—Theory and Methods of Second Language Teaching.................................................. 3
   LING F420—Semantics ...................................................... 3
   LING F430—Historical Linguistics ...................................... 3
   LING F431—Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics I .......... 3
   LING F434—Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics II ........ 3
   LING F4500—Language, Policy and Planning ...................... 3
   or other upper-division LING electives.
4. Minimum credits required ............................................. 120

Minor
1. Complete the following:
   LING F101—Nature of Language ........................................ 3
   LING F318—Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology ........ 3
   LING F320—Introduction to Morphology (3) or ENGL F318—Modern English Grammar (3) ....................... 3
2. Complete two LING electives. **** 6
3. Minimum credits required ............................................. 15
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Where appropriate, these courses may be counted toward fulfillment of core requirements or B.A. degree requirements, but not both.
   *** It is recommended that at least one of the languages be other than an Indo-European language.
   **** Three of these credits may be from related courses in other departments listed in the linguistics major under 3c.

MATHMATICS
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Mathematics and Statistics
907-474-7332
www.dms.uaf.edu

B.A., B.S. Degrees
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 120 credits

The number of new fields in which professional mathematicians find employment grows continually. This department prepares students for careers in industry, government and education.

In addition to the major programs, the department provides a number of service courses in support of other programs within the university. Current and detailed information on mathematics degrees and course offerings is available from the department.

The department maintains a math lab which is available for assistance to all students studying mathematics at the baccalaureate level.

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics also offers programs in statistics (see separate listing).

Major — B.A. or B.S. Degree
1. Complete the following pre-major requirement:
   Students must be ready to matriculate into MATH F200X before they will be allowed to declare mathematics as their major.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
3. Complete the B.A. or B.S. degree requirements. (See page 126 or page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete PHYS F103X and PHYS F104X, or PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X.)
4. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   MATH F200X—Calculus I* ............................................. 4
   MATH F201X—Calculus II* .......................................... 4
   MATH F202X—Calculus III ........................................... 4
   MATH F215—Introduction to Mathematical Proofs ............. 2
   MATH F314—Linear Algebra ........................................... 3
   MATH F401W—Introduction to Real Analysis ..................... 3
   MATH F403W—Abstract Algebra ..................................... 3
   MATH F490O—Senior Seminar ....................................... 1
5. Complete 21 additional credits of electives.* Acceptable elective courses include any MATH course at the F300-level or above, any STAT course at the F300-level or above, and CS F201. At least 15 credits must be MATH courses. [For exceptions see below.***] The following are some suggested elective packages:
   a. Pure math electives:
      MATH F305—Geometry ...................................................... 3
      MATH F307—Discrete Mathematics ................................. 3
      MATH F402—Intermediate Real Analysis ................. 3
      MATH F404—Topology .................................................... 3
      Additional elective credits .............................................. 9
   b. Applied math electives:
      MATH F302—Differential Equations ......................... 3
      MATH F421—Applied Analysis ........................................ 4
      MATH F422—Introduction to Complex Analysis .......... 3
      MATH F460—Mathematical Modeling ..................... 3
      Complete two of the following:
      MATH F307—Discrete Mathematics .......................... 3
      MATH F310—Numerical Analysis ............................... 3
      MATH F402—Intermediate Real Analysis ............ 3
      STAT F300—Statistics .................................................. 3
      Additional elective credits ............................................ 3
   c. Requirements for mathematics teachers (grades 7 – 12):****
      CS F201—Computer Science I .................................. 3
      MATH F305—Geometry ................................................. 3
      MATH F306—Introduction to the History and Philosophy of Mathematics .... 3
      STAT F300—Statistics (3) or MATH F371—Probability and
      MATH F408—Mathematical Statistics (6) ............ 3 – 6
      Two courses chosen from:
      MATH F302—Differential Equations (3)
      MATH F307—Discrete Mathematics (3)
      MATH F310—Numerical Analysis (3)
      MATH F460—Mathematical modeling (3) .................. 6
      Additional elective credits ........................................... 3
   d. Statistics concentration electives:
      MATH F371—Probability .............................................. 3
      MATH F408—Mathematical Statistics ..................... 3
      MATH F460—Mathematical Modeling ..................... 3
      STAT F300—Statistics .................................................. 3
      STAT F401—Regression and Analysis of Variance ...... 4
      Additional elective credits .......................................... 6
   6. Minimum credits required .............................................. 120
      * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
      ** Satisfies core or B.A. or B.S. degree requirements.
      *** In some cases, courses with strong mathematical content from other disciplines may be used as electives. Such an elective package must be approved by an advisor in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics.
      **** We strongly recommend that prospective secondary science teachers seek advising from the UAF School of Education early in your undergraduate degree program, so that you can be appropriately advised of the state of Alaska requirements for teacher licensure. You will apply for admission to the UAF School of Education’s post-baccalaureate teacher preparation program, a one-year intensive program, during your senior year.

Note: In addition to meeting all the general requirements for the specific degree, certain mathematics courses are required of all mathematics majors. (At least 12 approved mathematics credits at the F300-level or above must be taken while in residence on the Fairbanks campus.) All electives must be approved by the department.

Minor
1. Complete the following:
   Math F200X—Calculus I ................................................. 4
   Math F201X—Calculus II ................................................. 4
   Math F202X—Calculus III ................................................ 4
   At least 9 additional credits from MATH F213, STAT F300, any F300- or F400-level MATH course; or electives approved by a mathematics advisor .......... 9

2. Minimum credits required .............................................. 21
   Note: Courses completed to satisfy this minor can be used to simultaneously satisfy other major or general distribution requirements.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Mechanical Engineering
907-474-7136
www.uaf.edu/cem/me/

B.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 131 credits

The mission of the mechanical engineering department at UAF is to offer the highest quality contemporary education at undergraduate and graduate levels, and to perform research appropriate to the technical needs of the state of Alaska, the nation and the world.

Mechanical engineers conceive, plan, design and direct the manufacturing, distribution and operation of a wide variety of devices, machines and systems for energy conversion, environmental control, materials processing, transportation, materials handling and other purposes. Mechanical engineers are engaged in creative design, applied research, development and management. A degree in mechanical engineering also frequently forms the base for entering medical, medical or business school, as well as for graduate work in engineering.

The objectives of the mechanical engineering program are to produce graduates who are able to compete successfully on the world stage at the professional level; deal with the significant local, regional, national and global issues facing humankind; continue to develop as engineers through lifelong learning; and serve as resources of technical knowledge for the state as well as the nation, especially with respect to northern issues. The Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET has accredited the B.S. degree program in mechanical engineering since 1980.

Because engineering is based on mathematics, chemistry and physics, students are introduced to the basic principles in these areas during their first two years of study. The third year encompasses courses in the engineering science — extensions to the basic sciences forming the foundation to engineering synthesis and design. The design project course draws on much of the student's previous learning through a simulated industrial design project. Throughout the four-year program, courses in communication, humanities and social sciences are required because mechanical engineers must be able to communicate effectively in written, oral and graphical form. Students may choose an emphasis in aerospace or petroleum engineering. Because of UAF’s unique location, special emphasis is placed on cold regions engineering problems. This fact is highlighted in the technical elective, arctic engineering.

Candidates for the B.S. degree in mechanical engineering are required to take the state of Alaska Fundamentals of Engineering examination in their general field.

Major — B.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete MATH F200X, CHEM F103X and CHEM F106X.)
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete MATH F201X, PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X.)

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* 
   - ES F101—Introduction to Engineering ......................3
   - ES F201—Computer Techniques ...........................3
   - ES F209—Statics ............................................3
   - ES F210—Dynamics .......................................3
   - ES F301—Engineering Analysis ...........................3
   - ES F307—Elements of Electrical Engineering ............3
   - ES F331—Mechanics of Materials ........................3
   - ES F341—Fluid Mechanics ................................4
   - ES F346—Basic Thermodynamics ........................3
   - ESM F450W—Economic Analysis and Operations ......3
   - MATH F202X—Calculus III ...............................3
   - MATH F302—Differential Equations ........................
   - ME F301—Dynamic ...............................4
   - ME F308—Measurement and Instrumentation .............3
   - ME F313—Mechanical Engineering Thermodynamics ..3
   - ME F321—Industrial Processes ............................3
   - ME F334—Elements of Material Science/Engineering ....3
   - ME F403—Machine Design ..............................3
   - ME F408—Mechanical Vibrations ........................3
   - ME F415W—Thermal Systems Laboratory ................3
   - ME F441—Heat and Mass Transfer ........................3
   - ME F487W0—Design Project ............................3
   - ME electives** .........................................6
   - Technical electives*** ....................................3
   - Electives ..................................................2

4. Minimum credits required ....................................131
   * Students must earn a C grade or better in each of the program (major) requirements, with exception of ES F101.
   ** Mechanical engineering course at F400-level or above.
   *** Engineering course at F400-level or above.

Note: Students electing to complete an emphasis in aerospace engineering must complete the sequence of aerospace courses (ME F450, F451, F452 and F453) as part of their program requirements and complete a senior design project that is related to aerospace engineering.

Note: Students electing to complete an emphasis in petroleum engineering must complete the sequence of petroleum-related course (ME F409 and F416 or equivalent, plus two F400-level PETE courses) as part of their program requirements and complete a senior design project that is related to petroleum engineering.

Note: Students must plan their elective courses in consultation with their mechanical engineering faculty advisor, and obtain the advisor's approval for all elective courses.

**Military Science and Leadership**

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Military Science and Leadership
907-474-7501
www.uaf.edu/rotc/

Minor only

The Army Reserve Officers’ Training Program (ROTC) is America’s primary officer training program. The Nanook Battalion is a cooperative effort agreed to by the Army and UAF as a means of providing junior officer leadership in the interest of national security. The goal of the program is to assist young men and women with leadership potential in obtaining commissions in the Army Reserve, National Guard or Regular Army.

Military science and leadership is an approved minor for the B.A. degree. Army instructors train students in leadership, management and decision-making through academic instruction and practical experience laboratories. These instructors impart qualities necessary for the Army officer and civilian executive.

ROTC is divided into the basic course for freshmen and sophomores and the advanced course for juniors and seniors. Programs and courses can be adjusted to meet specific needs of individual students who desire to enroll but are past their freshman year.

Basic military science courses are open to all students regardless of whether or not they intend to seek an Army commission. There is no military obligation incurred by enrolling in any of the basic courses.

Students who complete the basic course and desire to pursue the program for a commission may apply for enrollment in the advanced course. A special basic camp, two-year program is available for transfer students and others who were unable to take ROTC prior to their last two years in school. This program allows immediate acceleration into the advanced course. Students should consult the professor of military science prior to June 1 annually for information concerning the basic course. Students with prior military service may also apply for immediate enrollment as an advanced course student. Applicants must be physically qualified and be selected by the professor of military science. The criterion for selection is based on both academic proficiency and leadership potential. Students who wish to enroll in advanced classes but do not desire to earn a commission may do so with the approval of the department head.

There are many activities sponsored by the Nanook Battalion. The ROTC Color Guard team opens UAF hockey, basketball and other sporting and communal events. They provide a recognized trained and dedicated guard for the national colors during the national anthem and opening ceremony. The Ranger Challenge team represents the Nanook Battalion and UAF in an annual military skill-based competition in Hawaii. The Nanook Battalion has a complete set of match grade rifles and pistols for marksmanship training. Army training such as Airborne School, Air Assault School, Northern Warfare Training and Mountaineering School are also offered to students.

At an annual UAF ceremony, awards are presented for outstanding academic, athletic and leadership achievement, as well as excellence in ROTC skills.

Completion of the advanced program will lead to service in the Army as a commissioned officer. Students who compete for a commission are provided a monthly stipend. Advanced course students receive a monthly subsistence allowance during the school year. This allowance is tax free. Students enrolled in military science are furnished uniforms and texts by the department. Army ROTC scholarships are available for tuition and lab fees, and provide a book allowance in addition to the stipend. Scholarships are awarded for two, three or four years on a competitive basis. Interested students should contact the military science department for further details.

**Minor**

1. Complete the following:
   - MILS electives* ............................................19

2. Minimum credits required ....................................19
   * Electives must be approved by the department.

**Mining Engineering**

College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Mining and Geological Engineering
907-474-7388
www.uaf.edu/cem/min/

B.S. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 132 credits

As the nation’s northernmost accredited mining engineering program, our mission is to advance and disseminate knowledge for exploration, evaluation, development and efficient production of
mineral and energy resources with assurance of the health and safety of persons involved and protection of the environment, through creative teaching, research and public service with an emphasis on Alaska, the North and its diverse peoples.

The mining engineering program emphasizes engineering as it applies to the exploration and development of mineral resources and upon the economics of the business of mining. The program offers specializations in exploration, mining or mineral beneficiation.

Students are prepared for job opportunities with mining and construction companies, consulting and research firms, equipment manufacturers, investment and commodity firms in the private sector, as well as with state and federal agencies.

The mining engineering program educational objectives are:

3. To graduate competent engineers who are prepared for employment in the mineral and energy industries, prepared to solve problems germane to Alaska, and prepared for graduate studies at the masters or doctoral level.

4. To advance and disseminate knowledge through competent faculty who teach and mentor students, conduct creative research relevant to the needs of the State of Alaska, and are engaged in public service to enhance the lives of the diverse people of the North.

Mining engineers may aspire to, and achieve, the highest positions in the industry: operating or engineering management, government agency director or entrepreneur. Starting salaries are among the highest in the engineering profession.

Students may initiate their mining engineering program in Anchorage and transfer to Fairbanks upon completion of their freshman or sophomore year. Anchorage students intending to transfer to Fairbanks should contact faculty of the UAF mining engineering department.

Candidates for the B.S. degree in mining engineering must take a comprehensive examination in their general field (completion of the state of Alaska Fundamentals of Engineering examination will satisfy this requirement). The state of Alaska Fundamentals of Engineering is a first step toward registration as a professional engineer.

For more information about the Mining Engineering Program mission, goals and educational objectives, visit www.uaf.edu/cem/min/about/.

**Major — B.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: CHEM F105X, CHEM F106X, LS F101X and MATH F200X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete: MATH F201X, PHYS F211X and PHYS F212X.)

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* ES F201 — Computer Techniques ....................................... 3
   ES F208 — Mechanics .................................................. 4
   ES F307 — Elements of Electrical Engineering ...................... 3
   ES F331 — Mechanics of Materials .................................. 3
   ES F341 — Fluid Mechanics ......................................... 4
   ES F346 — Basic Thermodynamics .................................... 3
   GE F261 — General Geology for Engineers .......................... 3
   GEOS F262 — Rocks and Minerals ................................... 3
   GEOS F332 — Ore Deposits and Structure ............................ 3
   MIN F103 — Introduction to Mining Engineering .................. 1
   MIN F104 — Mining Safety and Operations Lab .................... 1
   MIN F106 — Mining Operations I ................................... 1
   MIN F202 — Mine Surveying ......................................... 3
   MIN F206 — Mining Operations II ................................... 1
   MIN F301 — Mine Plant Design ...................................... 3
   MIN F302 — Undergraduate Mine Environmental Engineering .... 3
   MIN F313 — Introduction to Mineral Preparation .................. 3
   MIN F370 — Rock Mechanics ........................................ 3
   MIN F407W — Mine Reclamation and Environmental Management 2
   MIN F408O — Mineral Valuation and Economics .................... 3
   MIN F409 — Operations Research and Computer Applications in Mineral Industry ........................................... 3
   MIN F443 — Principles and Applications of Industrial Explosives ............................................................ 3
   MIN F454 — Underground Mining Methods .......................... 3
   MIN F482 — Computer Aided Mine Design ............................ 3
   MIN F484 — Surface Mining Methods II ............................. 2
   MIN F489W — Mining Design Project I ............................. 1
   MIN F490W — Mining Design Project II ............................. 2
   MIN F485 — Mining Engineering Exit Exam .......................... 0

4. Complete the following program (major) requirements: MATH F202X — Calculus .............................................. 4
   MATH F302 — Differential Equations ................................ 3

5. Complete 3 credits* from the following recommended technical electives:**
   GE F440 — Slope Stability ............................................. 3
   MIN F401 — Mine Site Field Trip ..................................... 2
   MIN F447 — Placer Mining ............................................. 3
   MIN F472 — Ground Control .......................................... 3
   MIN F481 — Computer Aided Mine Design I ......................... 3
   Approved technical electives ........................................ 3 – 6

6. Minimum credits required .............................................. 132

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
** Students must plan their elective courses in consultation with their mining engineering faculty advisor. Technical electives are selected from the list of the approved technical electives for mining engineering program and other programs course listing. All elective courses must be approved by the department head.

**MUSIC**

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Music
907-474-7555
www.uaf.edu/music/

**B.A., B.M. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: B.A.: 130 credits; B.M.: 120 – 144 credits

The music curriculum is designed to satisfy cultural and professional objectives. The B.A. degree in music provides a broad, liberal education with a concentration in music. The B.M. degree in music education offers thorough preparation in teacher training with sufficient time to develop excellence in performance areas. The B.M. degree in performance offers intensive specialization for those desiring professional training in music performance.

Recitals and concerts provide students with a variety of musical experiences which expand their regular curriculum.

The music department of UAF is a full member of the National Association of Schools of Music, the national accrediting organization.

**Notes for All Undergraduate Music Degrees**

The various music organizations maintained by the department offer participation for students in all academic divisions of the university. Music majors will be required to earn a minimum of 8 credits in large ensembles: MUS F101 (University Chorus), MUS F203 (Fairbanks Symphony Orchestra), MUS F205 (Wind Symphony), MUS F211 (Choir of the North). Wind and percussion instrumentalists are required to take a minimum of 4 credits in MUS F205 (Wind Symphony). Piano majors may substitute up to 2 credits of MUS F307 — Piano Accompanying.
Each student (major or non-major) who enrolls in private applied lessons must be currently enrolled in a large ensemble. Requirements for students registered for class lessons vary with disciplines and are at the discretion of the instructor.

Attendance at recitals and concerts provides students with a variety of musical experiences which expand their regular curriculum; therefore, registration for MUS F190 (Recital Attendance) is mandatory until majors have passed eight semesters and minors have passed two. All applied music students enrolled in MUS F261 or higher are required to perform in at least one student recital during each semester of study.

At the end of each semester, all music majors must demonstrate a satisfactory level of proficiency of performance (Performance Juries) in their applied major in order to advance to the next level of study. A student may elect to continue study at the 200-level to prepare to pass requirements for admission to upper-division study. The performance jury at the end of the first semester of study serves as an audition for students wishing to enter a B.M. program in music education or performance. Competency levels required for each degree must be achieved in one performance area.

A piano proficiency jury examination must be successfully completed by the end of the student's second year in the program. See the Music Department Handbook for details.

Students who desire to enroll in music theory or ear training courses will complete a placement examination and be allowed to enter at their appropriate level.

Students must earn a C grade or better in each course of their major concentration. MUS F493 is repeatable up to 6 credits. MUS F153, F307, F313, F317 are repeatable for credit. MUS F161–F162, F261–F262, F361–F362, F461–F462 are repeatable up to 6 credits.

**Major — B.A. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete a piano placement test during the first week of classes.
4. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
   a. Complete the following:
      - MUS F131 and F132—Basic Theory ....................... 4
      - MUS F133 and F134—Basic Ear Training ................. 4
      - MUS F161–F362—Private Lessons (major area) ........... 12
      - MUS F190—Recital Attendance .............................. 0
      - MUS F221 and F222—History of Music .................... 6
      - MUS F231 and F232—Advanced Theory .................... 4
      - MUS F233 and F234—Advanced Ear Training ............. 2
      - MUS F235—Piano Proficiency ................................ 0
      - MUS F331—Form and Analysis ................................ 3
      - MUS F332—Introduction to Music Technology ............ 3
   b. Large ensembles ................................................. 6
   c. Complete 6 credits from the following:
      - MUS F421W—Music before 1620 ............................ 3
      - MUS F422W—Music in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries ................................. 3
      - MUS F423—Music of the Nineteenth Century ............ 3
      - MUS F424W—Music in the Twentieth Century ........... 3
   d. Complete 9 credits from the following secondary area:*  
      - MUS F124—Music in World Cultures ........................ 3
      - MUS F153—Functional Piano .................................. 1
      - MUS F161–F462—Private Lessons (major area) ........... 2 or 4
      - MUS F223—Alaska Native Music ............................. 3
      - MUS F253—Piano Proficiency .................................. 0
      - MUS F307—Chamber Music .................................... 1
      - MUS F313—Opera Workshop .................................. 1
      - MUS F317—Arctic Chamber Orchestra ..................... 1
      - MUS F493—Special Topics ..................................... 1

5. Minimum credits required .................................... 123 – 124

*Courses from 5b and 5c not already applied to program requirements may also meet this requirement.

**Major — B.M. Degree (Music Education)**

Concentrations: Elementary, Secondary, K – 12

1. Complete the following B.M. degree admission requirement:
   a. Audition on the major instrument.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
3. Complete the following B.M. degree requirement: 3 credits of mathematics, computer science or statistics.
4. Complete a piano placement test during the first week of classes.
5. Complete the following degree and program (major) requirements:
   - Large ensembles .................................................. 8
   - MUS F131 and F132—Basic Theory .......................... 4
   - MUS F133 and F134—Basic Ear Training ..................... 4
   - MUS F161 – F461—Private Lessons (major) ................. 14
   - MUS F190—Recital Attendance ................................ 0
   - MUS F221 and F222—History of Music ....................... 6
   - MUS F231 and F232—Advanced Theory ....................... 2
   - MUS F233 and F234—Advanced Ear Training ............... 2
   - MUS F253—Piano Proficiency ................................ 0
   - MUS F331—Form and Analysis................................ 3
   - MUS F332—Introduction to Music Technology ............... 3
   - MUS F351O—Conducting ....................................... 3
   - MUS F390—Junior Recital ....................................... 0
   - MUS F432—Orchestration and Arranging .................... 3
5. Complete the following education requirements:
   a. Contact the School of Education for application procedures for admission to the teacher education program.*
   b. Complete the following:
      - MUED F110—Becoming a Music Teacher in the 21st Century 2
      - MUED F201—Introduction to Music Education ............. 2
      - MUED F315—Music Methods and Techniques .............. 10
      - MUED F316—Practicum in Middle School Classroom
        Techniques ...................................................... 1
      - EDSE F482—Inclusive Classrooms for All Children ....... 3
      - ANS/ED F420—Alaska Native Education (3)
        or ED F350—Communication in Cross-Cultural
        Classrooms (3) .................................................. 3
      - PSY F240—Lifespan Developmental Psychology ........... 3
   c. Complete a multicultural elective** .......................... 3
5. Complete one of the following concentrations:
   a. Elementary
      - MUED F309—Elementary School Music Methods ........ 3
      - ED F4520—Elementary Internship .......................... 3 – 12
      - Minimum credits required ................................ 138
   b. Secondary
      - MUED F405W—Secondary School Music Methods .......... 3
      - ED F4530—Secondary Internship .............................. 3 – 12
      - Minimum credits required ................................ 138
5. K – 12
   a. Complete the following:
      - MUED F309—Elementary School Music Methods .......... 3
      - MUED F405W—Secondary School Music Methods .......... 3
      - ED F4540—Student Teaching K – 12 ......................... 15
      - Minimum credits required ................................ 144
      * Music education majors must have completed the necessary prerequisites and have been admitted to the teacher education program prior to acceptance for placement in student teaching.
      ** Contact the Office of Certification and Advising (School of Education) for a list of approved courses that meet this requirement.

Minor

1. Students must select from one of the options defined below:
   a. Option A
      - Select twelve credits from the following courses:
        - MUS F103—Fundamentals of Music ......................... 3
        - MUS F124—Music in World Cultures ....................... 3
        - MUS F131—Basic Theory .................................... 2
        - MUS F132—Basic Theory .................................... 2
        - MUS F133—Basic Ear Training .............................. 2
        - MUS F134—Basic Ear Training .............................. 2
        - MUS F221—History of Music ................................ 3
        - MUS F222—History of Music ................................ 3
        - MUS F223—Alaska Native Music ............................ 3
        - MUS F231—Advanced Theory ................................ 2
        - MUS F232—Advanced Theory ................................ 2
        - MUS F421W—Music before 1620 ............................ 3
        - MUS F422W—Music in the Seventeenth and
          Eighteenth Centuries ....................................... 3
        - MUS F423W—Music in the Nineteenth Century .......... 3
        - MUS F424W—Music since 1900 .............................. 3
      b. Select two credits from the following music large ensemble courses:
        - MUS F101—University Chorus ............................... 1
        - MUS F203—Orchestra ......................................... 1
        - MUS F205—Wind Ensemble .................................. 1
        - MUS F207—UAF Jazz Ensemble ............................. 1
        - MUS F211—Choir of the North .............................. 1
        - MUS F319—Alaska Chamber Chorale ....................... 1
      c. Select four credits from the following courses in private lessons or class lessons:
        - MUS F115—Class Lessons ..................................... 1
        - MUS F161-F462—Private Lessons ......................... 2
        - MUS F190—Recital Attendance (two semesters) ....... 0
      d. Total credits...................................................... 18
   b. Option B
      - Select six credits from the following courses:
        - MUS F103—Fundamentals of Music ......................... 3
        - MUS F124—Music in World Cultures ....................... 3
        - MUS F131—Basic Theory .................................... 2
        - MUS F132—Basic Theory .................................... 2
        - MUS F133—Basic Ear Training .............................. 2
        - MUS F134—Basic Ear Training .............................. 2
        - MUS F221—History of Music ................................ 3
        - MUS F222—History of Music ................................ 3
        - MUS F223—Alaska Native Music ............................ 3
        - MUS F231—Advanced Theory ................................ 2
        - MUS F232—Advanced Theory ................................ 2
        - MUS F221—History of Music ................................ 3
        - MUS F222—History of Music ................................ 3
        - MUS F223—Alaska Native Music ............................ 3
        - MUS F231—Advanced Theory ................................ 2
        - MUS F232—Advanced Theory ................................ 2
        - MUS F421W—Music before 1620 ............................ 3
        - MUS F422W—Music in the Seventeenth and
          Eighteenth Centuries ....................................... 3
        - MUS F423W—Music in the Nineteenth Century .......... 3
        - MUS F424W—Music since 1900 .............................. 3
      b. Select four credits from the following music large ensemble courses:
        - MUS F101—University Chorus ............................... 1
        - MUS F203—Orchestra ......................................... 1
        - MUS F205—Wind Ensemble .................................. 1
        - MUS F207—UAF Jazz Ensemble ............................. 1
        - MUS F211—Choir of the North .............................. 1
        - MUS F319—Alaska Chamber Chorale ....................... 1
      c. Select eight credits from the following courses in private lessons or chamber music:
        - MUS F161-F362—Private Lessons ......................... 2
        - MUS F307—Chamber Music .................................. 1
        - MUS F319—Alaska Chamber Chorale ....................... 1
      d. Total credits ...................................................... 18
      e. Note: No substitutions permitted between options. It is recommended that students contact the Music Department for advisement on appropriate course selections before selecting courses. All performance courses are subject to course enrollment studio space limitations. Large ensemble courses are available subject to currently available vacancies for different instrumental areas. Private lessons and large ensemble courses may require passing of a performance audition. Prerequisite requirements apply.
NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences
907-474-7083
www.uaf.edu/snras/

B.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 130 credits

Natural resources management is making and implementing decisions to develop, maintain or protect ecosystems to meet human needs and values. The core natural resources management curriculum provides students with a broad education in the various natural resources and their related applied fields. Programs can be tailored to enhance a student’s depth or breadth in a given field of interest. The program is designed for students desiring careers in resource management or in other fields requiring knowledge of resource management and students planning advanced study, as well as those wishing to be better informed citizens.

The B.S. degree has three concentrations: forestry; plant, animal, and soil sciences; and resources. The forestry concentration offers students the opportunity to focus on the multi-resource management of forests and associated ecosystems for the sustained production of goods and services and to prepare for forestry related employment.

The natural resources management/forestry program is the only accredited four-year forestry program in Alaska.

The goals of UAF’s forestry program are to produce graduates who are highly competitive in obtaining professional employment, who have the knowledge to perform well on the job and who are valued for work in Alaska and the circumpolar North; maintain close student interaction with faculty and provide opportunity for students to obtain practical professional experience as part of their education; and to prepare students for lifelong learning and responsible participation in decision-making about the use of natural resources.

The university provides students with a foundation in the biological, social and physical sciences and a blend of classroom, laboratory and field work to develop skills for a career in forestry. The forestry program leads to a professional degree in forestry. The program is accredited by the Society of American Foresters (SAF).

The plant, animal and soil sciences concentration offers opportunities for scientific study and education in areas such as field and greenhouse plant production, domestication and propagation of native plants, revegetation, domestic and native animal production, and agricultural and ecological aspects of soil science. The resources concentration emphasizes responsible stewardship in the management of multiple resources that occur in natural systems. Field and laboratory activities and applications of knowledge gained are stressed throughout the program. Internships and work-study arrangements are often available for qualified students.

State and federal agencies such as the Alaska Department of Natural Resources, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Forest Service, Bureau of Land Management, Natural Resource Conservation Service and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service contribute significantly to the instructional program by providing guest lecturers and internships and field work opportunities for students.

Major — B.S. Degree

Concentrations: Forestry; Plant, Animal and Soil Sciences; Resources

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete a MATH—Calculus course.)
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete STAT F200X.*)
3. Complete the following (major) requirements:* 
   BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I**.................................4
   BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II**............................4
   BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology........................................4
   CHEM F105X—General Chemistry***.................................4
   CHEM F106X—General Chemistry****............................4
   ECON F235—Introduction to Natural Resource Economics...3
   NRM F101—Natural Resources Conservation and Policy ....3
   NRM F106—Orientation to Natural Resource Management...1
   NRM F304O—Perspectives in Natural Resources Management 3
   NRM F380W—Soils and the Environment..........................3
   NRM F405W—Senior Thesis in Natural Resources Management I..................................................2
   NRM F406W—Senior Thesis in Natural Resources Management II..............................................2

4. Complete one of the following concentrations:* Forestry
   a. Complete the following:
      BIOL F239—Introduction to Plant Biology (4)
      or NRM F211—Introduction to Applied Plant Science (3).................................................3 – 4
      ECON F335O—Intermediate Natural Resource Economics...3
      GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth.................................4
      NRM F204—Public Lands Law and Policy.....................3
      NRM F251—Silvics and Dendrology...........................4
      NRM F290—Resource Management Issues at High Latitudes...2
      NRM F338—Introduction to Geographic Information Systems3
      NRM F340—Natural Resources Measurement and Inventory...3
      NRM F365—Principles of Outdoor Recreation Management...3
      NRM F370—Introduction to Watershed Management...........3
      NRM F430—Resource Management Planning...................3
      NRM F450—Forest Management................................3
      NRM F440—Silviculture.............................................3
      NRM F452—Forest Health and Protection........................3
      NRM F453—Harvesting and Utilization of Forest Products...3
      WLF F201—Wildlife Management Principles (3)
      or FISH F401W/02—Fisheries Management (3)
   b. Complete three of the following to total at least 8 credits.****
      1. Complete at least one of the following non-measurements courses:
         BIOL F331—Systematic Botany.....................................4
         FIRE—Any course on wildland fire control/management...3
         GEOS F408—Photogeology.........................................2
         NRM F277—Introduction to Conservation Biology...........3
         NRM F300—Internship in Natural Resources Management*****1 – 6
         NRM F303X—Environmental Ethics and Actions******3
         NRM F312—Introduction to Range Management.............3
         WLF F201—Wildlife Management Principles (3)
         or FISH F401W/02—Fisheries Management (3)
      2. Complete at least one of the following measurements courses:
         CE F112—Elementary Surveying................................3
         GEOS F422—Geoscience Applications of Remote Sensing..3
         NRM F341—GIS Analysis............................................4
         STAT F401—Regression and Analysis of Variance...........4
         STAT F402—Scientific Sampling...................................3
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Satisfies core natural science requirement.
   *** Satisfies B.S. degree natural science requirement.
   **** Courses other than those listed must be approved by student’s advisor.
   ***** Must be forestry related.
   ****** If used to fulfill the baccalaureate core requirement for ethics/values and choices in the perspectives on the human condition, NRM F303X may not also count toward a natural resources management major. However, in this case, only two courses that total at least 5 credits are required from this list, exclusive of NRM F303X.
b. Complete at least 9 credits from the humans and the environmental electives category. Courses involve human effects on the environment and its products through management. Substitutions may be made only with the permission of the student's academic advisor and the department head.

ANTH F428—Ecological Anthropology and Regional Sustainability ................................................. 3
ECON F437W—Regional Economic Development .......................... 3
FISH F261-F—Introduction to Seafood Science and Nutrition 3
FISH F401W/O/2—Fisheries Management .......................... 3
FIRE F256—Wildland Fire Planning and Multiple Use Management .................. 3
GEOG F427—Cold Lands ................................................. 3
MIN F101—Minerals, Man and the Environment ........................ 3
MIN F400—Practical Engineering Report .......................... 1
MIN F407W—Mine Reclamation and Environmental Management .......................... 3
NRM F277—Introduction to Conservation Biology ......................... 3
NRM F300—Internship in Natural Resources Management .......... 3
NRM F312—Introduction to Range Management ........................ 3
NRM F404—Environmental Impact Statement Law .................. 3
NRM/WLF F431—Wildlife Law and Policy ........................... 3
NRM F450—Forest Management ...................................... 3
NRM F465—Outdoor Recreation Planning ................................ 3
NRM F480—Soil Management for Quality and Conservation 3
RD F25—Rural Alaska Land Issues ....................................... 3
RD F26—Perspectives on Subsistence in Alaska .......................... 3
RD F3500—Indigenous Knowledge and Community Research .................. 3
WLF F201—Wildlife Management Principles .......................... 3
WLF F410O/2—Waterfowl and Wetlands Ecology and Management .......................... 4
c. Select at least 9 credits in an approved support field. Selections may include courses listed within the humans and the environmental elective category, and need not be limited to those with NRM designators. Courses are selected for their clear pertinence to a cohesive program and must be approved by the student's academic advisor prior to attaining senior standing. Examples include but are not limited to: communications, data management, economics, marketing, recreation or resources policy. Support fields may also include subject areas in forest and plant, animal, and soil sciences.

5. Minimum credits required .................................................. 130
Note: Courses required for the major may also be used to satisfy the general university and B.S. degree requirements as appropriate.

Minor

1. Complete the following:
NRM F101—Natural Resources Conservation and Policy .......... 3
NRM electives* .................................................. 15
2. Minimum credits required .................................................. 18
* At least 6 credits must be upper-division. The minor program must be approved by an NRM advisor.
NORTHERN STUDIES
College of Liberal Arts
907-474-7126
www.uaf.edu/northern/

B.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 130 credits

The northern studies program offers an interdisciplinary study of northern problems and policy issues. The purpose of the northern studies program is to give interested students a broader study of the northern region — its environment, peoples and problems.

The geographic location of UAF is outstanding for the study of northern issues. Students examine the countries and regions throughout the circumpolar North and their distinctive problems, such as the survival of indigenous populations, environmental and wilderness issues, high rates of alcoholism and suicide, fragile environments, adaptation to extreme cold and cycles of light and darkness and adult development in small frontier societies.

The northern studies curriculum is centered around an interdisciplinary course (NORS F484W—Seminar in Northern Studies) which is taken in the senior year.

For information on studying at McGill University, Montreal, Canada; the University of Copenhagen, Denmark; or opportunities for study in the former U.S.S.R., see Exchange Programs and Study Abroad Programs, page 74.

Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following northern studies core requirements:*  
   ANL F315—Alaska Native Languages: Eskimo-Aleut ……..3  
   ANTH F242—Native Cultures of Alaska………………..3  
   BIOL F104—Natural History of Alaska………………….3  
   GEOG F427—Cold Lands …………………………….3  
   HIST F483W—20th Century Circumpolar History …..3  
   NORS F484W—Seminar in Northern Studies …………3  
   PS F263—Alaska Native Politics (3)  
   or PS F462—Alaska Government and Politics (3) ……3
4. Complete 15 credits* from 2 of the following groups:**  
   a. Anthropology  
   ANTH F302—Ethnography of Siberia (s) …….3  
   ANTH F309—Circumpolar Archaeology ……………3  
   ANTH F313—Ethnography of Alaska (s) ………3  
   ANS/ANTH F320W—Language and Culture:  
   Applications to Alaska and Adjacent Canada ……3  
   ANTH F383—Athabascan Peoples of Alaska and  
   Adjacent Canada …………………………………3  
   ANTH F472—Culture and History of the North Atlantic …3  
   b. Geography  
   GEOG F302—Geography of Alaska …………………….3  
   GEOG F303—Geography of United States and Canada …3  
   GEOG F306—Geography of Russia ………………….3  
   c. History  
   HIST F404—Modern Scandinavia…………………….3  
   HIST F461W—History of Alaska ……………………..3  
   HIST F463—Foundations of Russian History …………3  
   HIST F464—History of Russia …………………….3  
   HIST F481—Polar Exploration and Its Literature ……3  
   d. Political Science  
   PS/ANS F325—Native Self-Government ………….3  
   PS/ANS F450—Comparative Aboriginal Rights and Policies …3  
   PS F432—International Relations of the North ………3  
   PS F434—International Law and the Environment …..3
5. Minimum credits required……………………………………130
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Students are encouraged to use the major in conjunction with a discipline-based major. Double majors linking northern studies with, for example, Alaska Native studies, anthropology, geography, history or political science majors may double count a maximum of 9 credits from the above groupings toward the second major. Other majors may double count a maximum of 9 credits toward their university distribution requirements.
   *** Two semesters of a northern language, such as Eskimo or Russian.

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   ANL F315—Alaska Native Languages: Eskimo-Aleut ……..3  
   ANTH F242—Native Cultures of Alaska………………..3  
   BIOL F104—Natural History of Alaska………………….3  
   GEOG F427—Cold Lands …………………………….3  
   HIST F483W—20th Century Circumpolar History …..3  
   NORS F484W—Seminar in Northern Studies …………3  
   PS F263—Alaska Native Politics (3)  
   or PS F462—Alaska Government and Politics ………3
2. Minimum credits required…………………………………..18

PETROLEUM ENGINEERING
College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Petroleum Engineering
907-474-7734
www.uaf.edu/cem/pete/

B.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 134 credits

The mission of the petroleum engineering program is to provide its students with quality education and training in the field of petroleum engineering through effective teaching, research and public service, with emphasis on Alaska petroleum resources.

Petroleum engineering offers a unique look at the challenging problems confronting the petroleum industry. This program requires an understanding of many disciplines including mathematics, physics, chemistry, geology and engineering science. Courses in petroleum engineering deal with drilling, formation evaluation, production, reservoir engineering, computer simulation and enhanced oil recovery.

The curriculum prepares graduates to meet the demands of modern technology while emphasizing, whenever possible, the special problems encountered in Alaska. Located in one of the largest oil-producing states in the nation, the UAF petroleum engineering department offers one of the most modern and challenging degree programs available.

The petroleum engineering program educational objectives are:
1. Provide students with a broad knowledge of the principles of petroleum engineering and their application.
2. Provide students with the knowledge and skills required to design and analyze petroleum engineering problems, taking into account, safety, environmental and societal impacts.
3. Provide students with the skills necessary to perform in the multi-disciplinary environment of the 21st century.
4. Provide students with appreciation for the value of continuing professional development in maintaining their professional competence.

5. Assure that graduates from the program are well-prepared to succeed in their professional careers, whether they pursue graduate studies or enter the work force in industry, academia or government.

For more information about the Petroleum Engineering Program mission, goals and educational objectives, visit www.uaf.edu/cem/pete/about/

**Major — B.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X, CHEM F103X and F106X, and LS F101X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete: MATH F201X, PHYS F211X and F212X.)

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   ES F201—Computer Techniques .................................................. 3
   ES F208—Mechanics .................................................................. 4
   ES F331—Mechanics of Materials .................................................. 3
   ES F341—Fluid Mechanics ........................................................... 4
   ES F346—Basic Thermodynamics .................................................. 3
   GE F261—General Geology for Engineers (3)  
   or GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth (4) ..................................... 3 – 4
   GEOS F370—Sedimentary and Structural Geology for Petroleum Engineers .......................................................... 4
   PETE F103—Survey of Energy Industries ...................................... 1
   PETE F104—Fundamentals of Petroleum ....................................... 1
   PETE F205—Fundamentals of Drilling Practices .............................. 1
   PETE F206—Introduction to Petroleum Production ...................... 1
   PETE F301—Reservoir Rock and Fluid Properties ........................... 4
   PETE F302—Well Logging ............................................................ 3
   PETE F303W—Reservoir Rock and Fluid Properties Laboratory ........... 1
   PETE F407—Petroleum Production Engineering .............................. 3
   PETE F411W—Drilling Fluids Laboratory ...................................... 1
   PETE F421—Reservoir Characterization ........................................ 3
   PETE F426—Drilling Engineering .................................................. 3
   PETE F431—Natural Gas Engineering .......................................... 2
   PETE F466—Petroleum Recovery Methods .................................... 3
   PETE F476—Petroleum Reservoir Engineering ............................... 3
   PETE F478—Well Test Analysis ................................................... 2
   PETE F481W—Well Completions and Simulation Design ............... 3
   PETE F487A—Petroleum Project Design***  
   or PETE F487BW,O—Petroleum Project Design  
   or PETE F489—Reservoir Simulation  
   or Engineering elective*** ......................................................... 2
   Technical elective**** ................................................................ 3

4. Complete the following program (major) requirements:  
   MATH F202X—Calculus III .......................................................... 4
   MATH F302—Differential Equations ............................................. 3
   MATH F310—Numerical Analysis (3)  
   or ES F301—Engineering Analysis ................................................ 3

5. Complete the Fundamentals of Engineering Exam (as approved by the Board of Architects, Engineers and Land Surveyors).

6. Minimum credits required ......................................................... 134

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

** PETE F487A is prerequisite for PETE F487B. Must take both courses to meet the oral communication and writing intensive requirements.

*** As approved by advisor (e.g. GE F603).

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**PHILOSOPHY**

College of Liberal Arts  
Department of Philosophy and Humanities  
907-474-7343  
www.uaf.edu/philo/

**B.A. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 130 credits

The courses in philosophy are designed to confront the student with the fundamental problems of both Western and non-Western philosophical heritages and introduce the student to independent reflection on them, thus broadening his/her perspectives for the various areas of specialization in science, the social sciences and humanities.

**Major — B.A. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).

2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).

3. Complete two semester-length courses of non-English language study at the college level.*

4. Complete the following program (major) requirements:**  
   a. Complete the following:  
      PHIL F102—Introduction to Philosophy ........................................ 3
      PHIL F104—Logic and Reasoning .............................................. 3
      PHIL F202—Introduction to Eastern Philosophy  
      or PHIL F203—Introduction to Western Philosophy .............. 3
      PHIL F351—History of Ancient Greek Philosophy  
      or PHIL F352—History of Modern Philosophy:  
      Descartes to Kant ................................................................. 3
      PHIL F471—Contemporary Philosophical Problems .................. 3
   b. Complete six of the following electives:  
      PHIL F108—Science, Critical Thinking and Pseudoscience .......... 3
      PHIL F110—Introduction to Political Philosophy  
      or PHIL F112—Introduction to Marxist and Social Philosophy .... 3
      PHIL F322X—Ethics*** ........................................................... 3
      PHIL F3410—Theories of Knowledge ....................................... 3
      PHIL F342—Theories of Reality.............................................. 3
      PHIL F353—Survey of Buddhist Thought .................................. 3
      PHIL F361—Philosophy in Literature ....................................... 3
      PHIL F362—Feminist Philosophy ............................................. 3
      PHIL F381—Topics in Logics .................................................. 3
      PHIL F402—Biomedical Ethics ............................................... 3
      PHIL F411WI,O—Classical Political Theory  
      or PHIL F412W—Modern Political Theory  
      or PHIL F413W—Comparative Political Theory  
      or PHIL F421—Aesthetics ...................................................... 3
      PHIL F472—Ethics in International Affairs  
      or PHIL F481—Philosophy of Science ..................................... 3
      PHIL F482—Comparative Philosophy and Religions  
      or PHIL F485—Topics in Comparative Philosophies .............. 3
      PHIL F487—Conceptual Issues in Evolutionary Biology ........... 3
      PHIL F493—Special Topics .................................................... 3
      PHIL F499W—B.A. Thesis in Philosophy .................................. 3

5. Minimum credits required ..................................................... 130

**Minor**

1. Complete the following:  
   PHIL F102—Introduction to Philosophy ........................................ 3
   PHIL F351—History of Ancient Greek Philosophy  
   or PHIL F352—History of Modern Philosophy:  
   Descartes to Kant ................................................................. 3
   PHIL elective at the F400-level ................................................ 3

2. Complete two of the following:  
   PHIL F104—Logic and Reasoning .............................................. 3
   PHIL F108—Science, Critical Thinking and Pseudoscience .......... 3
   PHIL F110—Introduction to Political Philosophy  
   or PHIL F112—Introduction to Marxist and Social Philosophy .... 3
   PHIL F202—Introduction to Eastern Philosophy  
   or PHIL F203—Introduction to Western Philosophy .................. 3

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* Requires a minimum grade of C.

** Requires a minimum grade of C-.

*** As approved by advisor (e.g. GE F603).
PHIL F322X—Ethics*** .................................................. 3
PHIL F341O—Theories of Knowledge .................................. 3
PHIL F342—Theories of Reality ........................................... 3
PHIL F353—Survey of Buddhist Thought .............................. 3
PHIL F361—Philosophy in Literature ...................................... 3
PHIL F381—Topics in Logic ................................................ 3
PHIL F402—Biomedical Ethics .............................................. 3
PHIL/PS F411W,O—Classical Political Theory ......................... 3
PHIL/PS F412W—Modern Political Theory ............................. 3
PHIL F421—Aesthetics ...................................................... 3
PHIL F472—Ethics in International Affairs .............................. 3
PHIL F481—Philosophy of Science ........................................ 3
PHIL F482—Comparative Philosophy and Religions ................ 3
PHIL F485—Topics in Comparative Philosophies .................... 3
PHIL F487—Conceptual Issues in Evolutionary Biology ............ 3

3. Minimum credits required .............................................. 18
   * Non-English language may be used to meet general degree requirements.
   ** Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   *** PHIL F322X may not be counted toward a philosophy major or minor if used to fulfill core requirements.

**PHYSICS**

College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Physics
907-474-7339
www.uaf.edu/physics/

B.A., B.S. Degrees

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 120 credits

The science of physics is concerned with the nature of matter and energy in all physical systems, from elementary particles to the structure and origin of the universe. Physics, together with mathematics and chemistry, provides the foundation for work in all fields of the physical sciences and engineering, and contributes greatly to other disciplines such as the biosciences and medicine.

The undergraduate curriculum provides a solid foundation in classical and modern physics, with emphasis on both its experimental and theoretical aspects. A student completing this curriculum can be well prepared for advanced study in physics and related sciences, and for other careers that also require refined abilities in problem solving.

The physics department is also responsible for the bachelor's degree programs in general science and applied physics. These programs are also described in this catalog.

Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
   a. Complete the following:*  
      PHYS F211X—General Physics ........................................ 4
      PHYS F212X—General Physics ........................................ 4
      PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics .......................... 4
      PHYS F214X—Elementary Modern Physics ......................... 4
      PHYS F301—Introduction to Mathematical Physics ............... 4
      PHYS F307—Applications Electives .................................. 20
   b. Complete the following:
      MATH F200X—Calculus I** ........................................... 4
      MATH F201X—Calculus II** ......................................... 4
      MATH F202X—Calculus III ........................................... 4
      MATH electives at the F300-level or above ........................ 3
   4. Minimum credits required .......................................... 120
      * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
      ** Satisfies core curriculum or B.A. degree requirements, but not both.

**PHYSICS**

College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Physics
907-474-7339
www.uaf.edu/physics/

B.A., B.S. Degrees

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 120 credits

The science of physics is concerned with the nature of matter and energy in all physical systems, from elementary particles to the structure and origin of the universe. Physics, together with mathematics and chemistry, provides the foundation for work in all fields of the physical sciences and engineering, and contributes greatly to other disciplines such as the biosciences and medicine.

The undergraduate curriculum provides a solid foundation in classical and modern physics, with emphasis on both its experimental and theoretical aspects. A student completing this curriculum can be well prepared for advanced study in physics and related sciences, and for other careers that also require refined abilities in problem solving.

The physics department is also responsible for the bachelor's degree programs in general science and applied physics. These programs are also described in this catalog.

Major — B.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, these courses are suggested: CHEM F105X and CHEM F106X; GEOS F101X; BIOL F115X.)
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements (page 127).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   PHYS F211X—General Physics ......................................... 4
   PHYS F212X—General Physics ......................................... 4
   PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics .......................... 4
   PHYS F220—Introduction to Computational Physics .............. 4
   PHYS F301—Introduction to Mathematical Physics ............... 4
   PHYS F313—Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics ........... 4
   PHYS F341—Classical Physics I: Particle Mechanics .......... 4
   PHYS F342—Classical Physics II: Electricity and Magnetism ... 4
   PHYS F343—Classical Physics III: Vibration and Waves ....... 4
   PHYS F381W,O—Physics Laboratory ................................ 3
   PHYS F382W—Physics Laboratory .................................... 3
   PHYS F421—Quantum Mechanics ..................................... 4
   PHYS F462—Geometrical and Physical Optics ..................... 4
   PHYS F471—Advanced Topics in Physics I** ..................... 3
   PHYS F472—Advanced Topics in Physics II** ..................... 3

4. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
   MATH F200X—Calculus I*** ........................................... 4
   MATH F201X—Calculus II*** ........................................ 4
   MATH F202X—Calculus III ........................................... 4
   MATH electives at the F300-level or above ........................ 6
5. Minimum credits required .......................................... 120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Student must take at least three emphasis topics from F471 and at least three application topics from F472
   *** Satisfies core curriculum or B.S. degree requirements, but not both.
   **** Suggested electives: MATH F314, F421 and F422.

Note: Other courses suggested to fulfill minimum credit requirements: ES F201, F307 and F308.

Requirements for physics teachers (grades 7 – 12)

1. Complete all the requirements of the B.A. or B.S. degree.
2. All prospective physics teachers must complete the following:
   CHEM F105X and CHEM F106X—General Chemistry ............. 8
   PHYS F211X—General Physics ......................................... 4
   PHYS F212X—General Physics ......................................... 4
   PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics .......................... 4
   PHYS F220—Introduction to Computational Physics .............. 4
   PHYS F301—Introduction to Mathematical Physics ............... 4
   PHYS approved electives ............................................. 16
   MATH electives .......................................................... 3

3. All prospective science teachers must complete the following:
   PHIL F481—Philosophy of Science (3) ............................... 3
   Note: We strongly recommend that prospective secondary science teachers seek advising from the UAF School of Education early in your undergraduate degree program, so that you can be appropriately advised.
   the state of Alaska requirements for teacher licensure. You will apply for admission to the UAF School of Education's post-baccalaureate teacher preparation program, a one-year intensive program, during your senior year.

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   PHYS F103X — F104X—College Physics (8)
   or PHYS F211X — F212X—General Physics (8) ..................... 8
2. Complete the following:
   PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics .......................... 4
   Electives at the F300—F400-level .................................... 8
3. Minimum credits required .......................................... 20
PHYSICS, APPLIED
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Physics
907-474-7339
www.uaf.edu/physics/

B.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits; 124 credits for concentration in Technical Management

The science of physics is concerned with the nature of matter and energy for all physical systems, from elementary particles to the structure and origin of the universe. Physics, together with mathematics and chemistry, provides the foundation for work in all fields of the physical sciences and engineering and contributes greatly to other fields such as the biosciences and medicine.

The field of applied physics encompasses those areas that have developed practical applications from fundamental research in physics in the last century, including space physics, plasma physics, condensed matter physics, device physics, surface physics, biophysics, laser physics and reactor physics.

The undergraduate curriculum provides a solid foundation in general physics. Students may study applied physics in one of three concentrations or may design a course of study appropriate for individual goals. Examples outside the approved concentrations could include engineering physics and biophysics. In all cases, the credits in applied physics (items “d” and “e” in each course outline) must be appropriate for the chosen subject area.

The concentration in Technical Management provides an opportunity to combine basic knowledge of physics with an aptitude for leadership in business. Declared physics majors in good standing with appropriate grades, department mentoring, and with approval for some courses are upon graduation welcome to apply to the M.B.A. program in UAF’s School of Management. GMAT exam required.

Major — B.S. Degree with no concentration
1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete MATH F200X.)
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete MATH F201X, PHYS F211X* and PHYS F212X*.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
   a. Complete the following:
      MATH F202X—Calculus III ..............................................4
      PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics* ....................4
      PHYS F220—Introduction to Computational Physics* .............4
      PHYS F301—Introduction to Mathematical Physics* ................4
      PHYS F341—Classical Physics I: Particle Mechanics* ..........4
      PHYS F342—Classical Physics II: Electricity and Magnetism* ..............................................................4
   b. Complete mathematics credits at the F200-level or above ....9
   c. Complete physics credits at the F300-level or above* ..........9
   d. Complete the following:* 
      ATM F401—Introduction to Atmospheric Science ................3
      ATM F413—Atmospheric Radiation ..................................3
      ATM F435—Atmospheric Dynamics .................................3
   e. Complete credits in other relevant upper-division courses* ** .............................................................8
4. Minimum credits required ................................................120

Computational Physics
1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete MATH F200X.)
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete MATH F201X, PHYS F211X* and PHYS F212X*.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
   a. Complete the following:
      MATH F202X—Calculus III ..............................................4
      PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics* ....................4
      PHYS F220—Introduction to Computational Physics* .............4
      PHYS F301—Introduction to Mathematical Physics* ................4
      PHYS F341—Classical Physics I: Particle Mechanics* ..........4
      PHYS F342—Classical Physics II: Electricity and Magnetism* ..............................................................4
   b. Complete mathematics credits at the F200-level or above ....9
   c. Complete physics credits at the F300-level or above* ..........9
   d. Complete the following:* 
      MATH F310—Numerical Analysis ....................................3
      CS F201—Computer Science I .......................................3
      CS F202—Computer Science II .....................................3
   e. Complete credits in other relevant upper-division courses* ** .............................................................5
4. Minimum credits required ................................................120

Technical Management
1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete MATH F200X.)
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete MATH F201X, PHYS F211X* and PHYS F212X*.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
   a. Complete the following:
      MATH F202X—Calculus III ..............................................4
      PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics* ....................4
      PHYS F220—Introduction to Computational Physics* .............4
      PHYS F301—Introduction to Mathematical Physics* ................4
      PHYS F341—Classical Physics I: Particle Mechanics* ..........4
      PHYS F342—Classical Physics II: Electricity and Magnetism* ..............................................................4
   b. Complete mathematics credits at the F200-level or above ....9
   c. Complete physics credits at the F300-level or above* ..........9
   d. Complete the following:* 
      ATM F401—Introduction to Atmospheric Science ................3
      ATM F413—Atmospheric Radiation ..................................3
      ATM F435—Atmospheric Dynamics .................................3
   e. Complete credits in other relevant upper-division courses* ** .............................................................8
4. Minimum credits required ................................................120

Concentrations: Atmospheric Physics, Computational Physics, Technical Management

Atmospheric Physics
1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete: MATH F200X.)
2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete: MATH F201X, PHYS F211X* and PHYS F212X*.)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:
   a. Complete the following:
      MATH F202X—Calculus III ..............................................4
      PHYS F213X—Elementary Modern Physics* ....................4
      PHYS F220—Introduction to Computational Physics* .............4
      PHYS F301—Introduction to Mathematical Physics* ................4
      PHYS F341—Classical Physics I: Particle Mechanics* ..........4
      PHYS F342—Classical Physics II: Electricity and Magnetism* ..............................................................4
   b. Complete mathematics credits at the F200-level or above ....9
   c. Complete physics credits at the F300-level or above* ..........9
   d. Complete the following:* 
      ATM F401—Introduction to Atmospheric Science ................3
      ATM F413—Atmospheric Radiation ..................................3
      ATM F435—Atmospheric Dynamics .................................3
   e. Complete credits in other relevant upper-division courses* ** .............................................................8
4. Minimum credits required ................................................120
b. Complete mathematics credits at the F200-level or above, which can include courses needed for the M.B.A. program, including:
   STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics or equivalent
   ACCT F261, F262—Accounting Concepts and Uses
   BA F325—Financial Management
   BA F330—The Legal Environment of Business
   BA F343—Principles of Marketing
   BA F360—Operations Management
   BA F390—Organizational Theory and Behavior
   ** Minimum credits required ........................................... 124
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Note: These credits must be in a chosen subject area and approved before the beginning of the student’s final semester by the head of the physics department.
   *** Prerequisites are MATH F202X, STAT F200X, PHYS F220 or permission of the M.B.A. director.
   **** Students can be required to earn a B grade or better if applying for the M.B.A. program.
   Note: Must exclude PHYS F103X and F104X from core curriculum natural science requirement.
   See General Science.

POLITICAL SCIENCE
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Political Science
907-474-7609
www.uaf.edu/polisci/

B.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

The Department of Political Science offers a B.A. degree as well as majors in law and society, environmental politics and political science. Graduate-level courses in political science are available through the northern studies concentration in environmental politics and policy. Doctoral study in political science is available through the interdisciplinary programs of the Graduate School.

The study of political science provides education for citizenship in a changing nation and world. Political science provides a sound preparation in the social sciences. As the study of power, political science explains who gets what, when, where and how. It examines the struggles over claims to authority that shape our lives and our world. As the study of values, it examines why citizens obey or rebel, the nature of just societies, and the ways individuals reconcile personal liberty with political authority. As the science of political behavior, it analyzes the actions of interest groups, political parties and public officials. Politics is an omnipresent force, not only in governments but in families, social organizations, schools and decision-making bodies of all types — from student councils to international institutions. A solid understanding of local, national and international politics will benefit any student throughout his or her career.

Courses are offered in the traditional fields of international and comparative politics, American government, political theory, public policy and public law. The department also offers classes in environmental policy and politics, Native American studies, the politics of science and women’s studies. In addition to course offerings and faculty expertise, the department presents real world opportunities for political science students to apply their learning. Those include numerous internship and scholarship opportunities in Alaska and the rest of the United States. Students can participate in model United Nations simulations, join the political science honor society Pi Sigma Alpha, aid faculty as research assistants and take part in numerous other department projects such as bringing speakers to campus or hosting roundtables on important issues. Graduate students may also serve as teaching assistants.

The political science B.A. has led students to graduate work in the social sciences; employment in the media and public relations; teaching at high school and university levels; and careers in business corporations and non-profits at the state and national levels. Political science provides a broad understanding of the formation, application and change of the law, as well as research techniques and standards of argumentation essential to legal practice. The study of political science also prepares students for work in various fields of government. Alaska offers job prospects for political science graduates as managers in state and local governments and as legislators and legislative staff members. Graduates are also qualified to work outside of Alaska in numerous public and private sector jobs.

Major — B.A. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete PS F100X, PS F300X and HIST F100X.)
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following major (program) requirements:* PS F101—Introduction to American Government and Politics
   PS F222—Political Science Research Methods
   PS F499W or PS F475 or the Alaska Universities Legislative Internship Program or other approved internship earning at least 3 transferable upper-division credits
   4. Complete 24 credits in political science. Include at least one course from four of the following sub-disciplinary groups:* a. Group A—American Government and Politics
   PS F212—Introduction to Public Administration
   PS F301—American Presidency
   PS F302—Congress and Public Policy
   PS F401W—Political Behavior
   PS F403—Public Policy
   b. Group B—Public Law
   PS F303—Politics and the Judicial Process
   PS/JUST F404—Introduction to Legal Research and Writing
   PS F435W—Constitutional Law I: Federalism
   PS F436W—Constitutional Law II: Civil Rights and Liberties
   c. Group C—Comparative Politics
   PS F201—Comparative Politics
   PS F202—Democracy and Global Society
   PS F460W—Government and Politics of Canada
   PS F464W—East Asian Governments and Politics
   PS/HIST F467W—Political Development in Latin America and the Caribbean
   PS F468W—Government and Politics of Russia
   d. Group D—International Politics
   PS F321—International Politics
   PS F322O—International Law and Organization
   PS F323—International Political Economy
   PS F437—United States Foreign Policy
   e. Group E—Political Theory
   PS F314W—Political Ideologies
   PS F315—American Political Thought
   PS/WMS F340—Women and Politics
   PS/PHIL F411W/O—Classical Political Theory
   PS/PHIL F412W—Modern Political Theory
   5. Minimum credits required ........................................... 120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.

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Bachelor's Degree Programs

PSYCHOLOGY

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Psychology
907-474-7007
www.uaf.edu/psych/

B.A., B.S. Degrees
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 120 credits

The Department of Psychology offers B.A. and B.S. degrees in psychology. The department's focus is to provide breadth and depth in the science and profession of psychology with a commitment to honoring diversity and promoting human welfare. The curriculum develops cross-cultural knowledge, critical thinking, imagination, creativity, ethical principles and concern for social justice, as well as respect for and knowledge of diverse points of view that include feminist, multicultural, indigenous, and gay and lesbian perspectives.

In addition to active engagement in the classroom, students participate in research and community service. Programs in psychology facilitate an understanding of the human experience as an interaction of biological, psychological, social and cultural processes.

Graduates of the undergraduate program in psychology have been successful in gaining entrance to graduate school in a variety of fields including psychology, medicine, business and law. Graduation with an undergraduate psychology degree has allowed students to become employed in a variety of entry-level human services and business positions.

The Alaska Natives into Psychology (ANPsych) program helps train Alaska Natives and American Indians as psychologists or other behavioral health professionals to address the significant shortage of these professionals in Alaska, particularly rural Alaska. ANPsych supports native communities in building wellness in their villages. The ANPsych program is housed in the psychology departments at UAF and UAA and serves as a training pipeline to provide social, financial and academic support for students and behavioral health paraprofessionals who wish to continue their education. The program strives to attract Native high school and undergraduate students seeking a degree in psychology. In addition, a select group of Native students receive similar support for advanced training in psychology at the graduate level.

Major — B.A. or B.S. Degree

1. Complete the following:
   PSY F101—Introduction to Psychology ...........................................3
   Complete at least four political science courses at the F200-, F300- or F400-level .................................................. 12
2. Minimum credits required .........................................................15

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   PSY F101—Introduction to American Government and Politics .................................................................3
   Complete at least four political science courses at the F200-, F300- or F400-level .................................................. 12
2. Minimum credits required .........................................................15

PSY/SOC F250—Introductory Statistics for Behavioral Sciences .................................................................3

PSY/SOC F480W—Qualitative Social Science Research .................................................................3
STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics .................................................................3

Biological Perspectives

PSY F335—Physiological Psychology ...........................................3
PSY F370—Drugs and Drug Dependence ...........................................3
PSY F470—Sensation and Perception ...........................................3

Social Perspectives

PSY/SOC F330—Social Psychology ...........................................3
PSY F390W,O—Industrial and Organizational Psychology ...........................................3
PSY F445W—Community Psychology ...........................................3

Psychological Perspectives

PSY F304—Personality .................................................................3
PSY F345—Abnormal Psychology ................................................3
PSY F440—Learning and Cognition ...........................................3

Multicultural/Diversity

PSY F310O—Cross-Cultural Psychology ...........................................3
PSY/SOC F333/WMS F332—Human Sexualities Across Cultures .................................................................3
PSY/WMS F360O—Psychology of Women Across Cultures .................................................................3
C. Complete 12 additional PSY credits (you may also choose from the courses listed in the specialized areas above).
D. Complete one community service course.**

4. Minimum credits required .........................................................120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Community service courses: PSY F310, F345, F445 and F470.
   Note: Student may not count more than 6 credits of any combination of PSY F497 and F498 toward the degree.
   Note: Student may apply an unlimited number of PSY F392/F492 and PSY F393/F493 credits toward the degree provided the topics are different for each course.

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   PSY F101—Introduction to Psychology ...........................................3
   PSY electives .................................................................12
2. Minimum credits required .........................................................15

RURAL DEVELOPMENT

College of Rural and Community Development
Department of Alaska Native and Rural Development
Fairbanks Campus 907-474-6528
Statewide toll-free number 800-770-9531
Anchorage office 907-279-2700
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Interior-Aleutians Campus 907-474-5439
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
www.uaf.edu/danrd/

B.A. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

Rural development degree programs are designed to educate a new generation of community leaders for rural Alaska. The B.A. degree can be earned either on the Fairbanks campus or through distance delivery.

Students in the rural development program gain a broad understanding of Alaska's relationship to the global economy and an appreciation for sustainable development strategies. Students also learn specific tools essential for community leadership, including business
plan and grant proposal writing, community visioning and planning processes, computer business applications, and project management and evaluation techniques. Graduates typically take positions with tribal and municipal governments, fisheries, tourism and other private businesses, Native corporations, regional health corporations or non-profits, and state/federal agencies.

Undergraduate degree students develop a concentration in one of five areas: community business and economic development; community research and indigenous knowledge; rural and environmental management; rural health and human services management; or tribal and local government administration.

Special application requirements and deadlines apply for distance B.A. degree programs. For more information contact the department toll-free at 1-800-770-9531 or visit our website.

Major — B.A. Degree

Concentrations: Community Business and Economic Development; Community Research and Indigenous Knowledge; Land, Resources and Environmental Management; Rural Health and Human Services Management; Tribal and Local Government Administration

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following:*  
   RD F300W—Rural Development in a Global Perspective ....... 3  
   RD F325—Community Development Strategies ..................... 3  
   RD F350—Indigenous Knowledge and Community Research ................................................. 3  
   RD F351—Strategic Planning for Rural Communities .............. 3  
   RD F352—Rural Business Planning and Proposal Development .............................................. 3  
   RD F400—Rural Development Internship ......................... 3  
   RD F450—Managing Rural Projects and Programs ............... 3  
   RD F451—Human Resources Management for Indigenous Communities ........................................ 3  
   RD F475W—Rural Development Senior Project ............... 3
4. Complete the following elective courses:*  
   RD elective ........................................................................... 3  
   RD, ANS or ED electives........................................................ 3
5. Complete one of the following concentrations:**  
   Community Business and Economic Development
   Complete 21 credits from the following:  
   ABUS F151—Village Based Entrepreneurship .................. 2  
   ABUS F179—Fundamentals of Supervision ..................... 3  
   ABUS F211—Tax for Business Entities ......................... 2  
   ABUS F232—Contemporary Management Issues .............. 3  
   ABUS F233—Financial Management ........................................... 3  
   ABUS F241—Applied Business Law I .................................. 3  
   ABUS F272—Small Business Planning ................................. 3  
   ABUS F273—Managing a Small Business ......................... 3  
   ANS F261—Accounting Concepts and Uses I .................. 3  
   ANS F262—Accounting Concepts and Uses II .................. 3  
   ANS F310—The Alaska Native Lands Settlement .......... 3  
   ANS/PS F425—Federal Indian Law and Alaska Natives .......... 3  
   BA F151—Introduction to Business ................................. 3  
   CIOS F111—Computer Software for Beginners ............... 2  
   CS F101—Computers and Society ........................................... 3  
   ECON F111—Economics of Rural Alaska .......................... 3  
   ECON F200—Principles of Economics ............................... 4  
   ENGL F212—Business, Grant and Report Writing ............ 3  
   ENGL F314W,O,2—Technical Writing ............................... 3  
   SOC F407O—Work and Occupations ............................... 3  
   Approved electives** ................................................................ 6 or more  
   Note: Designed for students interested in creating sustainable economic development for rural and indigenous communities, with a focus on small business development. Students learn to develop business and marketing plans, economic development planning and basic principles of financial and human resources management for rural enterprises. Graduates find employment in ANCSA corporations, regional development organizations, economic development agencies and as small entrepreneurs.

Land Resources and Environmental Management
   Complete 21 credits from the following:  
   ABUS F223—Real Estate Law ............................................. 3  
   ANS F310—The Alaska Native Lands Settlement .......... 3  
   ANS/PS F425—Federal Indian Law and Alaska Natives .......... 3  
   BIOL F104—Natural History of Alaska ............................. 3  
   BIOL F150—Introduction to Marine Biology .................. 3  
   BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology ........................................... 4  
   BIOL/NRM F227—Introduction to Conservation Biology .... 3  
   CIOS F111—Computer Software for Beginners ............... 2  
   CE F112—Elementary Surveying ........................................... 3  
   CS F101—Computers and Society ........................................... 3  
   ECON F235—Introduction to Natural Resource Economics .... 3  
   ENGL F314W,O,2—Technical Writing ............................... 3  
   FISH F101—Introduction to Fisheries ............................... 3  
   FISH F401W,O,2—Fisheries Management ....................... 3  
   GEOG/NRM F338—Introduction to Geographic Information Systems ............................................. 3  
   GEOS F101X—The Dynamic Earth ....................................... 4  
   MIN F101—Minerals, Man and the Environment .............. 3  
   MSL F111X—The Oceans .................................................... 4  
   NRM F101—Natural Resources Conservation and Policy .... 3  
   NRM F204—Public Lands Law and Policy ....................... 3

COMM Research and Indigenous Knowledge
   Complete 21 credits from the following:  
   ANL F313—Alaska Native Languages: Eskimo-Aleut .......... 3  
   ANL F316—Alaska Native Languages: Indian Languages .... 3  
   ANS/ANTH F320W—Language and Culture: Applications to Alaska ........................................... 3  
   ANS F350W,O—Cross Cultural Communication: Alaskan Perspectives ............................................. 3  
   ANS F351—Practicum in Native Cultural Expression .......... 1 – 3  
   ANS F401—Cultural Knowledge of Native Elders .............. 3  
   ANTH F230—The Oral Tradition: Folklore and Oral History .... 3  
   APAR F100—Basic Video Workshop ........................................... 1  
   APAR F103—Editing Videotape .............................................. 1  
   CIOS F111—Computer Software for Beginners ............... 2  
   COMM F330—Intercultural Communication .......................... 3  
   CS F101—Computers and Society ........................................... 3  
   ENGL F313W—Writing Non-Fiction Prose ....................... 3  
   ENGL F314W,O,2—Technical Writing ............................... 3  
   ENGL/ANS F349—Narrative Art of Alaska Native Peoples (in English Translation) ........................... 3  
   HIST F250—Alaska History for Local Historians .............. 3  
   HIST F470W—Seminar in Alaskan History ........................... 3  
   JRN F215—Radio Production ............................................. 3  
   JRN F311W—Magazine Article Writing ............................. 3  
   JRN F404—Photojournalism .............................................. 3  
   JRN F452W—Radio and Television News Writing ............. 3  
   LS F309—Information Resources ......................................... 1  
   RD F425—Cultural Impact Analysis ................................. 3  
   SOC F250—Introductory Statistics for Behavioral Sciences .... 3  
   SOC/PSY F480W—Qualitative Social Science Research .... 3  
   Approved electives** .......................................................... 3 or more
   Note: Designed for students interested in researching Alaska Native communities, cultures, languages, ceremonial performances and histories. Students learn principles of ethical research, explore issues of intellectual and cultural property rights, and acquire skills in doing ethnographies, oral histories, community surveys and needs assessments, and archival research. Graduates find employment with museums, ANCSA corporations, tribal governments, and federal and state agencies.

Bachelor's Degree Programs
BACHELOR'S DEGREES

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Tribal and Local Government Administration

Complete 21 credits from the following:

**Approved electives**

Note: Designed for students with an interest in land and resources co-management, development and conservation. Students learn about traditional ecological knowledge, principles of natural resources management and policy, adaptive management, and skills for effective public/private/tribal collaboration in resource management. Graduates find employment with ANCSA corporations, regional and tribal entities, state and federal agencies, and private businesses.

Rural Health and Human Services Management

Complete 21 credits from the following:

**Approved electives**

Note: Designed for students interested in development and operations of tribal and municipal governments in rural Alaska. Students develop an understanding of the history and constitutional basis for tribal governance, basics of federal Indian law and principles and practices of self-determination. They develop skills in planning, budgeting, and human resources management. Graduates find employment with tribal and municipal governments and organizations, ANCSA corporations, and state and federal agencies.

6. Minimum credits required..........................120

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
** Elective credits may also fulfill the humanities, social science or mathematics general requirements for the B.A. degree. Prerequisites are required for many of these courses; however, prerequisites do not apply to the credit requirement.
*** Recommended courses. Course substitutions may be made with approval of the faculty advisor.

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   RD F300—Rural Development in a Global Perspective......3
   RD electives at the F200-level or above........................15

2. Minimum credits required........................................18

RUSSIAN STUDIES

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures
907-474-7396
www.uaf.edu/language/

B.A. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

Students majoring in Russian studies are encouraged to spend one or two semesters on an exchange program in Russia.
Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following Russian studies core requirements:*
   RUSS F201—Intermediate Russian I .................................................. 4
   RUSS F202—Intermediate Russian II ............................................... 4
   RUSS F301W,O—Advanced Russian ............................................. 3
   RUSS F302W,O—Advanced Russian .............................................. 3
   RUSS F431—Studies in Russian Culture ....................................... 3
   RUSS F432—Studies of Russian Literature ................................ 3
   RUSS F482—Selected Topics in Russian Literature .................... 3
4. Complete 9 credits from the following Russian Studies electives:*
   ANTH F302—Ethnography of Siberia ....................................... 3
   BA F460O—International Business ...................................... 3
   ECON F463W—International Economics .................................. 3
   GEOG F306—Geography of Russia ......................................... 3
   HIST F315—Europe: 1900 – 1945 ............................................. 3
   HIST F460—Russian America .................................................. 3
   HIST F464—History of Russia .................................................. 3
   PS F468W—Government and Politics of Russia ..................... 3
5. Minimum credits required ......................................................... 120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   Note: BA F460 and ECON F463 are recommended for students who are planning to minor in business administration. Please contact the business administration department for prerequisites.

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   15 credits from the Russian studies core or an advisor-approved combination from the Russian studies core and Russian studies electives. 15
2. Minimum credits required ......................................................... 15

SOCIAL WORK

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Social Work
907-474-7240
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
www.uaf.edu/socwork/

B.A. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 123 credits

Graduates in social work qualify for beginning practice positions in child welfare, mental health, services for the aged, family agencies, youth programs, health services, Native corporations and other social agencies. Social work applies knowledge in the behavioral sciences to deal with the emotional and social problems of individuals, families and communities.

The curriculum includes a liberal arts base, foundation requirements in the behavioral sciences, and sequences in social policy and services, practice methods and field instruction. A major emphasis is the preparation of the student for beginning social work practice with rural and Alaska Native populations.

Students learn to work with people on a personal level and are placed in a social agency as part of their course work during the senior year. A Title IV-E entitlement grant provides stipends to senior students doing practicums in child protection.

Students wishing to focus on understanding the aging process from a social work perspective and working with older adults may specialize in gerontology. Majors will take SWK F342—Human Behavior in the Social Environment II, SWK F370—Services and Support for an Aging Society, and an approved elective with gerontology content. Students minoring in social work can choose either the general social work minor or a social work minor with a specialization in gerontology.

The UAF baccalaureate social work program is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. This degree program is delivered collaboratively within the UA system.

Major — B.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete SOC F100X or ANTH F100X.) (As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete BIOL F100X, F103X, F115X, F116X, F111X, or F112X)
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements. (See page 126. As part of the B.A. degree requirements, complete ANS/ANTH F242 and PSY F101)
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   a. Complete the following:
      SWK F103—Introduction to Social Work .................................. 3
      SWK F220—Ethics, Values and Social Work Practice .............. 3
      SWK F305O—Social Welfare History .................................... 3
      SWK F306—Social Welfare: Policies and Issues ...................... 3
      SWK F320W—Rural Social Work .......................................... 3
      SWK F341—Human Behavior in the Social Environment I .... 3
      SWK F342—Human Behavior in the Social Environment II ... 3
      SWK F375W—Research Methods in Social Work .................. 3
      SWK F460—Social Work Practice I ..................................... 3
      SWK F461—Practicum in Social Work I** .......................... 3 or 6
      SWK F463—Social Work Practice II .................................... 3
      SWK F464—Practicum in Social Work II** .......................... 3 or 6
      SWK F466—Practicum in Social Work III** ....................... 3 or 6
   b. Complete two courses from the following special problems areas:
      HUMS F205—Basic Principles of Group Counseling .............. 3
      HUMS F305—Substance Abuse Counseling .......................... 3
      SWK F310—Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder ...................... 3
      SWK F330—Seminar in International Social Work ............... 3
      SWK F350W—Women’s Issues in Social Welfare and Social Work Practice .................................................. 3
      SWK F360—Child Abuse and Neglect .................................. 3
      SWK F370—Services and Support for an Aging Society ........ 3
      SWK F470—Substance Abuse Theories and Treatment ........ 3
      SWK F484—Seminar in Social Work Practice Areas .............. 3
4. Minimum credits required ......................................................... 123
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Students must complete a total of 12 credits of practicum, and students must take SWK F461 (Practicum I) and SWK F464 (Practicum II) for at least 6 of these credits. SWK F466 (Practicum III) is an option for students who have completed SWK F461 and SWK F464 for less than 12 credits.
   *** Students wishing to specialize in gerontology should take SWK F342, SWK F370 and an approved elective from the following list:
      ANS F401—Cultural Knowledge of Native Elders
      ANTH F315—Human Biology
      ANTH F317—Human Growth and Development
      COMM F462—Communications in Health Contexts
      SOC F310—Sociology of Aging

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   SWK F103—Introduction to Social Work .................................. 3
   SWK F220—Ethics, Values and Social Work Practice .............. 3
2. Complete three SWK designated courses, excluding SWK F460, F461, F463 and F464 ................................................. 9
3. Minimum credits required ......................................................... 15
Minor with Specialization in Gerontology

1. Complete the following:
   SWK F103—Introduction to Social Work ...........................................3
   SWK F220—Ethics, Values and Social Work Practice ............................3
   SWK F342—Human Behavior in the Social Environment II ....................3
   SWK F370—Services and Support for an Aging Society ........................3

2. Choose one course from the list of courses with aging content:
   ANS F401—Cultural Knowledge of Native Elders ..............................3
   ANTH F315—Human Biology .................................................................3
   ANTH F317—Human Growth and Development ......................................3
   COMM F462—Communication in Health Contexts ..................................3
   SOC F310—Sociology of Aging ...............................................................3

3. Minimum credits required .................................................................15

SOCIOLOGY
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Sociology
907-474-5494
www.uaf.edu/sociology/

B.A., B.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 120 credits

Sociology is a scientific discipline that teaches us about ourselves and the groups of which we are a part. The sociological perspective equips the graduate with critical thinking and analytical problem-solving skills necessary for a variety of careers. A person with a sociology undergraduate degree can apply sociology in any work setting, from solving social problems to understanding communities and public health agencies. The sociology department also prepares individuals to pursue graduate studies in sociology or professional programs for careers in law, medicine, business, education, and social policy.

Major — B.A. or B.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. or B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127 and page 126). As part of the baccalaureate core requirements, complete SOC 100X.
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*
   SOC F201—Social Problems .................................................................3
   SOC F263—Social Inequality and Stratification ........................................3
   SOC F303—Early Sociological Thought ................................................3
   SOC F308—Race and Ethnic Relations ..................................................3
   SOC F373W—Research Methods in the Social Sciences .........................3
   SOC F490—Capstone Seminar ..............................................................3
4. Complete one course from the following research methods:
   SOC/PSY F250—Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences ..........3
   STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics ............................3
   SOC/PSY F480W—Qualitative Social Science Research ..........................3
5. Complete 12 credits* from the following electives:**
   SOC F202—Sociology of Popular Culture .............................................3
   SOC F242—The Family: A Cross-Cultural Perspective ...........................3
   SOC F301—Rural Sociology .................................................................3
   SOC F307O—Demography .................................................................3
   SOC F309—Urban Sociology ...............................................................3
   SOC F310—Sociology of Aging ............................................................3
   SOC/WMS F320—Sociology of Gender ...............................................3
   SOC/PSY F330—Social Psychology .....................................................3
   SOC/PSY F333/WMS F332—Human Sexualities .................................3
   Across Cultures .................................................................................3

   SOC F335—Deviance and Social Control ..............................................3
   SOC/ED F345—Sociology of Education ................................................3
   SOC F350W—Childhood and Society ..................................................3
   SOC F405O—Social Movements and Social Change ...............................3
   SOC F407O—Work and Occupations ..................................................3
   SOC F435—Sociology of Law ...............................................................3
   SOC F440O—Environmental Sociology ...............................................3
   SOC F460—Global Issues in Sociological Perspective .............................3
   SOC/PSY F480W—Qualitative Social Science Research .......................3

6. Minimum credits required ...............................................................120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Courses from this group not used toward the major may be applied toward B.A. general degree requirements where applicable.

Minor

1. Complete the following:
   SOC F201—Social Problems .................................................................3
   SOC electives .....................................................................................15
2. Minimum credits required ...............................................................18

STATISTICS
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Mathematics and Statistics
907-474-7332
www.dms.uaf.edu

B.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

Statistics is a collection of methods and theories for making decisions or estimating unknown quantities from incomplete information. Statistical techniques are useful, for example, in estimating plant, animal and mineral abundances; forecasting social, political and economic trends; planning field plot experiments in agriculture; performing clinical trials in medical research; and maintaining quality control in industry. Employment opportunities are excellent for statisticians in many of these areas of application.

The curriculum for the B.S. degree program in statistics was developed using guidelines proposed by the American Statistical Association and provides graduates with a strong mathematics, computation and statistics background and integrates this with an area of application. The program allows considerable flexibility in the choice of the area of application by requiring a minor in any area offered by UAF.

The statistics program is administered by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics. In addition to the B.S. in statistics, the department offers a bachelor’s degree in mathematics with an emphasis in statistics. A minor in statistics is also available.

Major — B.S. Degree

1. Complete the following pre-major requirement:
   a. Students must be ready to matriculate into MATH F200X before they will be allowed to declare statistics as their major.
2. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete MATH F200X*. ENGL F314 is recommended to fulfill one of the writing intensive course requirements.)
3. Complete the B.S. degree requirements. (See page 127. As part of the B.S. degree requirements, complete MATH F201X*.)
4. Complete the following statistics core courses:* 
   MATH F202X—Calculus III .................................................................4
   MATH F314—Linear Algebra ..............................................................3
   MATH F371—Probability ..................................................................3
MATH F408—Mathematical Statistics ........................................ 3
STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)
or STAT F300—Statistics (3) ........................................... 3
STAT F401—Regression and Analysis of Variance .......... 4
STAT F402—Scientific Sampling ........................................ 3
STAT F498—Senior Project .............................................. 3

5. Complete two of the following statistics or mathematics electives:*
MATH F307—Discrete Mathematics .................................... 3
MATH F310—Numerical Analysis ...................................... 3
MATH F401W—Introduction to Real Analysis .................... 3
MATH F402—Intermediate Real Analysis ......................... 3
MATH F406—Mathematical Modeling ............................... 3
STAT F401—Applied Multivariate Statistics .................... 3
STAT, MATH or statistical discipline oriented course approvedby the statistics program coordinator .......................... 3

6. Complete two of the following computational electives:*
CS F103—Introduction to Computer Programming (3)
or any higher-level CS course (3) .................................... 3
AIS F101—Effective Personal Computer Use .................. 3
NRM F338—Introduction to Geographic Information
Systems ................................................................. 3
NRM F341—GIS Analysis ............................................. 4

7. Complete a minor in any discipline in which UAF offers a minor. A mathematics minor is completed by all statistics majors and may be used to meet this requirement.

8. Minimum credits required .............................................. 120
* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
Note: A double major in statistics and math may be obtained by completing the following: 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 above, MATH F215, F308, F401W, F400 and 9 additional credits in upper-division math or statistics. A math elective package is MATH F371 and MATH F408, and STAT F401 and STAT F402 plus 8 credits upper-division MATH or STAT. The statistics elective package is MATH F215 and MATH F401W. Minimum credits required are 60, including MATH F200X and MATH F201X. Other double majors are available.

Minor

1. Complete the following:
STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)
or STAT F300—Statistics (3) ........................................... 3
STAT F401—Regression and Analysis of Variance .......... 4
MATH F371—Probability* ............................................. 3
MATH F408—Mathematical Statistics ............................... 3
MATH, STAT or STAT related course work** .................. 3

2. Minimum credits required .............................................. 16
* MATH F371 requires MATH F200X, F201X and F202X as prerequisites.
** e.g., BA F360, GEOS F430, ANTH F424, MATH F460, etc.
Note: Courses completed to satisfy this minor can be used to simultaneously satisfy other major or general distribution requirements.
Note: Fisheries majors selecting the research option need only complete MATH F371 and MATH F408 in addition to their fisheries requirements to obtain a minor in statistics.

TECHNOLOGY

Office of Interdisciplinary Programs
907-474-7716

B.T. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

This program offers qualified applicants the opportunity to expand upon their vocational/technical education.
The interdisciplinary studies B.T. degree allows exceptional students to tailor a bachelor's degree program to their unique needs.

Information and advising for this degree is through the Office of the Graduate School and Interdisciplinary Programs.

Major — B.T. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the following B.T. degree requirements.
   ENGL F314W/O2—Technical Writing ................................ 3
   MATH/CS/STAT elective at the F100-level .......................... 3
   TTCH F301—Technology and Society ............................. 3
   Computer competency .................................................. 3
   Specialty Electives ...................................................... 6
   (Advisor approved upper-division internship or advanced technical experience.)
3. Complete 30 credits of interdisciplinary studies approved by a faculty committee.*
4. Complete 30 credits at UAF (either completed in residence or accepted by transfer as equivalent to specific UAF courses) from one of the following areas of specialization:
a. An associate of applied science degree from an accredited institution of higher education. In general, the name of the degree shall be bachelor of technology.
b. Substitute one of the following qualifications in an applied or technical field with the approval of the Curricular Affairs Committee of the Faculty Senate:
   • A.A.S. or similar degree earned at a non-accredited institution, deemed appropriate by the faculty.
   • State or federal certification deemed appropriate by the faculty.
   • Journeyman status in trades and industry, deemed appropriate by the faculty.

5. Minimum credits required .............................................. 120
   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   See “Interdisciplinary Studies” in the degrees program section.
   Note: At least 39 credits must be F300-level or above.

THEATRE

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Theatre
907-474-6590
907-474-7751 Ticket Office
907-474-7048 Fax
www.uaf.edu/theatre/

B.A. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 120 credits

The theatre department teaches basic and advanced courses in theatre arts, technology and appreciation. The department recognizes the importance of the role of fine arts within the humanities program of a liberal arts education. Courses in theatre help develop a student's sense of self-worth while encouraging independent, original and creative thinking.

Classes and productions are open to theatre majors and minors and students in other fields. These experiences provide unique opportunities for creative expression and development when coupled with other programs.

Major — B.A. Degree

Concentrations: Design/Technical Theatre, Directing, Film, Performance

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:* 
THR F101—Theatre Practicum (2) 
or THR F201—Theatre Practicum (2) 
or THR F301—Theatre Practicum (2) 
or THR F401—Theatre Practicum (2) ................. 2
THR F121—Fundamentals of Acting .................. 3
THR F190—Audition or Portfolio Review Participation .... 0
THR F191—Audition or Portfolio Review Participation .... 0
THR F215—Dramatic Literature ..................... 3
THR F241—Basic Stagecraft ......................... 4
THR F254—Costume Design and Construction I ...... 3
THR F290—Audition or Portfolio Review Participation II .... 0
THR F291—Audition or Portfolio Review Participation II .... 0
THR F411W—Theatre History I ......................... 3

4. Complete one of the following concentrations:* 

**Design/Technical Theatre**

a. Complete the following: 
THR F332—Directing Theatre ......................... 3

b. Complete one of the following: 
THR F220—Voice and Diction for the Theatre .......... 3
THR F221—Intermediate Acting ..................... 3
THR F225—Movement for the Actor .................. 3
THR/FLM F310—Acting for the Camera ............... 3
THR/FLM F331—Directing Film/Video ................. 3

c. Complete a minimum of 12 credits of the following: 
THR/FLM F245—Stage and Film Production Management .... 3
THR F247—Introduction to Theatrical Design ............ 3
THR/FLM F271—Let’s Make a Movie .................... 3
THR F334W—Movies and Films; Watching and Analyzing .......... 3
THR F341—Intermediate Stagecraft ................... 3
THR F343—Scene Design .................. 3
THR/FLM F347O—Lighting Design ...................... 3
THR F348—Sound Design for the Entertainment Industry .... 3
THR F351—Makeup for Theatre ...................... 3
THR F355—History of Fashion and Dress ................. 3
THR F413W—Playscript Analysis ...................... 3
THR F416—Performance Studies Abroad ................ 6
THR F417—Internship in Theatre Practice ............... 1 – 6
THR F499—Thesis Project .................. 3

**Directing**

a. Complete one of the following: 
THR/FLM F334W—Movies and Film .................. 3
THR F341—Intermediate Stagecraft ................... 3
THR F343—Scene Design .................. 3
THR/FLM F347O—Lighting Design ...................... 3
THR F348—Sound Design for the Entertainment Industry .... 3
THR F351—Makeup for Theatre ...................... 3
THR F355—History of Fashion and Dress ................. 3
THR F413W—Playscript Analysis ...................... 3
THR F416—Performance Studies Abroad ................ 6
THR F417—Internship in Theatre Practice ............... 1 – 6
THR F499—Thesis Project .................. 3

b. Complete the following: 
THR/FLM F245—Stage and Film Production Management .... 3
THR F247—Introduction to Theatrical Design ............ 3
THR F332—Directing Theatre ......................... 3
THR F413W—Playscript Analysis ...................... 3


5. Minimum credits required .................................. 120

**Minor**

1. Complete the following: 
THR F121—Fundamentals of Acting .................. 3
THR F215—Dramatic Literature ..................... 3
THR F241—Basic Stagecraft ......................... 4
THR electives* .................................... 8

2. Minimum credits required .................................. 18
   * No more than 3 credits in theatre practicum may be applied to the minor.
   The minor program requires the approval of a member of the theatre faculty in advance of formally declaring the minor; preferably no later than the first semester of the junior year.

Note: Production participation requirement — Theatre, being a collaborative art, is dependent on the participation of people in all aspects of theatrical production: acting, designing, crew work, box office, publicity, directing, etc. For this reason, students majoring or minoring in theatre are expected to participate actively and continuously in the production activities of the theatre department throughout their academic career at UAF. Theatre majors are required to take three credits of theatre practicum and are encouraged to take it for elective credits as well. Theatre majors and minors
are expected to attend all theatre department “Town Meetings” and to talk regularly with a theatre department faculty member (an advisor) regarding their participation so that they may plan a working course of action to fulfill this requirement.

See Film Studies.

WILDLIFE BIOLOGY AND CONSERVATION
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Biology and Wildlife
907-474-7671
www.bw.uaf.edu

B.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 130 credits

The undergraduate wildlife program provides basic education and training. This degree is designed for students whose objective is to accomplish the research needed to provide additional information on wild animal populations, their habitat and habitat-animal relationships. This degree is also for students whose primary interests involve interpreting, applying or disseminating research findings, rather than their acquisition. A wildlife B.S. degree is appropriate for students contemplating careers in wildlife agency administration, in developing and implementing wildlife management plans and in public information and education. The curriculum provides a solid foundation for graduate study and meets requirement for certification by The Wildlife Society.

The geographic location of the university is particularly advantageous for the study of wildlife biology. Spruce forest, aspen-birch forest, alpine tundra, bogs and several types of aquatic habitats are within easy reach. Studies can be made in many other habitats ranging from the dense forests of southeastern Alaska to arctic tundra.

Adequate study collections of plants and animals are available, and a 2,000-acre study area is near the campus. Wildlife biology students have ample opportunity for close association with the personnel of the Alaska Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, Institute of Arctic Biology and several local offices of the federal and state conservation agencies. These agencies often provide support for graduate student projects, and program faculty usually hire a number of students for summer field work. Thus, an unusually good opportunity is available for students to gain experience and to make job connections.

Major — B.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 122. As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete COMM F141X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements (page 127).

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*a. Complete the following:
   - BIOL F115X—Fundamentals of Biology I*** ........................................4
   - BIOL F116X—Fundamentals of Biology II*** ......................................4
   - BIOL F239—Introduction to Plant Biology ...........................................4
   - BIOL F271—Principles of Ecology .....................................................4
   - BIOL F310—Animal Physiology .......................................................4
   - BIOL F317—Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates ...............................4
   - BIOL F331—Systematic Botany ........................................................4
   - BIOL F362—Principles of Genetics ...................................................4
   - BIOL F425—Mammalogy .................................................................3
   - BIOL F426W/O2—Ornithology ...........................................................3
   - ENGL F314W/O2—Technical Writing (3)
   - or ENGL F414W—Research Writing (3) ..............................................3
   - NRM F101—Natural Resources Conservation and Policy .................3
   - NRM F204—Public Lands Law and Policy (3)
   - or NRM F407—Environmental Law ................................................3
   - WLF F101—Survey of Wildlife Science ............................................1
   - WLF F201—Wildlife Management Principles ...................................3
   - WLF F303W—Wildlife Management Techniques ................................3
   - WLF F410—Wildlife Populations and Their Management ...................3
   - WLF F360—Wildlife Nutrition ..........................................................4

b. Complete at least one of the following:
   - BIOL F471—Population Ecology .......................................................3
   - WLF F433—Conservation Genetics ..................................................3
   - WLF F469O—Landscape Ecology and Wildlife Habitat .......................3

c. Complete the following:
   - CHEM F105X—General Chemistry** ...............................................4
   - CHEM F106X—General Chemistry** ...............................................4
   - MATH F200X—Calculus (4)** or MATH F272X—Calculus for Life Sciences (3)** ..................................................3 – 4
   - PHYS F103X—College Physics .........................................................4
   - STAT F200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)** or STAT F300—Statistics (3)*** ...................................................3
   - STAT F401—Regression and Analysis of Variance*** ............................4
d. Complete three of the following:
   - BIOL F303—Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry ...................4
   - BIOL F406—Entomology .................................................................4
   - BIOL F427—Ichthyology ................................................................3
   - BIOL F441W/O2—Animal Behavior ..................................................3
   - BIOL F472—Community Ecology .....................................................3
   - BIOL F473W—Limnology .................................................................3
   - BIOL F474—Plant Ecology ...............................................................4
   - BIOL F481—Principles of Evolution ..................................................3
   - NRM F312—Introduction to Range Management ................................3
   - NRM F338—Introduction to Geographic Information Systems3
   - NRM F341—GIS Analysis .................................................................4
   - NRM F370—Introduction to Watershed Management ...........................3
   - NRM F380W—Soils and the Environment ...........................................3
   - NRM F450—Forest Management .....................................................3
   - WLF F305—Wildlife Diseases ..........................................................3
   - WLF F410/O2—Waterfowl and Wetlands Ecology and Management ....3

4. Complete electives

5. Minimum credits required ..............................................................130

   * Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
   ** Satisfies a core requirement.
   *** Satisfies a B.S. degree requirement.

Note: B.S. degree candidates are strongly urged to obtain work experience in wildlife-related positions with public resource agencies or private firms. Faculty members can help students contact potential employers.

Requirements for biology teachers (grades 7 – 12):*

1. Complete all the requirements of the wildlife biology B.S. degree.

2. All prospective biology teachers must complete the following:
   - BIOL F342—Microbiology ...............................................................4
   - BIOL F405—Principles of Evolution ................................................4
   - BIOL F303—Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry (4) or CHEM F321 and CHEM F322—Organic Chemistry (6) .... 4 – 6

3. All prospective science teachers must complete the following:
   - PHIL F481—Philosophy of Science (3) .............................................3

* We strongly recommend that prospective secondary science teachers seek advising from the UA Faculty School of Education early in your undergraduate degree program, so that you can be appropriately advised of the state of Alaska requirements for teacher licensure. You will apply for admission to the AU Faculty School of Education's post-baccalaureate teacher preparation program, a one-year intensive program, during your senior year. Above requirements apply to all candidates who apply to the AU Faculty School of Education Spring 2006 or later, for licensure in biology.
**Minor**

1. Complete the following:
   - WLF F303W—Wildlife Management Techniques..................3
   - WLF F410—Wildlife Populations and Their Management......3
   - WLF F360—Wildlife Nutrition ...................................4
   - Approved BIOL and WLF electives*..............................6
2. Minimum credits required ...........................................15

* Only biology or wildlife electives that are not required for the student's major.

**Note:** Prerequisites for required courses include BIOL F115X-F116X, BIOL F271, BIOL F310, STAT F200X or F300, and WLF F201. Depending upon a student's major, some of these prerequisites may satisfy the 6 elective credits in biology and wildlife required for this minor.

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**Women's Studies**

College of Liberal Arts
907-474-6249
www.uaf.edu/women/

**Minor only**

Women's studies offers an interdisciplinary minor focusing on women, girls, and historical and contemporary experiences related to femaleness. In addition, the minor focuses on multiple issues related to gender, such as masculinities, feminities and sexualities. Besides featuring an introductory course focusing on women's studies, the minor draws from a variety of other disciplines, including: Alaska Native studies, anthropology, communication, education, English, foreign languages, history, journalism, justice, linguistics, literature, music, philosophy, political science, psychology, social work, sociology and other disciplines. The particular strength of the program lies in its interdisciplinarity, its wide diversity of course offerings and its inquiry into gender issues. The multiple voices and perspectives provide broad understanding of diverse issues related to both women and gender. The minor helps students prepare for a wide variety of personal and career pursuits as gender issues and women are involved in every aspect of human experience.

**Minor**

1. Complete the following:
   - WMS F201—Introduction to Women's Studies ......................3
2. Complete at least 12 additional credits from courses cross-listed with WMS [and that are from two or more disciplines,] subject to the approval of a Women's Studies advisor .................12
3. Minimum credits required ...........................................15

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**Yup'ik Language and Culture**

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Alaska Native Languages
907-543-4500 or 907-474-7874
www.uaf.edu/anl/classes.html
Program available at Kuskokwim Campus only

**B.A. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 120 credits

The Yup'ik language and culture, or Yup'ik Nakmii Qaneryaraat Piciryaraat-llu, program strives to reinforce a Yup'ik identity that is centrally dependent on the language and culture, prepares the student for success in the world, and leads to acceptance at home. The program is based on the philosophy that a strong command of the Yup'ik language leads to a complete understanding of the Yup'ik way of life, the world around us, and our place in it.

Depending on interest, students in the program are encouraged to complete a minor in education or Alaska Native and rural development.

**Major — B.A. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 122).
2. Complete the B.A. degree requirements (page 126).
3. Complete the following program (major) requirements.*
   a. Complete one of the following sequences:
      - ESK F221—Intermediate CY Apprenticeship 1 ........................3
      - ESK F222—Intermediate CY Apprenticeship 2 ........................3
      - ESK F223—Intermediate CY Apprenticeship 3 ........................3
      - or
      - ESK F204—Conversational Central Yup'ik IV ........................3
      - ESK F205—Regaining Fluency in Yup'ik ..................................3
      - ESK F206—Regaining Fluency in Yup'ik ..................................3
   b. Complete the following:
      - ESK F130—Beginning Yup'ik Grammar ..................................3
      - ESK F208—Yup'ik Composition ..........................................3
      - ESK F375 O—Yup'ik Philosophy and Spirituality (Umyuarteqsaraq) .................3
      - ESK F330 W—Central Yup'ik Literature (Yupiit Quliraitnek Igaryaraq) .................3
      - ESK F488 W—Documenting Cultural and Oral Traditions (Calarkaak) ..................3
   c. Complete two of the following:
      - ANL F287—Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages ........................3
      - ANL F288—Curriculum and Materials Development for Alaska Native Languages ..................3
      - ANS F111—History of Alaska Natives .......................................3
      - ANS/ANTH F242—Native Cultures of Alaska ................................3
      - ANS/ANTH F320—Language & Culture .......................................3
      - ESK F230 —Introduction to Interpreting and Translating .........................3
      - ESK F231—Introduction to Interpreting and Translating II ......................3
      - ESK F240—Introduction to Reading Yup'ik ..................................3
      - ESK F250—Yup'ik Literature for Children ....................................3
      - ESK F251—Teaching Yup'ik Reading & Writing ................................3
      - LING F402—Second Language Acquisition ...................................3
      - LING F410—Theory and Methods of Language Teaching .......................3
      - LING F4500—Language Policy and Planning ..................................3
4. Minimum credits required ...........................................120
   * Student must earn a C or better in each course.
Pre-Professional Opportunities

UAF students may develop a program of study that prepares them for a variety of professional or graduate programs. Pre-professional advising provides information about groundwork for admission to a specific graduate program or professional school.

**DENTISTRY**
Pre-Professional Advising
907-474-6396

Dentistry is concerned with the prevention, diagnosis and treatment of oral disease and disorders. Professional dental study typically involves a four-year program of graduate classroom instruction, lab work and hands-on patient treatment. Students who want to specialize within the field may pursue advanced training at the post-doctoral level. Specialists and general dentists must be licensed by the state before practicing.

While a definite pre-dentistry curriculum is not required for admission to dental school, students planning to apply should include specific courses in their undergraduate studies. At UAF, these are biology (BIOL F115X and F116X), chemistry (CHEM F103X and F104X, or F105X and F106X), organic chemistry with lab (CHEM F321, F322, and F324), and physics (PHYS F103X and F104X). Some schools suggest additional science course work in areas such as anatomy and physiology (BIOL F111X and F112X).

Dental schools expect students to have a broad general background in the social sciences and humanities. Some dental schools accept applicants after their third year of undergraduate work, but the majority of students entering dental school have completed a bachelor's degree. A strong undergraduate academic record and high scores on the Dental Admission Test (DAT) are desirable for admission.

Students who are considering dentistry as a career should contact the Academic Advising Center. An academic advisor will help students plan an appropriate undergraduate program and explore professional schools, licensing requirements and financial aid. See www.uaf.edu/advising/degree/preprof/dentistry.html for detailed information on preparing for dental school while at UAF.

**LIBRARY SCIENCE**
Pre-Professional Advising
907-474-6396

A graduate degree in library and information science prepares students for professional positions in the management of information in libraries and other environments. According to one graduate program description, the “contemporary librarian has become an essential part of the complex communication/information network that now encircles the globe. Today’s information professional must understand how information is created and disseminated in society; must be familiar with print, non-print, and electronic media; and must be adept in the use of computers, automated techniques, and information networks.”

One to two years of graduate course work in a broad spectrum of areas is generally required for a professional career in library science. The program covers planning and evaluation related to acquiring, organizing and accessing information in library settings. Students also learn to manage, design and deliver information services. Some programs may offer special emphasis on topics such as law or medicine.

Library schools prepare professionals from a variety of academic backgrounds. The caliber of the applicant's undergraduate work and results of the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) are important considerations for acceptance to a professional library studies program.

At UAF, pre-library science students pursue an extensive general undergraduate education. Courses in computer applications and programming, statistics and foreign languages help to satisfy the demands and admission requirements of graduate programs in library science. A background in the social and physical sciences is equally important as the number of specialized libraries increases. Advisement for students interested in library science is available through the Academic Advising Center. See www.uaf.edu/advising/degree/preprof/libraryscience.html for more information.

**LAW**
Pre-Professional Advising
907-474-6396

Law education prepares students to become attorneys, judges, public servants, teachers or administrators in government or the private sector. Attorneys are concerned with the interpretation of law and its application to specific situations. This involves in-depth research, writing reports and briefs, advising clients and representing parties in the courts.

Law school consists of three years of graduate-level study. Instruction includes classroom lectures and discussion, considerable research and practice of courtroom procedures. Law school graduates must pass a state bar exam in order to practice.

Completion of a bachelor's degree is required for admission to most law schools. Students should have a strong academic record and high scores on the Law School Admission Test (LSAT). While law schools do not prescribe a specific undergraduate major for admission, a liberal education is the best preparation. Students planning a legal career should select courses that enhance oral and written communication skills, expand understanding of human values and institutions, and develop analytical reasoning and logical thinking. English, philosophy, history, literature and the social sciences are valuable areas of pre-law study. Courses in accounting and economics are helpful as well. Recent trends indicate that students with an undergraduate degree in the natural sciences and engineering are gaining in favor for law school admission.

Students interested in a legal career can obtain assistance through the Academic Advising Center for discussing program planning, professional schools and financial planning. See www.uaf.edu/advising/degree/preprof/law.html for detailed information on preparing for law school while at UAF.
Physicians serve a broad range of medical functions. They diagnose disease, prescribe treatment, supervise patient care and participate in the improved delivery of health services. Many physicians branch off into basic and applied medical research, teaching or administration.

Professional medical education consists of four years of graduate-level study. Typically, the first two years of medical school are composed of classroom instruction and laboratory work, and the second two years consist of clinical rotations. Medical school graduates may elect to continue their training in a one-year internship and/or a one-to three-year residency. The residency option is required in order to specialize in medicine.

Medical schools evaluate each applicant’s overall academic achievement together with results of the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT). While medical schools do not require a specific undergraduate major, they generally expect applicants to have a foundation in biology, chemistry and physics. UAF courses that satisfy this are biology (BIOL F115X and F116X), chemistry (CHEM F105X and F106X, or F105X and F106X), or F103X and F104X), and physics (PHYS F103X and F104X). Other science course work such as anatomy and physiology (BIOL F111X and F112X), as well as a background in the social sciences and humanities, is not usually required for admission but can strengthen a pre-med curriculum. Medical schools will consider applicants for admission after their third year of undergraduate work, but most entering medical students have completed a bachelor’s degree.

Students who are considering medicine as a career choice should contact the dean of the College of Natural Science and Mathematics or the Academic Advising Center. An academic advisor will help the student with pre-med program advisement, exploration of professional schools and licensing requirements, and financial planning. See www.uaf.edu/advising/degree/preprof/medicine.html for more information.

PHARMACY

Pre-Professional Advising
907-474-6396

Pharmacists play a vital health care role. Pharmacists are drug experts whose responsibilities include a range of care for patients, from dispensing medications to maximizing patients’ response to drugs.

Most schools with pharmacy programs offer a doctoral degree. The degree requires six years to complete, the first two of which are spent pursuing pre-pharmacy general education requirements (completed at the intended pharmacy school or transferred to that school); the last four years encompass pharmacy courses and professional preparation taken in residence at a pharmacy school.

Admission to a pharmacy school is competitive, so take advantage of any course work or experience that may give you an added edge. A minimum GPA is required by some schools, but attaining the minimum does not guarantee admission. Prerequisite courses typically required before being admitted to a pharmacy program include general chemistry with lab (CHEM F105X, F106X), organic chemistry with lab (CHEM F321, F322 and F324), physics (PHYS F103X and F104X), mathematics (MATH F107X, F108, F200X, and/or F201X) and English (ENGL F111X, F211X/F213X) among others. Careful planning is necessary because course requirements differ among schools.

Students considering a career as a pharmacist can learn more at www.uaf.edu/advising/degree/preprof/pharmacy.html and should see an academic advisor in the Academic Advising Center.
PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT
Pre-Professional Advising
907-474-6396

Physician assistants are health care professionals licensed to practice medicine with physician supervision. As part of their comprehensive responsibilities, PAs conduct physical exams, diagnose and treat illnesses, order and interpret tests, counsel on preventive health care, assist in surgery, and in most states can write prescriptions.

Becoming a PA typically requires a master’s degree, and a bachelor’s degree is usually required to be admitted to a program. Some schools offer programs that allow students to finish a bachelor’s degree while working toward the Master’s of Physician Assisting. Becoming a certified PA will take at least 5-6 years of college.

Admission to PA school is competitive, so take advantage of any course work or experience that may give you an added edge. Most schools require or strongly recommend health care experience as a prerequisite. To be considered for admission, students should take the Graduate Record Exam and complete a curriculum that includes general chemistry (CHEM F105X, F106X), general biology (BIOL F115X, F116X), anatomy and physiology (BIOL F111X, F112X), microbiology (BIOL F342), entry-level, developmental and abnormal psychology (PSY F101, F240, F345), as well as English (F111X, F211X or F213X). Careful planning is necessary because course requirements differ among schools.

Students considering a career as a physician’s assistant can learn more at www.uaf.edu/advising/degree/preprof/physasst.html and should see an academic advisor in the Academic Advising Center.

VETERINARY MEDICINE
Pre-Professional Advising
907-474-6396

Veterinary medicine is concerned with two primary areas: the first is the diagnosis, prognosis, treatment and prevention of animal health problems; and the second is protection of the public from animal borne disease through food safety inspection and other methods. Veterinarians also work in the fields of research and education.

A professional program in veterinary medicine generally requires four years of graduate study. In the first three years, students gain a solid foundation through classroom instruction and laboratory work. The final year consists of clinical rotations. Specialization within veterinary medicine requires further study at the post-doctoral level.

Although a bachelor’s degree is not required for admission into veterinary school, most entering students have completed a four-year undergraduate degree. Veterinary schools will consider applicants from all disciplines, but because specific course requirements vary among schools, students must be sure to check the admission standards of the school they are interested in. In general, pre-veterinary students should include the following undergraduate courses: introductory chemistry (CHEM F105X, F106X), organic chemistry (CHEM F321, F322, F324), biochemistry (CHEM F451, F452), biology (BIOL F115X, F116X, F342, F362, F418), statistics (STAT F200X), and physics (PHYS F103X, F104X).

Admission to veterinary school is based on the strength of the applicant’s undergraduate academic record and test scores on either the Veterinary College Admissions Test or the Graduate Record Examination. Work experience in veterinary medicine is highly recommended.

Advising for students considering veterinary medicine as a career choice is available through the Academic Advising Center. See www.uaf.edu/advising/degree/preprof/vetmedicine.html for more information.
{graduate degrees}

Graduate

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How to Earn a Graduate Degree

General university and specific degree requirements for UAF graduate programs are described in this section of the catalog, along with requirements for each graduate program. You'll find instructions for applying for admission beginning on page 28.

UAF tenured faculty, tenure track faculty and research faculty are not eligible to become candidates for a graduate degree within the discipline in which they teach.

Academics, Policies and Regulations

Many academic policies and regulations apply to both graduate and undergraduate students. These guidelines are relevant to your academic experience at UAF and important for you to read and understand. Topics include definitions and requirements for official university communications, full- and part-time student status, academic progress, academic dismissal, grading system and policies, FERPA and the student code of conduct. See page 43 for descriptions of UAF academics, policies and regulations.

General University Requirements

- **Catalog and Time Limit**
  You may elect to graduate under the degree requirements in effect the first semester of your enrollment in your graduate degree program or under the catalog in effect when you graduate. However, if you do not meet continuous registration requirements, you waive the right to use the catalog in effect when you first entered your graduate program; you will use either the catalog in effect during the semester of your re-entry or the catalog in effect when you graduate.

  All non-academic policies and regulations listed in the current catalog apply, regardless of the catalog you are using for your degree requirements. You must satisfactorily complete all course work listed on your Advancement to Candidacy form and all other degree requirements within seven years for a master's degree and 10 years for a Ph.D.

- **Grades and Grade Point Average (GPA)**
  You must have a cumulative GPA of 3.0 (B) in the courses identified on your Advancement to Candidacy form to remain in good standing and in order to graduate. You must earn a 3.0 or better (no P grades) in F400-level courses; a C (2.0) grade will be accepted in F600-level courses for the purposes of satisfying degree requirements, provided you remain in good standing.

- **Registration Requirement**
  Graduate students must be registered for at least 6 credits per year (fall, spring, summer), in graduate or F400-level courses relevant to the graduate degree, while actively working toward a degree. Those who wish to temporarily suspend their studies should obtain an approved leave of absence.

  You must be registered for at least 3 graduate credits in the semester in which you receive your degree and you must apply for graduation in that semester.

- **Temporary Leave of Absence**
  If you need to temporarily suspend studies while earning a graduate degree, you must obtain an approved leave of absence. If you fail to register for at least 6 graduate or F400-level credits in a school year (fall, spring or summer semester) or to obtain a leave of absence, you will be dropped from graduate study and will have to be reinstated before resuming graduate studies. Contact the Graduate School for information at 907-474-7464.

- **Transfer Credit**
  Up to one-half of all graduate degree credits approved for a graduate program may be transferred from UAA and UAS. No more than one-third of approved program credits may be transferred from other accredited institutions outside the UA system. Transferred credits may not be used towards a previously earned degree. A minimum B grade (3.0) is required in all graduate courses presented for transfer.

- **Credits Earned While Non-Degree Seeking**
  A student who earned post-baccalaureate degree credits while studying as a non-degree student at UAF may, with approval of the graduate advisory committee, apply those credits toward a graduate degree. However, no more than one-half of all credits used to meet the requirements of a graduate degree may be credits earned as a non-degree student.

- **Course Restrictions**
  You may not use credit by examination, audited courses, F100-, F200-, F300-, and F500-level courses, or courses taken under the credit/no credit option to fulfill the basic course requirements of any degree program. No more than 12 credits of special topics courses (F693 or F695) or individual study (F697) may be used toward a graduate degree. The dean of the Graduate School must approve requests for exceptions to the limit.

- **Deficiencies**
  Your advisory committee may require that you remedy certain deficiencies in your program. Your committee
English Proficiency

You must be proficient in written and oral English. Your advisory committee will determine requirements to remove any such deficiencies. These requirements may not be used to fulfill the language/research tool requirement of some departments.

Cooperative Programs

Some students may develop cooperative programs using specific courses from other universities before being admitted to graduate study at UAF. As part of the application process, the cooperative program must be included in an approved Graduate Study Plan (GSP). The student must complete a minimum of 12 semester credits in residence at UAF; in addition to thesis and research.

The following guidelines are for collaborative Ph.D. graduate studies across all UA academic units. Some individual degree programs have different requirements which are included in specific program descriptions in the graduate degree program section of the catalog. The guidelines described here apply only to programs that have not established different requirements.

1. At least four faculty members shall serve on the graduate advisory committee for each Ph.D. student. At least two committee members shall be UAF faculty. One of the UAF committee members must be on a tenure-track appointment in a Ph.D.-granting department. The committee shall be chaired or co-chaired by a UAF faculty member.

2. The graduate advisory committee and its chair and/or co-chairs must be approved by the program director and the dean of the Graduate School.

3. UAF rules and regulations on graduate studies shall apply to all UAF graduate students, including those concurrently enrolled at UAA and UAS.

4. The graduate advisory committee must meet at least once a year to update the Graduate Study Plan and to review the student’s progress toward the degree. The annual progress report must be signed by all committee members and submitted to the dean of the UAF Graduate School.

5. A comprehensive exam committee composed of the student’s advisory committee will administer the Ph.D. comprehensive exam for each student.

6. The Ph.D. thesis defense is to be conducted on the UAF campus.

**GRADUATE ADVISORY COMMITTEE**

A graduate advisory committee is normally appointed within the first semester of study to guide students in developing and completing their degree programs. Committee members for graduate degrees are approved by the appropriate dean, usually upon recommendation of the department head, and by the dean of the Graduate School. Advisory committees for interdisciplinary students are approved by the dean of the Graduate School. Each interdisciplinary student follows procedures through the department of his or her advisory committee chair. The committee chair’s department will be the “home” of the interdisciplinary student for academic purposes.

The graduate advisory committee’s major responsibilities are to formulate a Graduate Study Plan, in consultation with the student, by the end of the student’s second semester in the graduate program; to develop a tentative timetable for completion of all requirements for the degree program; to monitor the student’s progress in course work and research; to provide advice and feedback to the student on that progress; to file an Annual Report of Graduate Student Advisory Committee with the Graduate School; to approve, where appropriate, a research topic; to supervise the preparation of the research thesis or project when one is required; to uphold the standards of the college/school and the university; to inform the dean, in writing, if a student’s performance is inadequate and provide relevant recommendations; and to formulate and conduct the comprehensive examination and other exams as required by the department. The student’s advisor (major professor, advisory committee chair) acts as head of the graduate advisory committee and takes the lead in fulfilling these responsibilities.

**Master’s Degree**

The core advisory committee of master’s degree students must consist of three approved UAF faculty members. Participating faculty above this number are considered additional committee members. Committee membership must be approved by the home department, unit dean and the dean of the Graduate School.

Retired or emeritus UAF faculty who have an association with the home department may serve on master’s advisory committees, upon expressed approval by the home department.

Faculty from other universities and other professionals who are not employed by UAF may serve as either core or additional committee members on master’s advisory committees, upon expressed approval by the home department. They may not serve as the chair of an advisory committee, but may serve as co-chair.

**Doctoral Degree**

The core advisory committee of doctoral degree students must consist of four approved UAF faculty members (all must have a Ph.D. or equivalent). For interdisciplinary students, one advisory committee member must be from a Ph.D.-granting department or be approved as the graduate school representative by the graduate school dean, based on prior experience advising Ph.D. students. Participating faculty above this number are considered additional committee members. Committee membership must be approved by the home department, unit dean and the dean of the Graduate School.
Retired or emeritus UAF faculty who have an association with the home department may serve on doctoral advisory committees, upon expressed approval by the home department.

Faculty from other universities and other professionals who are not employed by UAF may serve as either core or additional committee members on doctoral advisory committees (all must have a Ph.D. or equivalent), upon expressed approval by the home department. They may not serve as the chair of an advisory committee, but may serve as co-chair.

GRADUATE STUDY PLAN
Graduate students must file a Graduate Study Plan (GSP) with the Graduate School before the end of their second semester in a UAF graduate degree program. The GSP outlines the curriculum of study and a timetable the student must follow in meeting graduate degree requirements. The GSP is prepared by the advisory committee in consultation with the student. It is an agreement of mutual expectations between the student and the faculty committee. The GSP not only contains the specific degree requirements but also indicates the mechanism for fulfilling these requirements (e.g., via course work, examinations, readings, internships or other supervised experience) and a projected timetable.

CHANGING PROGRAMS
Graduate students may change their program only when the areas of emphasis or the degree are within the same department (e.g., from an M.A. in anthropology to a Ph.D. in anthropology, or from a Ph.D. in Biochemistry and molecular biology to a Ph.D. in environmental chemistry).

If the change meets those requirements, you may change programs by completing a change of major form, available from the Graduate School's website. Regardless of when you submit the form, a change of program doesn’t become effective until the beginning of the upcoming fall or spring semester. If, however, you want to change to a program in a different department, school or college (e.g., from an M.S. in civil engineering to an M.S. in biology), you must submit a new application for admission so faculty in the new degree program may fully review your credentials. For more information, contact the Graduate School at 907-474-7464.

ADVANCEMENT TO CANDIDACY
Advancement to candidacy formally establishes your specific degree requirements and should be done as soon as possible after qualifying. At the latest, you should submit your application for advancement to candidacy one semester before you are awarded your degree.

The finalized Graduate Study Plan should be the basis for completing the Advancement to Candidacy form. The GPA for all courses listed on the Advancement to Candidacy form must be ≥3.0, and no graduate courses with grades below C (2.0), or undergraduate courses with grades below B (3.0), can be used.

Admission to graduate study does not imply advancement to candidacy for a degree. The graduate advisory committee has the option of refusing to recommend a student to candidacy.

- Master's Degree
  You may apply for advancement to candidacy for a specific master's degree if you are in good standing and you have:
  1. Satisfactorily completed at least 9 semester credits of graduate study at UAF (study after admission to a specific degree program).
  2. Received approval of a provisional thesis or project topic.
  3. Received approval of the finalized Graduate Study Plan, including specific course work to be completed and any other requirements.

- Doctoral Degree
  You may apply for advancement to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree if you are in good standing and you have:
  1. Completed the full time equivalent of two academic years of graduate study.
  2. Completed at least 9 UAF credits.
  3. Received approval of the Graduate Study Plan.
  4. Obtained approval of the advisory committee for the title and synopsis of the thesis.
  5. Passed a written comprehensive examination.

EXAMINATIONS
Examinations are given in both written and oral form, depending upon the policy of the program unit, the decision of the advisory committee and the specific examination being taken.

- Placement Examinations
  Some programs have formalized placement exams designed to pinpoint a student’s strengths and weaknesses as an aid in developing the Graduate Study Plan. This evaluation is carried out during the student’s first semester at the university, preferably in the first month, and may be written, oral or both.

- Qualifying Examinations
  A few master's degree programs require the student to complete a written and/or oral qualifying examination before advancement to candidacy. This examination is an interim evaluation of academic progress; the student may pass unconditionally or conditionally. A conditional pass indicates specific weaknesses that the student must remedy before degree requirements are completed.

  The Graduate Study Plan and later the Advancement to Candidacy form should include mechanisms for addressing these weaknesses.

- Comprehensive Examination
  The comprehensive examination is given to determine whether the student has integrated knowledge and understanding of the principles and concepts underlying major and related fields. It may be oral or written or a combination of both. Ph.D. degree students normally take a written comprehensive examination within two academic years of entering the program, but no later than two academic years before the expected completion.
of the degree (whichever is earliest). The Ph.D. student's advisory committee may choose to give an oral examination to supplement the written comprehensive examination. Each Ph.D. student must pass the comprehensive examination prior to advancement to candidacy.

- **Defense of Project**
  Graduate Students who are required to complete a project in partial fulfillment of degree requirements must pass an oral defense of project examination. The defense will consist of a presentation followed by questions on the research, analysis, and written presentation. All committee members must be present at the project defense.

- **Defense of Thesis Examination**
  Graduate students who are required to complete a thesis in partial fulfillment of degree requirements must pass an oral defense of thesis examination. The defense will consist of a presentation followed by questions on the research, analysis and written presentation. The Graduate School will not accept a thesis for final submission until the student has successfully defended it. All committee members must be present for the defense of thesis.

- **Examination Committee**
  In most cases, the student's graduate advisory committee prepares and gives the examinations under guidelines formulated by the faculty of the department in which the degree is being taken. In a few programs, examinations are replaced or supplemented by departmental or school examinations and administered by an established examining committee.

- **Outside Examiners**
  An outside examiner representing and appointed by the dean of the Graduate School is required at all Ph.D. oral examinations (except the placement examination). The examiner must be from a different department than the student and the chair of the advisory committee. The outside examiner is present to determine that a stringent, unbiased examination is fairly administered and evaluated.

- **Language/Research Tool Requirement**
  Proficiency in a second language or a research tool is not a university requirement, but some departments or programs may make this requirement. An advisory committee may specify a language or research tool if its requirements exceed those of the program.
  The specific language or research tool is determined by the advisory committee, guided by policies of the administrative unit in which the degree is offered. Generally, competency in a second language is required. However, upon approval of the department or program head, the committee may substitute computer languages, statistics, mathematics, or study in areas such as history or philosophy of science, business, administration, law, or economics. In all instances, topics selected must support the student's degree program.

**GRADUATION**

- **Responsibility**
  You are responsible for meeting all requirements for graduation.

- **Application for Graduation**
  You must be registered for at least 3 graduate credits in the semester in which you receive your degree. You must file an application for graduation and a non-refundable fee with the Registrar's Office at the beginning of the semester in which you plan to graduate. Applications for graduation filed after the deadline will be processed for graduation the following semester. You need not have all requirements met before you apply for graduation. The application is an indication that you are planning to finish during that semester. Students who apply for graduation and who do not complete degree requirements by the end of the semester must reapply for graduation and pay the fee again.

- **Diplomas and Commencement**
  UAF issues diplomas to graduates three times each year: in September following the summer sessions, in January at the close of the fall semester, and in May at the end of the spring semester. All students who complete degree requirements during the academic year are invited to participate in the annual commencement ceremony at the end of spring semester. Names of students receiving degrees appear in the commencement program and are released to the media unless a written request not to do so has been received by the graduation department. Students who do not want their names to be released may so indicate on the application for graduation form. Graduates are responsible for ordering caps and gowns through the UAF bookstore in early spring. Master's students also must order hoods; the color of the hood is determined by the graduate's school or college. Doctoral students who attend the commencement ceremony will receive a doctoral hood on stage during the ceremony.

**Graduate Assistantships**

Graduate assistants generally receive stipends of $10,500 to $13,500 for the academic year. Graduate assistants can be paid for a maximum of 20 hours per week while school is in session. Rare exceptions to this rule must be approved by the student's committee chair, department head, dean and the Graduate School dean. Students with assistantships must be registered for at least 9 credits during the fall and spring semesters (audited credits are not eligible).

Teaching assistantships include a tuition payment by the university for no more than 10 credits during each semester if the workload is 15 to 20 hours per week. If the workload is 10 to 14 hours per week, no more than 5 credits will be included. No tuition will be included if the workload is less than 10 hours per week.

Research assistantships include a tuition payment by grants/contracts for no more than 10 credits during each
semester if the workload is 15 to 20 hours per week. If the workload is 10 to 14 hours per week, no more than 5 credits will be included. No tuition will be included if the workload is less than 10 hours per week.

Tuition payments may be used for tuition only. All fees are the responsibility of the student unless the department or grant makes other arrangements with the UAF Business Office prior to registration.

Students who have a 10 – 20 hour per week research or teaching assistantship during the summer semester may apply for a summer tuition scholarship. To be eligible for the summer tuition scholarship, students must have been enrolled at UAF full-time in the preceding fall and spring semesters. Please see the Graduate School for further information or an application.

A graduate student with a GPA less than 3.0 for one semester will be allowed to petition to continue as a graduate assistant for the next semester. A maximum one semester exception will be allowed per student. The petition by the student must be approved by the student’s advisory committee chair, department head and dean.

**Requirements for Graduate Degrees**

**MASTER’S DEGREES**

UAF offers research-oriented (thesis or project) and practice-oriented (non-thesis) master’s degrees. Research-oriented programs are designed to direct graduate students toward scholarly activity that leads to the acquisition of new knowledge. Practice-oriented programs prepare graduate students for professional practice and direct them toward application or transmission of existing knowledge. All degree requirements must be completed within a seven-year period. UAF tenured faculty, tenure track faculty and research faculty are not eligible to become candidates for a graduate degree within the discipline in which they teach.

The minimum requirements for a master’s degree at UAF are as follows (individual departments may have additional requirements):

- **Steps Required for All Master’s Degrees**

  1. Formulate a unified degree program, in cooperation with your graduate advisory committee. Degree programs must be composed of courses in the discipline or clearly related to and/or supportive of that discipline. All courses to be applied toward the degree must be approved by the advisory committee and follow the requirements set forth by the department that sponsors the degree.

  2. Specifically, master’s degree students must:

     a. Submit a Graduate Study Plan (GSP) and an Appointment of Committee form. The GSP and Appointment of Committee forms should be submitted by the end of the first year of study.

     b. Submit a Report of Advisory Committee form to the Graduate School annually.

     c. Be registered for at least 6 graduate or F400-level credits per year (fall, spring and summer combined) or have an approved leave of absence form on file.

     d. Pass a written and/or oral comprehensive examination which may be combined with a project or thesis defense. Some programs (e.g., the M.B.A. degree program) may substitute a capstone course or synthesizing paper for the comprehensive examination. This includes demonstration of the ability to synthesize information in the field at a level appropriate for a master’s degree.

     e. Submit an Advancement to Candidacy form to the Graduate School. Once submitted, this form supplements the GSP and formally establishes specific degree requirements.

     f. Pass an oral defense of the thesis or project if a thesis or project is required.

     g. Submit an application for graduation and be registered for at least 3 graduate credits in the semester in which the degree is to be awarded.

     h. Complete all degree requirements within the seven-year time limit.

- **Credit Requirements**

  1. Successfully complete a minimum of 30 semester credits.

  2. Successfully complete at least 21 semester credits, including those earned for thesis and research/project, at the F600-level. Remaining credits may be applied from courses at the F400-level.

  3. No F100-, F200-, F300-, or F500-level credits or audited courses may be applied toward master’s degree requirements.

  4. For programs requiring a thesis, a maximum of 12 credits of thesis (699)/research (698) (with a minimum of 6 credits of thesis) may be applied toward degree requirements. For programs requiring a project, a maximum of 6 research (698) credits may be applied toward degree requirements. A student may enroll in as many thesis and/or research credits as needed to remain in good standing.

- **Second Master’s Degree Programs**

  At the discretion of your advisory committee, admitting department and dean, you may transfer up to 20 percent of the minimum number of credits required for a UAF master’s degree from a previously earned master’s degree. Transferred credit may not be research, project or thesis credit. The transferred credit must be for completed graduate-level courses and not portions of a course. For a 30-credit master’s degree, for example, up to 6 graduate credits may be transferred; for a 45-credit master’s degree, up to 9 graduate credits may be transferred. The following requirements apply to students who wish to pursue a second master’s degree:

  1. Submit a new application, including application processing fee, updated transcripts and three new reference letters.
2. Acceptable GRE scores submitted previously may be applied to a second master's degree.
3. Fulfill all general university requirements for the second master's degree, including taking a comprehensive exam (if required), completing a minimum of 30 semester credits (including thesis, research and transfer credits), and passing a defense of thesis or project.
4. All work used to fulfill degree requirements for a second master's degree must be completed within seven years.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY DEGREE
The doctor of philosophy degree is granted in recognition of scholarly attainment and proven ability. UAF tenured faculty, tenure track faculty and research faculty are not eligible to become candidates for a graduate degree within the discipline in which they teach at UAF.

- **Steps Required for all Doctoral Degrees**
  1. The Ph.D. degree requires at least three full years of study beyond the baccalaureate degree. (See transfer credit.)
  2. In addition to satisfactory completion of a plan of study developed in accordance with requirement listed above, the Ph.D. candidate must:
     a. Submit a Graduate Study Plan (GSP) and an Appointment of Committee form. The GSP and Appointment of Committee forms should be submitted by the end of the first year of study.
     b. Submit a Report of Advisory Committee form to the Graduate School annually.
     c. Be registered for at least 6 graduate or F400-level credits per year (fall, spring and summer combined) or have an approved leave of absence form on file.
     d. Submit an Advancement to Candidacy form to the Graduate School. Once submitted, this form supplants the GSP and formally establishes specific degree requirements.
     e. Satisfactorily complete a thesis that is a substantial contribution to the body of knowledge in the area.
     f. Pass an oral defense of thesis examination (an Outside Examiner is required).
     g. Apply for graduation and be registered for at least 3 graduate credits in the semester in which the degree is awarded.
     h. Complete all degree requirements within the 10-year time limit.

- **Credit Requirements**
  1. A minimum of 18 thesis (699) UAF credits must be earned.
  2. No F100-, F200-, F300-, F500-level credits or audited courses may be applied toward the Ph.D.'s degree requirements.

EXCEPTIONS TO DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
Deviations from academic requirements and regulations for graduate students must be approved by academic petition using the form available on the Graduate School website. Petitions must be approved by the student's graduate advisory committee, the department chair of the student's program, the dean of the school or college and the dean of the Graduate School.

**Types of Master's Degrees**

**MASTER OF ARTS — WITH THESIS**
1. Successfully complete at least 30 credits of course work including at least 6 credits of thesis (F699). No more than 12 thesis/research (F699/F698) credits may be counted toward the minimum degree credits. At least 21 credits, including those earned for thesis and research/project, must be at the F600-level.
2. Pass a written and/or oral comprehensive examination (may be combined with the thesis defense).
3. Present and defend the thesis.
4. Submit a completed and signed thesis defense form to the Graduate School.
5. Archive the thesis in the UAF Rasmuson Library.

**MASTER OF ARTS — WITH PROJECT**
1. Successfully complete at least 30 credits of course work including at least 6 credits of project work (F698), unless the degree requirements of a particular program specify that a 3-credit project is permitted. No more than 6 research (F698) credits may be counted toward the minimum degree credits. At least 21 credits, including those earned for thesis and research/project, must be at the F600-level.
2. Pass a written and/or oral comprehensive examination (may be combined with the project defense).
3. Present and defend the project.
4. Submit a completed and signed project defense form to the Graduate School.

**MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING**
The master of arts in teaching (M.A.T.) program is designed to serve baccalaureate graduates who qualify for the Alaska secondary school certificate, who intend to make secondary school classroom teaching their career, and who wish to take additional work in their teaching major and/or minor as well as in professional education courses. A bachelor's degree and teaching credentials are required for admission to an M.A.T. program. A student enrolls in the department in which the approved M.A.T. program is located. The M.A.T. degree has been approved for the following subject areas: biology, mathematics and physics. The M.A.T. degree requires that the student:
1. Complete general university and master's degree requirements.
2. Complete 36 credits, of which at least 24 credits, including research, must be at the F600-level. No more than 6 credits of research may apply toward the degree.
3. Pass a written comprehensive exam given by the student's advisory committee. There is no thesis requirement.

**MASTER OF SCIENCE — WITH PROJECT**

1. Successfully complete at least 30 credits of course work including at least 6 credits of project work (F698), unless the degree requirements of a particular program specify that a 3-credit project is permitted. No more than 6 research (F698) credits may be counted toward the minimum degree credits. At least 21 credits, including those earned for thesis and research/project, must be at the F600-level.

2. Pass a written and/or oral comprehensive examination (may be combined with the project defense).

3. Present and defend the project.

4. Submit a completed and signed project defense form to the Graduate School.

**MASTER OF SCIENCE — WITH THESIS**

1. Successfully complete at least 30 credits of course work including at least 6 credits of thesis (F699). No more than 12 thesis/research (F699/F698) credits may be counted toward the minimum degree credits. At least 21 credits, including those earned for thesis and research/project, must be at the F600-level.

2. Pass a written and/or oral comprehensive examination (may be combined with the thesis defense).

3. Present and defend the thesis.

4. Submit a completed and signed thesis defense form to the Graduate School.

5. Archive the thesis in the UAF Rasmuson Library.

**MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

1. Complete at least 30 credits of course work. At least 27 credits must be at the F600-level.

2. Successful completion of a capstone course that includes demonstration of the ability to synthesize information in the field at a level appropriate for a master's degree.

**MASTER OF CIVIL ENGINEERING**

1. Complete at least 30 credits of course work. At least 21 credits, including those earned for thesis and research/project, must be at the F600-level.

2. Complete a comprehensive exam or capstone course that includes demonstration of the ability to synthesize information in the field at a level appropriate for a master's degree.

**MASTER OF EDUCATION**

1. Complete at least 30 credits of course work. At least 24 credits, including those earned for thesis and research/project, must be at the F600-level.

2. Complete a comprehensive exam or synthesizing paper that includes demonstration of the ability to synthesize information in the field at a level appropriate for a master's degree.

**MASTER OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

1. Complete at least 32 credits of course work. At least 26 credits, including those earned for thesis and research/project, must be at the F600-level.

2. Complete a comprehensive exam or capstone course that includes demonstration of the ability to synthesize information in the field at a level appropriate for a master's degree.

**MASTER OF FINE ARTS**

A general description is available in creative writing (see English) and art.

**MASTER OF NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT AND GEOGRAPHY**

A general description is available in the graduate degree programs listing.

**MASTER OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**

A general description is available in the graduate degree programs listing.

**SPECIALIZED PROGRAMS**

The master's programs in northern studies, administration of justice and rural development at UAF have been selected as unique or specialized graduate programs by the Western Regional Graduate Program (WRGP) of the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE). This designation means that residents of Arizona, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oregon, Utah, Washington and Wyoming who major in any of these specialized programs at UAF pay resident tuition.

**PEACE CORPS MASTER'S INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM**

UAF and the U.S. Peace Corps participate in a cooperative master's degree program. This program provides an opportunity to integrate graduate study in rural development or natural resources management with international development practice through Peace Corps field experience.

To complete the program, two semesters of course work for the master's degree in rural development or natural resources management must be taken on the campus. This year of course work is followed by a two-year Peace Corps Volunteer assignment. On completion of the volunteer assignment, students return to the UAF campus to finish the master's degree requirements.

Students completing the program will be awarded a master of arts degree in rural development in the College of Rural and Community Development or a master of science degree in natural resources management in the School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences.

Additional information is available by e-mail at peacecorps@uaf.edu or by calling 907-474-7464.
Graduate Degree Programs

**ANTHROPOLOGY**

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Anthropology
907-474-7288
www.uaf.edu/anthro/

**M.A., Ph.D. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.A.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

The anthropology program offers a balanced and flexible program of academic courses and research opportunities in cultural anthropology, linguistic anthropology, archaeology and biological anthropology. Anthropology contributes to an understanding of the complex problems of human behavior, biology, language, cultural and social organization, and the relationship of humans to their environments. Research carried out in the field, laboratory and library emphasizes past and present modes of living and the origins and distribution of peoples and cultures throughout the world, with special attention to the circumpolar North.

The graduate program emphasizes general preparation in the field of anthropology. Such preparation enables graduates of the master's program to pursue more advanced training leading to the Ph.D. in anthropology, prepares them to teach anthropology within secondary education and/or undergraduate levels of higher education or prepares students for career positions with various levels of government in which some anthropological background and/or expertise is beneficial. Field research in Alaska is a common experience for graduate students in anthropology. All students must have fieldwork and laboratory experience appropriate to the discipline or subdiscipline.

The primary focus of the Ph.D. program is on the circumpolar North, although graduate students and faculty also conduct research elsewhere, in particular Africa and North America. The Ph.D. is available with an emphasis in any of the four subfields of anthropology.

**Graduate Program — M.A. Degree**

Complete the admission process including the following:

1. Submit GRE scores.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete the following:
   - ANTH F629—Structures of Anthropological Argument ………….3
   - ANTH F652—Research Design and Professional Development Seminar ………………………………………………………………3
5. Complete 18 credits established by the advisory committee, or complete the following requirements for a linguistic anthropology master's degree:
   a. Complete at least four semesters of an appropriate language (requirement may be met by previous language study or demonstrated competence).
   b. Complete the following courses as part of the 18 credits required by the advisory committee (noted in part 5):
      - ANTH F631—Language and Culture Seminar …………………….3
      - ANTH/LING F632—Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics
6. Complete one of the following:
   - ANTH F698—Research (6)
   - ANTH F699—Thesis (6)

7. Minimum credits required……………………………………..30 – 36
   Note: At least 24 credits must be regular course work (not research or thesis) with 21 of these credits at the F600-level.

**Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree**

Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
1. Submit GRE scores.
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
4. Complete course work in anthropology and related disciplines as determined by the advisory committee.
5. Complete one foreign language and a research tool, or two foreign languages.
6. Minimum credits required……………………………………..18

**ARCTIC ENGINEERING**

College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
907-474-7241
www.uaf.edu/cem/cee/

**M.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

The arctic engineering program trains graduate engineers to deal with the challenges of design, construction and operations in cold regions of the world. Climatic, geological and logistical conditions of the Arctic and subarctic create special problems and require knowledge and techniques not usually covered in engineering courses. A thorough understanding of heat transfer processes is of primary importance, and the properties of frozen ground and water are basic to most engineering in the Arctic. Arctic conditions also uniquely affect hydraulics, hydrology and utility operations.

Core required courses in the arctic engineering program teach engineers to understand and adapt to cold region problems. Students round out the program with advanced elective courses in a particular field of interest. Arctic engineering research carried out by faculty can provide students with opportunities for theses or project papers dealing with the most current arctic knowledge.

Development of petroleum and other natural resources has accentuated the demand for engineers who understand northern operations. Skilled engineers are needed both in private industries involved in development and within government agencies that plan and regulate development activity.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete at least five of the following core courses:
   - CE F681—Frozen Ground Engineering…………………………..3
   - CE F682—Ice Engineering (3)
   - or GEOS F615—Sea Ice (3)……………………………………..3
   - CE F683—Arctic Hydrology and Hydraulic Engineering …………..3
   - CE F684—Arctic Utility Distribution……………………………..3
   - ME F685—Arctic Heat and Mass Transfer………………………3
   - ME F687—Arctic Materials Engineering………………………..3

4. Complete the admission process including the following:

   1. Submit GRE scores.
   2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
   3. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
   4. Complete course work in anthropology and related disciplines as determined by the advisory committee.
   5. Complete one foreign language and a research tool, or two foreign languages.
   6. Minimum credits required……………………………………..18

198 Graduate Degree Programs 2009 – 2010 CATALOG
ART
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Art
907-474-7530
www.uaf.edu/art/

M.F.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 60 credits

The M.F.A. degree provides artists with the necessary background to compete for state, national and international positions. Career opportunities include placement in state and federal arts organizations, galleries, museums, colleges and universities. This degree includes exposure to contemporary art world issues, the historic role of the artist and northern art. The M.F.A. degree in visual art is a terminal degree. Study is two-thirds in studio art. The degree culminates in a solo gallery exhibition.

Graduate Program — M.F.A. Degree

Concentrations: Ceramics, Computer Art, Drawing, Native Arts, Painting, Photography, Printmaking, Sculpture

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Submit a separate portfolio of work (about 20 slides or the appropriate equivalent depending on field of study).
   b. Complete a B.F.A. degree from a university other than UAF or complete one consecutive year of classes from an accredited M.F.A. program other than UAF. In cases where an exceptional portfolio is submitted, students with a B.A. in art, or other undergraduate degree, will be accepted provisionally and with the condition that they make up any deficiencies as determined by their graduate committee. The same requirements are observed with the determination of previous schooling from a university other than UAF.

2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).

3. Complete the following:
   ART F661—Mentored Teaching in Art ..................1
   ART F663—Seminar in Art History .......................3
   ART F690—Current Problems ............................3
   ART F698—MFA Project* (5)
   or ART F699—MFA Thesis* (5) ..........................5
   Electives in art history, humanities or philosophy** ................6

4. Complete at least two studio areas at the F600-level*** ...........39

5. Minimum credits required ..................................60
   * Studio with 2 hour oral comprehensive examination
   ** The F400-level classes in these areas can be taken with additional requirements. Courses may be chosen from the following: ART F624, F625, F663, and F673.
   *** Courses may be chosen from the following: ART F601, F607, F611, F613, F619, F672, F684, JRN F605.

Note: Graduate students are required to be enrolled in a mentored teaching section while teaching.

ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Atmospheric Sciences Program
907-474-7368
www.uaf.edu/asp/

M.S., Ph.D. Degrees
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

The field of atmospheric science covers a wide variety of disciplines involving the physical and chemical properties and processes of the atmosphere. Emerging trends in atmospheric science stress the interactions of the atmosphere with other components (i.e. land, sea ice, ocean) in the total earth system.

The UAF Geophysical Institute, the International Arctic Research Center and other university research institutes support active research programs in high-latitude atmospheric science that include faculty from the biology, chemistry, physics and other departments. Current research by atmospheric sciences focuses on: atmospheric chemistry/biogeochemistry, climate modeling, cloud and aerosol physics, mesoscale modeling, numerical weather prediction and aviation weather. In addition, scientists affiliated with the research institutes conduct research on ocean-atmosphere interactions, dynamic meteorology, microclimatology, polar meteorology, radiative transfer, cryosphere-atmosphere interactions and remote sensing.

Graduate students are an integral component of this research, both in the laboratory and the field. Research institutes provide excellent environments for research in atmospheric science as well as interdisciplinary research with scientists in other research areas.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete four of the following basic courses in atmospheric sciences:
   ATM F601—Introduction to Atmospheric Science ........3
   ATM F605—Introduction to Atmospheric Science ........3
   ATM F613—Atmospheric Radiation ..........................3
   ATM F615—Cloud Physics .................................3
   ATM F643—Atmospheric Dynamics .......................3
4. Complete additional approved F600-level courses ............9
5. Complete ATM F699—Thesis ................................6 – 12
6. Minimum credits required ................................30

Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
3. Complete the following basic courses in atmospheric sciences:
   ATM F601—Introduction to Atmospheric Science ........3
   ATM F605—Introduction to Atmospheric Science ........3
   ATM F613—Atmospheric Radiation ..........................3
   ATM F615—Cloud Physics .................................3
   ATM F643—Atmospheric Dynamics .......................3
4. Complete the additional course requirements determined in conjunction with the graduate advisory committee.
5. Minimum credits required ................................18
Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

Biochemistry and molecular biology is an interdepartmental program administered by the Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry with research support through the Institute of Arctic Biology. A broad range of biomedical research experiences are available including molecular and cellular neuroscience, proteomics, protein structure-function and molecular toxicology. The Arctic environment provides additional research opportunities in environmental biochemistry, adaptations and molecular genetics. A range of biomedical research experiences are available in biochemistry, adaptations and molecular genetics.

UAF faculty and affiliate faculty at collaborating institutions provide a rich academic environment encompassing both research and comprehensive course offerings. Students with career interests in biotechnology, pharmaceutical sciences, environmental health, genetics and biomedicine are encouraged to apply. Students are normally accepted with financial support (fellowships, research assistantships and/or teaching assistantships) along with tuition waivers.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete the following three core courses:
   - CHEM F654—Protein Structure and Function..................3
   - CHEM F657—Molecular Foundations of Gene Expression ...3
   - CHEM F674—Membrane Biochemistry and Biophysics........3
5. Minimum credits required...........................................30

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree with Neuroscience Option

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete the following three core courses:
   - CHEM F654—Protein Structure and Function..................3
   - CHEM F657—Molecular Foundations of Gene Expression ...3
   - CHEM F674—Membrane Biochemistry and Biophysics........3
4. Complete the following neuroscience course:
   - BIOL F617—Neurobiology........................................3
5. Complete a neuroscience research thesis
6. Minimum credits required...........................................30

Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
3. Complete the following three core courses:
   - CHEM F654—Protein Structure and Function..................3
   - CHEM F657—Molecular Foundations of Gene Expression ...3
   - CHEM F674—Membrane Biochemistry and Biophysics........3
4. Complete three electives.
7. Minimum credits required (including core courses)..............27

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Ph.D. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 18 thesis credits

The biological sciences program provides a broad education as well as a sound foundation in the basic principles of biology. Candidates who expect to teach in public secondary schools must be sure that education requirements are met.

Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree

Concentrations: Biology, Botany, Zoology

1. Complete the admission process including the following:
   a. Submit scores from both the GRE General Test (required) and the GRE Subject Test in Biology (required for applicants holding only a bachelor's degree; highly recommended for applicants who have already earned a master's degree).
   b. If English is not your native language, submit scores from both the Test of Spoken English (TSE) and the Test of Written English (TWE), as well as TOEFL scores. Requests, including justification, for exceptions to this requirement should be made to the chair of the department.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
4. As part of the Ph.D. degree requirement, complete the following:
   a. If entering with only a bachelor's degree, complete and pass the departmental written and oral Ph.D. qualifying examination.
   b. Complete and pass a written and oral comprehensive examination by the graduate advisory committee.
   c. In this program or in previous post-baccalaureate programs, complete course work at least equivalent to that required for the M.S. degree.
5. Minimum credits required...........................................18
See Biology.
See Wildlife Biology.
BIOLOGY
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Biology and Wildlife
907-474-7671
www.bw.uaf.edu

M.S., M.A.T. Degrees
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; M.A.T.: 36 credits

UAF biology graduate students have extraordinary opportunities to conduct independent biological research in controlled-experiment or field settings, taking advantage of arctic, alpine and boreal environments near campus or at remote locations.

The department has close connections with the National Science Foundation taiga Long Term Ecological Research (LTER) site, located about 20 miles from campus. Our students also have access to the tundra LTER site at Toolik Lake, where the UAF Institute of Arctic Biology runs a field station.

Facilities available to graduate students on the Fairbanks campus include small mammal colonies, the Large Animal Research Station, both electron and light microscope laboratories, an imaging laboratory and a greenhouse facility. Students and faculty work on systematic collections in the UA Museum of the North using a variety of approaches from traditional morphology to molecular biology.

The program has strong research emphases in arctic plant ecophysiology, plant-animal coevolution, insect ecology (terrestrial and aquatic), bird and mammal physiological ecology, vertebrate population dynamics, biology of seabirds, molecular evolution and systematics, pollution ecology, wetland ecology, population genetics, ungulate biology and wildlife management.

Advanced degree recipients gain significant teaching experience conducting labs, and a few take primary responsibility for instruction in a course at the undergraduate level. Our graduates have pursued careers in education at the university, community college and secondary levels. Many find professional positions with state and federal resource agencies, with whom the department faculty maintain close contact.

The Department of Biology and Wildlife has approximately 100 graduate students. The atmosphere is informal and students and faculty interact frequently, not only in small-enrollment classes, but also on field trips and in community and social settings.

Research assistantships are available on a competitive basis. Teaching assistantships in department courses provide excellent experience. Competitive fellowships are available through the UAF Graduate School. Applicants interested in graduate assistantships should contact the department for assistantship application forms.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree

1. Complete the admission process including the following:
   a. Submit scores from both the GRE General Test (required) and the GRE Subject Test in Biology (highly recommended).
   b. If English is not your native language, submit scores from both the Test of Spoken English (TSE) and the Test of Written English (TWE), as well as TOEFL scores. Requests, including justification, for exceptions to this requirement should be made to the chair of the department.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the M.S. — with Thesis degree requirements (page 197).
4. As part of the M.S. degree requirements, complete and pass the departmental written and oral master's comprehensive examination.
5. Minimum credits required............................................30

Graduate Program — M.A.T. Degree

1. Complete the admission process including the following:
   a. Submit scores from both the GRE General Test (required) and the GRE subject Test in Biology (highly recommended).
   b. If English is not your native language, submit scores from both the Test of Spoken English (TSE) and the Test of Written English (TWE), as well as TOEFL scores. Requests, including justification, for exceptions to this requirement should be made to the chair of the department.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the M.A.T. degree requirements (page 196).
4. Minimum credits required.............................................36

Note: Persons interested in this degree program should contact the department chair.

See Biological Sciences for Ph.D. program.
See Wildlife Biology.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
School of Management
907-474-4622
www.uaf.edu/som/programs/ba/

M.B.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

The School of Management offers professional education applicable to the fields of management, finance, human resource management, international business, marketing and travel industry management to individuals interested in entering industry or government.

The program prepares graduates to meet the complex problems of the technical, economic and social environment and to enable them to provide imaginative and responsible leadership to industry and government.

The UAF program recognizes that competence in the practice of management necessitates education with both breadth and depth. The graduate program is accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business.

Graduate Program — M.B.A. Degree

Concentrations: Capital Markets, General Management

1. Complete the admission process including the following:
   a. Applications will be reviewed on a continuous basis
   b. UAF B.B.A. students may be admitted to the M.B.A. program prior to graduating if they meet one of the following:
      i. Have at least a ‘B’ in BA F325, BA F343, BA F360, BA F390 and ECON F227
      ii. Have senior standing and an overall GPA of 3.25 or have at least a ‘B’ in BA F325, BA F343, BA F360, BA F390 and ECON F227
      iii. Have senior standing, an overall GPA of 3.0 and a minimum GMAT score of 500 (an average GRE score of 500 will also be accepted)
   c. Non-UAF applicants with a bachelor's degree with a business major from an AACSB-accredited institution and a 3.25 GPA will be admitted without taking the GMAT or GRE. Other applicants must submit results from the GMAT or GRE.
   d. Students with a graduate degree from an accredited institution will be admitted without taking the GMAT or GRE.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. If a student earns grades of two Cs, one D, or one F in courses that are part of his/her M.B.A. program, the student will no
Graduate Degree Programs

CHEMISTRY

College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry
907-474-5510
www.uaf.edu/chem/

M.A., M.S. Degrees

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 30 credits

Graduates in chemistry qualify for employment in many fields as teachers of chemistry; supervisors in industry; technical sales personnel; research chemists in federal, state, municipal, academic or industrial laboratories; in pre-medicine; and as laboratory technicians. The rapid introduction of chemical techniques in all branches of commerce and the creation of many synthetic products have caused substantial growth in the profession. In addition to the traditional employment opportunities in chemistry, well-qualified graduates find positions in the fields of environmental sciences, oceanography and related interdisciplinary fields. Many recipients of chemistry master's degrees continue their education to obtain Ph.D. degrees at other universities.

The department offers well-equipped laboratories housing instrumentation for nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometry, infrared, ultraviolet/visible, and atomic absorption spectrophotometry, mass spectrometry, gas chromatography, amino acid analysis and HPLC. Additional equipment for gas chromatography/mass spectrometry, x-ray diffractometry, electron microscopy and liquid scintillating counters are available in cooperation with other UAF departments and institutes.

Graduate Program — M.A. Degree*

1. Complete the requirements for the M.S. degree in chemistry.

* This is a non-thesis degree program. Substitute a research project (CHEM F698) for thesis.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete a research-based thesis.
4. Complete seminar

CIVIL ENGINEERING

College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
907-474-7241
www.uaf.edu/cem/ccc/

M.C.E., M.S. Degrees

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: 30 credits

Civil engineers plan, design and supervise the construction of facilities essential to modern life in both the public and private sectors. These facilities vary widely in nature, size and scope: space launch facilities; offshore structures; bridges, buildings, tunnels, highways, transit systems, dams, airports, irrigation projects, treatment and distribution facilities for water and collection and treatment facilities for wastewater.

Civil engineers use sophisticated technology and employ computer-aided engineering during project phases of design, construction, project scheduling and cost control. Civil engineers are problem solvers involved in community development and improvement. They meet the challenges of pollution, deteriorating infrastructure, traffic congestion, energy needs, floods, earthquakes, urban redevelopment and community planning. The opportunity for creativity is unlimited.

The civil engineering program at UAF began in 1922, had its first graduate in 1931 and since has graduated more than 800 men and women. Many of these graduates work in Alaska’s cities, towns and villages in a wide range of responsible positions. More than 60 percent of Alaska’s professional engineers practice in civil engineering. The UAF civil engineering program has been accredited since 1940 by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. All engineering programs in the department give special attention to problems of northern regions.
Graduate students may enter one of two programs: the master of civil engineering is for those whose goal is broad professional practice. Those whose interests or background favor a specialized program, with emphasis on research and/or advanced specialized study, will ordinarily select the master of science degree.

In addition to general civil engineering courses, specialties are available in transportation, geotechnical, structures, water resources, hydrology and environmental studies. These courses emphasize principles of analysis, planning and engineering design in northern regions.

A master's degree program can include courses in environmental engineering, engineering management and other areas. An advanced degree in environmental engineering, administered within the civil engineering department, is available.

**Graduate Program — M.C.E. Degree**
1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Complete a bachelor's degree in civil engineering.
   b. International students must complete the TOEFL with a score of 575 or better.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete a project ................................................................. 3 – 6
5. Minimum credits required ....................................................... 30
   **Note:** M.C.E. candidates will have passed a fundamentals of engineering examination prior to the awarding of the degree.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**
1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Complete a bachelor's degree in civil engineering.
   b. International students must complete the TOEFL with a score of 575 or better.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete a thesis ................................................................. 6 – 12
5. Minimum credits required ....................................................... 30
   See Arctic Engineering.
   See Engineering for Ph.D. program.
   See Engineering Management.
   See Science Management.
   See Environmental Engineering and Environmental Quality Science.

**COMMUNICATION, PROFESSIONAL**
College of Liberal Arts
Department of Communication
907-474-6591
www.uaf.edu/comm/

**M.A. Degree**
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 – 34 credits

The communication program prepares students to handle the challenges of communicating effectively and ethically in a rapidly changing world characterized by diversity in gender, cultural background and belief.

The M.A. in professional communication provides advanced education for individuals in or pursuing communication related careers in public/nonprofit organizations, media organizations, health care organizations or in higher education. Students take courses that focus on organizational communication theory and practices.

The program is both theoretically and pragmatically oriented to prepare students for the professional workplace or for doctoral study in organizations.

**Graduate Program — M.A. Degree**
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete the following:
   a. COMM F600—Introduction to Professional Communication .................................. 3
   b. COMM F601—Communication Research Methodologies (Social Science) .................. 3
   c. COMM F602—Communication Research Methodologies (Human Science) ............ 3
   d. COMM F623—Communication Theory ...................................................... 3
   e. COMM F673—Training and Development Communication .................................. 3
   f. COMM F680—Communication and Diversity in the Professional World .................. 3
   g. COMM F699—Thesis .................................................................................... 6
4. Complete two of the following electives:
   a. COMM F622—Interpersonal Interaction ...................................................... 3
   b. COMM F631—Teambuilding .......................................................................... 3
   c. COMM F635—Organizational Culture and Communication .............................. 3
   d. COMM F642—Health Communication ...................................................... 3
   e. COMM F682—Seminar in Communication ...................................................... 3
   f. COMM F661—Mentored Teaching in Communication** .................................. 1 – 4

   * Students may take F400- and F600-level courses in art, education, English, journalism, communication, marketing, business administration and northern studies as well as graduate level independent studies to fulfill 6-credits of the elective requirement, if approved by the student's committee. Students will also be able to apply up to 6 credits of appropriate graduate level course work from other universities in the elective area if approved by the student's committee.

   ** This 1 credit course may be taken up to four times.

   Note: A maximum of 6 credits of approved F400-level courses may be included in the 30 – 34 credit requirement.

   Note: The comprehensive examination is to be taken no later than the student's fourth semester of work.

**COMPUTER SCIENCE**
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Computer Science
907-474-2777
www.cs.uaf.edu

**M.S. Degree**
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

Computer science is the study of information handling and its application to the problems of the world. Computing is widely used in support of activities in science, engineering, business, law, medicine, education and the social sciences.

The potential for employment is one of the highest in the entire range of subjects spanned by the College of Natural Science and Mathematics.

The M.S. degree follows the recommendations of the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) and the Institute for Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE). The program provides breadth and depth in course work and culminates with a major unifying project. This program is available to students who have completed a B.S. degree in computer science at most institutions. Students from other universities who have completed a substantial portion of a bachelor's level computer science program may be admitted to the M.S. program. In such cases, undergraduate courses may be required to remedy deficiencies.
For admission to the M.S. computer science program, the GRE general and computer science subject exam is required.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the UAF admission process including the following:
   a. Submit GRE general and computer science subject exam scores.
   b. For teaching assistantship consideration, foreign applicants whose native language is not English must submit a TOEFL score of at least 600.
   c. The department gives preference to applicants who also submit results of the Test of Spoken English (TSE).
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete the following:
   - CS F611—Complexity of Algorithms .......................... 3
   - CS F631—Programming Language Implementation .............. 3
   - CS F641—Advanced Systems Architecture .......................... 3
   - CS F671—Advanced Software Engineering .......................... 3
   - CS F690—Graduate Seminar and Project ............................ 3
   - CS F691—Graduate Seminar and Project ............................ 3
   - Approved electives .................................................. 12
5. Minimum credits required ........................................... 30

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**COUNSELING**

School of Education
907-474-7341
www.uaf.edu/educ/graduate/counseling.html

**M.Ed. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 48 or 51 credits

The primary purpose of this program is to prepare counselors at the graduate level with specific training in the areas of counseling and consultation for education, social, and career decisions. Completion of this program meets requirements for Alaska licensure as a school counselor. In addition, this program may also serve as a basis for pursuing additional requirements necessary for licensure as a professional counselor (i.e., mental health).

The program emphasizes a developmental perspective, focusing on issues pertinent to providing guidance and counseling services, consultation, and program development in multicultural settings.

**Graduate Program — M.Ed. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Applications will be reviewed on March 1 for admission to the fall semester.
   b. Admission requires a bachelor’s degree in a human service area such as education, social work, psychology, human services, etc. Suitability of other degrees will be considered on an individual basis by counseling faculty.
   c. Applicants must have a GPA of 3.0 or higher in their undergraduate degree or take the Graduate Record Exam.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete internship placements appropriate to the student’s declared area of interest.
5. Complete the following course requirements:
   - COUN F615—Foundations of Counseling .......................... 3
   - COUN F623—Counseling Theories and Applications I ............ 3
   - COUN F628—Child and Adolescent Development .................. 3
   - COUN F629—Counseling Interventions ............................. 3
   - COUN F632—Career Development ................................... 3
   - COUN F630—Appraisal for Counselors ............................. 3
   - COUN F634—Practicum in Individual Counseling .................. 3
   - COUN F636—Internship I ........................................... 3-9
   - COUN F647—Professional Ethics .................................. 3
   - COUN F660—Cross-Cultural Counseling ............................ 3
   - COUN F674—Group Counseling ..................................... 3
   - COUN F690—Internship II* ........................................ 3-9
   - COUN F698—Research Project (3 – 6)
   - or COUN F699—Thesis (6) ................................. 3 – 6
   - ED F601—Introduction to Applied Social Science Research .... 3
6. Complete the following classes for school counseling track:
   - COUN F646—School Counseling ................................. 3
   - Elective credits ....................................................... 3
7. Complete the following classes for community counseling track:
   - COUN F638—Advanced Lifespan Development .................... 3
   - COUN F650—Cross Cultural Psychopathology ..................... 3
   - COUN F666—Family and Network Therapy .......................... 3
8. Minimum credits required ............................................. 48 or 51
   * Additional fee required. Charges are added to fee statements each semester. For School Counseling, students must complete 3 credits of Internship I and 3 credits of Internship II for each school counseling certification level. K-12 certification requires 6 credits of Internship I and 6 credits of Internship II: 6 elementary, 6 secondary. For community counseling, students must complete 3 credits of Internship I—Community and 3 credits of Internship II—Community.
   
   Note: Courses assigned by the student’s graduate committee to remove deficiencies will not be allowed as part of the graduate program.

**School Counselor Certification Program**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Application to the licensure only program follows the same admission requirements and procedures as for the M.Ed. in counseling.
   b. People who currently hold master’s degrees in education or one of several helping professions such as social work, psychology, or human services (as approved by counseling faculty) may apply.
2. Complete the following certification requirements:
   - COUN F615—Foundations of Counseling .......................... 3
   - COUN F623—Counseling Theories and Applications I ............ 3
   - COUN F628—Child and Adolescent Development .................. 3
   - COUN F629—Counseling Interventions* ............................. 3
   - COUN F632—Career Development ................................... 3
   - COUN F630—Appraisal for Counselors ............................. 3
   - COUN F634—Practicum in Individual Counseling .................. 3
   - COUN F636—Internship I* ........................................... 3-6
   - COUN F646—School Counseling ..................................... 3
   - COUN F647—Professional Ethics .................................. 3
   - COUN F660—Cross-Cultural Counseling ............................ 3
   - COUN F674—Group Counseling ..................................... 3
   - COUN F690—Internship II* ........................................ 3-9
   - COUN F698—Research Project (3 – 6)
   - or COUN F699—Thesis (6) ................................. 3 – 6
   - ED F601—Introduction to Applied Social Science Research .... 3
3. Minimum credits required ............................................. 39
   * Additional fee required. Charges are added to fee statements each semester. For School Counseling, students must complete 3 credits of Internship I and 3 credits of Internship II for each school counseling certification level. K-12 certification requires 6 credits of Internship I and 6 credits of Internship II: 6 elementary, 6 secondary.
CROSS-CULTURAL STUDIES

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Alaska Native Studies
907-474-1902
www.uaf.edu/cxcs/

M.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 36 Credits

The cross-cultural studies M.A. degree program emphasizes indigenous knowledge systems. The program is designed to provide graduate students from various fields of interest an opportunity to pursue in-depth study of the role and contributions of indigenous knowledge in the contemporary world. Students are expected to demonstrate the ability to work effectively with indigenous people in their studies.

Graduate Program — M.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete at least 6 credits in a field setting, including minimum of one week camp with elders.
4. Complete at least 36 semester hours beyond the bachelor's degree level. (Students may transfer a maximum of 9 hours from another university into their program.)
5. Complete at least 30 of the 36 semester hours at the F600-level.
6. Satisfactorily complete a comprehensive examination.
7. Complete the following core courses:
   CCS F601—Documenting Indigenous Knowledge ..................3
   CCS F608—Indigenous Knowledge Systems .....................3
   CCS F612—Traditional Ecological Knowledge ...................3
   CCS/ED F690—Seminar in Cross-Cultural Studies ..............3
8. Complete at least one of the following cross-cultural studies specialization courses:
   ANS/ED F461—Native Ways of Knowing .........................3
   CCS/ED F610—Education and Cultural Processes ...............3
   RD F425—Cultural Impact Analysis .............................3
9. Complete a minimum of 15 credits of approved electives to provide specialization depth. Example of approved electives include the following:
   ANS F475—Alaska Native Social Change .........................3
   CCS F602—Cultural and Intellectual Property Rights ..........3
   CCS/ED F603—Field Study Research Methods ..................3
   CCS/ED F611—Cultural, Cognition and Knowledge Acquisition .........................................................3
   CCS/ED F613—Alaska Standards for Culturally Responsive Schools ....................................................3
10. Complete CCS F698—Field Study/Elder Apprenticeship ......6
11. Minimum credits required ...........................................36

ECONOMICS, RESOURCE AND APPLIED

School of Management
Department of Economics
907-474-7461
www.uaf.edu/som/programs/msecon/

M.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 – 33 credits

Economics is the study of social activities concerned with the production, distribution and consumption of goods and services. In today's complex world, nearly all social phenomena and problems have economic aspects. Organized knowledge of the functioning of our economy and its relations with other economic systems is therefore essential to an understanding of the world in which we live.

The economics department offers study leading to the M.S. degree in resource and applied economics. The resource economics program offers a specialization in the economics of natural resources with emphasis in a variety of specific fields possible through interdisciplinary elective courses and thesis research. These might include fisheries, wildlife management, land resources management, agriculture, oil and minerals, water resources or forest management.

The program consists of core course work in micro- and macro-economic theory, mathematical economics, economic methods and courses in the economic theory and public policy of natural resources. Master's candidates may select a thesis or non-thesis option. Thesis topics, consistent with students interest and project requirements, may be selected from current research projects of the department or from one of the several research institutes on campus. Most research projects deal with issues pertinent to the development and management of Alaska's renewable and nonrenewable resources.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Students may be accepted into the program subject to identified deficiencies being rectified. Unconditional acceptance into the program requires completion of intermediate microeconomics and macroeconomics, basic statistics and one semester of calculus.
4. Complete the following:
   ECON F601—Microeconomic Theory I .........................3
   ECON F603—Macroeconomic Theory ..........................3
   ECON F623—Mathematical Economics .........................3
   ECON F626—Econometrics ......................................3
   ECON F635—Renewable Resource Economics ...............3
   ECON F636—Non-Renewable Resource Economics ..........3
5. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirements:
   Thesis*
   a. Complete the following:
   ECON F699—Thesis ..............................................6
   Electives .............................................................6
   b. Minimum credits required ...................................30
   Non-Thesis*
   a. Complete the following:
   ECON F698—Project ..............................................3
   Electives at the F600-level ......................................6
   Electives .............................................................6
   b. Minimum credits required ...................................33
   * Complete at least 25 credits at the F600-level.
**M.Ed. Degree and Post-Baccalaureate Licensures**

Minimum Requirements for M.Ed.: 30 credits; Post-baccalaureate elementary licensure: 35 – 39 credits; Post-baccalaureate secondary licensure: 31 credits; Art K – 12 licensure: 33 credits; Music K – 12 licensure: 33 credits (Contact the music department 907-474-7555)

The University of Alaska Fairbanks complies fully with the institutional reporting requirements mandated in Title II of the Higher Education Act Amendments of 1998. Please contact the School of Education for a copy of the complete report.

The UAF School of Education prepares students from across Alaska, as well as from other states and nations, to work in urban and rural Alaska and to work with multicultural and minority — especially Alaska Native — students. To fulfill our commitment to enhancing educational opportunities for the state's rural and Native populations, faculty actively and knowledgeably utilize educational technology to deliver all School of Education programs to students in most areas of the state.

The School of Education offers programs in elementary education, secondary education, counseling, curriculum and instruction, and reading at both the post-baccalaureate and master of education degree levels. During their internships, candidates pay an additional fee. Charges are added to fee statements each semester.

The UAF School of Education is approved by the Alaska Department of Education and Early Development to recommend its students for Alaska licensure as elementary and secondary teachers and school counselors. Courses are available on-site and by distance delivery through the Kuskokwim, Bristol Bay, Interior-Aleutians, Chukchi, and Northwest campuses, as well as on the Fairbanks campus. Faculty research in cross-cultural studies, curriculum and instruction, language and literacy, and small rural schools support the mission of the School of Education.

Priority for enrollment in field-based courses is given to rural students formally admitted to degree and licensure programs. All inquiries should be addressed to one of the rural campuses or to the School of Education's Student Services office.

Candidates for elementary and secondary licensures are required to have use of/own a laptop computer: elementary, before enrolling in ED 329 and 344; secondary, before the fall semester. This computer may be of any type but must have capacities that enable the candidate to meet School of Education requirements. Candidates enrolled in School of Education courses at any level (with the exception of 500 level professional development courses) are eligible to purchase a Macintosh laptop computer at a special discount through the School of Education.

**Licensure Information**

UAF education programs are approved by the Alaska State Board of Education standards and accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education. For information about these programs contact one of the School of Education academic advisors.

The state of Alaska requires that all initial applicants for a teaching certificate provide evidence of passing Alaska qualifying scores on the Praxis I; Academic Skills Assessment including the Pre-Professional Skills Test (PPST) and/or the Computer-Based Academic Skills Assessment (CBT). For additional information, visit the website of the State Department of Education and Early Development at www.edd.state.ak.us/TeacherCertification/.

**Elementary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure Program**

This program is offered in Fairbanks and College of Rural and Community Development campus service areas. The elementary teacher post-baccalaureate program is an intensive, year-long program designed to provide students with the course work and internship experience necessary to meet the Alaska Teacher Standards and be eligible for licensure as an elementary teacher in Alaska. This classroom-based program is built upon the principle of partnership — a cooperative effort between interns, mentor teachers and university faculty partners.

Students begin the program in the summer with a 9-credit block of courses. Students who complete the undergraduate courses ED F110, F201, F330, F344, and EDSE F482 can use these to fulfill the summer requirements. During the academic year of the school district, all students complete two semesters of integrated university courses and internship.

At the end of the school year, if students have successfully met all of the program requirements, they will be eligible to apply for an Alaska Elementary License and they will receive a certificate of completion from UAF.

Elementary applicants apply as graduate-level licensure students. They may choose to complete this licensure program as part of the M.Ed. degree in elementary education. However, application to the M.Ed. degree program should be made at the beginning of elementary post-baccalaureate course work to avoid losing credits for the M.Ed. degree. (See M.Ed. elementary education options requirements.) Candidates who enter the elementary post-baccalaureate licensure program are required to have laptop computers prior to enrolling in ED F344 or F624.

**Admission and Application Information**

It is recommended that students submit applications before Dec. 15 to provide time to complete prerequisites if necessary. Applications will be reviewed as submitted. Deadline is February 15.

Admission includes meeting both UAF graduate admissions requirements and the School of Education admissions requirements.

**Graduate School Requirements:**

Submit the following to the UAF Office of Admissions with a copy to the School of Education:

1. UAF Graduate application and fee.
2. Official transcript of bachelor's degree from an accredited institution and official transcripts from all institutions attended. A GPA of at least 3.0 (B grade) in undergraduate degree is required but students with less than a 3.0 may be considered for conditional admission in special circumstances.
3. Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores if undergraduate GPA is below 3.0.
4. Three letters of reference that address qualifications and potential as a teacher.
5. A vitae/resume.
6. Four-to-five-page essay indicating: reasons for wanting to become a teacher, assessment of academic and personal strengths relative to teaching, future plans and reasons for selecting the elementary post-baccalaureate program.

**School of Education Requirements**

Submit the following information directly to the School of Education, using School of Education forms:

1. Alaska passing scores from the Praxis I exam in reading, writing and mathematics and score from Praxis II Elementary Content exam (test 0014).
2. Completed academic analysis form to provide information on breadth and depth of prior course work relative to 10 Alaska Student Content Standard areas. If additional course work is required, it must be completed prior to beginning the program.
3. Extemporaneous writing sample, autobiography, evidence of technology competence, evidence of successful paid or volunteer teaching/learning experience, evidence of successful cross-cultural experience.
4. Evidence of technology competence through successful completion of ED F237 or by successfully challenging each of the four components of the two-credit course.
5. Completed Alaska Department of Education and Early Development authorization packet (fingerprint cards and criminal background check necessary to work in schools). Packet is available from the School of Education.
6. Some school districts may require interns to submit a physical examination form.

Program Requirements

1. During the summer semester complete the following graduate level credits; or complete ED F110, F201, F330, F344 and EDSE F482 prior to Aug. 1 of the internship year.
   ED F624—Foundations of Education in Alaska: From Segregation to Standards* ........................................... 3
   ED F625—Exceptional Learners and Child Development: Individual and Cultural Characteristics ........................... 3
   ED F626—Teaching Reading, Writing and Language Arts......... 3
   * ED F624 meets the state of Alaska requirement for an approved multicultural/cross-cultural communication course.
2. During the fall semester complete the following:
   ED F411—Reading, Writing, Language Arts: Methods and Curriculum Development....................................... 3
   ED F412W—Integrated Social Studies and Language Arts: Methods and Curriculum Development.................... 3
   ED F466—Internship and Collaborative Student Teaching.... 3
   ED F467—Synthesizing the Standards I........................................... 1
   ED F478/F678—Mathematics Methods and Curriculum Development.................................................. 2
   ED F479/F688—Science Methods and Curriculum Development.................................................. 2
3. During the spring semester complete the following:
   ED F414—Art, Music and Drama in the Elementary Classroom ................................................................. 2
   ED F415—Physical Education and Health Education for Elementary Teachers................................................... 2
   ED F468O—Internship and Student Teaching...................... 6
   ED F469—Synthesizing the Standards II ............................ 2
4. Minimum credits required.......................................................................................................................... 35

Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure Program with M.Ed., Secondary Education Option

Program is offered in Fairbanks and in areas served by the College of Rural and Community Development (CRCRD) campuses and their service areas with the exception of the Aleutian-Pribilof Center. This is an intensive, classroom-based secondary licensure program (30 credits) that prepares post-baccalaureate candidates for secondary (grades 7 – 12) teaching positions. The program is specifically designed to prepare candidates to teach in multicultural settings in Alaska. Content that addresses multicultural issues in general, and Alaska rural issues in particular, is contained specifically in EDSC F657, Multicultural Education and School-Community Relations, and is a fundamental component of the course work within the program. When funding is available, all secondary Fairbanks candidates participate in a rural practicum. The program is accredited by NCATE standards until 2009.

Candidates who apply as graduate applicants may simultaneously pursue teacher licensure and the M.Ed. secondary education degree. Significant additional course work will be required. (See requirements for M.Ed. secondary education option.)

Student outcomes for the program are based on the Standards for Alaska's Teachers located at: www.eed.state.ak.us/standards/pdf/teacher.pdf.

At the end of the program, if students have successfully met all of the program requirements, they will be eligible to apply for an Alaska initial teaching licenses and will receive certificates of completion from UAF.

Candidates who enter the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program are required to have use of/own laptop computers before they begin their internships in the fall semester of their professional year.

Program Options: Fast Track, Two-Year or Teaching While Training

Fast Track Option

The Fast Track Option is an intensive three-semester program that allows candidates (one year unpaid interns) to complete the secondary licensure program as full-time students in 12 months. Candidates take class “summer-fall-spring.” The academic year-long internship is completed during the fall and spring semesters.

Two-Year Option

The Two-Year Option allows candidates (two year unpaid interns) to complete the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program as part-time students over a period of 18 – 24 months. The last semester of the program requires full-time placement at a public school site.

Teaching While Training Option

The Teaching While Training Option is for candidates (teacher interns) who have secured a teaching position with an Alaskan School District. Generally, this option is available only to those candidates in areas of teacher shortage. Candidates complete the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program over a period of 24 months.

Admissions Process and Requirements

Admission to the graduate level secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program with M.Ed. in secondary education includes meeting requirements of the UAF Graduate School and of the School of Education. Graduate candidates take five of the licensure courses at the graduate (600) level.

Submit the following information to the UAF Office of Admissions:
1. UAF graduate application and application fee.
2. Official transcript of bachelor's degree from accredited institution. Applicants who have attended more than one university should include transcripts from all universities.
3. Graduate Record Examination scores if undergraduate GPA is less than 3.0.
4. Three current letters of reference that address qualifications and potential as a teacher.
5. A vita/resume.
6. A personal statement of 1200 -1500 words explaining your motivation for becoming a teacher. Describe how your academic qualifications and work experiences have prepared you for a career in teaching. Elaborate on personal strengths you possess, including your ability to work collaboratively with others. Describe your experiences with adolescents in instructional and supervisory capacities. Explain why you
believe you can help young people of all cultures be successful in school.
Submit the following information to the School of Education:
7. Passing scores from the Alaska Praxis I exam in reading, writing and mathematics.
8. Academic Analysis (contact UAF School of Education for examples.)
9. Extemporaneous writing sample. Contact the School of Education Advising Office for date, time and location information.
10. Demonstrated evidence of technology competence. Shown by successful completion of ED F237—Technology Tools, or by passing the School of Education's computer technology competency test. Applicants who have not met this requirement by the beginning of the summer program course work will be required to complete ED F237 during the summer program.
11. Demonstrated evidence of competency in one of the UAF approved secondary endorsement areas (www.uaf.edu/educ/).
   a. All candidates must submit scores from the relevant content knowledge Praxis II test. Scores must meet the scores set by the State of Alaska for “highly qualified” (www.eed.state.ak.us/teachercertification/hq.html).
   b. In addition candidates must demonstrate evidence of content area preparation in the teaching area for which the candidate is seeking endorsement. Specialized Professional Associations have prepared lists of courses, completion of which demonstrates competencies. Course that comprise these lists may or may not constitute a content major. The Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure Program recognizes completion of these course lists as demonstrations of competency. Candidates who do not hold degrees in academic content areas they expect to teach must have documentation of content competency reviewed by a secondary program faculty review team.
   c. The Department of Education and Early Development will, upon request, add additional endorsement areas based on an 18-credit minor posted on an intern's transcript.
12. Applicants must submit a placement packet; contact the School of Education for specifics. The School of Education determines placement approval, change or termination.

Application Review Process
Applications are due March 1 and are reviewed thereafter for admission into the summer semester. Applications of outstanding candidates may be considered through spring semester. A candidate may be admitted, not admitted, or admitted with stipulations. Stipulations are specified when additional development in a particular area(s) is needed before beginning a secondary post-baccalaureate program.

The UAF School of Education coordinates the review and evaluation of the candidate's qualifications, professional experiences and academic performance with appropriate academic departments based on the contents of his/her application. The secondary post-baccalaureate program is a selective teacher education program. A comprehensive system including multiple measures is used to assess personal characteristics, communication skills and basic skills of candidates preparing to teach. Multiple assessment measures include a review of transcripts, content area strengths and/or Praxis II scores, personal statement and/or writing proficiency exams, Praxis I and/or GRE exam scores, and letters of reference. A personal interview will be required as part of the admission process.

Upon Acceptance to the Program
The School of Education has a systematic procedure for monitoring the progress of education students from admission through completion of their professional education program to determine if they should continue the program, be advanced to the secondary teaching internship and eventually be recommended for a teaching license. In assessing candidate progress in knowledge, skills and disposition, faculty will review grades, observations, faculty recommendations, demonstrated academic competence and recommendations from the appropriate professionals in the schools. Systematic approaches are used to assist education candidates who are making unsatisfactory progress in their programs, but still maintain potential for successful completion.

The following are specific criteria for entry to the secondary teaching internship:

- successful completion of summer program courses;
- approval of faculty to enter the secondary education internship;
- some school districts may require candidates to pass a general physical exam and require additional shot records; and
- State of Alaska Certificate of Authorization, fingerprint cards and money order in the amount of $66 to the School of Education by June 1 (this fee is non-refundable once submitted to the state of Alaska). The UAF School of Education provides these materials which will then be submitted to the state of Alaska for a criminal background check. Fees are subject to change. These materials will be provided to the student.

Professional Field Experiences
The Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure Program includes a comprehensive internship experience in an educational setting. Internship placements are arranged and supervised by university faculty in partnership with the principal and staff from the public school. University course work and classroom practice are closely linked and communication about performance in both the course work and classroom practice is shared among the partners. Internships follow the K – 12 school year calendar and not the university academic year calendar.

Performance in the internship must meet stated competencies and individual outcomes. Performance evaluations determine the candidate's progress toward meeting the State of Alaska Standards for Alaska's Teacher and the International Society for Technology in Education's National Education Technology Standards and Performance Indicators for All Teachers and performance guidelines of Specialty Performance Organizations.

It is expected that candidates will demonstrate appropriate professional characteristics with respect to their actions, attitudes and performance. Teacher candidates are required to adhere to the characteristics of professionalism as published in the Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure Handbook, and to abide by the State of Alaska Code of Ethics of the Education Profession. Unacceptable academic performance, an unprofessional attitude, unsatisfactory field reports, violation of professional ethics, or other factors that may result in removal from the field experience and denial of the Institutional Recommendation for teacher certification.

Internship placements are made in partnership with participating school districts, which may request additional information and/or preparation from candidates according to the district's established policies and practices. Because cooperating districts also determine the number of placements available for candidates, placement may become competitive if the number of applicants exceeds the number of spaces. Districts also reserve the right to refuse or terminate placements when candidates do not meet a minimum standard of performance. Thus, while the University will make every effort to identify appropriate field experiences, admission to the Secondary Post-Baccalaureate Licensure program does not guarantee intern placement.
Program Requirements

1. Complete the following for secondary licensure:
   EDSC F402—Methods of Teaching in the Secondary School .... 3
   EDSC F407—Reading Strategies for Secondary Teachers ....... 3
   EDSC F614—Learning, Development and Special Needs
     Instruction ................................................................. 3
   EDSC F415—Foundations of Modern Educational Practices ... 3
   or EDSC F205—Introduction to Secondary Education ........... 3
   EDSC F631—Secondary Instruction and Assessment in the
     Content Area* (3)
   or EDSC F632—English/Language Arts Secondary
     Instruction and Assessment* (3)
   or EDSC F633—Mathematics Secondary Instruction and
     Assessment* (3)
   or EDSC F634—Science Secondary Instruction and
     Assessment* (3)
   or EDSC F635—Social Studies Secondary Instruction and
     Assessment* (3)
   or EDSC F636—Art Secondary Instruction and
     Assessment* (3)
   or EDSC F637—World Language Secondary
     Instruction and Assessment* (3) .................................. 3*
   EDSC F642—Teaching with Technology ............................ 3
   EDSC F657—Multicultural Education and
     School-Community Relations ....................................... 4
   EDSC F698—Classroom Organization and Management ....... 3
   EDSC F471—Secondary Teaching: School Internship I and
     Seminar ............................................................... 3
   EDSC F472—Secondary Teaching: School Internship II and
     Seminar ............................................................... 3
   Minimum credits required ........................................... 31

   * Candidates must take the section or course that corresponds with their major teaching content areas.

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K – 12 Art Endorsement with M.Ed., Secondary Education Option

Offered on the Fairbanks campus only, this is an intensive, classroom-based K – 12 art licensure program (33 credits) that prepares post-baccalaureate candidates for K – 12 teaching positions. The program is specifically designed to prepare candidates to teach in multicultural settings in Alaska. The content will specifically identify and discuss current issues of art education and applying Alaska content/performance standards and frameworks as well as national standards for art education.

Candidates who apply as graduate applicants may simultaneously pursue teacher licensure and the M.Ed. secondary education degree. Significant additional course work will be required. (See requirements for M.Ed. secondary education.)

At the end of the program, if students have successfully met all of the program requirements, they will be eligible to apply for an Alaska initial teaching license and will receive certificates of completion from UAF.

Candidates who enter the K – 12 Art Licensure program are required to have use of/own a laptop computer before they begin their internships in the fall semester of their professional year.

For program options and professional field experiences information, please see information listed in the catalog (page 208) for the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program.

Admission to the graduate level secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program with M.Ed. in secondary education includes meeting requirements of the UAF Graduate School and the School of Education. Graduate candidates take five of the licensure courses at the graduate (600) level.

Admission Process and Requirements

Applicants will follow the admission process and requirements listed in the catalog (page 208) for the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program, with the exception that applicants must have a bachelor's degree in art from an accredited university or college. Applicants should be aware that additional content course work may be required, depending on content of degree. Additional course work, as determined by the appropriate departments, may mean a delay of program admission until requirements are fulfilled.

Program Requirements

1. Complete the following:
   a. Summer:
      EDSC F415—Foundations of Modern Educational Practices ... 3
      EDSC F614—Learning, Development and
      Special Needs Instruction ............................................. 3
      PSY F240—Lifespan Development (3)
      or (preferred) PSY F245—Child Development (3) ............ 3
   b. Fall:
      EDSC F402—Methods of Teaching in the Secondary School... 3
      EDSC F636—Secondary Art Instruction and Assessment ....... 3
      ED F433/ART F459—Secondary Internship ..................... 3
      EDSC F658—Classroom Organization and Management ....... 3
   c. Spring:
      ED F449—Elementary Art Methods .................................. 3
      ED F432/ART F458—Elementary Internship ..................... 3
      EDSC F657—Multicultural Education and
      School-Community Relations ....................................... 4
      EDSC F642—Teaching with Technology ............................ 3

   2. Minimum credits required ........................................ 33

M.Ed. Degree

Students may earn an M.Ed. in one of seven areas of specialization: cross-cultural education, curriculum and instruction, language and literacy, reading, elementary education, secondary education or counseling. For elementary education, secondary education and counseling majors refers to specific admission and program requirements listed in the respective sections of the catalog.

Admission requirements

Applications will be reviewed on March 1 and Oct. 1 for admission in the following semester. Faculty may vote to admit, not admit or admit with stipulations. Stipulations are specified when additional development in particular areas is needed before beginning a graduate degree program.

The master of education in counseling program reviews applications on March 1 only.

Minimum requirements for admission to the M.Ed. program are:

1. Bachelor's degree and a 3.0 GPA.
2. One year of satisfactory teaching or administrative experience. Alternative experience may be accepted.

Complete the following application procedures for the UAF Graduate School:

1. Submit a graduate application form to the UAF Office of Admissions.
2. Submit scores on the general Graduate Record Examination if undergraduate GPA is below 3.0.
3. Submit a four-five page essay which describes your career goals and educational philosophy, and how those goals and philosophy are relevant to the School of Education's mission and education graduate degree program.
4. Submit official transcripts.
5. Submit three letters of reference.
6. Submit a resume.
Graduate Degree Programs

Master of Education in Elementary Education
Following completion of the year-long UAF post-baccalaureate elementary licensure program, students can pursue a M.Ed. degree in elementary education if they choose to do so. Thirteen specified graduate credits from the elementary licensure program can be used to meet the M.Ed. elementary education requirements. Courses are available through UAF by distance delivery and on the Fairbanks campus. Students can enroll in courses throughout the year. Licensure and the master's degree requirements must be met within seven years of the beginning of the program.

Students who have completed undergraduate courses 110, 201, 330, 410 and EDSE F482 as part of their licensure program must complete additional graduate level course work to receive a master's degree. Please contact the School of Education Student Services Office for additional information.

Program Requirements
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete M.Ed. degree requirements (page 197).
3. Complete the admission requirements for the graduate-level elementary post-baccalaureate licensure program.
4. Complete the following course requirements:
   ED F624—Foundations of Education in Alaska: From Segregation to Standards ........................................... 3
   ED F625—Exceptional Learners and Child Development: Individual and Cultural Characteristics .......................... 3
   ED F626—Teaching Reading, Writing, and Language Arts ...... 3
   ED F678—Mathematics Methods and Curriculum Development .................................................................................. 2
   ED F688—Science Methods and Curriculum Development ....... 2
   ED F691—Introduction to Applied Social Science Research (3) or CCS F601—Documenting Indigenous Knowledge Systems (3) .................................................. 3
   ED/CCS F603—Field Study Research Methods .......................... 3
   ED F698—Research (6) or ED F699—Thesis .......................... 6
5. Complete two graduate-level elective courses approved by candidate's graduate committee .................................. 6
6. Minimum credits required ............................................................................................................................... 30

Master of Education in Secondary Education
Following the completion of the year-long UAF secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program, students can pursue an M.Ed. degree in secondary education. Courses are available through UAF by distance-delivery and on the Fairbanks campus. Licensure and the master's degree requirements must be met within seven years of the beginning of the program.

Program Requirements
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete M.Ed. degree requirements (page 197).
3. Complete the admission requirements for the Master of Education Degree.
4. Complete the following course requirements:
   EDSC F614—Learning, Development and Special Needs Instructions .......................................................... 3
   EDSC F631—Secondary Instruction and Assessment in the Content Area (3)
   or EDSC F632—English/Language Arts Secondary Instruction and Assessment (3)
   or EDSC F633—Mathematics Secondary Instruction and Assessment (3)
   or EDSC F634—Science Secondary Instruction and Assessment (3)
   or EDSC F635—Social Studies Secondary Instruction and Assessment (3)
   or EDSC F636—Art Secondary Instruction and Assessment .......................................................................................... 3
   EDSC F642—Teaching with Technology ........................................... 3
   EDSC F657—Multicultural Education and School-Community Relations .................................................. 3
   EDSC F658—Classroom Organization and Management ........... 3
   CCS F601—Documenting Indigenous Knowledge Systems (3) or ED F601—Introduction to Applied Social Science Research .................................................. 3
   ED/CCS F603—Field Study Research Methods .......................... 3
   ED F698—Research (6) or ED F699—Thesis .......................... 6
5. Complete one graduate-level elective course approved by candidate's graduate committee .................................. 3
6. Minimum credits required ............................................................................................................................... 30

Master of Education in Counseling
Students may earn an M.Ed. degree in counseling with specialization in school or community counseling. Refer to the counseling program section of this catalog for more information.

Master of Education in Cross-Cultural Education
Program Requirements
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete M.Ed. degree requirements (page 197).
3. Complete the admission requirements for the Master of Education Degree.
4. Complete the following course requirements:
   ED F601—Introduction to Applied Social Science Research (3) or CCS F601—Documenting Indigenous Knowledge Systems .................................................. 3
   ED/CCS F603—Field Study Research Methods .......................... 3
   ED F698—Research (6) or ED F699—Thesis .......................... 6
5. Complete one of the following cross-cultural foundations with Focus on Alaska Context Courses:
   ED/CCS F610—Education and Cultural Processes .................................................. 3
   ED/CCS F611—Culture, Cognition and Knowledge Acquisition .................................................. 3
   ED F616—Education and Socioeconomic Change .................................................. 3
   ED F620—Language, Literacy and Learning .................................................. 3
   ED/LING F621—Cultural Aspects of Language Acquisition .................................................. 3
   ED F631—Small Schools Curriculum Design .................................................. 3
   ED F669—Reading Language and Culture .................................................. 3
6. Complete at least 15 credits of approved electives in cross cultural education in consultation with the student's graduate advisory committee .................................................. 15
7. Minimum credits required ............................................................................................................................... 30

Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction
Program Requirements
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete M.Ed. degree requirements (page 197).
3. Complete the admission requirements for the Master of Education degree.
4. Complete the following course requirements:
   ED F601—Introduction to Applied Social Science Research ........3
   ED/CCS F603—Field Study Research Methods .................3
   ED F612—Foundations of Education ................................3
   ED F630—Curriculum Development ................................3
   ED F659—Multimedia Tools for Teachers .......................3
   ED F686—Assessment and Testing in K – 12 School ..........3
   ED F698—Research (6) or ED F699—Thesis .................6
5. Complete one of the following cross-cultural foundations with focus on Alaska context courses:
   ED/CCS F610—Education and Cultural Processes ............3
   ED/CCS F611—Culture, Cognition and Knowledge Acquisition ........................................3
   ED F616—Education and Socioeconomic Change ..........3
   ED F620—Language, Literacy and Learning .................3
   ED/LING F621—Cultural Aspects of Language Acquisition ..3
   ED F631—Small Schools Curriculum Design ................3
   ED F669—Reading Language and Culture ....................3
6. Complete one F600-level education elective course ..........3
7. Minimum credits required ........................................30

Master of Education in Reading

Program Requirements
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete M.Ed. degree requirements (page 197).
3. Complete the admission requirements for the Master of Education degree.
4. Complete the following:
   - ED F601—Introduction to Applied Social Science Research (3) or CCS F601—Documenting Indigenous Knowledge Systems ..........................................................3
   - ED/CCS F603—Field Study Research Methods .................3
   - LING F602—Second Language Acquisition ................ 3
   - LING F610—Theory and Methods of Second Language Learning .........................................................3
   - ED F669—Reading Language and Culture ....................3
   - ED F698—Research (6) or ED F699—Thesis ................6
5. Complete one of the following cross-cultural foundations with focus on Alaska Context Courses:
   - ED F669—Reading, Language and Culture ....................3
   - ED F601—Introduction to Applied Social Science Research ....3
   - ED F612—Foundations of Education ..........................3
   - ED F630—Curriculum Development ............................3
   - ED F659—Multimedia Tools for Teachers .....................3
   - ED F686—Assessment and Testing in K – 12 School .........3
6. Complete two F600-level education elective courses .........6
7. Minimum credits required ........................................30

Special Education Endorsement and M.Ed. Degree
The Master of Education in special education is a statewide program offered through the University of Alaska Anchorage (UAA) for more information see the following website: http://coe.uaa.alaska.edu/programs/counseling/sped.cfm.

Educational Leadership
The Master of Education in educational leadership is a statewide program offered through the University of Alaska Anchorage (UAA) for more information see the following website: http://coe.uaa.alaska.edu/programs/leadership/.

Interdisciplinary Ph.D. Degree
Students wishing to further their education beyond a master of education degree may pursue an interdisciplinary Ph.D. degree. For more information, refer to the program section on interdisciplinary studies — Ph.D. degree.
**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

College of Engineering and Mines  
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering  
907-474-7137  
www.uaf.edu/cem/ece/

**M.E.E., M.S. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.E.E.: 32 credits; M.S.: 30 credits

The M.E.E. degree program, designed for the practicing professional engineer, focuses on a major project. The M.S. degree includes a written thesis and oral defense for those students interested in research and development. UAF offers an engineering Ph.D. program for students with an approved curriculum. Capable students with undergraduate degrees in physics, mathematics or related sciences, as well as in various branches of engineering, may also be admitted for graduate study. A student with adequate background can usually complete M.S. requirements within two academic years and a Ph.D. in another three academic years.

Graduate degree programs in electrical and computer engineering are closely connected with research activities of the faculty. The main areas of research include communications, radar, lidar and sonar remote sensing, instrumentation and microwave circuit design, electric power and energy systems, digital and computer engineering, nanotechnology, controls and robotics. Current research topics include high latitude satellite communications, rocket telemetry, radio wave propagation, ultra wide band wireless communications, electromagnetic and acoustic wave propagation, remote biomedical and environmental instrumentation, microwave design, digital signal processing, digital and physical electronics, computer applications, remote hybrid electric power systems, electric power system design and analyses, electric power quality improvement, system identification, simulation, computer-controlled systems, control theory, robotics and automation.

A number of on- and off-campus research facilities are available to students. Satellite, rocket and ground-based communication studies are carried out both on campus and at Poker Flat Research Range. The Sounding Rocket Laboratory provides opportunities for developing instrumentation for sounding rocket payloads launched from Poker Flat Research Range — the only university-operated rocket range in the world. The Arctic Region Supercomputing Center on campus provides a wide array of tools for digital system research. The department also has a variety of research laboratories available, including microwave, wireless communications, ultra wide band technology, waves, power electronics/robotics, instrumentation and digital laboratories.

Alaska’s environment and remote location provide unique opportunities for research in a wide range of areas, such as the use of acoustic, light and radio wave techniques for measuring fish in Alaskan rivers to the geophysical properties of the aurora. Remote sensing for biomedical (animal tracking) and environmental (ground water and air monitoring) applications is an important research area for Alaska. Electric power systems research includes issues related to isolated rural Alaskan communities, analysis of larger interconnected generation, transmission and distribution systems serving major Alaskan population centers, and the use of alternative energy systems.

Graduate students in electrical and computer engineering at UAF receive the highest quality, contemporary education available at the graduate level and perform research appropriate to the technical needs of the state of Alaska, the nation and the world.

**Graduate Program — M.E.E. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirement:  
   a. Submit GRE scores.

2. Complete one of the following admission requirements:  
   a. Complete a bachelor's degree in electrical engineering.  
   b. Students with bachelor's degrees in other fields should work out a program to address any background deficiencies with their graduate committee.

3. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).

4. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).

5. Complete 32 credits.*

6. Minimum credits required ........................................... 32  
* At least 26 credits must be at the F600-level. A research project is not required, although up to 6 credit hours of research may be completed as part of the degree program. If a research project is part of the degree program, an oral project presentation and defense is required.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirement:  
   a. Submit GRE scores.

2. Complete one of the following admission requirements:  
   a. Complete a bachelor's degree in electrical engineering.  
   b. Students with bachelor's degrees in other fields should work out a program to address any background deficiencies with their graduate committee.

3. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).

4. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).

5. Minimum credits required ........................................... 30  
   * See Engineering for Ph.D. program.

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**ENGINEERING**

College of Engineering and Mines  
907-474-7241  
www.uaf.edu/cem/

**Ph.D. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 36 credits

Engineers use knowledge of the mathematical and natural sciences to develop economical uses of materials and forces of nature for human benefit. The professional practice of engineering requires sophisticated skills, use of judgment and exercise of discretion. The basic education necessary for the professional practice of engineering is provided by the engineering bachelor and master's degrees. Doctoral-level education requires independent research that generates fundamental advances in technology and discovers new knowledge for the benefit of society. Engineering Ph.D. degrees provide leadership in scientific research, academia and industrial research and development. The Ph.D. degree in engineering draws on the combined strength of the College of Engineering and Mines and offers opportunities for engineers at other UA campuses to participate.

**Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree**

Concentrations: Arctic, Civil, Computer, Electrical, Engineering Management, Environmental, Geological, Mechanical, Mining and Petroleum

1. Complete the following admissions requirements:  
   a. Complete either a B.S. or M.S. degree in engineering.  
   b. Students with bachelor's degrees in other fields should work out a program to address any background deficiencies with their graduate committee.

2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).

3. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
4. As part of the Ph.D. degree requirements, complete the following:
   a. Complete at least 18 credits of course work beyond the M.S. degree.
   b. Complete and pass a written and oral comprehensive examination.
   c. Complete and submit a written thesis proposal for approval.
   d. Complete a research program as arranged with the graduate advisory committee.
   e. Complete a thesis that is a substantial contribution to the body of knowledge in engineering and pass an oral defense of thesis.
5. Minimum credits required ................................................. 36

**ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT**

College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
907-474-6121
www.uaf.edu/esm/

**M.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

The engineering management program is designed for graduate engineers who will hold executive or managerial positions in engineering, construction, industrial or governmental organizations. The program includes human relations, financial, economic, quantitative, technical and legal subjects useful in solving problems of management.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirements and recommendations:
   a. Complete a bachelor's degree in an engineering discipline.
   b. On-the-job experience in engineering is recommended.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Present project reports which provide comprehensive analysis and propose solutions to a situation in an engineering or scientific management setting. Pass an oral comprehensive examination.
5. Complete courses from the four main engineering management subject areas as follows:
   a. Human Element (two courses required)
      ESM F601—Managing and Leading Engineering Organizations........................................... 3
      BA F607—Human Resources Management................................................................. 3
   b. Project Management (two courses required)
      ESM F609—Project Management (3)
      or ESM F608—Legal Principles for Engineering Management (3)
      or CE F620—Civil Engineering Construction (3).............6
   c. Quantitative Methods (one course required)
      ESM F622—Engineering Decisions (3)
      or ESM F620—Statistics for ESM (3)
      or ESM F621—Operations Research (3).......................3
   d. Financial (two courses required)
      ACCT F602—Accounting for Managers ..............................................3
      ESM F605—Engineering Economic Analysis*..........................3
6. Complete the following:
   ESM F684—Engineering/Science Management Project ....3
7. Minimum credits required ................................................. 30

* May be waived with prior undergraduate engineering economics course.

Note: Balance of credits may be managerial or technical electives as approved by the student's graduate advisory committee.

See Arctic Engineering.
See Civil Engineering.
See Engineering for Ph.D. program.
See Science Management.
See Environmental Engineering and Environmental Quality Science.

**ENGLISH**

College of Liberal Arts
Department of English
907-474-7193
www.uaf.edu/english/

**M.A., M.F.A., M.F.A./M.A. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.A.: 30 – 36 credits; M.F.A.: 45 credits; M.F.A./M.A.: 45 credits

The English department offers core courses in writing and literature, and upper-division courses in literature, linguistics, creative writing, technical writing and literary criticism. The department also offers a two-year M.A. degree in literature, a three-year M.F.A. degree in creative writing and an M.F.A./M.A. combined degree in creative writing and literature that can be completed in three years. Teaching assistantships are available for the three programs. The M.A. degree offers advanced study of literature and literary theory, as preparation for teaching or for entering a Ph.D. program. The M.F.A. degree is a terminal degree, culminating in the production of a publication-quality thesis manuscript of poetry, fiction, drama or creative non-fiction. The M.F.A./M.A. is a combined degree designed for qualified individuals who wish to produce a publication-quality thesis manuscript of creative writing, but also would like to pursue in a systematic manner the study of literature and literary theory in preparation for college teaching or entering a Ph.D. program.

**Graduate Program — M.A. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
   b. Submit academic writing sample.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Pass a written comprehensive examination based on a standardized reading list; the examination is to be taken in the student's second year of work. The examination will be held on the Saturday ending the fourth full week of classes in the spring semester.
5. Students may advance to candidacy when their advisory committee deems that they have made satisfactory progress toward completion of their degree.
6. Pass an oral defense of the thesis or non-thesis project.
7. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirement:
   **Thesis**
   a. Complete the following:
      ENGL F601—Bibliography, Methods and Criticism ...............3
      Students are required to take ENGL F601 in their first year of study.
      ENGL F685—Teaching College Composition (3)*
      or ENGL F600-level elective course (3).........................3
   b. Complete the following:
      ENGL F699—Thesis .....................................................6
      ENGL electives* .....................................................18
c. Complete three of the following electives:
   ENGL F603—Studies in British Literature: Old and Middle English .................................................. 3
   ENGL F604—Studies in British Literature: Renaissance and 17th Century ........................................... 3
   ENGL F606—Studies in British Literature: Restoration and 18th Century .................................................. 3
   ENGL F607—Studies in British Literature: 19th Century .......... 3

d. Complete one of the following electives:
   ENGL F609—Early and Romantic American Literature ........ 3
   ENGL F611—American Realism and Modernism ................. 3
   ENGL F612—Twentieth Century American Literature ........... 3

e. Complete one of the following electives:
   ENGL F608—Studies in British Literature after 1900 ............ 3
   ENGL F614—Studies in Comparative Literature ................ 3
   ENGL F615—Contemporary Literature ............................. 3

f. Pass an oral defense of the thesis.
g. Minimum credits required ........................................... 30

Non-Thesis

a. Complete the following:
   Complete required courses and distribution of electives in a, c,
   d and e in the thesis option ........................................... 21
   Complete additional approved ENGL F600-level electives 9
   Complete ENGL F698—Research (maximum) ................. 6
   Complete a research paper which the advisory committee
   judges to be of publishable quality.
   Pass an oral defense of the project

b. Minimum credits required ........................................... 36
   * Recommended if you are a teaching assistant or planning to teach.
   ** To maximize breadth of study, M.A. students and their advisors will draft
   individualized courses of study with the following program requirements
   in mind. The advisor will direct students to courses covering the required
   areas, subject to particular exemptions based upon undergraduate course
   work. Exemptions and any subsequent revisions of the course of study
   must have the agreement of the advisor and department head. Plans can be
   revised to substitute an appropriate seminar for one of the courses.

Note: Students may apply up to 3 credit hours of independent study toward the
English M.A. degree requirements.

Graduate Program — Creative Writing, M.F.A. Degree

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
   b. Submit creative writing sample.

2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).

3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).

4. Complete and pass a written comprehensive examination,
   based on a standardized reading list; examination to be taken
   no later than the fourth semester of work. Examination
   will be held on the Saturday ending the fourth full week of
   classes in the spring semester.

5. Students may advance to candidacy when their advisory
   committee deems that they have made satisfactory progress in
   both academic and writing areas.

6. Complete the following:
   ENGL F601—Bibliography, Methods and Criticism ............. 3
   ENGL F671—Writers' Workshop ........................................ 9
   ENGL F685—Teaching College Composition (3)*
   or ENGL elective course F600-level (3) ............................... 3
   ENGL F699—Thesis ...................................................... 6
   ENGL approved electives .............................................. 6
   Literature seminars ** .................................................. 12

7. Complete two of the following:
   ENGL F681—Forms of Poetry ................................. 3
   ENGL F682—Forms of Fiction ............................... 3
   ENGL F684—Forms of Non-Fiction Prose ................. 3

8. Minimum credits required ........................................... 45
   * Recommended if you are a teaching assistant or planning to teach.
   ** Minimum of four to be determined by student's advisory committee. A
   literature class is one that does not have as its primary purpose the training
   of a student to be a creative writer or to teach composition. The following
   English courses are considered those that meet the literature-seminar
   requirement for the MFA degree: ENGL F603, F604, F606, F607, F608,
   F609, F611, F612, F614, F615, F620 and versions of F692 and F693 that
   meet the above criteria.

Note: A student may petition the Thesis Advisory Committee and the Depart-
ment Chair to take up to 6 credit hours of Independent Study to be
applied toward the English MFA electives requirement. Note: The English
department requires that a student receive an A or B grade for all F600-
level courses that the student wishes to apply toward the master's degree
programs.

Graduate Program — M.F.A./M.A. Combined Degree in Creative Writing and Literature

1. A student who wishes to be awarded an M.F.A./M.A. combined
degree in creative writing and literature must be admitted to
both programs;

2. Fulfill all general university requirements and master's degree
requirements and all course requirements within both programs
(double counting allowed);

3. Pass comprehensive examinations in both programs;

4. Complete a thesis required for an M.A. degree and
   a. a thesis required for an M.A. degree,
   b. OR a scholarly essay which from a critical and/or historical
   perspective supplements the M.F.A. thesis and which the
   advisory committee must judge to be of publishable quality,
   c. OR a scholarly essay on a topic approved by the advisory
   committee(s) and likewise judged as publishable.

5. Pass an oral examination of materials submitted from 4 above.

6. Finish all requirements in order to be awarded the combined
degree instead of the M.A. or M.F.A. separately (i.e., a student
may not claim at any time more than one degree for the same
work).

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY

College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry
907-474-5510
www.uaf.edu/chem/

M.S., Ph.D. Degrees

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18
thesis credits

Environmental Chemistry is a diverse and highly interdisciplinary
field that focuses on the chemical processes influencing the composition
and chemical speciation of natural systems (air, water and soils),
the chemical fate and mobility of contaminants in the environment,
chemical processes that affect the toxicity and bioavailability of con-
taminants and chemical aspects of contaminant remediation and
pollution prevention (green chemistry). The common link to all
these areas of study is a focus on the underlying chemical structure,
reactivity and mechanisms that dictate the extent and rates of envi-
ronmentally important chemical reactions. Environmental chemistry
is a challenging field, requiring core training in physical, analytical,
organic and inorganic chemistry and an understanding of how these
disciplines can be applied to complex environmental systems. It is

GRADUATE DEGREES

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also a highly rewarding discipline, as it provides a quantitative and fundamental approach to understanding the processes that influence the quality of the environment we live and work in.

The UAF Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry offers B.S., M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in Environmental Chemistry. The program provides education and research opportunities focused on the molecular-scale aspects of Environmental Science. Our faculty are involved in a wide range of projects: from field studies of chemical transformation and transport, to laboratory and modeling studies of the basic mechanisms of environmental reactions, to the development of novel chemistry useful in contaminant remediation. The program is centered in the Natural Sciences Building on the UAF campus that houses state-of-the-art classrooms, laboratories and computer facilities to support education and research activities. Located in the “Heart of Alaska,” UAF is home to numerous research institutes and centers that focus on Arctic science and engineering and provide great opportunities for collaboration and cross-disciplinary studies focused on the chemistry of polar and sub-arctic systems.

The graduate program in Environmental Chemistry provides advanced training in the concepts and methods of Molecular Environmental Sciences. The M.S. degree prepares students for careers in Environmental Science and Technology sector as a specialist in the analysis and interpretation of Environmental Chemical data and/or for more advanced studies in Environmental Chemistry or related disciplines. The requirement of a Masters Thesis provides an opportunity for students to gain expertise in a particular sub-discipline and, more importantly, gain experience in research methods, presentation skills and critical thinking. The Ph.D. provides advanced training beyond the level of a Masters degree with the expectation that Ph.D. recipients will be acknowledged as an expert in their particular topic of study. This is accomplished primarily through the Ph.D. thesis, which is a body of independent research that presents new findings on forefront topics related to molecular processes in the environment. The Ph.D. degree in Environmental Chemistry prepares students for careers in academia or the public and private research sectors. Graduate (M.S. and Ph.D.) students in the Environmental Chemistry program are typically supported through teaching and research assistantships or fellowships.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete the following environmental core courses:
   - CHEM F603—Fundamentals of Environmental Chemistry .... 3
   - CHEM F606—Atmospheric Chemistry .......................... 3
   - CHEM F631—Environmental Fate & Transport .............. 3
4. Complete two seminar courses
   - CHEM F691—Research Presentation Techniques ............ 1
   - CHEM F692—Seminar ........................................ 1
5. Approved electives ............................................. 3 – 6*
6. Complete a thesis.................................................. 12
7. Minimum credits required ...................................... 30 – 33

**Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
3. Complete the following environmental core courses:
   - CHEM F603—Fundamentals of Environmental Chemistry .... 3
   - CHEM F606—Atmospheric Chemistry .......................... 3
   - CHEM F631—Environmental Fate & Transport .............. 3
4. Complete two seminar courses.
   - CHEM F691—Research Presentation Techniques ............ 1
   - CHEM F692—Seminar ........................................ 1
5. Approved electives ............................................. 3 – 6*
6. Complete a thesis.................................................. 18
7. Minimum credits required ...................................... 32 – 35

**ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY SCIENCE**

College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
907-474-6129
www.uaf.edu/cem/cee/env/

**M.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

The environmental engineering and environmental quality science program offers an M.S. degree in environmental engineering for engineers and an M.S. degree in environmental quality science for scientists.

Career opportunities for graduates include water supply, treatment and distribution, waste treatment, water and air pollution, solid waste disposal, hazardous and toxic waste management, pollution prevention, environmental impact evaluation, administration of environmental programs and regulatory compliance. Graduates are prepared to hold positions in government, industry, consulting or academia.

**Graduate Program — Environmental Engineering, M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Complete the equivalent of a UAF course in basic computer techniques.
   b. Complete the TOEFL exam (only required of non-native English speakers. The minimum score required is 575 for the paper test, or 213 for the computerized test).
   c. Complete a B.S. in engineering from an ABET accredited institution with a GPA of 3.0 or higher.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirements for one of the environmental engineering and environmental quality science concentration areas listed below.

**Graduate Program — Environmental Quality Science, M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Complete the equivalent of one year of UAF courses in calculus and general chemistry, and one semester of computer techniques.
   b. Complete the TOEFL exam (only non-native English speakers, the minimum score required is 575 for the paper test, or 213 for the computerized test).
   c. Complete a B.S. in science from an accredited institution with a GPA of 3.0 or higher.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirements for one of the environmental engineering and environmental quality science concentration areas listed below:

**Concentrations for Environmental Engineering and Environmental Quality Science: Environmental Contaminants, Environmental Science and Management, Water Supply and Waste Treatment**

**Environmental Contaminants**

a. Complete the following:
   - CS F663 — Groundwater Dynamics .................................. 3
   - ENVE F641 — Aquatic Chemistry .................................... 3
   - ENVE F642 — Contaminant Hydrology .............................. 3
   - ENVE F647 — Biotechnology ........................................... 3
   - ENVE F649 — Hazardous and Toxic Waste Management ....... 3
   - ENVE F650 — Seminar* (1) ............................................. 2
   - ENVE F653 — Measurements Laboratory ......................... 1
   - ENVE F698 — Project (3) or ENVE F699 — Thesis ............ 6
   - Approved electives** .................................................. 6 – 9

b. Minimum credits required .............................................. 30
   - * Complete two semesters at 1 credit each.
   - ** Electives as approved by the student’s committee (6 credits for thesis option; 9 credits for project option).

   Note: In addition to the courses listed in any of the concentration areas, electives include but are not limited to: BIOL F642, F680, F682, F685; CE F603, F661, F683, F684; CHEM F631, F635; ENVE F658; GE F620; MATH F608, F615.

**Environmental Science and Management**

a. Complete five of the following courses:
   - ENVE F641 — Aquatic Chemistry .................................... 3
   - ENVE F644 — Environmental Management and Law .......... 3
   - ENVE F647 — Biotechnology ........................................... 3
   - ENVE F649 — Hazardous and Toxic Waste Management ....... 3
   - ENVE F651 — Environmental Risk Assessment .................. 3
   - ENVE F652 — Toxicology for Engineers and Scientists ...... 3
   - ENVE F650 — Seminar* (1) ............................................. 2
   - ENVE F653 — Measurements Laboratory ......................... 1
   - ENVE F698 — Project (3) or ENVE F699 — Thesis ............ 6
   - Approved electives** .................................................. 6 – 9

b. Complete the following:
   - ENVE F650 — Seminar* (1) ............................................. 2
   - ENVE F653 — Measurements Laboratory ......................... 1
   - ENVE F698 — Project (3) or ENVE F699 — Thesis ............ 6
   - Approved electives** .................................................. 6 – 9

c. Minimum credits required .............................................. 30
   - * Complete two semesters at 1 credit each.
   - ** Electives as approved by the student’s committee (6 credits for thesis option; 9 credits for project option).

   Note: In addition to the courses listed in any of the concentration areas, electives include but are not limited to: BIOL F642, F680, F682, F685; CE F603, F661, F683, F684; CHEM F631, F635; ENVE F658; GE F620; MATH F608, F615.

**Water Supply and Waste Treatment**

a. Complete the following:
   - ENVE F641 — Aquatic Chemistry .................................... 3
   - ENVE F645 — Unit Processes — Chemical and Physical ....... 3
   - ENVE F646 — Unit Processes — Biological ....................... 3
   - ENVE F647 — Biotechnology ........................................... 3
   - ENVE F650 — Seminar* (1) ............................................. 2
   - ENVE F653 — Measurements Laboratory ......................... 1
   - ENVE F698 — Project (3) or ENVE F699 — Thesis ............ 6
   - Approved electives** .................................................. 6 – 9

b. Complete one of the following:
   - ENVE F643 — Air Pollution Management .......................... 3
   - ENVE F648 — Solid Waste Management ............................. 3
   - ENVE F649 — Hazardous and Toxic Waste Management ...... 3

   Note: In addition to the courses listed in any of the concentration areas, electives include but are not limited to: BIOL F642, F680, F682, F685; CE F603, F661, F683, F684; CHEM F631, F635; ENVE F658; GE F620; MATH F608, F615.

   See Arctic Engineering.
   See Civil Engineering.
   See Engineering for Ph.D. program.
   See Engineering Management.
   See Science Management.

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**FISHERIES**

School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences
Program in Fisheries
907-474-7289
www.sfos.uaf.edu/academics/

**M.S., Ph.D. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

Graduate degree program students attend classes and work with faculty in Juneau and/or Fairbanks. Academic programs can be developed in one of the following subject areas: fisheries management (Juneau and Fairbanks), fish/invertebrate biology (Juneau and Fairbanks) and aquaculture (Juneau). Research assistantships are available. Applicants should contact the fisheries program for further information and application forms.

Fairbanks’ geographic location is advantageous for the study of interior Alaska aquatic habitats. A number of subarctic streams and lakes are within easy reach. Main access to the marine environment from the Fairbanks campus is in Prince William Sound and Cook Inlet.

The Juneau Center, School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences, houses the UAF fisheries science program in southeast Alaska. The Juneau Center has well-equipped labs, including freshwater and seawater wet labs and computer labs. There is ready access to both marine and freshwater habitats. The Juneau Center is located near the Auke Bay National Marine Fisheries Service Laboratory north of Juneau. The Fishery Industrial Technology Center is located in Kodiak. It has new facilities for work in harvest technology, seafood technology, seafood biochemistry and microbiology.

Fisheries students in Fairbanks and Juneau have an opportunity to associate with personnel of federal and state conservation agencies. These agencies often hire students for summer field work.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Prerequisites: calculus, elementary statistics, ichthyology or invertebrate zoology and computer competency.
   b. Submit GRE scores.

2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).

3. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).

4. Complete the following:
   - FISH F690 — Thesis .................................................. 6 – 12
   - STAT F401 — Regression and Analysis of Variance .......... 4
   - Electives including at least one:
     - FISH F421 — Fishery Population Dynamics ................. 4
     - FISH F601 — Quantitative Fishery Science ................. 3
     - FISH F621 — Advanced Fish Population Dynamics ....... 4
     - FISH F622 — Advanced Fish Population Dynamics II ... 4
   - Graduate seminars ................................................... 2
5. Minimum credits required..................................................30
Note: Students working in subject areas involving significant non-English literature may be expected to read the appropriate foreign language.

Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree
1. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Complete a master's degree in a fisheries-related field.
   b. Submit GRE scores.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
4. Complete at least one year of full-time course work, as approved by the student's advisory committee.
6. Minimum credits required..................................................18

GENERAL SCIENCE
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Physics
907-474-6108
www.uaf.edu/physics/

M.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

The general science program offers M.S. degrees in the biological sciences, chemistry, the geosciences and physics. The M.S. degree may be described as a breadth degree, rather than a depth degree, so a candidate normally pursues a course of study in one of these disciplines and is cooperating with at least one other discipline.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree
1. Complete the following admissions requirement:
   a. Complete a baccalaureate degree with a 3.0 GPA.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete at least one year of full-time course work, as approved by the student’s advisory committee.
5. Minimum credits required..................................................30

GEological Engineering
College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Geology and Geophysics
907-474-7565
www.uaf.edu/geology/

M.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 – 33 credits

Geological engineering deals with the application of geology. Geological engineers work with the environment in the true sense of the word. Properties of earth materials exploration activities, geophysical and geochemical prospecting, site investigations and engineering geology are all phases of geological engineering.

The graduate program prepares students for employment with industry, consulting companies and government agencies.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree
1. Complete a comprehensive entrance exam.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirements:
   Thesi5. Minimum credits required..................................................30
   a. Complete 12 credits from the following six courses:
      GE F620—Advanced Groundwater Hydrology......................3
      GE F630—Advanced Applied Mining Geology....................3
      GE F635—Advanced Geostatistical Applications.................3
      GE F665—Advanced Geomaterial Engineering...................3
      GE F666—Advanced Engineering Geology..........................3
      MIN F621—Advanced Mineral Economics..........................3
   b. Geological engineering courses and technical electives........11
      GE F692—Graduate Seminar...........................................1
      GE F699—Thesis.........................................................6
   c. Minimum credits required..................................................30

   Non-Thesis
   a. Complete 12 credits from the following six courses:
      GE F620—Advanced Groundwater Hydrology......................3
      GE F630—Advanced Applied Mining Geology....................3
      GE F635—Advanced Geostatistical Applications.................3
      GE F665—Advanced Geomaterial Engineering...................3
      GE F666—Advanced Engineering Geology..........................3
      MIN F621—Advanced Mineral Economics..........................3
   b. Geological engineering courses and technical electives........14
      GE F692—Graduate Seminar...........................................1
      GE F698—Research/Project............................................6
   c. Minimum credits required..................................................33

GEology
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Geology and Geophysics
907-474-7565
www.uaf.edu/geology/

M.S., Ph.D. Degrees
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

Graduates in geology have broad backgrounds in the earth sciences and firm foundations in mathematics, physics and chemistry. There are many concentrations available in the geological sciences, and the suggested curricula are intended to be flexible enough to allow students to pursue their own emphasis. The M.S. program is tailored to the special research and study interest of the student.
There are about 40 professional geoscientists in residence on campus and graduate students normally participate in the ongoing research of these professionals. Teaching and research assistantships are available to graduate students in many of these areas.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

**Concentrations: Economic Geology; General Geology; Petroleum Geology; Quaternary Geology; Remote Sensing; and Volcanology**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
   b. Complete a background at least to the level of a B.S. concentration in geology, geophysics or earth science.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
   b. Complete any deficiencies concurrently with this degree.
4. Submit a written thesis proposal; and pass a written or oral comprehensive examination.
6. Complete one of the following concentrations:
   **Economic Geology**
   a. Complete GEOS F675, GEOS F618 or equivalent; GEOS F418 or equivalent; 9 credits in applied geoscience; and at least one course in mineral economics or engineering management, as approved by the graduate advisory committee.
   b. Minimum credits required ............................................. 30
   **General Geology**
   a. Complete 12 credits at the F600-level as approved by the graduate advisory committee.
   b. Minimum credits required ............................................. 30
   **Petroleum Geology**
   a. Complete 12 credits of course work at the F600-level from courses in the following disciplines: structural geology, stratigraphy, sedimentology, geophysics and/or petroleum engineering, as approved by the graduate advisory committee.
   b. Minimum credits required ............................................. 30
   **Quaternary Geology**
   a. Complete 9 credits in Quaternary geology and at least one course in another area of Quaternary studies, as approved by the graduate advisory committee.
   b. Minimum credits required ............................................. 30
   **Remote Sensing**
   a. Complete GEOS F654 or GEOS F657 and 10 credits in remote sensing-related courses, as approved by the graduate advisory committee.
   b. Minimum credits required ............................................. 30
   **Volcanology**
   a. Complete 12 credits at the F600-level in volcanology-related courses, as approved by the graduate advisory committee.
   b. Minimum credits required ............................................. 30

**Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the course work requirements for the appropriate M.S. concentration.
4. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
5. As part of the Ph.D. degree requirements, complete the following:
   a. Complete and pass a written and oral comprehensive examination.
   b. Complete and submit a written thesis proposal for approval.
   c. Complete a research program as arranged with the graduate advisory committee.
6. Minimum credits required .................................................. 18
   Note: In addition to courses listed under the geology and geophysics program, students should check the course listings under the College of Engineering and Mines and the marine science program.

   **GEOPHYSICS**

   College of Natural Science and Mathematics
   Department of Geology and Geophysics
   907-474-7365
   www.uaf.edu/geology/

   **M.S., Ph.D. Degrees**

   Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

**Concentrations: Solid-Earth Geophysics; Snow, Ice and Permafrost Geophysics; Remote Sensing Geophysics**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
   b. Complete a background at least to the level of a B.S. concentration in geology, geophysics or an appropriate physical science or engineering.
   c. Complete MATH F421 and MATH F422; or equivalent.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
   b. Complete any deficiencies concurrently with this degree.
4. Submit a written thesis proposal and pass an oral comprehensive examination centered on this proposal.
6. Complete 6 credits of the following geophysics core requirements:
   GEOS F602—Geophysical Fields ........................................... 3
   GEOS F620—Geodynamics .................................................... 3
   GEOS F634—Visible and Infrared Remote Sensing ........................ 3
   GEOS F657—Microwave Remote Sensing .................................. 3
7. Complete one of the following concentrations:
   **Solid-Earth Geophysics**
   a. Complete 6 credits from the following:
      GEOS F604—Intermediate Seismology .................................. 3
      GEOS F605—Geochronology .............................................. 3
      GEOS F613—Global Tectonics .......................................... 3

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**GEOPHYSICS**

College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Geology and Geophysics
907-474-7365
www.uaf.edu/geology/

**M.S., Ph.D. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

**Concentrations: Solid-Earth Geophysics; Snow, Ice and Permafrost Geophysics; Remote Sensing Geophysics**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
   b. Complete a background at least to the level of a B.S. concentration in geology, geophysics or an appropriate physical science or engineering.
   c. Complete MATH F421 and MATH F422; or equivalent.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
   b. Complete any deficiencies concurrently with this degree.
4. Submit a written thesis proposal and pass an oral comprehensive examination centered on this proposal.
6. Complete 6 credits of the following geophysics core requirements:
   GEOS F602—Geophysical Fields ........................................... 3
   GEOS F620—Geodynamics .................................................... 3
   GEOS F634—Visible and Infrared Remote Sensing ........................ 3
   GEOS F657—Microwave Remote Sensing .................................. 3
7. Complete one of the following concentrations:
   **Solid-Earth Geophysics**
   a. Complete 6 credits from the following:
      GEOS F604—Intermediate Seismology .................................. 3
      GEOS F605—Geochronology .............................................. 3
      GEOS F613—Global Tectonics .......................................... 3

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**GEOPHYSICS**

College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Geology and Geophysics
907-474-7365
www.uaf.edu/geology/

**M.S., Ph.D. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

**Concentrations: Solid-Earth Geophysics; Snow, Ice and Permafrost Geophysics; Remote Sensing Geophysics**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
   b. Complete a background at least to the level of a B.S. concentration in geology, geophysics or an appropriate physical science or engineering.
   c. Complete MATH F421 and MATH F422; or equivalent.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
   b. Complete any deficiencies concurrently with this degree.
4. Submit a written thesis proposal and pass an oral comprehensive examination centered on this proposal.
6. Complete 6 credits of the following geophysics core requirements:
   GEOS F602—Geophysical Fields ........................................... 3
   GEOS F620—Geodynamics .................................................... 3
   GEOS F634—Visible and Infrared Remote Sensing ........................ 3
   GEOS F657—Microwave Remote Sensing .................................. 3
7. Complete one of the following concentrations:
   **Solid-Earth Geophysics**
   a. Complete 6 credits from the following:
      GEOS F604—Intermediate Seismology .................................. 3
      GEOS F605—Geochronology .............................................. 3
      GEOS F613—Global Tectonics .......................................... 3
GEOS F655—Tectonic Geodesy ........................................ 3
GEOS F671—Volcano Seismology .................................... 3
b. Minimum credits required ........................................... 30

Snow, Ice and Permafrost Geophysics
a. Complete 6 credits from the following:
  GEOS F614—Ice Physics ........................................ 3
  GEOS F615—Sea Ice ............................................... 3
  GEOS F616—Permafrost ......................................... 3
  GEOS F617—Glaciers ............................................ 3
b. Minimum credits required ........................................... 30

Remote Sensing
a. Complete 7 credits from the following list:
  GEOS F654—Visible and Infrared Remote Sensing ............ 3
  GEOS F657—Microwave Remote Sensing ....................... 3
  GEOS F622—Digital Image Processing in the Geosciences .... 3
  GEOS F434/F634—Remote Sensing of the Cryosphere ........ 4
  GEOS F484/F684—Remote Sensing Bi-Weekly Seminar ...... 1
  GEOS F676—Remote Sensing of Volcanic Eruptions .......... 3
  GEOS F639—InSAR and its Applications ......................... 3
  ATM F413/F613—Atmospheric Radiation ........................ 3
b. Complete 6 credits from relevant geology and geophysics courses as agreed by the advisory committee.
c. Minimum credits required ........................................... 30

Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree
1. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the course work requirements for the appropriate M.S. concentration.
4. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
5. As part of the Ph.D. degree requirements, complete the following:
   a. Complete and pass a written and oral comprehensive examination.
   b. Complete and submit a written thesis proposal for approval.
   c. Complete a research program as arranged with the graduate advisory committee.
6. Minimum credits required ........................................... 18

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES
Office of the Graduate School and Interdisciplinary Programs
907-474-7464
fygrads@uaf.edu
www.uaf.edu/gradsch/classes/interdisciplinary-program/

M.A., M.S., Ph.D. Degrees
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.A. and M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

The UAF interdisciplinary program provides flexibility to students who have well-defined goals that do not fit into one of the established majors offered by the university. Interdisciplinary Studies is located in the Graduate School office. Help with the application process, contact information for faculty advisors and assistance for interdisciplinary students is available at 907-474-7464 or see www.uaf.edu/gradsch/classes/interdisciplinary-program/

Graduate Program — M.A. or M.S. degree
1. Complete the admission process including the following:
   a. Submit GRE scores
   b. In consultation with a UAF faculty member: prepare and submit a statement of research goals and justification for interdisciplinary approach, and a preliminary graduate study plan.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Pass a comprehensive examination.
5. Minimum credits required ........................................... 30

Graduate Program — Ph.D. degree
1. Complete the admission process including the following:
   a. Submit GRE scores
   b. In consultation with a UAF faculty member: prepare and submit a statement of research goals and justification for interdisciplinary approach, and a preliminary graduate study plan.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
4. Pass written and oral comprehensive exams.
5. Minimum credits required ........................................... 18

JUSTICE, ADMINISTRATION OF
College of Liberal Arts
Justice Program
907-474-5500
www.uaf.edu/justice/

M.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

The justice discipline represents a melding of theoretical and applied concepts, and the M.A. degree in administration of justice reflects that dichotomy. Consequently, students explore theoretical models associated with different aspects of the criminal justice system, but also study the structure and administration of the criminal justice system.

The M.A. degree in administration of justice has been designed as a web-based degree program in order to accommodate the needs of justice professionals for whom taking a two-year leave of absence from their profession is not feasible, or for whom relocating to the Fairbanks vicinity is not possible. The M.A. degree program has attracted justice professionals from throughout the country who have found the flexibility of a web-based format useful.

Graduate Program — M.A. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete a minimum of 18 graduate UAF credits.
4. Receive a passing grade on a written comprehensive exam administered on the UAF campus in conjunction with attendance in JUST F690.
5. Receive a passing grade on an oral defense examination of a thesis or project.
6. Complete a thesis or project.
7. Complete the following:
JUST F605—Administration and Management of Criminal Justice Organizations ...........................................3
JUST F615—Justice Program Planning/Evaluation and Grant Writing ..........................................................3
JUST F620—Personnel Management in Criminal Justice .........3
JUST F625—Legal Aspects of Criminal Justice Management ....3
JUST F640—Community/Restorative Justice ..........................3
JUST F690—Seminar in Critical Issues and Criminal Justice Policy ................................................................3
JUST F698/F699—Master's Project or Thesis .........................6
8. Complete 6 credits from the following:
JUST F610—Ethics in Criminal Justice Management .............3
JUST F630—Media and Community Relations for Criminal Justice Administrators ........................................3
JUST F650—Analysis Techniques for the Criminal Justice Administrator .........................................................3
JUST F670—Seminar in the Administration of Juvenile Justice3
9. Minimum credits required ..................................................30

LINGUISTICS, APPLIED
College of Liberal Arts
Linguistics Program
907-474-6585
www.uaf.edu/linguist/

M.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits
Linguistics is the study of language and covers a variety of subjects including theories of grammar and how we produce language. It has a number of applications, including language teaching, teaching of English as a second or foreign language, and documentation of endangered languages.

Graduate students in applied linguistics may pursue a general program or develop a concentration in either language documentation or second language acquisition and teacher education. Students are expected either to have or to develop proficiency in at least one language other than English, as demonstrated by a proficiency exam or a comparable measure determined by the student’s graduate committee. Students pursuing certification in Second Language Acquisition and Teacher Education (SLATE) must demonstrate proficiency in the language they intend to teach.

The general program provides students with a practical foundation in linguistics but remains broad enough to allow exploration of a variety of possible thesis topics.

Language documentation is designed to provide practical foundations in linguistics, techniques of fieldwork and documentation, with special focus on Alaska Native languages.

Second Language Acquisition and Teacher Education (SLATE) is designed for students interested in teaching English as a second language, a foreign or Alaska Native language. It is designed to provide theoretical and practical foundations in second language acquisition, language teaching, materials development, and language assessment.

Graduate Program — M.A. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete the following core courses:
   LING F600—Research Methods ...........................................3
   LING F601—Principles of Linguistic Analysis ..........................3
4. Complete one of the following concentrations:
   a. Complete the following:
      LING F602—Second Language Acquisition ...................3
      LING F603—Phonetics and Phonology ............................3
      LING F604— Morphology and Syntax ............................3
   b. Complete three of the following:
      LING F610—Theory & Methods of Second Language Teaching ..........3
      LING F611—Curriculum & Materials Development .............3
      LING F612—Language Assessment ..................................3
      LING F620—Semantics ...............................................3
      LING F627—Description and Documentation .....................3
      LING F630—Historical Linguistics ...................................3
      LING F631—Field Methods I .........................................3
      LING F634—Field Methods II .........................................3
      LING F650—Language Policy and Planning .................3
   c. Complete two electives approved by graduate committee.

   Language Documentation
   a. Complete the following:
      LING F603—Phonetics and Phonology ............................3
      LING F604— Morphology and Syntax ............................3
      LING F620—Semantics ...............................................3
      LING F627—Description and Documentation .....................3
      LING F630—Historical Linguistics ...................................3
      LING F631—Field Methods I .........................................3
      LING F634—Field Methods II .........................................3
   b. Complete one elective approved by graduate committee.

Second Language Acquisition Teacher Education
a. Complete the following:
   LING F602—Second Language Acquisition ...................3
   LING F610—Theory & Methods of Second Language Teaching ..........3
b. Complete three of the following:
   LING F611—Curriculum & Materials Development .............3
   LING F612—Language Assessment ..................................3
   LING F650—Language Policy and Planning .................3
   LING F660—Internship ................................................3
c. Complete one elective approved by graduate committee.
5. Complete one of the following:
   LING F698—Research (6) or LING F699—Thesis (6) .....................6
6. Minimum credits required ..................................................30

MARINE BIOLOGY
School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences
Graduate Program in Marine Sciences and Limnology
907-474-7289
www.sfs.uaf.edu/academics/degrees/grad/marinebiology/

M.S., Ph.D. Degrees
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits
The marine biology graduate program focuses on the ecology, physiology and biochemistry/molecular biology of marine organisms. Students may pursue either a M.S. or Ph.D. degree in marine biology. Graduate students are afforded excellent opportunities for laboratory and field research through the Institute of Marine Science. Laboratory facilities are available in Fairbanks, the Seward Marine Center, the Juneau Center, School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences, the Fishery Industrial Technology Center in Kodiak and at the Katmai Bay Laboratory. Opportunities for field work are available on the R/V Little Dipper, which operates in Resurrection Bay.
Students may select courses offered by the graduate program in marine sciences and limnology, the fisheries program, the biology and wildlife department and the chemistry and biochemistry department.

Students considering graduate study in marine biology should have a strong background in biology, molecular biology or biochemistry. Students are admitted on the basis of their ability and the capability of the program to meet their particular interests and needs. Faculty review requests for admission throughout the year. Stipends for financial support are awarded competitively. Limited fellowship support is available. Most students are supported on research projects that relate directly to their degree research.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
5. Complete the following:
   MSL F610—Marine Biology ........................................3
   MSL F615—Physiology of Marine Organisms ..........................3
   MSL F650—Biological Oceanography ..................................3
   MSL F651—Marine Biology and Ecology Field Course (4) or
   MSL F611—Field Problems in Marine Biology (5) or
   an equivalent field course at another institution ............. 4 – 5
   MSL F692—Seminar .................................................3
6. Minimum credits required .............................................30

**Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
4. Complete course work at least equivalent to that required for
   the M.S. degree.
5. Minimum credits required .............................................18

**MATHEMATICS**

College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Mathematics and Statistics
907-474-7332
www.dms.uaf.edu

**M.A.T., M.S., Ph.D. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.A.T.: 36 credits; M.S.: 30 – 35 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

The number of new fields in which professional mathematicians find employment grows continually. This department prepares students for careers in industry, government and education.

The M.S. in mathematics prepares students for Ph.D. work, in addition to providing a terminal degree for those planning to enter industry or education. The M.A.T. degree prepares graduates to teach secondary school mathematics. The aim of the Ph.D. program is to provide the student with the expertise to accomplish significant research in applied or pure mathematics, as well as to provide a broad and deep professional education.

In addition to the major programs, the department provides a number of service courses in support of other programs within the university. Current and detailed information on mathematics degrees and course offerings is available from the department.

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics also offers programs in statistics (see separate listings).

**Graduate Program — M.A.T. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Submit three letters of recommendation concerning the applicant's educational background and quantitative training.
   b. Submit complete transcripts for all college-level work.
   c. Submit a resume.
   d. Submit a written statement of goals.
   e. The department does not require any GRE, but recommends applicants provide GRE general scores.
   f. Complete and submit a TOEFL score of at least 600 (this requirement is only for foreign applicants who seek a teaching assistantship).
   g. The department gives preference to foreign applicants who also submit results of the Test of Spoken English (TSE).
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the M.A.T. degree requirements (page 196).
4. Complete the following:
   MATH courses* ..........................................................18
5. Minimum credits required .............................................36
   * At least 12 credits must be at the F600-level.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Submit three letters of recommendation concerning the applicant's educational background and quantitative training.
   b. Submit complete transcripts for all college-level work.
   c. Submit a resume.
   d. Submit a written statement of goals.
   e. The department does not require any GRE, but recommends applicants provide GRE general scores.
   f. Complete and submit a TOEFL score of at least 600 (this requirement is only for foreign applicants who seek a teaching assistantship).
   g. The department gives preference to foreign applicants who also submit results of the Test of Spoken English (TSE).
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Submit complete transcripts for all college-level work.
   b. Submit a resume.
   c. Submit a written statement of goals.
   d. The department does not require any GRE, but recommends applicants provide GRE general scores.
   e. Complete and submit a TOEFL score of at least 600 (for teaching assistantship consideration, foreign applicants whose native language is not English. Score of at least 600.)
g. The department gives preference to applicants who also submit results of the Test of Spoken English (TSE).
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
4. Minimum credits required ........................................ 18

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Mechanical Engineering
907-474-7136
www.uaf.edu/cem/me/

M.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

The mission of the mechanical engineering department at UAF is to offer the highest quality, contemporary education at undergraduate and graduate levels, and to perform research appropriate to the technical needs of the state of Alaska, the nation and the world.

Mechanical engineers conceive, plan, design and direct the manufacturing, distribution and operation of a wide variety of devices, machines and systems for energy conversion, environmental control, materials processing, transportation, materials handling and other purposes. Mechanical engineers are engaged in creative design, applied research, development and management.

The goals and objectives of the mechanical engineering program are to offer a mechanical engineering program designed to prepare its graduates for careers at the professional level; maintain, as a base, ABET accreditation of the undergraduate program; provide continuing educational opportunities for graduate engineers; serve as a resource of technical knowledge for the state as well as the nation; conduct research in all areas of mechanical engineering including cold regions mechanical engineering; and offer a graduate program in mechanical engineering at the M.S. and Ph.D. levels.

The educational objectives of the department are that graduates from the mechanical engineering program must be able to apply the knowledge of mathematics, science and engineering; be able to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data; be able to design a system, component or process to meet desired needs; be able to function on multi-interdisciplinary teams; be able to identify, formulate and solve engineering problems; understand professional and ethical responsibility; be able to communicate effectively; have the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context; recognize the need for, and be able to engage in, life-long learning; understand contemporary issues; and be able to use the techniques, skills and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice. The department ensures that each course in the curriculum plays a meaningful role in satisfying one or more of these objectives.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree

1. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete the following:
   ME F631—Advanced Mechanics of Materials .................. 3
   ME F634—Advanced Materials Engineering .................. 3
   ME F641—Advanced Fluid Mechanics .................. 3
   ME F642—Advanced Heat Transfer .................. 3
   ME F608—Advanced Dynamics .................. 3
5. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirements:
   Thesis
   a. Complete the following:
      ME F699—Thesis ........................................ 6
      Electives* ........................................ 9
   b. Minimum credits required .................................. 30
   Non-Thesis
   a. Complete the following:
      Electives* ........................................ 12
      ME F698—Project ........................................ 3
   b. Minimum credits required .................................. 30
   * ME or other engineering, science, or mathematics courses approved by the student’s advisory committee.

See Engineering for Ph.D. degree program.

MINERAL PREPARATION ENGINEERING
College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Mining and Geological Engineering
907-474-7388
www.uaf.edu/cem/min/

M.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 – 36 credits

The mineral preparation engineering program offers specialization in the processes used to concentrate target minerals and remove undesirable material from mined ore. Interdisciplinary study of chemistry, physics, the geological sciences and engineering are integrated to allow the characterization, separation, agglomeration, extraction and handling of mineral particles.

Since large quantities of solid waste and process water are often produced as a result of mineral extraction, pollution control technology is also an important aspect of mineral preparation.

Students are prepared for career opportunities in the mineral industry, consulting and research firms, environmental industry, and investment and commodity firms in the private sector.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete the following:
   MIN F413—Coal Preparation .................................. 3
   MPR F601—Froth Flotation .................................. 3
   MPR F606—Plant Design .................................. 3
   MPR F688—Graduate Seminar I .................................. 1
4. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirements:
   Thesis
   a. Complete the following:
      MPR F699—Thesis ........................................ 6
      Technical electives ...................................... 14
   b. Minimum credits required .................................. 30
   Non-Thesis
   a. Complete the following:
      MPR F698—Research/Project .................................. 6
      Technical electives ...................................... 20
   b. Minimum credits required .................................. 36
**MINING ENGINEERING**

College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Mining and Geological Engineering
907-474-7388
www.uaf.edu/music/

**M.S. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 31 – 37

The mining engineering program emphasizes engineering as it applies to the exploration and development of mineral resources and upon the economics of the business of mining. The program offers specialization in exploration, mining or mineral beneficiation.

Students are prepared for job opportunities with mining and construction companies, consulting and research firms, equipment manufacturers, investment and commodity firms in the private sector, as well as with state and federal agencies.

Mining engineers may aspire to, and achieve, the highest positions in the industry: operating or engineering management, government agency director or entrepreneur.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete the following:
   MIN F688—Graduate Seminar I ............................................... 1
4. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirements:
   **Thesis**
   a. Complete the following:
      MIN F600-level courses .................................................. 12
      Technical electives ......................................................... 11
      MIN F699—Thesis ............................................................. 6
   b. Minimum credits required .................................................. 30
   **Non-Thesis**
   a. Complete the following:
      MIN courses ........................................................................ 12
      Technical electives ............................................................. 17
      MIN F698—Research/Project ................................................ 6
   b. Minimum credits required .................................................... 36

**MUSIC**

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Music
907-474-7555
www.uaf.edu/music/

**M.A. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

The academic content of the graduate program is determined by the student and his or her graduate advisory committee. Each graduate student's program is individually tailored and designed to meet the student's professional interests and aspirations, consistent with program requirements. (The UAF academic diploma will read: Master of Arts in Music. It will not display any reference to the student's area of music specialization.)

Recitals and concerts provide students with a variety of musical experiences which expand the regular curriculum.

The music department of UAF is a full member of the National Association of Schools of Music, the national accrediting organization.

**Graduate Program — M.A. Degree in Music**

Concentrations: Conducting, Music Education, Music History, Performance, Theory/Composition

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Take an evaluative preliminary examination in music theory and history.*
   b. Music education majors must complete an essay that includes 1) their philosophy of music education, and 2) a discussion of what they believe to be the most current issues in music education.
   c.Composition majors must submit examples of previous work.
   d. Performance majors must demonstrate acquaintance with solo literature of the various historical periods through audition or submission of performance tapes.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).**
4. MUS F601—Introduction to Graduate Study .................................. 3
5. MUS F625—Topics in Music History ......................................... 3
   or MUS F631—Seminar in Music Theory: History and Pedagogy ......... 3
6. Two semesters of any music performance ensemble .................. 2
7. Six credits to be selected from MUS F421, MUS F422, MUS F423 or MUS F424.
8. No more than 12 credits of MUS F697 allowed
9. MUS F698: Research (6 credits).
10. Twenty-one credits must be at F600-level. Optionally, no more than 9 credits of F400-level.
11. Complete at least 16 credits in a primary area of specialization (includes research), with the balance in a secondary area.
12. Students majoring in vocal performance or music history must demonstrate proficiency in languages appropriate to their area of concentration. Proficiency will be determined by the student's graduate committee in conjunction with the Department of Foreign Languages. Graduate students studying applied music and/or presenting recitals are governed by the same regulations concerning recital preparation, recital jury pre-hearings, and jury examinations as apply to undergraduate students. These regulations are described in the Music Handbook.
13. Successfully complete comprehensive oral examination in music history and theory
14. Successfully complete oral defense of thesis, recital program notes, or project
15. Minimum credits required .......................... 30 (36 if thesis is included)

* This preliminary exam, to help determine the areas of strength and deficiency, will cover the following areas: a) music theory, b) music history and literature, c) demonstration of keyboard proficiency, and d) performance ability. Applicants will be accepted from any accredited institution; before admission to a degree program, however, all students (including UAF graduates) must take these preliminary examinations.

** After completing about one semester of the program, students will meet with their advisory committee to define precisely the student's major area of specialization. Such specialization is not to be conceived narrowly as a thesis topic, but rather as a broad area in which the student plans to spend a significant amount of their study. Advisory meetings may be repeated until such time as the student has satisfactorily defined the area of specialization. Each student, with the approval of the advisory committee, shall develop an appropriate final project or thesis. A thesis is required for students majoring in music theory and music history. Performance majors must present a graduate recital and prepare a supporting paper on selected aspects of the recital.

*** Private lessons at either the senior or graduate level. Committee may suggest further study if remedial work is deemed necessary.
Note: All F600-level courses are restricted to graduate students; however, graduate students may elect some of their courses from upper-division undergraduate courses (F300- or F400-level).

NATURAL RESOURCES AND SUSTAINABILITY
School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences
School of Management
907-474-7188
www.uaf.edu/snras/
www.uaf.edu/som/

Ph.D. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 18 credits

The joint Ph.D. Program in natural resources and sustainability prepares future leaders as academic researchers, agency professionals and analysts of non-governmental organizations and communities for careers at the frontiers of science in the management of natural resources and environment.

Exploring and understanding natural resource management systems requires both a well-defined skill set and a clear understanding of how specific problems are linked to broader cultural, ecological and geopolitical contexts. Thus, the study of natural resources and sustainability encompasses a spectrum of topics. The Ph.D. builds on the existing strengths of the School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences and School of Management faculty members to educate students in specific areas while training them to be conversant in the broader range of relevant topic areas.

The program objectives and its curriculum center around three thematic areas of study: 1) resource economics, 2) resource policy and sustainability science, and 3) forest and agricultural sciences. Each student draws on a common set of core courses, and with his/her graduate committee, develops a program of course work and research that produces a unique intellectual contribution to the applied field of natural resources and sustainability. Students elect to focus on one of the three thematic areas or they choose to integrate foci to develop their areas of knowledge and dissertation research.

Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree
1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
3. Complete course work in thematic area(s) as determined by the advisory committee.
4. Required and elective elements of the plan of study:
   a. Complete the following core course requirements:
      NRM 647—Regional Sustainability........................................3
      NRM 649—Integrated Assessment and Adaptive Management........................................3
      NRM 694—Natural Resources and Sustainability Ph.D. Seminar
      Complete two semesters .........................................................2
   b. Outreach activity of one annual public presentation
   c. Advancement to candidacy occurs when the student demonstrates mastery in understanding sustainability and in-depth knowledge of the student's dissertation research topic area. Requirements for advancement to candidacy are determined by the academic committee of the student, and shall be consistent with the candidacy requirements for Ph.D. studies at UAF. The basis of the evaluation will be written and oral comprehensive exams.
   d. Dissertation defense seminar
   e. Dissertation defense examination
   f. Doctoral dissertation
5. Minimum credits required ..................................................18

NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences
907-474-7083
www.uaf.edu/smras/

M.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 – 35 credits

Natural resources management is making and implementing decisions to develop, maintain or protect ecosystems to meet human needs and values. The core natural resources management curriculum provides students with a broad education in the various natural resources and their related applied fields. Programs can be tailored to enhance a student's depth or breadth in a given field of interest. The program is designed for students desiring careers in resource management or in other fields requiring knowledge of resources management, students planning advanced study, as well as those wishing to be better informed citizens.

The School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences offers an M.S. degree in natural resources management. The courses and curriculum for this program were developed in cooperation with groups and agencies that work professionally with resource management in Alaska.

The degree is designed for those intending to pursue management careers requiring thorough familiarity with research procedures and techniques in one or more of the resources fields, to proceed to doctoral programs, and/or to conduct research in management problems.

Thesis research in natural resources management is directed toward resource problems at high latitudes. Research by graduate students has centered on biological and physical aspects of land management in Alaska in relation to land ownership, land use planning, economic analysis and competing resources needs. Areas of emphasis have included forest management, land use planning, soil management, natural resource policy, parks and recreation management, horticulture, agronomy, and animal science.

State and federal agencies such as the Alaska Department of Natural Resources, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Forest Service, Bureau of Land Management, Natural Resource Conservation Service, and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service contribute significantly to the institutional program by providing guest lecturers and internship and field work opportunities for students.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree
1. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete or have prior general familiarity with the major resource fields listed as concentrations under the B.S. degree requirements. Course requirements in any one field will depend on the needs of the candidate and the capabilities of the university.
5. Complete or have prior course work within the program in computer science, statistical methods and basic economics.
6. Complete the following:
   NRM F601—Research Methods in Natural Resources ............2
   or an approved research methods course*
   NRM F692—Graduate Seminar ..............................................3
   NRM F699—Thesis .................................................................6 – 12
   STAT course at the F400-level or above** .............................3
   Additional approved courses ................................................15 – 20

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7. Minimum credits required .................................................. 30
   * Requirement may be met with a research methods course in a discipline
     related to natural resources management.
   ** Requirement may be met with a statistics course in mathematical sciences
     or in a discipline related to natural resources management.

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NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT AND GEOGRAPHY

School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences
UA Geography Program
907-474-7494
www.uaf.edu/snras/geography/

**Minimum Requirements for Degree: 35 credits**

The master's degree in natural resources management and geography is designed to prepare students for a management career in natural resources planning and administration, communication and public information, and operational innovation, improvement and impact assessment. This professional degree can be selected by students interested in the Peace Corps Master's International program.

Because of the diversity and broad scope of the field, the objectives of this degree will be tailored to each individual student. The graduate committee will assess the student's background, individual deficiencies and specific coursework needs. All students will complete a set of courses and an individual academic project. While not requiring scientific experimentation, sampling or the gathering of primary data, the work is expected to involve critical reflection, empirical inquiry and intellectual honesty. A written product (opus) and an oral presentation demonstrating sound scholarship will be required. Final acceptance of the opus will be by the student's committee and the associate dean of SNRAS.

**Graduate Program — M.N.R.M.G. Degree**

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete courses or have prior general familiarity with the major resource fields through prior coursework or experience. Deficiencies will be identified by the student's committee. Course requirements in any one field will depend on the needs of the candidate and the capabilities of the university.
4. Complete courses or have prior course work within the program in computer science, statistical methods and basic economics. The student's committee will decide how any identified deficiencies in these areas will be remedied.
5. Complete the following:
   NRM F601—Research Methods in Natural Resources (2) ............................... 2
   or an approved research methods course* .............................. 2
   NRM F692—Graduate Seminar ................................................ 3
   NRM F698—Non-thesis research/project .................................. 3
   Statistics course at the F400-level or above** ............................ 3
   6. Additional approved courses as needed to total 35 credits
      (these courses will be approved by the student's committee and SNRAS dean). Up to 9 of these credits may be F400 level courses.
7. Students who have deficiencies in natural resources, geography, natural sciences, economics or related fields, as determined by the student's committee, may be required to take courses to remedy these deficiencies. These credits will not count toward the 35 credits required for the degree.
8. Complete and successfully defend the opus.

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NORTHERN STUDIES

College of Liberal Arts
907-474-7126
Interdisciplinary
www.uaf.edu/northern/

**M.A. Degree**

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

The northern studies program offers an interdisciplinary study of northern problems and policy issues. The purpose of the northern studies program is to give interested students a broader study of the northern region — its environment, peoples and problems.

The geographic location of UAF is outstanding for the study of northern issues. Students examine the countries and regions throughout the circumpolar North, and their distinctive problems, such as the survival of indigenous populations, environmental and wilderness issues, high rates of alcoholism and suicide, fragile environments, adaptation to extreme cold and cycles of light and darkness and adult development in small frontier societies.

The M.A. program is designed especially for students who live and work in the North and who want to expand their knowledge of the history, economics, politics, psychology and anthropology of northern regions. Many northern studies students are seeking employment with northern agencies and want to develop a broad perspective on northern issues. Some students plan to pursue doctoral work in a discipline such as history or anthropology and seek a master's degree with a broad approach. Other students are employed as teachers, military personnel, or agency staff and want a rich, interdisciplinary program. The program is suitable for any of these goals, and it is designed to be compatible with either full-time graduate study or full-time employment.

The M.A. program offers three concentrations: northern history, environmental politics and policy, and individualized study. Students of northern history benefit from the availability of the Alaska and circumpolar collections of the UAF library, UA Museum of the North, and the Polar Regions Collection. The environmental politics and policy concentration focuses on political, social and psychological responses to environmental change. The individualized study concentration has a focus selected by the student.

The program offers a thesis or non-thesis option. The choice of option is guided by the student's interests and goals, the graduate advisory committee, and the requirements of the university. Faculty in the program are drawn from such disciplines as Alaska Native studies, art, anthropology, economics, English, geography, history, library science, political science and psychology.

For information on studying at McGill University, Montreal, Canada; the University of Copenhagen, Denmark; or opportunities for study in the former U.S.S.R., see International Study Abroad and Exchange Programs.

**Graduate Program — M.A. Degree**

Concentrations: Individualized Study, Environmental Politics and Policy, and Northern History

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).

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GRADUATE DEGREES
3. Complete the following:
   NORS F600—Perspectives of the North ................................. 3
   NORS F601—Research Methods and Sources in the North .......... 3

4. Complete two elective courses at the F400- or F600-level. ...... 6

5. Complete one of the following:
   NORS F698—Project ...................................................... 6
   NORS F699—Thesis ..................................................... 6 – 12

6. Complete one of the following concentrations:
   ** Individualized Study**
     Complete 12 credits from the following:
     a. Course offerings selected from the relevant department** and
        include those in the other concentrations (below) and,
     b. Courses offered within the Northern Studies program,
        including those in the other concentrations (below) and,
     c. Any of the following:
        NORS F606—Science Technology and Development in
        Northern Regions .................................................. 3
        NORS F614—Human Adaptation to the Circumpolar North ... 3
        NORS F640—Ethics and Reporting in the Far North .......... 3
        NORS F652—International Relations of the North ........... 3
        NORS F660—Government and Politics of Canada .......... 3
        NORS F662—Alaska Government and Politics .............. 3
        NORS F668—Government and Politics of Russia .......... 3
        NORS F680—Comparative Education ............................. 3
     * The individualized study concentration may be used as a basis for a
       M.A. thesis/project typically under the direction of a faculty member
       in the most relevant department.
     ** Some students may, with the consent of their graduate committee,
       develop an individualized program with an emphasis on Alaska Na-
       tive studies, northern art, northern sociology, northern policy studies,
       or another northern field or discipline.

** Environmental Politics and Policy**
Complete 12 credits from the following:
   NORS/PS F603—Public Policy ......................................... 3
   NORS/PS F647—U.S. Environmental Policy ....................... 3
   NORS F648—Environmental Politics of the
   Circumpolar North ................................................... 3
   NORS/PS F654—International Law and the Environment ....... 3
   NORS/PS F655—Political Economy of the
   Global Environment .................................................. 3
   NORS/PS F656—Science, Technology and Politics ............... 3
   NORS/PS F658—Comparative Environmental Politics .......... 3
   NORS F613—Wilderness and Environmental Psychology ... 3
   * The environmental politics and policy concentration may be used as a
     basis for the M.A. thesis/project.
   Note: The environmental politics and policy concentration is a clear track
     toward interdiscipliary doctoral programs.

** Northern History**
   a. Complete the following:
      NORS/HIST F699—Researching and Writing
      Northern History ..................................................... 3
   b. Complete 9 credits from the following:
      HIST F470—Seminar in Alaska History .......................... 3
      NORS F661/HIST F662—History of Alaska ................... 3
      NORS/HIST F663—Foundations of Russian History ........ 3
      NORS/HIST F664—Modern Russia ................................ 3
      NORS/HIST F681—Polar Exploration and its Literature .... 3
      NORS/HIST F683—20th Century Circumpolar History .... 3
   * The northern history concentration may be used for the M.A. thesis/ project.

7. Minimum credits required ........................................... 30

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**Oceanography**

School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences
Graduate Program in Marine Sciences and Limnology
907-474-7289
www.sfos.uaf.edu/academics/degrees/grad/oceanography/

**M.S., Ph.D. Degrees**

Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18
thesis credits

This program offers M.S. degrees in several concentration areas
of oceanography: physical, chemical, biological, geological and
fisheries. Linmological research projects are also undertaken under
the oceanography degree. The Ph.D. degree is offered in oceanography.

Opportunities for laboratory and field work are available through
the School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences, including the Institute
of Marine Science. These include laboratories in Fairbanks, the Seward
Marine Center, Kasitsna Bay, the Juneau Center and the Fishery
Industrial Technology Center in Kodiak. Research vessels operated by
the institute and school include the R/V Little Dipper, which operates
don day trips in Resurrection Bay. Laboratory facilities include
a seawater system at Seward and a variety of modern and analytical
instrumentation, including stable isotope mass spectrometers, a
gamma spectrometer, a flow cytometer facility, and gas and liquid
chromatography equipment. Mainframe and personal computing fa-
cilities are readily accessible to graduate students.

Oceanography is both interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary.
For both M.S. and Ph.D. oceanography students, research emphasis
is on processes influencing the ocean's circulation, composition,
biological productivity and geology. Students considering graduate
study in oceanography should have a strong background in physics,
chemistry, biology, geology or mathematics, and a working familiar-
ity with the other subjects.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

Concentrations: Biological, Chemical, Fisheries, Geological, Physical

1. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Submit GRE scores.

2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).

3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 193).

4. Complete one of the following concentrations:
   ** Biological, Chemical, Geological, Physical**
   a. Complete the following:
      MSL F620—Physical Oceanography .............................. 3
      MSL F630—Geological Oceanography ........................ 3
      MSL F650—Biological Oceanography ........................ 3
      MSL F660—Chemical Oceanography ........................ 3
      MSL F692—Seminar .................................................. 3
      MSL F699—Thesis* .................................................. open
      Electives* .............................................................. open
   * Appropriate to area of concentration

**Fisheries**

a. Complete the following:
   MSL F620—Physical Oceanography .............................. 3
   MSL F630—Geological Oceanography ........................ 3
   MSL F640—Fisheries Oceanography ............................ 4
   MSL F650—Biological Oceanography ........................ 3
   MSL F660—Chemical Oceanography ........................ 3
   MSL F692—Seminar .................................................. 3
   MSL F699—Thesis .................................................... open
   Electives ............................................................... open
   b. Minimum credits required ..................................... 30
Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree

1. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Submit GRE scores.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).
4. Complete course work equivalent to M.S. degree.*
5. Minimum credits required.....................................................18
   * There are no fixed course requirements, nor is an M.S. degree required to earn the Ph.D. degree. However, a candidate for the Ph.D. degree in oceanography (biological, chemical, fisheries, geological, and physical oceanography) will be expected to have completed course work at least equivalent to that required for the corresponding M.S. degree.

Note: Students are admitted to the graduate program in marine sciences and limnology on the basis of their ability and the capability of the program to meet their particular interests and needs. Applications are considered throughout the year but students should apply by March 1 to have the best chance for admission and financial support for the subsequent fall semester. Assistantship stipends are awarded competitively and limited fellowship support is available. Most students are supported on research projects that relate directly to their degree research.

PETROLEUM ENGINEERING
College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Petroleum Engineering
907-474-7734
www.uaf.edu/cem/pete/

M.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 – 36 credits

Petroleum engineering offers a unique look at the challenging problems confronting the petroleum industry. This program requires an understanding of many disciplines including mathematics, physics, chemistry, geology and engineering science. Courses in petroleum engineering deal with drilling, formation evaluation, production, reservoir engineering, computer simulation and enhanced oil recovery.

The curriculum prepares graduates to meet the demands of modern technology while emphasizing, whenever possible, the special problems encountered in Alaska. Located in one of the largest oil-producing states in the nation, the UAF petroleum engineering department offers modern and challenging degree programs.

The M.S. program is intended to provide students with an advanced treatment of petroleum engineering concepts. Students may choose either a thesis or non-thesis option. Research and teaching assistantships are available.

A doctoral degree program is offered with concentration in petroleum engineering for qualified students (see Engineering). Contact the graduate program coordinator or the petroleum engineering department for more information.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree

1. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Complete a B.S. degree in engineering or the natural sciences.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirements:
   Thesis
   a. Complete four of the following:
      PETE F607—Advanced Production Engineering ......................3
      PETE F610—Advanced Reservoir Engineering ......................3
      PETE F630—Waterflooding ...........................................3
      PETE F656—Advanced Petroleum Economic Analysis ................3
      PETE F661—Applied Well Testing ....................................3
      PETE F662—Enhanced Oil Recovery ..................................3
      PETE F663—Applied Reservoir Simulation .........................3
      PETE F665—Advanced Phase Behavior .............................3
      PETE F666—Drilling Optimization ....................................3
      PETE F670—Fluid Flow Through Porous Media ...................3
      PETE F680—Horizontal Well Technology ..........................3
      PETE F683—Natural Gas Processing and Engineering .............3
      PETE F684—Computational Methods in Petroleum Engineering .3
      PETE F685—Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics ....................3
      PETE F689—Multiphase Fluid Flow in Pipes .....................3
   b. Complete the following:
      PETE F698—Engineering Project ...................................6
      Electives* ...............................................................12
   c. Minimum credits required ............................................36
   * Electives are chosen with approval of graduate advisory committee.

PHYSICS
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Physics
907-474-7339
www.uaf.edu/physics/

M.S., M.A.T., Ph.D. Degrees
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 – 33 credits; M.A.T.: 36 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

The science of physics is concerned with the nature of matter and energy in all physical systems, from elementary particles to the structure and origin of the universe. Physics, together with mathematics and chemistry, provides the foundation for work in all fields of the physical sciences and engineering, and contributes greatly to other disciplines such as the biosciences and medicine.

Advanced study at the graduate level is offered in various areas of physics and applied physics, including many of the research specialties found at the UAF's Geophysical Institute. Faculty and student research programs currently emphasize investigations of auroral, ionospheric, magnetospheric and space plasma physics, the physics and chemistry of the upper and middle atmosphere, radio-wave propagation and scattering, solar-terrestrial relations, condensed matter physics, complex dynamics of non-linear systems, ice physics and infrasound.

The physics department is also responsible for the graduate degree programs in general science, computational physics and space physics. These programs are also described in this catalog.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirements:
   Thesis
   a. Complete the following:
      PHYS F699—Thesis .................................................6 – 12
Computational physics requires expertise in advanced computing environments, in the relevant mathematical foundations and in the specific physics discipline. This M.S. degree program is directed toward students with undergraduate academic backgrounds in physics or other closely associated fields, such as engineering, that have the appropriate physics course work. This degree is relevant for students seeking careers in any areas that require expertise in the modeling and simulation of physical systems.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree
1. Complete the following requirements:
   a. Complete a B.S. degree in physics.
   b. Complete MATH F421 and MATH F422.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).
4. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirements:
   **Thesis Option**
   a. Complete the following
      PHYS F611—Mathematical Physics I .........................3
      PHYS F612—Mathematical Physics II .........................3
      PHYS F629—Methods of Numerical Simulation in Fluids and Plasma .................................................3
      PHYS F699—Thesis ..............................................6 – 12
   b. Complete approved PHYS F600-level courses ..............6
   c. Complete at least 3 credits from the following:
      Approved MATH F600-level courses (excluding MATH/PHYS F611 and F612) ........................................3
      Approved CS F600-level courses ..............................3
   d. Minimum credits required* .......................................30
   * At least 24 credits must be from regular course work for thesis option.
   **Non-Thesis Option**
   a. Complete the following
      PHYS F611—Mathematical Physics I .........................3
      PHYS F612—Mathematical Physics II .........................3
      PHYS F629—Methods of Numerical Simulation in Fluids and Plasma .................................................3
      PHYS F698—Research ...........................................3 – 6
   b. Complete approved PHYS F600-level courses ..............9
   c. Complete at least 3 credits from the following:
      Approved MATH F600-level courses (excluding MATH/PHYS F611 and F612) ........................................3
      Approved CS F600-level courses ..............................3
   d. Minimum credits required* .......................................33
   * At least 30 credits must be from regular course work for non-thesis option.
   See Physics.
   See Physics, Space.

 PHYSICS, COMPUTATIONAL
 College of Natural Science and Mathematics
 Department of Physics
 907-474-7339
 www.uaf.edu/physics/

 M.S. Degree
 Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 – 33 Credits

 Computational modeling and simulations have become powerful tools in many science disciplines. For example, computational physics includes numerical modeling and computer simulations for physical processes in Earth’s upper atmosphere and space environment, and for complex (non-linear) biological and physical systems.
such as numerical simulations and time-series analysis. Additional courses such as radiative transfer and physics of fluids provide added breadth.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete four of the following:
   - PHYS F626—Fundamentals of Plasma Physics..........................3
   - PHYS F627—Advanced Plasma Physics.................................3
   - PHYS F629—Methods of Numerical Simulation in Fluids and Plasma..........................................................3
   - PHYS F672—Magnetospheric Physics....................................3
   - PHYS F673—Space Physics..................................................3
4. Complete the thesis or non-thesis requirements:
   - Thesis
     a. Complete the following:
        - PHYS F609—Thesis.......................................................6 – 12
        - Approved PHYS electives.............................................12
     b. Minimum credits required.............................................30 – 33
   - Non-Thesis
     a. Complete the following:
        - Approved PHYS electives...........................................18
        - PHYS F698—Research....................................................3 – 6
     b. Minimum credits required.............................................30 – 33

Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).*
3. Complete and pass a written and oral comprehensive examination.
4. Minimum credits required..................................................18
   * Complete in accordance with the physics department's policies and procedures manual for graduate students.

See Physics.

**PSYCHOLOGY, CLINICAL-COMMUNITY**

College of Liberal Arts
Department of Psychology
907-474-7012
ayphd@uaa.alaska.edu
fypsyphd@uaf.edu
http://psyphd.alaska.edu

Ph.D. Degree

Minimum Requirements for Degree: 115 credits

The Ph.D. program in clinical-community psychology with a rural, indigenous emphasis is a partnership between the departments of psychology at UAF and UAA. Although the degree is awarded by UAF, the only doctoral degree granting institution in the UA system, students can complete the entire degree program in residence at UAA. All program courses are co-taught across campuses via video conference and all program components are delivered by faculty at both campuses. The student experience is identical regardless of students’ city of residence (Fairbanks or Anchorage). The program focus includes clinical, community and cross-cultural psychology with an emphasis on indigenous, Alaska Native and American Indian psychology. As a UAF-UAA partnership, the program integrates the strengths and resources of both campuses to advance academic excellence, promote innovative and practical research, and provide solid graduate training in clinical-community psychology.

The program ensures that graduates have obtained the full range of clinical training mandated for doctoral-level clinical psychologists and will be adequately prepared for licensure as psychologists. Accreditation for the program is being sought from the American Psychological Association as soon as eligibility has been reached.

Students apply to the joint Ph.D. program in clinical-community psychology at both UAA and UAF. All applicants submit identical application materials to both institutions; materials are collected and evaluated by the joint UAA/UAF Ph.D. admissions committee which makes admissions recommendations to the dean of the UAF graduate school. Applicants may specify a preference for either campus as a location for their studies. For more information about the application process, visit the program website at http://psyphd.alaska.edu.

Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree

Admission Requirements

1. Application deadline: Received by December 15 for the following fall admission. This is the only opportunity for program admission each year.
2. Compliance with the university requirements for a doctoral degree and admission to graduate studies as detailed in the UAF catalog.
3. Minimum of a bachelor's degree (B.S. or B.A. or B.Ed.); major in psychology or related field preferred. All requirements for bachelor's degree must be completed by June 30 prior to matriculation.
4. Minimum undergraduate grade point average of 3.0.
5. Minimum 3.0 grade point average in major and in all psychology courses.
6. Course work in the areas of abnormal psychology, statistics, research methods and one of the following: personality, clinical psychology, social psychology or community psychology. All prerequisite course work must be completed by June 30 prior to matriculation.
7. Letter of intent describing the applicant's interest and purpose in studying clinical-community psychology, the reasons why a Ph.D. in clinical-community psychology at UAA/UAF is sought at this point in the applicant's professional development, and demonstrating an understanding of relevant professional ethics.
8. Professional vita, including documentation regarding academic, research and professional experiences, special projects and activities, and recognitions or honors.
9. Three professional references (preferably curriculum or research advisors, major course instructors with whom the student had contact in more than one course, and/or supervisors).
10. Disclosure statement, located at http://psyphd.alaska.edu/appprocedures.htm, must accompany the application to the program. Lifetime criminal background check must be submitted by students invited to a personal interview at least two weeks prior to the interview.

Graduation Requirements

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the program and additional requirements listed below:

Program Requirements

Students must complete 26 required courses (for a total of 70 credits), 18 credits of dissertation, 18 credits of predoctoral internship and 9 credits of electives. Students must accumulate a minimum of
115 credits to graduate and must have completed all required course work. Students entering the program with a masters degree in psychology or related field must complete at least two years of full-time course work, 18 credits of dissertation, and one year of predoctoral internship, all approved by the student's advisory committee.

3. Cultural Immersion: During their first year in the Ph.D. program, students must participate in a cultural immersion experience as defined by program faculty. This experience will be coordinated by the directors of clinical training (DCTs) and will also be attended by at least one faculty member per campus who teaches in the Ph.D. program. The experience is not graded but must be completed before students are allowed to register for courses.

4. Complete the following required courses:
   - PSY F601—Clinical/Community/Cross-Cultural Integration Seminar (3 years, 1 credit per year) .................................. 3
   - PSY F602—Native Ways of Knowing ........................................... 3
   - PSY F603—Alaska & Rural Psychology ....................................... 3
   - PSY F604—Biological and Pharmacological Bases of Behavior .... 3
   - PSY F605—History and Systems ................................................. 1
   - PSY F607—Cognition, Affect and Culture .................................... 3
   - PSY F611—Ethics and Professional Practice .............................. 3
   - PSY F612—Human Development in a Cultural Context .............. 3
   - PSY F616—Program Evaluation and Community Consultation I .......................................................... 3
   - PSY F617—Program Evaluation and Community Consultation II ........................................................................ 3
   - PSY F622—Multicultural Psychopathology .................................. 3
   - PSY F623—Intervention I .......................................................... 3
   - PSY F629—Intervention II ....................................................... 3
   - PSY F632—Community Psychology Across Culture .................. 3
   - PSY F633—Tests & Measurement in Multicultural Context ........ 3
   - PSY F639—Research Methods .................................................. 3
   - PSY F658—Qualitative Analysis ................................................ 3
   - PSY F672—Practicum Placement — Clinical I ............................ 3
   - PSY F673—Practicum Placement — Community II .................... 3
   - PSY F679—Multicultural Psychological Assessment I ............... 3
   - PSY F681—Substances of Abuse in Alaska ................................ 1
   - PSY F682—Substance Abuse Assessment and Treatment Planning .......................................................... 1
   - PSY F683—Clinical Interventions in Substance Abuse ............... 1
   - PSY F686—Predoctoral Internship ............................................. 18
   - PSY F699D—Dissertation ......................................................... 18
   - Electives .............................................................................. 9

5. Minimum credits required: ..................................................... 115

Additional Requirements

6. Clinical-Community Competency: Students must demonstrate clinical-community competency before being allowed to apply for internship. Clinical competency is demonstrated through preparation of a clinical-community portfolio that will be evaluated by an ad hoc committee consisting of four clinically trained faculty members (two per campus) who teach in the doctoral program. Criteria for the portfolio will be clearly defined and samples will be provided for students.

7. Research Competency: Students must demonstrate research competency before being allowed to register for dissertation credits. Research competency is demonstrated through preparation of a research portfolio that will be evaluated by an ad hoc committee consisting of four research-trained faculty members (two per campus) who teach in the doctoral program. Criteria for the portfolio will be clearly defined and samples will be provided for students.

8. Advancement to Candidacy: Before students are allowed to register for dissertation credits, they will be reviewed for performance by the joint UAA/UAF Ph.D. committee, using existing university standards and forms for advancement to candidacy. Review will be based on faculty experience with students to date, submitted paperwork and student's progress through the program. Feedback from the review will be provided to the student by her or his advisor.

9. Doctoral Dissertation Proposal Defense: Before commencing data collection for a dissertation project, students must defend their proposal to their dissertation committee. The defense must be based on a written dissertation proposal to be distributed to the dissertation committee after approval by the dissertation chair. The defense will be an oral presentation to the committee by the student and will not be a public meeting. For data-collection-based dissertations, the proposal must also be approved by the UAA or UAF Institutional Review Board before data collection can commence.

10. Doctoral Dissertation: A doctoral dissertation must be carried out successfully and approved by a doctoral dissertation committee. The dissertation committee will consist of at least four members. It is recommended that the dissertation chair be on the same campus as the student. There must be at least one committee member from each psychology department at UAF and UAA. Content areas can vary widely, but must be related to clinical, community, or cross-cultural issues and applicable in Alaska settings.

11. Advancement to Internship: Students must apply to the local director of clinical training (DCT) before being permitted to apply for a predoctoral internship. DCTs will review the students' course work, assure that all prior milestones have been mastered (i.e., clinical-community competency, research competency, doctoral dissertation defense and advancement to candidacy) before approving the student for internship and before writing a letter of support for the student (typically required by all approved internship sites). Lifetime criminal background check must also be completed before students can advance to internship.

12. Predoctoral Internship: A full-time, one-year predoctoral internship is required. This internship should meet the criteria laid out by the American Psychological Association; selection of an Association of Psychology Postdoctoral and Internship Centers-approved internship is encouraged. Placements in Alaska are preferred, but not required.

13. Strict compliance with APA ethical guidelines is required throughout participation in the degree program. Violations can result in immediate dismissal from the program and failure to graduate. Completion of an annual disclosure statement is also required. Affirmative answers may result in dismissal from the program and failure to graduate. The disclosure statement may be viewed at http://psyphd.alaska.edu.
RURAL DEVELOPMENT

College of Rural and Community Development
Department of Alaska Native and Rural Development
Fairbanks Campus 907-474-6528
Statewide toll-free number 800-770-9531
Anchorage office 907-270-2700
Bristol Bay Campus 907-842-5109
Chukchi Campus 907-442-3400
Kuskokwim Campus 907-543-4500
Northwest Campus 907-443-2201
www.uaf.edu/danrd/ma/

M.A. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

The Department of Alaska Native and Rural Development (DANRD) M.A. program is designed to educate leaders who understand the dynamic relationship of rural Alaska with the global economy and who have professional skills in areas of leadership, business development, administration and conflict management. Graduates typically take positions with tribal and municipal governments, fisheries, tourism, Native corporations, regional health corporations or non-profits, state/federal agencies, or other private businesses.

Graduate degree students gain a broader theoretical understanding of development processes in Alaska and the circumpolar North. Graduate students complete a thesis or applied community development project, and have opportunities for international study and research.

Students can earn the M.A. degree either on the Fairbanks campus or through distance delivery. Special application requirements and deadlines apply for distance M.A. degree programs. For more information contact the department toll-free 1-800-770-9531 or visit our website at www.uaf.edu/danrd/ma/.

Graduate Program — M.A. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
2. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
3. Complete the following core courses:
   - RD F600—Circumpolar Indigenous Leadership Symposium ..........3
   - RD F601—Political Economy of the Circumpolar North ..........3
   - RD F625—Community Development Strategies: Principles and Practices ............................................................... 3
   - RD F650—Community-Based Research Methods ..............................3
   - RD F651—Management Strategies for Rural Development ..........3
4. Complete 9 – 12 elective credits at the F600-level (up to 6 credits may be at the F400-level with approval from the graduate committee):
   - RD F425—Cultural Impact Analysis ........................................3
   - RD F652—Indigenous Organization Management ....................3
   - RD F655—Circumpolar Health Issues .....................................3
   - ANTH F610—Northern Indigenous Peoples and Contemporary Issues ................................................................. 3
   - CCS F608—Indigenous Knowledge Systems ............................3
5. Complete one of the following:
   - Research Project ..................................................................6
   - Thesis .....................................................................................6 – 9
6. Minimum credits required ..............................................................30

SCIENCE MANAGEMENT

College of Engineering and Mines
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
907-474-6121
www.uaf.edu/esm/

M.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

The science management curriculum is designed for graduate scientists who will hold executive or managerial positions in engineering, construction, industrial or governmental organizations. It includes human relations, financial, economic, quantitative, technical and legal subjects useful in solving management problems.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Complete a bachelor's degree in a scientific field.
   b. On-the-job professional experience is recommended.
2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).
3. Complete the master's degree requirements (page 195).
4. Present project reports which provide comprehensive analysis and propose solutions to a situation in an engineering or scientific management setting. Pass an oral comprehensive examination.
5. Complete courses from the four main engineering management subject areas as follows:
   a. Human Element (two courses required)
      - ESM F601—Managing and Leading Engineering Organizations 3
      - BA F607—Human Resources Management ..................................3
   b. Project Management (two courses required)
      - ESM F609—Project Management (3)
      - ESM F608—Legal Principles for Engineering Management (3)
      - CE F620—Civil Engineering Construction (3) ..........................6
   c. Quantitative Methods (one course required)
      - ESM F622—Engineering Decisions (3)
      - ESM F605—Engineering Economic Analysis* ..........................3
      - or ESM F620—Statistics for ESM (3)
      - or ESM F621—Operations Research (3) .................................3
   d. Financial (two courses required)
      - ACCT F602—Accounting for Managers ..................................3
      - ESM F605—Engineering Economic Analysis* ..........................3
6. Complete the following:
   - ESM F684—Engineering/Science Management Project ............3
7. Minimum credits required ..............................................................30

Note: Balance of credits may be managerial or technical electives as approved by the student's graduate advisory committee.

* May be waived with prior undergraduate engineering economics course.

See Arctic Engineering.
See Civil Engineering for Ph.D. program.
See Engineering for Ph.D. program.
See Engineering Management.
See Environmental Engineering and Environmental Quality Science.
SOFTWARE ENGINEERING
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Computer Science
907-474-2777
www.dms.uaf.edu

M.S.E Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

Software engineering is defined as “the application of a systematic, disciplined, quantifiable approach to the development, operation and maintenance of software” (IEEE Standard Glossary of Software Engineering Terminology).

Graduates of the UAF M.S.E. program will be prepared to develop high-quality software products which meet required deadlines within budget constraints, understand complex software-intensive systems and to participate in their development and application while adopting different process roles. Those roles include software architecture, design, construction, test and project management.

The UAF software engineering program is based on recommendations from Carnegie Mellon University’s Software Engineering Institute and standardization efforts such as the international SWE-BOK (Software Engineering Body of Knowledge). Local, national and international employment opportunities for software engineers continue to be numerous.

Graduate Program — M.S.E Degree

1. Complete the UAF admission process including the following:
   a. Submit GRE general scores.
   b. Complete at least a bachelor's degree at an accredited institution with a GPA of at least 3.0. Complete course work or possess practical knowledge at the advanced undergraduate level in each of the following areas: computer organization, discrete mathematics, algorithms and data structures, object-oriented programming (e.g., C++, FORTRAN95, or Java), and an in-depth knowledge of at least two of the following topics: compiler techniques, comparative programming languages, operating systems or database systems.
   c. Have at least two years of relevant software development experience or equivalent.

2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).

3. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).

4. Complete the following:
   - CS F602 — Software Project Management
   - SWE F671 — Advanced Software Engineering
   - SWE F673 — Software Requirements Engineering
   - SWE F674 — Software Architecture
   - SWE F690 — Graduate Seminar and Project
   - SWE F691 — Graduate Seminar and Project
   - Approved electives

5. Minimum credits required

   Note: Each student must take and pass a comprehensive examination covering material from all of the required courses listed in item four above. CS F670/SWE F670 — Computer Science for Software Engineers is required as a deficiency course for students without B.S. in computer science.

STATISTICS
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Mathematics and Statistics
907-474-7332
www.dms.uaf.edu

M.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 30 credits

Statistics is a collection of methods and theories used to make decisions or estimate unknown quantities from incomplete information. Statistical techniques are useful, for example, in estimating plant, animal and mineral abundances; forecasting social, political and economic trends; planning field experiments in agriculture; performing clinical trials in medical research; and maintaining quality control in industry. Employment opportunities are excellent for statisticians in many of these areas.

The M.S. degree program in statistics builds upon UAF’s strength in the sciences and our setting in Alaska by introducing a strong quantitative alternative or supplement to existing programs. The curriculum is built around four statistics core courses and flexibility in selection of elective courses. The core courses are designed to blend mathematical statistics course work typical of most M.S. programs in statistics with real applications. We believe this blending provides a substantial improvement in the graduate’s skills.

Graduates of this program could be labeled quantitative biologists, biometricians, quantitative geologists, geostatisticians, or mathematical statisticians depending upon their specific course work. In addition, this program prepares individuals for Ph.D. level work in statistics or their area of application.

The statistics program is administered by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics.

Graduate Program — M.S. Degree

1. Complete the following admission requirements:
   a. Submit three letters of recommendation concerning the applicant’s educational background and quantitative training.
   b. Submit complete transcripts for all college-level work.
   c. Submit a resume.
   d. Submit a written statement of goals.
   e. Submit GRE scores.
   f. The applicant must have completed a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution with a GPA of at least 3.0.
   g. Must have completed the following courses or their equivalent with a B grade or better: full calculus sequence (MATH F200X, F201, F202); or students completing MATH F262X or F272 must take MATH F201X and F202X before acceptance; and a course in linear algebra (MATH F314), at least one introductory statistics or probability course (STAT F200X, F300 or MATH F371, F408). Students lacking MATH F314 may be accepted on probation.

2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).

3. Complete the master’s degree requirements (page 195).

4. Complete the following statistics (core) courses:
   - STAT F651 — Statistical Theory I
   - STAT F652 — Statistical Theory II
   - STAT F653 — Statistical Theory III — Linear Models
   - STAT F654 — Statistical Consulting Seminar
   - STAT F698 — Project

5. Complete two of the following courses:
   - STAT F461 — Applied Multivariate Statistics
   - STAT F602 — Experimental Design
   - STAT F605 — Spatial Statistics
   - STAT F621 — Distribution Free Statistics
**GRADUATE DEGREES**

**WILDLIFE BIOLOGY AND CONSERVATION**
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Biology and Wildlife
907-474-7671
www.bw.uaf.edu

**M.S., Ph.D. Degrees**
Minimum Requirements for Degrees: M.S.: 30 credits; Ph.D.: 18 thesis credits

The geographic location of the university is particularly advantageous for the study of wildlife biology. Spruce forest, aspen-birch forest, alpine tundra, bogs and several types of aquatic habitats are within easy reach. Studies can be made in many other habitats ranging from the dense forests of southeastern Alaska to arctic tundra.

Adequate study collections of plants and animals are available, and a 2,000-acre study area is near the campus. Wildlife biology students have ample opportunity for close association with the personnel of the Alaska Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, Institute of Arctic Biology and several local offices of federal and state conservation agencies. These agencies often provide support for graduate student projects, and program faculty usually hire a number of students for summer field work. Exceptional opportunities are available for students to gain experience and make job connections.

The Department of Biology and Wildlife, the Institute of Arctic Biology, and the Alaska Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit cooperate in offering graduate work leading to the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees. Detailed information on the graduate program in wildlife biology and management is available from the chair of the wildlife program.

The Alaska Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit and Institute of Arctic Biology offer a limited number of research assistantships. Teaching assistantships are available in the Department of Biology and Wildlife.

**Graduate Program — M.S. Degree**

1. Complete the following admission requirement:
   a. Submit scores from both the GRE General test (required) and the GRE Subject Test in Biology (highly recommended).
   b. If English is not your native language, submit scores from both the Test of Spoken English (TSE) and the Test of Written English (TWE), as well as TOEFL scores. Requests, including justification, for exceptions to this requirement should be made to the chair of the department.

2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).

3. Complete the M.S. — with Thesis degree requirements (page 197). *

4. As part of the M.S. degree requirements, complete and pass the departmental written and oral master's comprehensive examination.

5. Minimum credits required .................................................... 30

**Graduate Program — Ph.D. Degree**

1. Complete the admission process including the following:
   a. Submit scores from both the GRE General Test (required) and the GRE Subject Test in Biology (required for applicants holding only a bachelor's degree; highly recommended for applicants who have already earned a master's degree).
   b. If English is not your native language, submit scores from both the Test of Spoken English (TSE) and the Test of Written English (TWE), as well as TOEFL scores. Requests, including justification, for exceptions to this requirement should be made to the chair of the department.

2. Complete the general university requirements (page 191).

3. Complete the Ph.D. degree requirements (page 196).

4. As part of the Ph.D. degree requirement, complete the following:
   a. If entering with only a bachelor's degree, complete and pass the departmental written and oral Ph.D. qualifying examination.
   b. Complete and pass a written and oral comprehensive examination by the graduate advisory committee.
   c. In this program or in previous post-baccalaureate programs, complete course work at least equivalent to that required for the M.S. degree.

5. Minimum credits required .................................................... 18

* Students working in subject areas involving significant non-English literature will be expected to read the appropriate foreign language.

See also Biological Sciences for Ph.D. program.
See also Biology for M.S., M.A.T. program.
Courses

{course descriptions}

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How to Read the Course Descriptions

This section contains complete information for all UAF courses. Unless otherwise indicated, course frequency refers to the offering of courses at the Fairbanks campus. The courses listed in this catalog are not offered at all UAF sites but may be offered if demand warrants and qualified faculty are available.

Courses are regularly offered at Bristol Bay Campus at Dillingham, Chukchi Campus at Kotzebue, Kuskokwim Campus at Bethel and Northwest Campus at Nome. Through the Interior-Aleutians Campus, courses are available at Fort Yukon, Galena, McGrath, Nenana, Tok and Unalaska. Information about the frequency of courses at these community sites can be obtained from the local UAF representative.

Course Numbers

The first numeral of a course numbered in the hundreds indicates the year in which a student typically takes the course. For example, ENGL F111X is usually for first-year students and ENGL F318 is for third-year students. Freshman and sophomore students are cautioned to register for upper-division (300- and 400-) level courses only if they have adequate preparation and background to undertake advanced study in the field in which those courses are offered.

000-049—Non-credit courses
050-099—Developmental courses

Developmental courses are preparatory courses that do not apply to associate, baccalaureate or graduate degree requirements.

100-299—Lower-division courses
300-499—Upper-division courses

Freshman and sophomore students may be required to obtain special permission to take 300- and 400-level courses unless the courses are required in the first two years of their curriculum as printed in this catalog.

500-599—Post-baccalaureate professional courses
500-level courses are intended as post-baccalaureate experiences for professionals to continue their education at a level distinct from graduate level education. 500-level special topics and independent study courses (593, 595, 597) do not apply toward any degree, certification or credential program. 500-level courses are not interchangeable with 600-level courses for graduate degree programs.

600-699—Graduate Courses

A few well-qualified undergraduates may be admitted to graduate courses with approval of the instructor. Students may not apply such a course to requirements for both a baccalaureate and a graduate degree.

STACKED AND CROSS-LISTED COURSES

Some courses are offered by an interdisciplinary program (such as Women's Studies) with a specific disciplinary content (e.g., History). Some courses containing interdisciplinary content are sponsored by several departments (e.g., Theatre/Art/Music F200X). These courses are “cross-listed” and are designated in the class listings by “cross-listed with____.”

Courses are also sometimes offered simultaneously at different levels (for example: 100/200 or 400/600) with the higher level credit requiring additional effort and possibly a higher order of prerequisites from students. Such courses are referred to as “stacked” and are designated in the class listings by “stacked with ____.” In the case of 400/600-level stacked courses, graduate student enrollment and a higher level of effort and performance is required on the part of students earning graduate credit.

Courses simultaneously stacked and cross-listed are designated in the class listing as “Stacked with ____ and cross-listed with ____.”

For all stacked courses, the course syllabus (not the catalog) must stipulate course content and requirements for each level. The catalog should indicate the difference in prerequisites for each level.

Graduate students may not take any 600-level courses for credit if they have already received 400-level credit for that course in their undergraduate work. Individual exceptions to this rule include those courses where there has been a major shift in focus, and should be judged by the instructor and the department.

SPECIAL OR RESERVED NUMBERS

Courses with the suffix X (ENGL F111X, MATH F103X), meet specific baccalaureate core requirements. Courses with suffixes W or O meet upper-division writing intensive or oral communication intensive course requirements for the baccalaureate core.

Courses identified with numbers ending in -92 are seminars, covering various topics which may include group discussions and guest speakers; ending in -93 are special topics courses, normally offered one time only; -94, trial courses, offered in anticipation of becoming a permanent course; -95, special topics summer session courses, offered only during the summer; -97, individual study in subject areas not normally available; -98, non-thesis research/project, preparing for professional practice; and -99, thesis/dissertation, preparing for scholarly or research activity.
Courses identified with these special or reserved numbers may be available at all levels (e.g., 193, 293, 393, etc.) at the discretion of any department, although offerings above the level of approved programs must be approved in advance by the Provost (e.g., 600-level offerings in areas without approved graduate programs or 300- and 400-level courses in areas without approved baccalaureate programs). These courses may be repeated for credit.

**Course Credits**

One credit represents satisfactory completion of 800 minutes of lecture, 1,600 or 2,400 minutes of laboratory (or studio or other similar activity), whichever is appropriate. (It is understood that an average student will be expected to spend 1,600 minutes of study and preparation outside of class in order to meet the learning objectives for the unit of credit in lecture.)

The following standards establish the minimum requirements for an academic unit of credit:

1. 800 minutes of lecture (plus 1,600 minutes of study)
2. 1,600 or 2,400 minutes of laboratory (or studio or other similar activity)
3. 2,400–4,800 minutes of supervised practicum
4. 2,400–8,000 minutes of internship (or externship, clinical)
5. 2,400–4,800 minutes of supervised scholarly activity

Credit hours may not be divided, except half-credit hours may be granted at the appropriate rate. For short courses and classes of less than one semester in duration, course hours may not be compressed into fewer than three days per credit. Any course compressed to less than six weeks must be approved by the college or school’s curriculum council. Furthermore, any core course compressed to less than six weeks must be approved by the core review committee.

Following the title of each course, the number of credits is listed for each semester. Thus “3 credits” means three credits may be earned. Credit may not be given more than once for a course unless the course has been designated as repeatable for credit. Figures in parentheses at the end of course descriptions indicate the number of lecture; laboratory; and practicum, internship or scholarly activity hours the class meets each week for one semester. The first number represents lecture hours; the second, laboratory; and the third, practicum, internship or scholarly activity. For example (2+3) indicates that a class has two hours of lecture and three of laboratory work each week. A designation of (1+0+6) indicates that the course meets for one hour each week of lecture and 6 hours each week of practicum, internship or other scholarly activity.

**Identifying Courses**

**X—The Baccalaureate Core**

Courses used to satisfy general baccalaureate core requirements have course numbers ending with the suffix X. For example, English F111X and Communication F141X meet specific core requirements. See baccalaureate core requirements for a listing of other specific courses.

**O—Oral Communication Intensive Course**

Courses meeting upper-division writing and oral communication intensive requirements for the baccalaureate core are identified in the course description section of the catalog with the suffixes O and W.

Two courses designated O/2 are required to complete the oral communication intensive requirement.

**W—Writing Intensive Course**

**Specific Degree Requirements**

Courses that may be used to satisfy specific degree requirements (e.g., humanities elective for the B.A. degree, or natural science elective for the B.S. degree) are identified in the course description section by the following degree requirement designators:

- **h**—humanities
- **s**—social science
- **m**—mathematics
- **n**—natural science

For example, you may use ANTH F309—Arctic Prehistory (s), to satisfy the “social science elective” requirement for a bachelor of arts degree. Some courses, including all special topics and individual study courses, are not given course classifications.

**Course Frequency**

A frequency of offering designator such as “Offered Fall” or “Offered Alternate Spring” follows many course descriptions. Every effort is made to ensure this designator is correct. However, students should review the current class schedule or check with individual departments for the most accurate and up-to-date information on future course offerings.

**A Sample Course Description**

```
ENGL F310 W Literary Criticism
3 Credits
3 Credits

Department: ENGL
Course Title: Literary Criticism
No. of Credits: 3

Writing (W) Intensive Designator

Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or permission of instructor

Offered Spring

Frequency of Offering: (3+0)

Lecture + Lab Hours: 3+0

No. of Lecture Hours: 3
No. of Laboratory Hours: 0
No. of Practicum Hours: 6
```
### ACCOUNTING

Students enrolling in School of Management courses are expected to have completed the necessary prerequisites for each course.

A per semester student computing facility user fee will be assessed for student enrolling in one or more School or Management courses (AIS, ACCT, BA and ECON) except ECON F100X. This fee is in addition to any materials fees.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Offered</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F261</td>
<td>Accounting Concepts and Uses I (s)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F261.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F262</td>
<td>Accounting Concepts and Uses II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F262.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F263</td>
<td>Accounting Processes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F262 or concurrent enrollment in ACCT F262.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F330</td>
<td>Income Tax</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>AIS F101; ACCT F261; ACCT F262 or concurrent enrollment in ACCT F262.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F342</td>
<td>Managerial Cost Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F262.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F352</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F261; ACCT F262.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F356</td>
<td>Internship in Accounting</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>ACCT F261.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Offered</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F361</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>ACCT F262.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F362</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F262.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F401</td>
<td>Advanced Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F362.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F404</td>
<td>Advanced Cost Accounting and Controllership</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F362.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F414</td>
<td>Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F362.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F430</td>
<td>Advanced Taxes</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F362.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F452 W</td>
<td>Auditing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F362; AIS F316; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F472</td>
<td>Advanced Auditing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F362.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT F602</td>
<td>Accounting for Managers</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall or Spring</td>
<td>ACCT F362.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Degree, with these credits being electives. Internship credits may not be taken as one of the two required senior-level accounting electives. **Prerequisites:** Permission of the SOM advisor. (0+6-14)

### Notes
- **ACCT F356:** Internship in Accounting
  Supervised accounting work experience in an approved position related to the student's career interests. Number of credits earned depends upon the type of position and time worked. No student may count more than 9 internship credits towards an undergraduate degree.
ACCOUNTING AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Students enrolling in School of Management courses are expected to have completed the necessary prerequisites for each course.

A per semester student computing facility user fee will be assessed for student enrolling in one or more School or Management courses (AIS, ACCT, BA and ECON) except ECON F100X. This fee is in addition to any materials fees.

AIS F101 Effective Personal Computer Use
3 Credits
Using and understanding advanced computing software applications. Course develops conceptual and practical knowledge of advanced presentation/communications software, database programs and operating systems. (3+0)

AIS F224 Advanced MS Excel
1 Credit
Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced features of the Microsoft Excel spreadsheet program. Includes spreadsheet design and layout, customized graphics, customized reports using database features, optimization/statistical techniques and programming with the Excel macro language. Prerequisites: AIS F101 or permission of instructor. Student is assumed to have basic proficiency with Microsoft Excel. (1+0)

AIS F225 Windows Networking and Administration
1 Credit
Offered As Demand Warrants
Network engineering skills required to implement and support the Microsoft Windows OS. Includes installation, configuration, peer-to-peer networking, interoperability with Novell Netware, tuning and troubleshooting. Prerequisites: AIS F101; Experience using the Microsoft Windows OS; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

AIS F310 Management of Information Systems
3 Credits
The role information technology plays in organizations including its impact on information systems, management and business strategy. A conceptual model of system design is introduced and basic business internal controls are surveyed. Prerequisites: AIS F101. (3+0)

AIS F312 W Information Systems Technology
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the hardware and systems software underlying information systems; provides background to understand computer marketing literature and to select among technology alternatives. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X. (3+0)

AIS F316 Accounting Information Systems
3 Credits
Offered Fall or Spring
Accounting systems for business and public entities. Emphasis on internal control functions and design concepts. Prerequisites: AIS F101; ACCT F262. (3+0)

AIS F410 Systems Analysis and Program Design
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
The systems development life cycle for database-oriented information systems in both mainframe and microcomputer environments. Includes programming in one or more fourth-generation languages and a term project. Prerequisites: AIS F310 or AIS F312. (3+0)

AIS F414 Database Design for Management Information
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Combines advanced systems analysis using modern techniques of data modelling with study of management and administrative problems in coordination and management of organization data resources; focusing on needs of medium-sized and large organizations. Prerequisites: AIS F310 or CS F401. (3+0)

AIS F673 Technology Management
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Overview of the skills a manager needs to administer an information systems department, including extensive discussions of current trends in management of IS and the IS industry. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or approval of the M.B.A. director. (3+0)

AIRFRAME AND POWERPLANT

AFPM F111 General Airframe and Powerplant
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Shop practices, basic math, applied physics, FAA regulations, basic electricity, aircraft weight and balance, ground operations and servicing, cleaning and corrosion control, and materials and process. Preparation for the FAA Mechanics Airframe Structures Written, Oral and Practical Exam. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Experience requirements of FAR 65.77 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

AFPM F145 Basic Mathematics
1 Credit
Offered As Demand Warrants
Review of applied and technical mathematics related to the construction and engines of aircrafts. Common, decimal, fractions and mixed numbers; extracting square roots and raising numbers to a given power; solving ratios, proportions and percentage problems; fundamental algebraic operations. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to Airframe & Powerplant program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

AFPM F146 Basic Electricity
2 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Electrical theory and concepts for the aviation mechanic. Ohm's law, electrical circuits, diagrams, batteries and a variety of electrical components. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (2+0)
AFPM F147  Physics for Mechanics  0.5 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Applications of mechanics; levers, sound, fluid and heat dynamics. Basic aircraft structures and aerodynamics. (Course does not fulfill natural science requirements for any degree.) Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (0.5+0)

AFPM F148  Aircraft Drawing  1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic drafting. Drawings, symbols and schematic diagrams, sketches of repairs and alterations, blueprint information, graphs and charts. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

AFPM F149  Fluid Lines and Fittings  0.5 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Rigid and flexible fluid lines and fittings, fabrication and installation. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (0.5+0)

AFPM F150  Materials and Processes  2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic shop practices, including selection, identification and installation of aircraft hardware and materials, precision measuring tools and operations, basic heat treating processes, forms of nondestructive inspections. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (2+0)

AFPM F151  Cleaning and Corrosion Control  1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic aircraft cleaning materials, methods and corrosion control. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

AFPM F152  Federal Aviation Regulations  1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Federal Aviation Regulations for maintenance of aircraft. Maintenance forms and records, publications, privileges and limitations of aircraft mechanics. Also available via Independent Learning. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

AFPM F153  Weight and Balance  1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Weighing procedures, weight, arms, moments, center of gravity computations and placarding. Aircraft loading, required forms, weighing. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

AFPM F154  Ground Operations and Servicing  0.5 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Starting, moving, servicing, securing and fueling aircraft. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (0.5+0)

AFPM F205  Airframe Structures  3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Aircraft wood, dope, fabric finishes, welding, sheet metal, assembly and rigging and inspection. Preparation for the FAA Mechanics Airframe Structures written, oral and practical exam. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Experience requirements of FAR 65.77 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

AFPM F206  Airframe System & Components  2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Aircraft electrical, hydraulic and pneumatic systems. Landing gear, instruments, fuel, communication and navigation, cabin atmosphere control, and fire protection systems. Inspection, checking, troubleshooting, repair and servicing. Preparation for the FAA Mechanics Airframe Structures written, oral and practical exam. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Experience requirements of FAR 65.77 or permission of instructor. (2+0)

AFPM F215  MOS Powerplant Theory/Maintenance  2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Jet engine fundamentals, analysis and testing. Inspecting turbo jets, turbo shaft and turbo fan engines. Overhaul, inspection and fundamentals of reciprocating engines. Preparation for the FAA Mechanics Airframe Structures written, oral and practical exam. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Experience requirements of FAR 65.77 or permission of instructor. (2+0)

AFPM F216  MOS Powerplant System/Components  3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Fuel metering, induction systems, propellers, control systems and powerplant electricity. Repair, inspection, service and troubleshooting. Preparation for the FAA Mechanics Airframe Structures written, oral and practical exam. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Experience requirements of FAR 65.77 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

AFPM F220  Aircraft Electrical Systems  2.5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Wiring, control, indication and protection devices for AC and DC systems. Inspection, troubleshooting service and repair of these systems. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (2.5+0)

AFPM F230  Aircraft Electrical Systems  1.5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Installation, inspection, testing, servicing engine electrical system wiring, controls, indicators and protective devices. Repair and service of electrical generating systems. Special fees apply. (1.5+0)

AFPM F231  Powerplant Electrical Systems  4.5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
History and development of the aircraft reciprocating engine. Repair, overhaul and inspection of various types of engines. Operation and troubleshooting of engines. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (4.5+0)

AFPM F240  Turbine Engines  2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Development, theory and operation of turbine engines. Engine design, performance, accessories and subsystems. Engine maintenance and overhaul. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (2+0)

AFPM F244  Lubricating Systems  1.5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Identification and selection of lubricants for aircraft powerplants. Inspection, service, troubleshooting and repair of the lubrication systems and components. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1.5+0)

AFPM F245  Ignition Systems  2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Overhaul, inspection and troubleshooting of reciprocating and gas turbine ignition systems. Repair and bench testing of components.
Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (2+0)

AFPM F246 Fuel Metering Systems
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Fundamental operation of fuel metering systems in aircraft powerplants. Technical data to repair and overhaul carburetors and components. Inspecting, troubleshooting and adjusting turbine engine fuel metering systems and electronic fuel controls. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to the A & P Program or permission of instructor. (0.5+0)

AFPM F248 Induction Systems
0.5 Credit
Operation and service of aircraft induction, preheat, anti-ice and supercharger systems. Special fees apply. (0.5+0)

AFPM F249 Powerplant Cooling Systems
0.5 Credit
Inspection, service and repair of engine cooling systems - both air and liquid cooled installations. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (0.5+0)

AFPM F250 Powerplant Exhaust Systems
0.5 Credit
Inspection, service and repair of engine exhaust systems. Includes operations of turbo compounded engines, thrust reversers and noise suppressors. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (0.5+0)

AFPM F251 Fuel Systems
1.5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Inspection, servicing, troubleshooting and repair of aircraft and engine fuel systems and components. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1.5+0)

AFPM F252 Propellers
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Identification and nomenclature of aircraft propellers. Operation, control and repair of both reciprocating and turbine engine installations. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

AFPM F253 Transport Category Aircraft
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to transport category aircraft systems and components. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

AFPM F254 Ice and Rain Control Systems
0.5 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Inspection, operation and troubleshooting of de-ice and anti-ice systems. Special fees apply. (0.5+0)

AFPM F255 Fire Protection Systems
0.5 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Inspection, servicing, troubleshooting and repair of aircraft and engine fire detection and extinguishing systems. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (0.5+0)

AFPM F256 Communications & Navigation Systems
0.5 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Operation of aircraft avionics, autopilots and antennas, including inspection and installation. Special fees apply. (0.5+0)

AFPM F257 Instrument Systems
0.5 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Inspection, troubleshooting, removal and replacement of aircraft and engine instruments and indicating systems. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (0.5+0)

AFPM F258 Cabin Atmosphere Control Systems
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Aircraft pressurization, air conditioning, heating and oxygen systems. Operation, inspection, troubleshooting, service and repair. Special fees apply. (1+0)

AFPM F259 Hydraulic and Pneumatic Systems
1.5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Operation of hydraulic and pneumatic systems and uses in aircraft. Identification of hydraulic fluids, seals, hydraulic and pneumatic control devices, inspection and servicing and troubleshooting. Special fees apply. (1.5+0)

AFPM F260 Aircraft Landing Gear Systems
1.5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Simple and complex landing gear systems. Operation, service and repair of mechanical and hydraulic retraction mechanisms. Wheel, tire and brake service. Aircraft speed and configuration warning systems, electric brake controls, anti-skid systems, landing gear position and warning systems. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

AFPM F261 Non-Metallic Structures
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Inspection, service and repair of wood structures. Preliminary and secondary repair of interior and service of plastic, honeycomb, bonded, and composite and laminated structures. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

AFPM F262 Aircraft Coverings
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Selection, application, inspection and testing of fabric and fiberglass coverings and methods of repair. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admissions to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

AFPM F263 Aircraft Finishes
0.5 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Identification and selection of aircraft finishing materials. Application of paints, dopes, primers and trim. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program and permission of instructor. (0.5+0)

AFPM F264 Sheet Metal Structures
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Aircraft sheet metal fabrication, inspection and repair, including rivets and fasteners. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

AFPM F265 Aircraft Welding
1.5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Contemporary welding methods on aircraft structures. Oxyacetylene, arc, inert gas and brazing techniques. Inspection of welded structure and safety procedures. Special fees apply. (1.5+0)

AFPM F266 Assembly and Rigging
1.5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Aerodynamic theory and function of aircraft control surfaces. Fabrication and installation of control devices for fixed and rotary wing aircraft; jacking and control surface balance. Special fees apply.
Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (1.5+0)

**ANL F127**  
Airframe Inspections  
0.5 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Inspection and return of aircraft to service. Procedural and legal aspects of 100 hour, annual and periodic inspections. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to A & P Program or permission of instructor. (0.5+0)

**ANL F141**  
Beginning Athabascan-Koyukon or Gwich'in  
5 Credits  Offered Fall  
Introduction to an Alaska Athabascan language. Class will deal with one of the eleven Athabascan languages spoken in Alaska. Literacy and grammatical analysis for speakers. For non-speakers, a framework for learning to speak, read and write the language. (5+0)

**ANL F142**  
Beginning Athabascan  
5 Credits  Offered Spring  
Introduction to an Alaska Athabascan language. Class will deal with one of the eleven Athabascan languages spoken in Alaska. Literacy and grammatical analysis for speakers. For non-speakers, a framework for learning to speak, read and write the language. Prerequisites: ANL F141 in the same language or permission of instructor. (5+0)

**ANL F122**  
Conversational Alaska Native Language  
1-3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Introduction to speaking and understanding one of the Alaska Native languages. Focus on communication in everyday situations. Prerequisites: ANL F121 in the same language or permission of instructor. Note: Does not satisfy core curriculum requirements. (1-3+0)

**ANL F130**  
Interpretive Communication  
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Communication processes in Yup'ik and English speaking cultures. Solutions to identify problem areas in cross-cultural communication. Situations such as conversations, meetings, translating and interpreting. Interpreting meaning in what is communicated between people of different sociocultural backgrounds. Kuskokwim Campus only. (1+0)

**ANL F131**  
Interethic Communications  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Understanding differences in cross-cultural interaction. Application of cross-cultural interactions to various communication settings. Concentrates on Yup'ik ways of communication. Kuskokwim Campus only. (3+0)

**ANL F199**  
Practicum in Native Language Education  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Individualized work experience. Variable credit (depending on the quantity and quality of the work experience). Offered on campus and via distance delivery. When offered via distance delivery, a local mentor (usually principal or teacher) must be willing to work with the student on the local level. (3+0)

**ANL F208**  
Advanced Athabascan Literacy  
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Expository and creative writing for native speakers; reading Athabascan literature; elicitation, transcription and editing of cultural materials from elders. (1-3+0)

**ANL F221**  
Intermediate Conversational Alaska Native Language  
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Continuation of ANL F121, ANL F122. Focus on conversational skills in a particular Alaska Native language. On completion of this course the student should not only be able to function at a low level of fluency but should also have the skills necessary to increase fluency through continued use of the language. Prerequisites: ANL F121; ANL F122; or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)
| COURSES                                      | ANL F241 | Intermediate Athabaskan-Koyukon or Gwich'in (h) | 3 Credits | Offered Fall | Continuation of beginning Athabaskan-Koyukon or Gwich’in. One of these two languages will be taught. Development of conversational ability, additional grammar and vocabulary. Prerequisites: ANL F141 and ANL F142 in the same language or permission of instructor. (3 or 4+0+10) |
| ANL F242 | Intermediate Athabaskan-Koyukon or Gwich'in | 3 Credits | Offered Spring | Continuation of beginning Athabaskan-Koyukon or Gwich’in. One of these two languages will be taught. Development of conversational ability, additional grammar and vocabulary. Prerequisites: ANL F141 and ANL F142 in the same language or permission of instructor. (3+0) |
| ANL F251 | Introduction to Athabaskan Linguistics (h) | 3 Credits | Offered Summer, As Demand Warrants | An introduction to the linguistic structure of the Athabaskan family of languages, drawing on examples from the Athabaskan languages of Alaska. Writing systems, word structure, texts, and language relationships. Techniques for accessing linguistic reference materials and the role of linguistic documentation in language revitalization and language learning. (3+0) |
| ANL F255 | Introduction to Alaska Native Languages: Eskimo-Aleut | 3 Credits | Offered As Demand Warrants | Overview of languages native to Alaska with special attention to the Eskimo-Aleut languages. Focus on a specific language or language area (optional as most relevant to a regional student body). Includes history, present and future of basic language structure, oral, linguistic and educational literature. (3+0) |
| ANL F256 | Introduction to Alaska Native Languages: History, Status and Maintenance | 3 Credits | Offered Spring Even-numbered Years | Overview of languages native to Alaska. Focus on a specific language or language area (optional as most relevant to a regional student body). History, current status and factors affecting the future maintenance of Alaska's languages. Topics include educational policies, lexical development (including corpus planning and standardization), language status (including language maintenance and revival issues). (3+0) |
| ANL F287 | Teaching Methods for Alaska Native Languages (h) | 3 Credits | Offered As Demand Warrants | Methodological approaches and practice in teaching Native language and literacy to both speakers and non-speakers. Prerequisites: Knowledge of a Native language. (3+0) |
| ANL F288 | Curriculum and Materials Development for Alaska Native Languages (h) | 3 Credits | Offered As Demand Warrants | Preparation and evaluation of curriculum and classroom materials for teaching Native languages. Prerequisites: ANL F287; Knowledge of a Native language; or permission of instructor. (3+0) |
| ANL F289 | Practicum in Native Language Education II | 3 or 4 Credits | Offered As Demand Warrants | Individualized work experience. Supervised teaching with an experienced teacher overseeing student instructional activities and assisting with the class as needed. Note: Course may be repeated once for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: ANL F199; ANL F287; ANL F288. (3 or 4+0+10) |
| ANL F315 | Alaska Native Languages: Eskimo-Aleut (h) | 3 Credits | Offered As Demand Warrants | A survey of the Native languages of Alaska, particularly Eskimo-Aleut: history, present and future, with examples of language structure, present situation and prospects as a cultural force. Open to all students. (3+0) |
| ANL F316 | Alaska Native Languages: Indian Languages (h) | 3 Credits | Offered As Demand Warrants | A survey of all Native languages of Alaska; particularly of the Indian languages: Athabaskan-Eyak-Tlingit, Haida and Tsimshian. History, present and future; examples of language structure, present situation and prospects as a cultural force. Open to all students. (3+0) |
| ANL F401 | Alaska Native Language Apprenticeship (h) | 5 Credits | Offered As Demand Warrants | Structured study of an Alaska Native Language. Select and work intensively with a mentor (a native speaker of the language selected). Choice of mentor requires faculty approval. Meet regularly with mentor (minimum 10 hours per week) and participate in regular training sessions to work toward fluency. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: One year university-level study in language of internship or permission of instructor. (0.5+10+10) |
| ANL F402 | Alaska Native Language Apprenticeship (h) | 5 Credits | Offered As Demand Warrants | Structured study of an Alaska Native Language. Select and work intensively with a mentor (a native speaker of the language selected). Choice of mentor requires faculty approval. Meet regularly with mentor (minimum 10 hours per week) and participate in regular training sessions to work toward fluency. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: ANL F401. (0.5+10+10) |
| ANL F452 | Principles of Linguistic Analysis for Alaska Native Languages | 3 Credits | Offered As Demand Warrants | Systematic principles of phonology, morphology, syntax and semantics for the Athabaskan-Eyak-Tlingit, Haida, Tsimshian and Eskimo-Aleut language family. This language family is central to this course; the specific Alaska Native language emphasized will be dependent on student interest. Includes exposure to a variety of references and tools available for research in Alaska Native languages and linguistics. Prerequisites: LING F101 or ANL F251. (3+0) |
| ANL F601 | Seminar in Language Revitalization | 3 Credits | Offered As Demand Warrants | Language teaching and acquisition strategies appropriate to underdocumented and less commonly taught languages. Students write an applied research proposal related to local language endangerment issues and strategies for improving teaching either at the school or community level. Emphasis on students’ class presentation and research ideas. Prerequisites: LING F450; ANTH F451 or LING F601. (3+0) |
| ANL F608 | Indigenous Knowledge Systems | 3 Credits | Offered Fall | A comparative survey and analysis of the epistemological properties, world views and modes of transmission associated with various indigenous knowledge systems. Emphasis on knowledge systems practiced in Alaska. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or approval of instructor. (Cross-listed with CCS F608; ED F608; RD F608.) (3+0) |
**ALASKA NATIVE LANGUAGES (ANL) — ALASKA NATIVE STUDIES (ANS)**

**ANL F651  Topics in Athabascan Linguistics**
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Graduate-level introduction to important topics in Athabascan linguistics, including both foundational literature and current research. Topics may include laryngeal features; tonogenesis; the syntax-morphology interface; argument structure; lexical semantics; and discourse. Course may be repeated once for credit with permission of instructor. Prerequisites: LING F601 or equivalent; graduate standing. Recommended: LING F603; LING F604. (Cross-listed with LING F651.) (3+0)

**ANL F690  Seminar in Cross-Cultural Studies**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Investigation of current issues in cross-cultural contexts. Opportunity for students to synthesize their prior graduate studies and research. Seminar is taken near the terminus of a graduate program. Prerequisites: Advancement to candidacy and permission of student's graduate committee. (Cross-listed with CCS F690; ED F690; RD F690.) (3+0)

**ALASKA NATIVE POLITICS**

**AKNP F151  Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
A general survey of the Alaska Claims Settlement Act of 1971. Historical overview of land claims of various tribes in the Lower 48 and in Alaska. Current status of regional, village and nonprofit Native corporations. Future issues related to implementation of ANCSA. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

**AKNP F212  Duties and Powers of Local Government**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Development, operation and improvement of local government in Alaska. Future of local government in bush Alaska. For citizen, practitioner and advocate. (1+0)

**AKNP F230  Federal Indian Law**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Principles of federal Indian law and the extent to which these principles apply to Alaska Natives. Foundation of principles that formed the basis of the relationship of the United States to the tribes, and development of this relationship. Legal perspective and land issues. Prerequisites: English placement test. (3+0)

**AKNP F233  Tribal Government Issues**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Tribal governments and related issues. Political status and lawmaking, judicial and regulatory powers. Sovereignty, tribal enrollment and membership. Selected federal statutes and Indian Law affecting Alaska Native tribes. Potential role of tribal governments in planning for Alaska Natives' future defined and discussed. (1+0)

**ALASKA NATIVE STUDIES**

**ANS F100  Preparing for College and Student Success**
1 Credit
Presentations on time and financial management, test-taking strategies, study techniques, UAF and community resources, GPA calculation, UAF catalog information, core requirements, goal-setting and personal choices. Provides students with the information and skills necessary for a successful UAF experience. Instruction by the staff of Rural Student Services. Native leaders will be invited as regular guest speakers. (1+0)

**ANS F101  Introduction to Alaska Native Studies (h)**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introductory information on the Alaska Native community. Overview of significant Native issues. Review of pertinent literature and resources. (3+0)

**ANS F102  Orientation to Alaska Native Education**
2 Credits
A seminar in issues related to Alaska Native and rural education. Through weekly meetings held both on campus and in Fairbanks schools, students examine and discuss issues with Alaska Native educators on topics related specifically to rural and urban Alaska Native education. Issues include: Native ways of knowing, local control, curriculum development for small/multi-graded/rural schools, cultural differences in teaching and learning, and bilingual programs. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ED F102.) (2+0)

**ANS F111  History of Alaska Natives (s)**
3 Credits  Offered Fall
The history of Alaska Natives from contact to the signing of the Land Claims Settlement Act. (Cross-listed with HIST F110.) (3+0)

**ANS F150  Topics in Alaska Regional Cultural History (s)**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Cultural history of the peoples of a selected region of Alaska, which will vary depending on demand and instructor expertise. Methods including physical anthropology, ethnohistory, linguistics, archaeology, social anthropology, ethnography, ecology and climatology will be used. Includes the issues of culture-change due to Alaska Native and Euro-American contacts. Recommended: ANS F242. (3+0)

**ANS F160  Alaska Native Dance (h)**
1 Credit
Traditional Native Alaskan dancing, singing and drumming of songs from Alaska's major indigenous groups taught by guest Native elders and dancers. If there is sufficient interest, a dance group will be assembled using class members for spring presentations primarily in the Fairbanks area, including the Festival of Native Arts. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+2)

**ANS F161  Introduction to Alaska Native Performance (h)**
3 Credits  Offered Fall
For Native and non-Native students with no prior acting or theatre experience. Includes both academic and practical components to examine traditional Alaska Native theatre mythology, ritual, ceremony and performance methods. Application of exercises and developmental scenes drawn from Alaska Native heritage. (Cross-listed with THR F161.) (3+0)

**ANS F202X  Aesthetic Appreciation of Alaska Native Performance (h)**
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Understanding and application of the cultural principles of Alaska Native oral narrative performances. Topics are arranged by the five broad Alaska Native regions and include lectures on culture, principles of visual arts analysis of oral narratives, musical expression and hands-on involvement in Alaska Native theatrical arts. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher or permission of instructor. (3+0)
ANS F223  Alaska Native Music (h)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Eskimo and Indian dance and song styles in Alaska. Emphasis on the
sound, effect and purpose unique to each and the collection meth-
ods, analysis and the development of a broad musical perspective.
(Cross-listed with MUS F223.) (3+0)

ANS F242  Native Cultures of Alaska (s)
3 Credits
The traditional Aleut, Eskimo and Indian (Athabascan and Tlingit)
cultures of Alaska. Eskimo and Indian cultures in Canada. Linguistic
and cultural groupings, population changes, subsistence patterns,
social organization and religion in terms of local ecology. Pre-contact
interaction between groups. Also available via Independent Learning.
(Cross-listed with ANTH F242.) (3+0)

ANS F250  Current Alaska Native Leadership Perspectives (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Prominent leaders in the Native community are brought into direct
classroom contact with students to discuss important issues in rural
Alaska and the larger Native community. (3+0)

ANS F251  Practicum in Native Cultural Expression
1-3 Credits
Provides individual supervised activities in the formal organiza-
tion, promotion and expression of Alaskan Native cultural heritage.
May be repeated to a maximum of three credits. Graded Pass/Fail.
Prerequisites: Permission of the department head. (1-3+0)

ANS F268  Beginning Native Art Studio (h)
3 Credits
Understanding and applying traditional designs and technologies of
Native art. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105 or permission of
instructor. (Cross-listed with ART F268.) (1+4)

ANS F275  Yup'ik Practices in Spirituality and Philosophy (h)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration of the processes in Yup'ik natural religion and the under-
lying philosophy that is the basis for Yup'ik existence in the spiritual
realm. Wholeness of Yup'ik existence as it integrates into Western
religion and philosophy. (3+0)

ANS F300 W  Alaska Native Writers Workshop (h)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Rhetorical methods of creative expression of the Alaska Native expe-
xience. Emphasis on the student's development of expressive abili-
ties in a variety of Native and Western forms. Publication of student
work a possibility. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or
ENGL F213X; and permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANS F310  The Alaska Native Lands Settlement (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Native corporation goals and methods as they implement the Alaska
Native Claims Settlement Act and establish themselves within the
larger political economy. Also available via Independent Learning.
Prerequisites: ANTH F242 or PS F263 or HIST F110; ECON F101;
ECON F137; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANS F315  Tribal People and Development (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Impact of socioeconomic development processes on tribal peoples in
less developed world societies. Implications of these processes for
Alaska Native people. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of
instructor. (Cross-listed with RD F315.) (3+0)

ANS F320 W  Language and Culture: Applications to Alaska (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Language, ethnicity and their interrelationships. Communicating
ethnic identity. Patterns of language use which affect communi-
cation between ethnic groups. Applicability of these concepts to
Native/non-Native communication patterns. Prerequisites: ENGL
F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor;
LING F101. (Cross-listed with ANTH F320.) (3+0)

ANS F325  Native Self Government (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Indigenous political systems, customary law and justice in Alaska
emphasizing the organization of Native governance under feder-
al Indian law and Alaska state-chartered local government.
Comparisons between Alaska Native political development and
those of tribes in the contiguous 48 states and northern hemisphere
tribal people. Prerequisites: HIST F110; PS F263; or permission of
instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F325.) (3+0)

ANS F330  Yup'ik Parenting and Child Development (h)
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Processes, methods and evaluation of Yup'ik child rearing including
how it is affected by other cultures and how these can be integrated
into the process. Only offered at Kuskokwim Campus. Prerequisites:
PSY F240 or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

ANS F335  Native North Americans (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Interdisciplinary examination of the ecological, cultural, historical
and political experiences of Native Americans. Includes archaeo-
logical evidence, ethnographic data and indigenous accounts.
Readings selected from all of North America with an emphasis on
Alaska Natives. Prerequisites: ANS F101; ANS F242; or permission
of instructor. (3+0)

ANS F340  Contemporary Native American Literature (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Contemporary Native American writing in English, including
novels, short stories, poetry and plays. Examples of Native American
film when related to a written work. Works discussed in relation to
cultural contexts and interpretations. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or
permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ENGL F340.) (3+0)

ANS F347  Voices of Native American Peoples (h)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Exploration of the forms by which Native American peoples have
narrated their life experiences. Includes oral narratives, written
autobiographies, memoirs and speeches, and an introduction to
the social, historical and cultural content surrounding these texts.
Readings selected from all of North America with an emphasis on
Alaska Natives. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X. (Cross-listed with
ENGL F347.) (3+0)

ANS F348 W  Native North American Women (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Interdisciplinary examination of the relationship between Native
American women and their social settings and cross-cultural expe-
riences. Includes issues of political, economic and social solu-
tions as employed by women in a large multi-ethnic nation-state.
Prerequisites: ANS F101; ANTH F100X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X
or ENGL F213X; SOC F100X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-
listed with WMS F348.) (3+0)
ANS F349 Narrative Art of Alaska Native Peoples (in English Translation) (h) 3 Credits Offered Fall, Even-numbered Years
Traditional and historical tales by Aleut, Eskimo, Athabaskan, Eyak, Tlingit, Haida and Tsimshian storytellers. Bibliography. Alaska Native genres and viewpoints, and structural and thematic features of tales. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ENGL F349.) (3+0)

ANS F350 W.O Cross Cultural Communication: Alaskan Perspectives (s) 3 Credits Offered Fall
Culture influences on communication patterns. Examines how misunderstandings may develop from differently organized ways of speaking and thinking when cultures come in contact. Focus on Alaska, with its diversity of cultures and languages, as a microcosm for examining these issues, particularly as they affect Native and non-Native communication in institutional settings. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANS F351 Practicum in Native Cultural Expression 1-3 Credits
Individual supervised activities in advanced organization, promotion and expression of Alaskan Native cultural heritage projects (Festival of Native Arts leadership, Tuma Theatre, Theata magazine, etc.). Continuation of ANS F251. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

ANS F360 Advanced Native Dance (h) 1 Credit Offered Spring
Advanced dance techniques with emphasis on the cultural meanings of the performance. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: ANS F160 or permission of instructor. (1+0+1)

ANS F361 Advanced Alaska Native Performance (h) 3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
In-depth study of Alaska Native theatre techniques and tradition, including traditional dance, song and drumming techniques, mask characterization and performance application and presentation of a workshop production developed by the students during the semester. Prerequisites: ANS/THR F161. (Cross-listed with THR F361.) (2+3)

ANS F365 Native Art of Alaska (h) 3 Credits Offered Fall
Art forms of the Eskimo, Indian and Aleut from prehistory to the present. Changes in forms through the centuries. Prerequisites: Advanced standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F365; ART F365.) (3+0)

ANS F366 Northwest Coast Indian Art (h) 3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Arts of the Northwest Coast Indians and the place of art in their culture. (Cross-listed with ANTH F366; ART F366.) (3+0)

ANS F367 Eskimo Art (h) 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Eskimo art from Alaska, Canada and Siberia beginning with the earliest known pieces to the beginning of the 20th century. (Cross-listed with ANTH F367; ART F367.) (3+0)

ANS F368 Intermediate Native Art Studio (h) 3 Credits
Understanding and applying advanced traditional designs and technologies of Native art. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F268 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ART F368.) (1+4)

ANS F370 Issues in Alaska Bilingual and Multicultural Education 1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Current issues related to Alaska bilingual and multicultural education. Students must attend all three days of the annual Alaska Bilingual/Multicultural Education and Equity Conference and write a paper reflecting on how they will use information gained from the conference in their own multicultural education context. Course may be repeated for credit since the content of the conference changes each year. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Prior course work at the lower-division level. (Cross-listed with ED F370.) (1+0)

ANS F375 Native American Religion and Philosophy (h) 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Philosophical aspects of Native American world views. Systems of belief and knowledge, explanations of natural phenomena, relationships between humans and natural environment through ritual and ceremonial observances. Recommended: PHIL F102. (3+0)

ANS F381 W Alaska Natives in Film (h) 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Analysis of the portrayal of Alaska’s Inupiaq and Yup’ik peoples (with some on Canada’s Inuit) through select films and readings. Learning to critically analyze films and understanding how various film techniques are accomplished while focusing on feature films’ treatment and use of Northern peoples in film, as well as looking at the social impact of such films. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. Recommended: ART/MUS/THR F200X. (Cross-listed with FLM F381.) (1.5+2-4)

ANS F401 Cultural Knowledge of Native Elders (h) 3 Credits Offered Fall
Study with prominent Native tradition-bearers in Native philosophies, values and oral traditions. Traditional knowledge elicited through the cultural heritage documentation process. Analysis of existing interactions between cultural traditions and contemporary American life as experienced by Native elders. Prerequisites: HIST F110; ANTH F242; upper-division standing. (Cross-listed with RD F401.) (3+0)

ANS F420 Alaska Native Education (s) 3 Credits Offered Fall
School systems historically serving Native people, current efforts toward local control and the cross-cultural nature of this education. Field experience required. Prerequisites: ANTH F242 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ED F606. Cross-listed with ED F420.) (3+0)

ANS F425 Federal Indian Law and Alaska Natives (s) 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
The special relationship between the federal government and Native Americans based on land transactions and recognition of tribal sovereignty. Federal Indian law and policy evolving from this relationship. Legal rights and status of Alaska Natives. Prerequisites: PS F101; HIST F110; or permission of instructor. Recommended: PS F263. (Cross-listed with PS F425.) (3+0)

ANS F450 Comparative Aboriginal Rights and Policies (s) 3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
A case-study approach in assessing aboriginal rights and policies in different nation-state systems. Seven aboriginal situations examined for factors promoting or limiting self-determination. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F450.) (3+0)
### Coursera

**ANS F461** Native Ways of Knowing (h)
3 Credits Offered Spring
Focus on how culture and worldview shape who we are and influence the way we come to know the world around us. Emphasis on Alaska Native knowledge systems and ways of knowing. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing. (Cross-listed with ED F461.) (3+0)

**ANS F468** Advanced Native Art Studio (h)
3 Credits
Advanced traditional designs and technologies of Native art. Use of contemporary materials to interpret traditional forms. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F368 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ART F468.) (3+0)

**ANS F472 W** Rural Alaska, Natives and the Press (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Analysis of the historical role rural Alaska and Alaska Natives have played in the statewide press, including Native and non-Native journalists/publishers and their impact on Alaska history and the public mind. Analysis of the rural press, portrayal of rural Alaska in the urban press and the role of cultural journalism. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ANS F475** Alaska Native Social Change (s)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Tradition and change in Native social institutions in contemporary society. Methods of identifying and analyzing significant Native social change processes for public understanding. Prerequisites: ANTH F242 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

### American Sign Language

**ASLG F101** American Sign Language I (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Visual-gestural language used by most deaf Americans. Acquisition of receptive and expressive conversational skills. Cultural aspects of everyday life experiences of deaf people. (3+0)

**ASLG F110** American Sign Language Practice (h)
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Skill development in use of American Sign Language. Conducted entirely in sign language with aspects of deaf culture included. All skill levels. May be repeated twice for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

**ASLG F202** American Sign Language II (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Expressive and receptive conversational skills. Understanding the culture that is an integral part of the language. Continuation of American Sign Language I. Prerequisites: ASLG F101 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ASLG F203** American Sign Language III (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Grammar, conceptual structure and lexical items of American Sign Language. Cultural awareness and expressive and receptive signing skills for communicating and understanding American Sign Language in diverse contexts. Continuation of ASLG F101 and ASLG F202. Prerequisites: ASLG F202 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ASLG F204** American Sign Language IV (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Spontaneous and interactive use of American Sign Language. Grammar, structure and lexical components. Cultural aspects supporting communication in American Sign Language at an advanced level. A continuation of ASLG F203. Prerequisites: ASLG F203 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

### Anthropology

**ANTH F100X** Individual, Society and Culture (s)
3 Credits
An examination of the complex social arrangements guiding individual behavior and common human concerns in contrasting cultural contexts. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ANTH F101** Introduction to Anthropology (s)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Human societies and cultures based on the findings of the four subfields of the discipline: archaeological, biological, cultural and linguistic. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

**ANTH F105** Introduction to the History and Culture of the Seward Peninsula
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Cultural history of the Seward Peninsula peoples for the last 10,000 years using physical anthropology, ethnography, ethnography of humankind to the rise of ancient urban societies. Economics, science, religion and social organization of these civilizations. (3+0)

**ANTH F211** Fundamentals of Archaeology (s)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Methods and techniques of archaeological field and laboratory research. (2+3)

**ANTH F214** World Prehistory (s)
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Explores the archaeological evidence from the Old and New Worlds for the development of human culture, from the very beginning of humankind to the rise of ancient urban societies. Prerequisites: ANTH F100X or ANTH F111 or ANTH F211 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ANTH F215** Fundamentals of Social/Cultural Anthropology (s)
3 Credits Offered Spring
Introduction to the basic concepts, subfields and techniques of social/cultural anthropology. Includes non-Western and Western ethnographic topics, and discussion of career options. Recommended: ANTH F211. (3+0)

**ANTH F221** Introduction to Biological Anthropology
3 Credits Offered Fall
Survey of genetics, evolutionary mechanisms, adaptation, primate studies, the human fossil record and human variation. Provides a
basic understanding of humans from a biological, evolutionary and temporal perspective. (3+0)

**ANTH F230 The Oral Tradition: Folklore and Oral History (h)**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Study and collection of folklore and oral history. Importance of oral tradition in human communication and the advantages and disadvantages of recording and studying it. Sociocultural anthropology and anthropological linguistics in relation to oral traditions. Methods of folklorists, historians and academicians. Field project required. (3+0)

**ANTH F242 Native Cultures of Alaska (s)**
3 Credits
The traditional Aleut, Eskimo and Indian (Athabascan and Tlingit) cultures of Alaska. Eskimo and Indian cultures in Canada. Linguistic and cultural groupings, population changes, subsistence patterns, social organization and religion in terms of local ecology. Pre-contact interaction between groups. Also available via Independent Learning. (Cross-listed with ANS F242.) (3+0)

**ANTH F245 Culture and Global Issues (s)**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduces students to the anthropological study of globalization and global issues including the deterritorialization of culture, global social movements, culture and capital, immigration and culture, and modern and postmodern approaches to the study of culture and society. Begins with the history of global ethnography, but focuses primarily on contemporary issues. Prerequisites: ANTH F100X. (3+0)

**ANTH F301 World Ethnography (s)**
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Survey of ethnographic research on peoples and cultures of selected geographic regions of the world, in both historical and contemporary perspective. Content of the course varies and is contingent on available faculty expertise. Course may be repeated once for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: ANTH F100X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ANTH F302 Ethnography of Siberia (s)**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Survey of ethnographic research on peoples and cultures of Siberia, including the Russian Far East, in both historical and contemporary perspective. Prerequisites: ANTH F100X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ANTH F308 W.O Language and Gender (s)**
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Examination of relationships between language and gender, drawing on both ethnographic and linguistic sources. Topics include power, socialization and sexism. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with LING F308; WMS F308.) (3+0)

**ANTH F309 Circumpolar Archaeology (s)**
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Archaeology of the circumpolar world from initial occupations through the historic period. Cultural and chronological variability in human adaptation to high latitudes. Causes and consequences of population movement, environmental change and cultural interaction in the Old and New World, as understood through archaeology. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ANTH F313 Ethnography of Alaska (h)**
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Survey of ethnographic research on peoples and cultures of Alaska, in both historical and contemporary perspective. Content of the course varies and may cover Aleuts and other peoples of the Alaskan Southwest; Inupiaq and Inuit peoples; peoples of the Alaskan Southeast; or Athabascan peoples. Prerequisites: ANTH F100X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ANTH F315 Human Biology (n)**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Biology of recent and modern human populations, including systematics, behavior, ecology and inter- and intrapopulation genetic and morphological variations. Human adaptations to heat, cold, high altitudes and changing nutritional and disease patterns. Human skeletal biology, including metrical and non-metrical variation, aging and sexing skeletal remains, and paleopathology. Prerequisites: ANTH F221 or BIOL F103X. (2+3)

**ANTH F317 Human Growth and Development (n)**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Life-span approach to physiological (and cognitive) growth and development in fossil through modern humans. Begins with a summary of human biology and genetics. Proceeds through major phases in life: prenatal, infancy, childhood, adolescence, adult and old age. Includes detailed soft and hard tissue developments in these phases of life. Prerequisites: ANTH F221. (3+0)

**ANTH F320 W Language and Culture: Applications to Alaska (s)**
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Language, ethnicity and their interrelationships. Communicating ethnic identity. Patterns of language use which affect communication between ethnic groups. Applicability of these concepts to Native/non-Native communication patterns. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; LING F101; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F320.) (3+0)

**ANTH F360 Indigenous Art and Culture (h)**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Overview of the aesthetic expressions of the cultures of Africa, Oceania and Native North America. Cultural and social factors will be studied through visual art from these areas. (Cross-listed with ART F360.) (3+0)

**ANTH F365 Native Art of Alaska (h)**
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Art forms of the Eskimo, Indian and Aleut from prehistory to the present. Changes in forms through the centuries. Prerequisites: Advanced standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F365; ART F365.) (3+0)

**ANTH F366 North West Coast Indian Art (h)**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Arts of the Northwest Coast Indians and the place of art in their culture. (Cross-listed with ANTH F366; ART F366.) (3+0)

**ANTH F367 Eskimo Art (h)**
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Eskimo art from Alaska, Canada and Siberia beginning with the earliest known pieces to the beginning of the 20th century. (Cross-listed with ANTH F367; ART F367.) (3+0)
ANTH F382 The People of Alaskan Southeast (s)
3 Credits
- Tlingit, Haida and Tsimshian societies in the framework of Northwest Coast culture-area. Impact of Russian penetration and historical factors. Prerequisites: ANTH F242 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F383 Athabaskan Peoples of Alaska and Adjacent Canada (s)
3 Credits
- Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
- Contemporary conditions and traditional heritage of the Athabaskan populations of Alaska and Canada. Impact of Euroamericans on these populations and cultures. Prerequisites: ANTH F242 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F384 History of Anthropology
3 Credits
- Offered Fall
- Major theoretical approaches in anthropology chronologically from formulation of the discipline of anthropology to current theory. Nature of the discipline, its goals and methods, and the relevance of theoretical perspectives to interpretations in anthropology. Prerequisites: ANTH F215 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F402 Anthropology of Art (s)
3 Credits
- Offered As Demand Warrants
- Anthropological study of art in cross-cultural perspective. Social context of art production and use and cross-cultural variations in definition of an artist's role. Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ART F402. Stacked with ANTH F602.) (3+0)

ANTH F403 W.O Political Anthropology (s)
3 Credits
- Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
- Political systems and the law. Case studies from nonindustrial societies, developing nations and parapolitical systems or encapsulated societies, such as Native peoples in the U.S. Political structures and institutions; social conflict, dispute settlement, social control and the law; political competition over critical resources; and ethnicity. Prerequisites: ANTH F215; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F603.) (3+0)

ANTH F405 Archaeological Method and Theory (s)
3 Credits
- Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
- Archaeological methods and analysis as the framework for different perspectives in archaeology. Application to specific research problems. Prerequisites: ANTH F211. (Stacked with ANTH F605.) (3+0)

ANTH F407 Kinship and Social Organization (s)
3 Credits
- Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
- Forms and function of family and household organization, kinship and marriage in diverse human sociocultural systems. Case studies from tribal and complex societies including contemporary United States. Prerequisites: ANTH F215 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F607.) (3+0)

ANTH F409 Anthropology of Religion (s)
3 Credits
- Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
- Religion or supernatural belief from the perspective of anthropology. Religion in the context of "primitive" society as well as its role in complex society. Religious practitioners, ritual, belief systems and the relationship of religious behavior to other aspects of social behavior. Prerequisites: ANTH F100X; ANTH F215; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F609.) (3+0)

ANTH F411 O Senior Seminar in Anthropology (s)
3 Credits
- Offered Spring
- The integrated nature of anthropological inquiry. Includes a four-field approach to anthropology in a discussion-intensive setting. Student may focus on an interdisciplinary theme or a topic other than their own specialization. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X, Anthropology major with senior standing, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F415 Zooarchaeology and Taphonomy
3 Credits
- Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
- Identification of bones, how vertebrate bone remains may be used to study archaeological site formation processes, site organization, subsistence practices and animal procurement strategies. Preservation in modern depositional environments, paleoecology, vertebrate mortality profiles and demographic structure, site seasonality, bone breakage, taphonomy and faunal remains, and human land use practices. (2+3)

ANTH F422 Human Osteology
3 Credits
- Offered As Demand Warrants
- Human skeletal analysis: bone biology, skeletal anatomy, aging and sexing, metric and non-metric traits of skeleton and dentition, paleopathology and paleodemography. Inferences on genetic relationships between and patterned behavior within prehistoric groups derived from skeletal material. Prerequisites: ANTH F211 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F625.) (0+0)

ANTH F423 Paleoanthropology
3 Credits
- Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
- Analysis of the Plio-Pleistocene hominid fossil record, including comparative primate and hominid skeletal and dental anatomy, systematics, taphonomy and long-term biobehavioral adaptations. Prerequisites: ANTH F212 or ANTH F221 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F623.) (2+3)

ANTH F424 Analytical Techniques
3 Credits
- Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
- Classification, sampling, collection and analysis of anthropological data: parametric and nonparametric significance tests and measures of association, analysis of frequency data, estimating resemblance using multiple variables, computer simulations and analysis. Prerequisites: ANTH F211 or ANTH F221; any college level mathematics course; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F624.) (3+0)

ANTH F426 Bioarchaeology
3 Credits
- Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
- Innovative methods for studying past interactions between biological and cultural factors, as revealed through human and faunal skeletal and plant remains. From these data, soil health, diet, social organization and interactions and life histories of past populations, as well as the environments in which they lived, are reconstructed and examined. Prerequisites: ANTH F211 or equivalent; ANTH F221. (Stacked with ANTH F626.) (3+0)

ANTH F428 Ecological Anthropology and Regional Sustainability
3 Credits
- Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
- Biological, environmental and cultural factors and their interplay in defining the human condition, with examples from the Arctic and other populations. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)
ANTH F432  Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics  (h)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Introduction to general issues in language field work and to issues specific to working with little studied and/or endangered languages in particular. Focus on introduction to writing systems, making recordings, computers and transcriptions, planning consultant sessions, working with consultants, interviewing and ethics in the field. Projects include making transcriptions of familiar language, and later, working on unfamiliar language with a language consultant, selecting and carrying out a well-defined project, resulting in a term paper. Prerequisites: LING F318; LING F320; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with LING F431. Stacked with ANTH F632; LING F631.) (3+0)

ANTH F434  Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics II  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Second semester of Field Methods sequence. Plan a linguistic field project, including field trip, caring for equipment, data handling, community contacts, intellectual property and repatriation. Course work includes lectures and group elicitation with a speaker of a non-Indo-European language. Projects may involve either the traditional field work involving finding and working with a consultant, or work involving research in archival materials on languages no longer spoken. Prerequisites: LING F431 or ANTH F432. (Cross-listed with LING F434. Stacked with LING F634; ANTH F634.) (3+0)

ANTH F445  Gender in Cross-Cultural Perspective  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Gender as both cultural construction and social relationship is examined through readings in comparative ethnographies portraying gender roles in a broad variety of societies, from hunter-gatherer to industrial. New theoretical and methodological approaches in anthropology for exploring and understanding the experiences of women and men in their cultural variety are presented Prerequisites: ANTH F215 or WMS F201 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WMS F445. Stacked with ANTH F645.) (3+0)

ANTH F446  Economic Anthropology  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Relationships between economic and other social relations. Preindustrial societies. Relevance of formal economics to small-scale societies and developing nations. Exchange, formal and substantive economics, market economics, rationality, political economy and the economics of development. Prerequisites: A cultural anthropology class or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F646.) (3+0)

ANTH F451  Quaternary Seminar  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Discussion of the Quaternary Period (relatively recent past - spanning the past two million years) in order to gain a better understanding of the landscape, biota and climate of the present day. Quaternary studies are concerned with the historical dimension of the natural sciences. This seminar will range widely over diverse interdisciplinary subjects of Quaternary interest, such as paleoclimatology, paleobiogeography, vertebrate paleontology, and sedimentology. Prerequisites: GEOS F315; GEOS F304; GEOS F322. (Cross-listed with GEOS F452. Stacked with ANTH F651; GEOS F651.) (3+0)

ANTH F465  Geoarchaeology  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Geological context of archaeological sites and the geologic factors that affect their preservation, with emphasis on Alaska. Includes a one or two-day weekend field trip in late April or early May. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X, an introductory course in archaeology, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with GEOS F465.) (3+0)

ANTH F470  Oral Sources: Issues in Documentation  (h)  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Preparation for recording and use of oral resources. Examines how meaning is conveyed through oral traditions and personal narratives and the issues involved with recording and reproducing narratives. Includes management of oral recordings, ethical and legal considerations, issues of interpretation and censorship, and the use of new technologies to access and deliver recordings. Prerequisites: At least one undergraduate ANTH course and one undergraduate HIST course, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F470. Stacked with ANTH F670; NORS F670.) (3+0)

ANTH F472  Culture and History in the North Atlantic  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Ancient Norse culture and society. Includes readings of Old Norse poetry and Icelandic sagas in translation, with secondary analyses and archaeological background. Includes Greenelandic myths and contemporary ethnographic accounts of Iceland, Greenland and the Faroe Islands. Prerequisites: ANTH F100X. Recommended: ANTH F215. (Stacked with ANTH F672; NORS F672.) (3+0)

ANTH F482  Anthropology of Art  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Anthropological study of art in a cross-cultural perspective. Social context of art production and use, cross-cultural variations in definition of an artist's role. Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F402; ART F402.) (3+0)

ANTH F483  Archaeological Method and Theory  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Archaeological methods and analysis as the framework for different perspectives in archaeology. Application to specific research problems. Prerequisites: ANTH F211 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F403.) (3+0)

ANTH F484  Folklore and Mythology: Anthropological Perspective  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Intensive introduction to anthropological theory concerning oral traditions and the verbal arts. Attention is paid to classic historical approaches, but discussion of contemporary focus on context and performance is highlighted. Students will research topics of individual interest. Prerequisites: Upper-division undergraduate anthropology course or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F490  Kinship and Social Organization  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Forms and function of family and household organization, kinship and marriage in diverse human sociocultural systems. Case studies from tribal and complex societies including contemporary United States. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F407.) (3+0)
ANTH F609  Anthropology of Religion  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Religion or supernatural belief from the perspective of anthropology. Religion in the context of "primitive" society as well as its role in complex society. Religious practitioners, ritual, belief systems and the relationship of religious behavior to other aspects of social behavior. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F409.) (3+0)

ANTH F610  Northern Indigenous Peoples and Contemporary Issues  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
This course examines a number of issues affecting northern indigenous peoples from a comparative perspective, including perspectives from Alaska, Canada, Greenland and the Soviet Union. Issues include the impact of the alienation of land on which these peoples depend; the relationship between their small, rural microeconomies and the larger agroindustrial market economies of which they are a part; education, language loss and cultural transmission; alternative governmental policies towards indigenous peoples; and contrasting world views. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or upper-division standing with permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F610.) (3+0)

ANTH F612  Paleoceology  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Advanced study of Quaternary environments. The influences of climatic change and the interrelationships of physical and biological factors on the distribution and evolution of biota, including humans, will be discussed. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F617  Resilience Internship  
2 Credits  Offered Fall  
Students of the Resilience and Adaptation Program participate in internships to broaden their interdisciplinary training, develop new research tools and build expertise outside their home disciplines. Internships are for eight to ten weeks of full-time commitment and take place during the student’s first summer in the program. In autumn students meet to discuss their internship experiences and make public presentations. Prerequisites: ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F667; ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F668; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F613; ECON F613; NRM F613.) (2+0)

ANTH F618  Historical Archaeology  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Historical archaeology of the Americas examines colonial and frontier archaeology as experienced by Euroamericans, in addition to contact and post contact archaeology of Native North Americans. Current perspectives in American historical archaeology, including a review of goals, problem orientation and the manner in which archaeological and documentary data are used for anthropological interpretation. Prerequisites: ANTH F405 or ANTH F605 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F623  Paleoanthropology  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Analysis of the Plio-Pleistocene hominid fossil record, including comparative primate and hominid skeletal and dental anatomy, systematics, taphonomy and long-term biobehavioral adaptations. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F423.) (2+3)

ANTH F624  Analytical Techniques  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Classification, sampling, collection and analysis of anthropological data: parametric and nonparametric significance tests and measures of association, analysis of frequency data, estimating resemblance using multiple variables, computer simulations and analysis. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Anthropology. (Stacked with ANTH F424.) (3+0)

ANTH F625  Human Osteology  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Human skeletal analysis: bone biology, skeletal anatomy, aging and sexing, metric and non-metric traits of skeleton and dentition, paleopathology, and paleodemography. Inferences on genetic relationships between and patterned behavior within prehistoric groups derived from skeletal material. Prerequisites: ANTH F315; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F422.) (3+0)

ANTH F626  Bioarchaeology  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Innovative methods for studying past interactions between biological and cultural factors as revealed through human and faunal skeletal and plant remains. From these data sources, health, diet, social organization and interactions and life histories of past populations, as well as the environments in which they lived, are reconstructed and examined. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or permission of instructor. Recommended: ANTH F415; ANTH F625. (Stacked with ANTH F426.) (3+0)

ANTH F629  Structures of Anthropological Argument  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Reading and analysis of examples from various paradigms in anthropology, past and present. Presents a thorough grounding in forms of anthropological argument and preparation for the research and writing process. Includes evolutionary, Boasian, structural-functional, structural as well as subdisciplinary linguistic, archaeological and biological forms of argument. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F630  Anthropological Field Methods  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Concentration on the practical concerns and aspects of conducting anthropological field research. Includes the relevant literature and significant discussions on the different aspects of fieldwork. In addition, students will gain practical experience in the problems, techniques and methods of fieldwork involving people from similar or distinct cultural backgrounds. The preparation of research proposals is also given attention. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Anthropology or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F631  Language and Culture Seminar  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
In-depth examination of the interrelation between language and culture in the context of the theories of human communication, semiotics and maintenance of cultural boundaries. In particular, the influence of the Sapir-Whorf hypothesis in anthropological thinking today and the field of ethnoscience will be examined, as well as language change in contact situations with emphasis on emergence of pidgin and Creole languages and effects of the introduction of writing. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; previous credit in anthropological or descriptive linguistics; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F632  Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Introduction to general issues in language field work and to issues specific to working with little studied and/or endangered languages in particular. Focus on introduction to writing systems, making recordings, computers and transcriptions, planning consultant sessions, working with consultants, interviewing, and ethics in the field. Projects include making transcriptions of familiar language, and later, working on unfamiliar language with a language consultant.
selecting and carrying out a well-defined project, resulting in a term paper. Prerequisites: LING F318; LING F320; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with LING F631. Stacked with ANTH F432; LING F431.) (3+0)

ANTH F634 Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics II
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Second semester of Field Methods sequence. Plan linguistic field project, including field trip, caring for equipment, data handling, community contacts, intellectual property and repatriation. Course work includes lectures and group elicitation with a speaker of non-Indo-European language. Projects may involve either the traditional field work involving finding and working with a consultant, or work involving research of archival materials on languages no longer spoken. Prerequisites: ANTH F632 or LING F631. (Cross-listed with LING F634. Stacked with ANTH F434; LING F434.) (3+0)

ANTH F637 Methods in Ethnohistorical Research
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Students of anthropology are introduced to the methods of historical research, particularly the critical evaluation of written documents, problems of archaic language and paleography, and methods for assessing art and folklorist tradition as sources of history. Oral history and the data of language and archaeology are considered. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in anthropology or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F645 Gender in Cross-Cultural Perspective
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Gender as both cultural construction and social ethnographies relationship is examined through readings in comparative ethnographies portraying gender roles in a broad variety of societies, from hunter-gatherer to industrial. New theoretical and methodological approaches in anthropology for exploring and understanding women's and men's experiences in their cultural variety are presented. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F445; WMS F445.) (3+0)

ANTH F646 Economic Anthropology
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Relationships between economic and other social relations. Pre-industrial societies. Relevance of formal economics to small-scale societies and developing nations. Exchange, formal and substantive economics, market economics, rationality, political economy and the economics of development. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANTH F446.) (3+0)

ANTH F647 Global to Local Sustainability
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Explores the basic principles that govern resilience and change of ecological and social systems. Principles are applied across a range of scales from local communities to the globe. Working within and across each of these scales, students address the processes that influence ecological, cultural and economic sustainability, with an emphasis on northern examples. Prerequisites: Graduate standing and permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F647; ECON F647; NRM F647.) (3+0)

ANTH F649 Integrated Assessment and Adaptive Management
3 Credits  Offered Spring
An interdisciplinary exploration of the theoretical and practical considerations of integrated assessment and adaptive management. Students survey concepts important in understanding societal and professional-level decision-making. Students work as individuals and as a team to undertake case studies with relevance to integrated assessment and adaptive management. Collectively, the class builds a portfolio of cases and conducts an integrated assessment. Note: In case of enrollment limit, priority will be given to graduate students in the Resilience and Adaptation Program in order for them to be able to meet their core requirements. Prerequisites: Graduate student standing in a natural science, social science, or interdisciplinary program at UAF or another university or permission of instructor. The course is designed to fit into the sequence of Resilience and Adaptation Program's core courses. It is open to other graduate students interested in and prepared to conduct interdisciplinary studies relating to sustainability. Recommended: ANTH/BIOI/ECON/NRM F647; ANTH/BIOI/ECON/NRM F667. (Cross-listed with BIOL F649; ECON F649; NRM F649.) (3+0)

ANTH F652 Research Design and Professional Development Seminar
3 Credits  Offered Spring
How to develop problem-based research in anthropology and prepare research proposals, grant proposals and publications along with critical evaluations of similar material. Topics include preparation of oral presentations for professional meetings, lectures and seminars; curriculum vitae preparation; and project budgeting. Prerequisites: Upper-division anthropology course or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F653 Current Perspectives in Cultural Resource Management
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Cultural resource management. Includes historic preservation and environmental law. Reviews pertinent legislation pertaining to the protection of historic properties and presents a series of real world problems confronted by archaeologists. Cultural resource management will be treated historically within a context of the development of American archaeology. Emphasis on practical aspects of career development. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ANTH F667 Resilience Seminar I
1 Credit  Offered Fall
Provides a forum for new students of the Resilience and Adaptation graduate program to explore issues of interdisciplinary research that are relevant to sustainability. A considerable portion of the seminar is student-directed, with students assuming leadership in planning seminar activities with the instructor. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Enrolled in Resilience and Adaptation Graduate Program or permission of instructor. Recommended: ANTH/BIOI/ECON/NRM F647. (Cross-listed with BIOL F667; ECON F667; NRM F667.) (2+0)

ANTH F668 Resilience Seminar II
1 Credit  Offered Spring
Provides a forum for new students of the Resilience and Adaptation graduate program to explore issues of interdisciplinary research relevant to sustainability. The seminar provides support to each student planning his/her summer internship and preparing and presenting a thesis research prospectus. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: ANTH/BIOI/ECON/NRM F647; ANTH/BIOI/ECON/NRM F667; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F668; ECON F668; NRM F668.) (2+0)

ANTH F670 Oral Sources: Issues in Documentation
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Preparation for recording and use of oral resources. Examines how meaning is conveyed through oral traditions and personal narratives and the issues involved with recording and reproducing narratives. Includes management of oral recordings, ethical and legal considerations, issues of interpretation and censorship and the use of new technologies to access and deliver recordings. Prerequisites: At
least one undergraduate ANTH course and one undergraduate HIST course, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F670. Stacked with ANTH F470; NORS F470.) (3+0)

ANTH F672  Culture and History in the North Atlantic  3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Study of ancient Norse culture and society. Includes readings of Old Norse poetry and Icelandic sagas in translation, with secondary analyses and archaeological background. Includes Greenlandic myths and contemporary ethnographic accounts of Iceland, Greenland and the Faroe Islands. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F672. Stacked with ANTH F472.) (3+0)

ANTH F675  Political Ecology of the Oceans  3 Credits  Offered Alternate Spring
Introduction to the field of political ecology in the marine sphere. Topics include the sociology of scientific knowledge, traditional and local ecological knowledge, politics of resource management, processes of marine enclosure, environmental values, marine conservation, environmental justice, and colonialism and economic development. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with FISH F675.) (3+0)

APPLIED ART

APAR F100  Basic Video Workshop  1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic video equipment operation and elementary equipment maintenance. Camera techniques, portable video recorders, lighting, audio and simple video production. (1+0)

APAR F103  Editing Videotape  1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Principles and operations in electronic editing of videotape. Persons completing this course may use Media Center videotape editing facilities. (1+1)

APAR F105  Community TV Production  1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Video production for the Nome Public Access Cable Television (NPACT) channel in a ten-week "hands-on" training lab using a variety of video equipment. Each student will produce at least one 30-minute production. Offered at Northwest Campus. (1+1)

APAR F107  Beading  1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Application of beads to various materials, three kinds of stitches and use of a bead loom. (1+1)

APAR F140  Clothing Construction  1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Techniques of clothing construction for the home sewer. Development of sewing skills necessary to create garments for the beginner as well as the more experienced sewer. (1+0)

APAR F150  Introduction to Traditional Crafts  1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to traditional crafts such as basket weaving, birch bark basket-making, beading, carving, canoe or kayak making, etc. Topics vary based on community need and interest and will be identified each semester. Course may be repeated for credit with each new topic. (1-3+0)

APAR F157  Skin Sewing  1-2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Fundamentals of skin sewing. Projects (e.g. slippers, mukluks, mittens, fur hats, vests and ruffs) dependent upon student ability and experience. (1-2+0)

APAR F250  Intermediate Traditional Crafts  1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Continued development of traditional crafts such as basket weaving, birch bark basket-making, beading, carving, canoe or kayak making, etc. Topics vary based on community need and interest and will be identified each semester. Course may be repeated for credit with each new topic. Prerequisites: APAR F150 or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

APPLIED BUSINESS

ABUS F051  Bookkeeping For Business  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic concepts and procedures of practical bookkeeping. Recording and reporting financial data for service and merchandising businesses. Covers businesses owned by one individual only (sole proprietorships.) Special fees apply. (3+0)

ABUS F070  Job Readiness Skills  1 Credit
Pre-employment and human relation skills necessary for job success, including how to identify career choices and employment opportunities; how to prepare a resume, job applications, cover and follow-up letters; and how to develop human relation skills. The student will select, prepare and be interviewed for jobs which match his/her skills identified through a self-assessment inventory. Offered at Northwest Campus. Also offered pass/fail as ABUS F070P. Special fees apply. (1+0)

ABUS F101  Principles of Accounting I  3 Credits
Accounting concepts and procedures for service businesses and for merchandising businesses owned by a single proprietor. A preparer's approach emphasizes the use of debits and credits to account for the details of business transactions. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

ABUS F102A  Keyboarding: Touch Typing  1-3 Credits
Instruction in the mastery of alphabetic keyboard touch typing, skill building and document formatting. Skills mastered can be applied to typewriters, CRTs, computer terminals, or other equipment with a keyboard. May be repeated twice for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. (1-3+0)

ABUS F102B  Keyboarding: Skill Building  1-3 Credits
Instruction in the mastery of alphabetic keyboard touch typing, skill building and document formatting. Skills mastered can be applied to typewriters, CRTs, computer terminals, or other equipment with a keyboard. May be repeated twice for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. (1-3+0)

ABUS F102C  Keyboarding: Document Formatting  1-3 Credits
Instruction in the mastery of alphabetic keyboard touch typing, skill building and document formatting. Skills mastered can be applied to typewriters, CRTs, computer terminals, or other equipment with
a keyboard. May be repeated twice for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. (1-3+0)

**ABUS F108** Keyboarding II/Intermediate Typewriting  
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and training to attain at least minimal typing skill, experience and knowledge necessary for a typist beginning an office career. Lab arranged. **Prerequisites:** CIOS F106 or one year high school typing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ABUS F116** Using 10-Key Calculators  
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants  
Using the efficient 10-key touch method to solve business problems on a calculator. Emphasis is placed on developing occupational proficiency in the use of calculating machines for initial job placement. (1+0)

**ABUS F120** Personal Finance and Investing  
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Personal financial planning, goal setting and investing. Stocks, bonds, trusts, securities, options, real estate and other investment vehicles. Inflation, taxes, interest rates, retirement and selecting financial planners. Also available via Independent Learning. (1-3+0)

**ABUS F130** Real Estate  
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Broad social and economic impact of real estate. Buying, selling, leasing and investing in residential and investment real estate. Contracts, deeds, mortgages, leases, title insurance, sales, brokerage and other related subjects. Fundamental preparation for the Real Estate licensing examination. (3+0)

**ABUS F134** Alphabetic Filing  
1 Credit  
Mastery and use of ARMA filing rules as they apply to alphabetic, subject, numeric and geographic filing. (0+3)

**ABUS F135** Record Keeping for Business  
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Skills in keeping business records and banking procedures as a cashier, sales clerk, purchasing agent or payroll clerk. (3+0)

**ABUS F141** Payroll Accounting  
1-3 Credits Offered Fall  
Payroll records and laws. Methods to compile and calculate payroll information, earnings, deductions and net wages. City, state and federal tax report forms. For payroll personnel. (1-3+0)

**ABUS F142** Office Accounting I  
1-3 Credits Offered Fall  
Basic accounting procedures in retail, service and trade businesses. The complete accounting cycle, including record keeping, posting and preparation of financial statements, bank reconciliation, payroll computations and closing books. Accounts receivable, accounts payable, purchasing, credit and other accounting requirements. **Recommended:** ABUS F101; ABUS F141; concurrent enrollment or completion of ABUS F201; ABUS F220. (1-3+0)

**ABUS F143** Office Accounting II  
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Financial activities of partnerships and corporations with emphasis on accrual basis of accounting. Notes payable, notes receivable, interest transactions, bad debts, partnership equity accounting, corporate stock transactions, corporate earnings, capital transactions, bonds, long term liabilities and investments. (2+0)

**ABUS F151** Village Based Entrepreneurship  
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Technical and personal requirements for establishing and maintaining a small business in a rural village; advantages and disadvantages of operating a small business in a rural village. May be offered in three, 1 credit modules (a, b and c). (1-3+0)

**ABUS F154** Human Relations  
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Attitudes, self-concepts, personal communication styles, motivation, interactions, positive reinforcements, team building and leadership development. (3+0)

**ABUS F155** Business Math  
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Review of basic math computation skills applied to various business areas. Emphasis on applications. (1-3+0)

**ABUS F158** Introduction to Tourism  
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Forces which influence international and domestic hospitality, leisure, travel and recreation industries. Socioeconomic models and measure of regional impact, demand and supply. (1-3+0)

**ABUS F160** Principles of Banking  
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Banking in today’s economy. Language and documents of banking, check processing, teller functions, deposits, credit and payment functions, loans, investments, trust, the Federal Reserve System and other regulatory agencies. (3+0)

**ABUS F170** Business English  
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Comprehensive review of grammar, punctuation, capitalization and spelling, with emphasis on business and office occupations. **Recommended:** DEVE F070; DEVS F104; placement into ENGL F111X; or departmental/instructor permission. (3+0)

**ABUS F175** Customer Service  
3 Credits Offered Fall  
Present customer service as integral to business success. Preparation for effective interaction with customers. Includes trends, interpretation of trends and development of fundamental skills necessary to achieve excellence. **Recommended:** BA F151; ABUS F154. (3+0)

**ABUS F178** Business and Professional Presentations  
3 Credits Offered Spring  
Organizing a message, document design, visual presentations, analyzing audiences, communicating the message and presenting financial information. (3+0)

**ABUS F179** Fundamentals of Supervision  
3 Credits Offered Spring  
Effective supervisory concepts including planning, organizing and staffing functions. Communicating and delegating effectively, morale, productivity, decision making, positive position discipline and performance goals development. (3+0)

**ABUS F182** Office Procedures  
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants  
Duties and responsibilities of general office employees including filing, processing mail, telephone communication, meeting the public, office supplies, banking, employment procedures and grooming. (3+0)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F183</td>
<td>Advanced Job Readiness Skills</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Practical instruction necessary to help students choose meaningful employment as well as build their own employment portfolio. Materials used will allow students to learn more about themselves, engage in personal assessment and learn how this information relates to different careers. Students will complete target resumes, cover letters, follow-up letters, applications, job search strategies, mock job interviews and a professional portfolio. Recommended: Job readiness. This class is designed for students embarking into the job market. (1-3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F188</td>
<td>Personal Income Tax</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Taxable income, deductions, credit, exemptions, and computation. Computer use, record keeping methods, tax forms and new tax laws. (1+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F199</td>
<td>Practicum in Applied Business</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Supervised training and work experience. Analysis of work experience and relationship of the job to career and academic goals. Managerial concepts, problems of working with groups and individuals, organizational structures, communications and planning. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (0+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F201</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Introduction to accounting concepts and procedures for a business. Emphasis is on the accounting cycle and the recording, summarizing and interpretation of accounting data. Recommended: Math placement at F100-level or above. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F202</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting III</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Continuation of elementary accounting concepts and procedures with the introduction of cost accounting principles for manufacturing and service operations. Job order costing, process costing, cost-volume-profit, budgeting and variances are introduced. Prerequisites: ABUS F201 or permission of instructor. Recommended: Math placement at F100-level or above. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F207</td>
<td>Machine Transcription</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Training in machine transcription with emphasis on mailable copies. Review of language skills and vocabulary included. Prerequisites: CIOS F108 or permission of instructor. (2+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F208</td>
<td>Medical Machine Transcription</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Instruction and practice in formatting medical papers including Medicare and admission forms, a dental report, preparing patient histories, medical reports, file cards and other medical documents. Practice in transcribing from machine dictation and in using medical terminology correctly. Prerequisites: ABUS F108; ABUS F207. (2+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F209</td>
<td>Legal Machine Transcription</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Instruction and practice in formatting legal papers including a lease, bill of sale, subpoena, stipulations, interrogatories, notices and various types of orders. Transcription from machine dictation; using the language of the law correctly. (2+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F210</td>
<td>Income Tax</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Income tax fundamentals. Includes how to complete basic income tax forms/schedules for individuals and small business owners. Covers taxable income, deductions, credits, exemptions, computation, record keeping methods, new tax laws and strategies to reduce taxes. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F220</td>
<td>Microcomputer Accounting: QuickBooks</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Basic microcomputer principles. Includes entering transactions, analyzing results, correcting errors and organizing business finances. QuickBooks is a widely used accounting software application. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: ABUS F101 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F221</td>
<td>Microcomputer Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Computer processing of accounting transactions. Software packages, microcomputer systems and hardware, computer terminology, system analysis and actual computer operations in accounting. Prerequisites: ACCT F261; ABUS F142. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F223</td>
<td>Real Estate Law</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Deeds and conveyances, mortgages, liens, rentals, appraisals and other transactions in real estate and law. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F230</td>
<td>Applied Intermediate Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Review of accounting principles with emphasis on working capital, plant assets, intangible assets and financial statement presentation. Current accounting pronouncements. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F231</td>
<td>Introduction to Personnel</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Company organizational structure, job analysis, staffing and organization, employee growth and development, employee supervision and developing leadership skills. May be offered in three one credit modules. (1-3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F232</td>
<td>Contemporary Management Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Management functions, including planning, organizing, staffing, directing and controlling, human aspects of management, and decision making. Prerequisites: BA F151 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F233</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Internal financial controls, fraud, and internal audit. Recommended: Completion of BA F151; ABUS F101 or ACCT F261. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABUS F235</td>
<td>Fund Accounting for Non-Profits</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Accounting for nonprofit organizations, governmental units, health care providers, voluntary health and welfare organizations, public schools, colleges, universities and other organizations using fund accounting. Prerequisites: ABUS F101. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| ABUS F241  | Applied Business Law I                     | 3       | Legal aspects of business problems. Principles, institutions and administration of law in contracts, agency, employment, personal
sales and property ownership. Also available via Independent Learning. **Prerequisites:** BA F151. (3+0)

**ABUS F242**  **Employment Law**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Labor and employment law with emphasis on case analysis. **Recommended:** BA F151. (3+0)

**ABUS F235**  **Marketing in Tourism**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Basic principles of marketing for the tourism industry. Emphasis on Alaska as the tourist destination. (3+0)

**ABUS F236**  **Small Hotel, Bed and Breakfast, and Lodge Operations**  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Introduction to hospitality industry focusing on the development and operation of small hotels, bed and breakfast accommodations, and lodge operations. May be offered in three 1 credit modules. (1-3+0)

**ABUS F260**  **Marketing Practices**  
3 Credits  
Designed to give students a real-world view of basic marketing principles and practices. Emphasizes planning strategy and application of marketing concepts in analysis of case studies. Examines nature of marketing and its environment, selecting target markets and developing a market mix: product, price, promotion and distribution. (3+0)

**ABUS F263**  **Public Relations**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Public relations is image making, repairing and promoting. PR involves promotion, selling, advertising and creating public, corporate, government, church and other institutional images. Public relations professionals need skills in psychology, writing, mass media theory, image construction, persuasion and audience analysis. Introduces public relations and the role it plays in our world and society. **Recommended:** BA F151. (3+0)

**ABUS F264**  **Filing/Records Management**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction in basic alphabetic storage with filing rules and cross-referencing and procedures for retrieving records manually. Includes adaptations of the alphabetic storage method including geographic, numeric and subject; storing and retrieving special records (card files, visible records, microrecords); organization and operation of records management programs and control of records systems. (3+0)

**ABUS F265**  **Seminar in Applied Marketing**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Analysis of the managerial relevance of current issues in marketing as found in the professional and/or popular marketing literature. A historical perspective will be provided through classic readings from the literature. Students will be expected to read, analyze and discuss assigned readings in a seminar atmosphere with a view toward understanding the rationale of applied marketing management practices such as theory, marketing mix and ethics. The relation and role of marketing, relative to other functional areas of the firm, will be explored. **Prerequisites:** ABUS F260 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ABUS F267**  **Transportation and Logistics Management**  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Understanding of issues and challenges concerning structure and management of air, sea, rail and highway transportation systems. Emphasis on effective management of the transporting of people and goods intra-Alaska and to destinations that are served from Alaska. **Prerequisites:** ABUS F158 or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

**ABUS F269**  **Food and Beverage Management**  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Development of a successful food and beverage system from its inception to operation. Menu planning, purchasing, preparation, service and food/beverage cost control. **Prerequisites:** ABUS F138 or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

**ABUS F271**  **Business Communications**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Composition and evaluation of various kinds of common communications between a business person and associates, customers and dealers. Included are interoffice memos, letters, reports and oral communications. **Prerequisites:** ABUS F170 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ABUS F272**  **Small Business Planning**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Elements of small business planning processes including the components of a written business plan. (3+0)

**ABUS F273**  **Managing A Small Business**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Entrepreneurship and management, starting a new business, buying an existing business or franchise. Managing, marketing, staffing, financing, budgeting, pricing, operational analysis and controls. (3+0)

**ABUS F274**  **E-commerce**  
1-3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Exploration of trends in Internet commerce. Analysis of the elements needed to build and manage a successful e-commerce business. Website planning and creation include information design, navigation design and site presentation. **Recommended:** ABUS F273, BA F151 and CIOS F150. (1-3+0)

**ABUS F275**  **Applied International Business**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Case study and research-oriented approach to cultural, economic, political, social, logistical and other business issues in the ever-changing international business environment. **Recommended:** ABUS F273 and BA F151. (3+0)

**ABUS F288**  **Professional Certification Preparation**  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Prepares students for national or industry specific certification examination. Course may be taken three times for a maximum of 4 credits. Graded Pass/Fail. **Recommended:** Experience or course work in exam area. **Course is intended as preparation for certification exam.** (1-3+0)

**ABUS F299**  **Practicum in Applied Business**  
1-9 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Supervised training and work experience (local or foreign study abroad). Analysis of work experience and relationship of the job to career and academic goals. Managerial concepts, problems of working with groups and individuals, organizational structures, communications and planning. **Prerequisites:** Permission of instructor. (0+0)
**APPLIED PHOTOGRAPHY**

**APHO F073  Process and Print Color Slides**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Development of color film, preparation of projection slides, color prints and enlargements, mixing color filters for special effects, and setting up a small home darkroom. Students must have a camera and obtain their own film and film processing. (1+0)

**APHO F074  Process/Print Color Negatives**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Developing print film using the Kodak Flexicolor C-41 and Hobby-pac processes. Making proof sheets and enlargements using Extaprint 2, Hobby-pac and Ektaflex processes. Students must have a camera and two rolls of film. (1+0)

**ARCTIC SKILLS**

A per semester fee for equipment upgrade will be assessed for one or more ARSK, EMS and FIRE courses.

**ARSK F147A  Arctic Survival**
1-2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Designed for those individuals traveling for work or recreation in the Arctic. The focus is on preparation and development of knowledge and skills to cope effectively with the difficulties and dangers to which travelers are frequently exposed. Topics include appropriate survival kits, clothing options, nutrition and hydration needs, shelter construction, signal development, cold weather injuries and safety issues related to modes of transportation. The two credit option includes two field practicums. May be repeated for a maximum of 4 credits. Graded Pass/Fail. Recommended: College level reading skills. (1-2+0)

**ARSK F147B  Arctic Survival**
1-2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Designed for those individuals traveling for work or recreation in the Arctic. The focus is on preparation and development of knowledge and skills to cope effectively with the difficulties and dangers to which travelers are frequently exposed. Topics include appropriate survival kits, clothing options, nutrition and hydration needs, shelter construction, signal development, cold weather injuries and safety issues related to modes of transportation. The two credit option includes two field practicums. May be repeated for a maximum of 4 credits. Graded Pass/Fail. Recommended: College level reading skills. (1-2+0)

**ARSK F170  EMT: Emergency Medical Technician I**
6 Credits
How to provide basic life support such as splinting, hemorrhage control, oxygen therapy, suction, CPR and use of automated external defibrillators (AEDs). EMT I is the foundation of all emergency medical training. Mastering of EMT I level knowledge and techniques must occur before moving on to advanced levels. Special fees apply. (Cross-listed with EMS F170.) (4+4)

**ART**

**ART F100  Art Exploration**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Exposure to design, printmaking, weaving and sculpture. Individual studio projects, lectures, and field trips introduce areas for further study. (3+0)

**ART F101  Introduction to Ceramics**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Making and firing clay objects. Study of clay methods, forming decorations, glazing and firing. For beginning students only. (3+0)

**ART F104  Introduction to Drawing**
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Still life, portrait, interior and landscape compositions using basic drawing materials. Emphasizes self-expression by developing spontaneous artistic ideas into a more focused style. For the student with little or no training in drawing to explore his or her drawing abilities. (1-3+0)

**ART F105  Beginning Drawing (h)**
3 Credits
Basic elements in drawing. Emphasis on a variety of techniques and media. Special fees apply. (1+4)

**ART F113  Introduction to Painting**
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Investigation of basic materials, various media and techniques available for painting. (1-3+2)

**ART F122  Introduction to Stained Glass (h)**
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Fundamental skills to construct stained glass pieces. Basics of glass cutting, leading and soldering. Each student completes a one square-foot window; a large group project and a sun catcher. (2+4)

**ART F125  Aleut Basketry Practicum (h)**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to techniques of Aleut basketry, including design elements and Attu, Atka and Unalaska style lids and knobs. Historical and artistic overview of the art form. Offered at Aleutian/Regional Center only. (0+3)

**ART F127  Introduction to Weaving (h)**
3 Credits
Fundamentals of weaving taught through basic techniques and processes for four-shaft loom woven structures. Includes loom terminology and function, warping and threading, basic pattern drafting and designing, color and texture. Introduces tapestry techniques. (1+4)

**ART F161  Two-Dimensional Design (h)**
3 Credits
Fundamentals of pictorial form; principles of composition, organization, and structure. Special fees apply. (1+4)

**ART F162  Color and Design (h)**
3 Credits
Fundamentals of color principles and interactions. Emphasis on two dimensions. Special fees apply. (1+4)

**ART F163  Three-Dimensional Design (h)**
3 Credits
Provides an introduction to fundamental concepts and organization of three-dimensional forms, which include but are not limited to the
applied arts and industrial design. Various materials such as clay, glass, metal and wood will be utilized. Special fees apply. (1+4)

ART F200X  Aesthetic Appreciation: Interrelation of Art, Drama, and Music (h)
3 Credits
Understanding and appreciation of art, drama, and music through an exploration of their relationships. Topics include the creative process, structure, cultural application and diversity; the role of the artist in society, and popular movements and trends. Prerequisites: placement in ENGL F111X or higher; sophomore standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with MUS F200X; THR F200X.) (3+0)

ART F201  Beginning Ceramics (h)
3 Credits
Foundation experience with clay. Overview of the medium of ceramics and its possibilities. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105; ART F161 or ART F162 or ART F163; or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F205  Intermediate Drawing (h)
3 Credits
Exploration of pictorial composition and creative interpretation of subjects. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105. (1+4)

ART F207  Beginning Printmaking (h)
3 Credits
Concepts and techniques of printmaking. Subject areas taken from relief, intaglio, serigraphy and lithography. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105; ART F161 or ART F162 or ART F163; or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F209  Beginning Metalmithing and Jewelry (h)
3 Credits
Basic techniques of fine metalmithing and jewelry. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105; ART F161 or ART F162 or ART F163; or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F211  Beginning Sculpture (h)
3 Credits
Basic sculpture techniques and principles. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105; ART F161 or ART F162 or ART F163; or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F213  Beginning Painting (Acrylic or Oil) (h)
3 Credits
Basic materials and techniques in either medium. Pictorial principles and organization of paintings. Prerequisites: ART F105; ART F161 or ART F162 or ART F163; or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F223  Watercolor Painting (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Painting in various transparent and opaque media (watercolor, tempera, polymer, casein). Emphasis on techniques and subjects. Prerequisites: ART F105; ART F161 or ART F162 or ART F163; or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F227  Woven Fabric Design (h)
3 Credits
Continuation of ART F127. Exploration of color and texture in loom structures. Includes basic fiber technology and color theory. Topics vary each semester and include blocks, units, laces, twills and R.A.G.S. recycle. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes. Prerequisites: ART F127. (1+4)

ART F233  Beginning Field Painting (h)
1 Credit
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introductory course consists of three or four days painting at outdoor locations, usually in the summer. Lectures and directed study are used to establish student understanding of landscape painting from drawing and/or small painted studies to finished oil and acrylic paintings. Use of basic painting and drawing materials will be covered. Concepts of space, light, color, composition, scale and specific elements of landscape paintings such as water, reflections, skies, aerial and linear perspective will be addressed. Sessions will be in the field with some supporting sessions in the studio. Courses in the past have been held at Denali, McCarthy, Brooks Range, Valdez and Cordova. Recommended: ART F105; ART F213. (0.5+1.5)

ART F247  Introduction to Theatrical Design (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Introduction to all the design elements used in the theatre. Analysis of line, texture, color, and how they relate to designing for the theatre including costumes, scenery and lighting. (Cross-listed with THR F247.) (3+0)

ART F261  History of World Art (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Origins of art and its development from the beginning through contemporary painting, sculpture and architecture. ART F261-262 may be taken in reverse order; however, course content is presented in a chronological sequence beginning with fall semester. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing. (3+0)

ART F262  History of World Art (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Origins of art and its development from the beginning through contemporary painting, sculpture and architecture. ART F261-262 may be taken in reverse order; however, course content is presented in a chronological sequence beginning with fall semester. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing. (3+0)

ART F268  Beginning Native Art Studio (h)
3 Credits
Understanding and applying the traditional designs and technologies of Native art. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANS F268.) (1+4)

ART F301  Intermediate Ceramics (h)
3 Credits
Continuation of beginning ceramics. Emphasis on developing proficiency in ceramic studio practices and processes. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F201 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F305  Advanced Drawing (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Development and refinement of individual problems in drawing. Can be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F205 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F307  Intermediate Printmaking (h)
3 Credits
Continuation of ART F207 with emphasis on refinement of technique and color printing. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F207 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F309  Intermediate Metalmithing and Jewelry (h)
3 Credits
Further investigation of material processes and techniques; some emphasis on design. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F209 or permission of instructor. (1+4)
ART 311 Intermediate Sculpture (h)
3 Credits
Exploration in materials and concepts of sculpture. Emphasis on personal creativity and skill development. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: ART F211 or permission of instructor.** (1+4)

ART 313 O Intermediate Painting (h)
3 Credits
Continued development of expressive skills in painting in any media. Emphasis on pictorial and conceptual problems. **Prerequisites: ART F213; COMM F313X or COMM F141X.** (1+4)

ART 324 Watercolor Painting and Composition (h)
3 Credits
Offered Every Third Spring - Next Offered Spring 2012
Development of individual approach to watercolor media. Can be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. **Prerequisites: ART F223.** (1+4)

ART 333 Intermediate Field Painting (h)
1 Credit
Offered As Demand Warrants
Intermediate course consists of three or four days painting at outdoor locations, usually in the summer. Lectures and directed study are used to broaden student understanding of landscape painting from drawings and/or small painted studies to finished oil and acrylic paintings. Concepts of space, light, color, composition, scale and specific elements of landscape paintings such as water, reflections, skies, aerial and linear perspective will be addressed. Sessions will be in the field with some supporting sessions in the studio. Courses in the past have been held at Denali, McCarthy, Brooks Range, Valdez and Cordova. **Prerequisites: ART F213 or ART F233. Recommended: ART F105; ART F205.** (0.5+1.5)

ART 347 O Lighting Design (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Principles and techniques of theatrical lighting design. The student will conduct practical experiments and design projects applying the experience gained. Student will spend approximately $40 for materials for this class. Also available via Independent Learning. **Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; macintosh OS or windows OS experience** and print publication. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: COMM F313X or COMM F141X; Macintosh OS or Windows OS experience with graphic applications; one college level studio art course.** (Cross-listed with FLM F371; FLM F371.) **(1+4)**

ART 360 Indigenous Art and Culture (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Overview of the aesthetic expressions of the cultures of Africa, Oceania and Native North America. Cultural and social factors will be studied through the visual art from these areas. (Cross-listed with ANTH F360.) **(3+0)**

ART 363 W History of Modern Art (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Development of modern art forms and theories in the visual arts from the late 19th century to the present. Concentration on the artistic pluralism of 20th century art forms: Cubism, Futurism, Surrealism, Expressionism, Constructivism, Nonobjective Art, Abstract Expressionism, Pop Art, Realism and many other “isms.” **Prerequisites: ART F262; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor.** **(3+0)**

ART 364 W Italian Renaissance Art (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Development of the Renaissance from early Florentine to the High Renaissance of Venice. Study of art by Massacio, Michelangelo, DaVinci, Titian, etc. **Prerequisites: ART F261; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor.** **(3+0)**

ART 365 Native Art of Alaska (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Art forms of the Eskimo, Indian and Aleut from prehistory to the present. Changes in forms through the centuries. **Prerequisites: Advanced standing or permission of instructor.** (Cross-listed with ANS F365; ANTH F365.) **(3+0)**

ART 366 Northwest Coast Indian Art (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Arts of the Northwest Coast Indians and the place of art in their culture. (Cross-listed with ANS F366; ANTH F366.) **(3+0)**

ART 367 Eskimo Art (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Eskimo art from Alaska, Canada and Siberia beginning with the earliest known pieces to the beginning of the 20th century. (Cross-listed with ANS F367; ANTH F367.) **(3+0)**

ART 368 Intermediate Native Art Studio (h)
3 Credits
Understanding and applying advanced traditional designs and technologies of Native art. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: ART F268 or permission of instructor.** (Cross-listed with ANS F368.) **(1+4)**

ART 371 O Digital Photography and Pixel Painting
3 Credits
An introduction to the world of digital imaging with applications in fine and commercial art. It is expected that students will become competent at creating real-looking images of impossible subjects as well as detecting their creation by others. The varied ethical issues engendered by this expertise will be addressed in depth. Students will be required to gain proficiency in visual design for electronic and print publication. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; Macintosh OS or Windows OS experience with graphic applications; one college level studio art course.** (Cross-listed with JRN F371; FLM F371.) **(1+4)**

ART 401 Advanced Ceramics (h)
3 Credits
Emphasis on developing as aesthetically perceptive and technically proficient ceramic artist. Individual and group projects include kiln firings. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: ART F301 or permission of instructor.** **(1+4)**

ART 402 Anthropology of Art (s)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Anthropological study of art in cross-cultural perspective. Social context of art production and use, cross-cultural variations in definition of an artist’s role. **Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission of instructor.** (Cross-listed with ANTH F402. Stacked with ANTH F602.) **(3+0)**

ART 407 O Advanced Printmaking (h)
3 Credits
Individual development of technical and creative processes. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: ART F307; COMM F313X or COMM F141X.** **(1+4)**

ART 409 Advanced Metalsmithing and Jewelry (h)
3 Credits
Materials and processes; introduction to holloware skills and forging. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: ART F309 or permission of instructor.** **(1+4)**
ART F411  Advanced Sculpture (h) 
3 Credits 
Principles, practices and concepts of sculpture. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F311 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F413 O  Advanced Painting (h) 
3 Credits 
Individual experimentation and technical/conceptual development in painting. Can be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Prerequisites: ART F313; COMM F131X or COMM F141X. (1+4)

ART F417  Lithography (h) 
3 Credits 
Offered Every Third Spring - Next Offered Spring 2012. 
An exploration of stone and metal plate lithography. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105; ART F207; or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F419  Life Drawing (h) 
3 Credits 
Drawing from life; study of artistic anatomy. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F305 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F424 O  Field Artists of the North (h) 
3 Credits 
Offered As Demand Warrants. 
Study of field artists and their work, from the explorer artists of yesteryear to today's field artists using a variety of traditional and contemporary media in their creations. Students will conceive and conduct their own study projects, producing a body of work that will demonstrate the principles and practice of a field artist. Prerequisites: ART F105; a studio art course (ART F161, ART F162, ART F163, ART F205, ART F211, ART F213 or JRN F203); COMM F131X or COMM F141X. (Stacked with ART F624, NORS F624.) (3+0)

ART F425 W  Visual Images of the North (h) 
3 Credits 
Examination of the imagery of the people and landscapes of the polar regions, centering on such issues as depiction of arctic peoples and customs by Europeans, documentary versus artistic goals, translations from original sketches to published images, relationship of polar imagery to prevailing historical styles and the influence of changing world views on modes of polar representation between the 16th and 20th centuries. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or F213X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F425. Stacked with ART F625.) (3+0)

ART F427  Relief (h) 
3 Credits 
Offered Every Third Fall - Next Offered Fall 2012. 
Woodcut and monotype with emphasis on color. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105; ART F207; ART F213; or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F433  Advanced Field Painting (h) 
1 Credit 
Offered As Demand Warrants. 
Advanced course consists of three or four days painting at outdoor locations, usually in the summer. Lectures and directed study are used to broaden and develop student understanding of landscape painting from drawings and/or small painted studies to finished oil and acrylic paintings. Concepts of space, light, color, composition, scale and specific elements of landscape paintings such as water, reflections, skies, aerial and linear perspective will be addressed. Emphasis will be on individual experimentation and technical/conceptual development. Sessions will be in the field with some supporting sessions in the studio. Courses in the past have been held at Denali, McCarthy, Brooks Range, Valdez and Cordova. Prerequisites: ART F313 or ART F333. (0.5+1.5)

ART F437  Intaglio (h) 
3 Credits 
Intaglio printmaking with emphasis on experimentation and color photo intaglio printing. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105; ART F162; ART F207; or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F442  Nonferrous Forging (h) 
3 Credits 
Offered Every Third Spring - Next Offered Spring 2012. 
Design and execution of jewelry and other small metal objects. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F409 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F447  Silkscreen (h) 
3 Credits 
Offered As Demand Warrants. 
Silkscreen printing with photo process. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105; ART F162; ART F207; or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F450  Raku Pottery (h) 
3 Credits 
Offered As Demand Warrants. 
Raku clay bodies, glazes and decorations. Kiln building. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F201 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F451  Earthenware (h) 
3 Credits 
Offered As Demand Warrants. 
Earthenware clay bodies, glazes, decorations and firing techniques. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F201 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F452  Porcelain (h) 
3-12 Credits 
Offered As Demand Warrants. 
Porcelain clay bodies, glazes, decorations and firing techniques. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F201 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F453  Kiln Design and Construction (h) 
3 Credits 
Offered As Demand Warrants. 
Kiln design and construction including building and firing a kiln. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F201 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ART F457 O  Papermaking (h) 
3 Credits 
Offered As Demand Warrants. 
Production of paper from rags and linens for use as an end in itself as well as a support for art. Two- and three-dimensional projects are required. Experimentation is encouraged. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F105; ART F207; ART F163 or ART F211; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; or permission of instructor. (1+4)
**ART F458 O  Elementary Internship**  
3-15 Credits  
Supervised teaching in elementary schools approved by the School of Education. Students should expect to be involved in the school setting for some or all of the school day (depending upon number of credits taken) for the entire university semester. The School of Education may limit enrollment, determine assignments and cancel the registration of students doing unsatisfactory work. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply.  
**Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X; successful completion of methods practicum and methods course-work with a C or better. Post-baccalaureate students must be admitted to the Art K-12 licensure program. Passing Praxis I scores.  
(Cross-listed with ED F452.) (1+0+42)

**ART F459 O  Secondary Internship**  
3-15 Credits  
Supervised teaching in secondary schools approved by the School of Education. Students should expect to be involved in the school setting for some or all of the school day (depending upon number of credits taken) for the entire university semester. The School of Education may limit enrollment, determine assignments and cancel the registration of students doing unsatisfactory work. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply.  
**Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X; successful completion of methods practicum and methods course-work with a C or better. Post-baccalaureate students must be admitted to K-12 Art licensure program. Passing Praxis I scores.  
(Cross-listed with ED F453.) (1+0+42)

**ART F463  Seminar in Art History (h)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
A seminar providing a forum for discussion of a particular historical period or art historical idea. Topics vary each semester and will not be repeated during a two-year period. Topics include: art since 1945, women in twentieth-century art, the American landscape tradition, etc. (Stacked with ART F663.) (3+0)

**ART F467  Photoprocess Printmaking (h)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Every Third Spring - Next Offered Spring 2010  
Production of etchings, lithographs and silkscreen prints using photo mechanical processes. Elements of electrophotography and desktop publishing explored. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply.  
**Prerequisites:** ART F105; ART F262; ART F207; or permission of instructor. (1+4)

**ART F468  Advanced Native Art Studio (h)**  
3 Credits  
Advanced traditional designs and technologies of Native art. Use of contemporary materials to interpret traditional forms. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply.  
**Prerequisites:** ART F368 or permission of instructor.  
(Cross-listed with ANS F468.) (1+4)

**ART F469 W  Architecture: Art, Design, Technology and Social Impact (h)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Concepts of environmental, urban and industrial design. Relationship of human and natural environment is stressed in this history of architecture with special attention given to contemporary conditions in urban areas and effects of industrialization and mechanization on human living and working spaces, artistic design and aesthetics.  
**Prerequisites:** ART F261 and ART F262 or HUM F201X and HUM F202; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor.  
(Cross-listed with HUM F469.) (3+0)

**ART F471 O  Advanced Digital Design (h)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Project-oriented class in graphic design with applications from journalism to fine and commercial art. Students will be expected to have a background in programs likely to include web design, digital photography and graphic design. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply.  
**Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X; JRN F250; JRN F350 or ART F371 or JRN F371; one college level studio art course.  
(Cross-listed with JRN F471.) (1+4)

**ART F472 O  Visualization and Animation (h)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
An introduction to visualization and animation with applications in fine and commercial art and science. Students will produce a series of three dimensional animation projects which will introduce them to the tools and concepts used by animation and visualization professionals. Note: May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply.  
**Prerequisites:** ART F371 or equivalent; COMM F131X or COMM F141X.  
(Cross-listed with FLM F472; JRN F472.) (1+4)

**ART F474 W  History of the Role of the Artist (h)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Survey of theory and practices of professional training and education of the artist in relationship to political, social and philosophical conditions.  
**Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. Recommended: ART F261; ART F262.  
(Staked with ART F673.) (3+0)

**ART F475  Digital Video Compositing (h)**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Digital compositing techniques for creating moving imagery. The course covers video manipulation, layering images, synthesizing realistic video imagery, integration of live action and computer generated animation. Course can be repeated for a total of nine credits with permission of instructor.  
**Prerequisites:** ART F472 or JRN F472 or FLM F472 or equivalent.  
(Cross-listed with FLM F473.) (1+4)

**ART F477  Monotypes and Monoprints (h)**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Exploration and practice of creating singular, unique prints, which are not expected to be editioned. Contemporary and traditional techniques practiced with an emphasis on drawing, color and design in the finished print compositions. Special fees apply.  
**Prerequisites:** ART F105. Recommended: ART F161 or ART F162; ART F207. (1+4)

**ART F484  Multimedia Theory and Practice (h)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Study of techniques needed to produce multimedia with a special project for a university or community agency as the required final project. For the purpose of this course multimedia is defined as computer-based, user-driven products with audio, visual and text components and also video or film where appropriate. Primary program is Flash. Special fees apply.  
**Prerequisites:** Understanding of computer graphics [programs like Illustrator, Freehand, etc.] plus some mastery of a specialty like writing, art, or television production.  
(Cross-listed with JRN F484.) Stacked with ART F684; JRN F684. (3+3)

**ART F490  Current Problems (h)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
A forum for discussion of those aesthetic and professional problems confronted by artists. Topics are agreed upon by instructor and students, and students research and lead discussion on these topics. Topics may include: approaches to figuration of contemporary painting and sculpture, health hazards for the professional artist, portfolio development and access to galleries, making art far from major cultural centers, etc.  
(Staked with ART F690.) (3+0)
ART F499 Thesis Project
1-3 Credits
Directed work toward individual exhibition; completed outside regularly scheduled classes. Required for B.F.A. candidates. Prerequisites: Senior standing. (0+0)

ART F601 Ceramics
1-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration of selected topics in ceramics with lectures, demonstrations, independent research and production of ceramics at a level commensurate with graduate standing. May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (0+0)

ART F603 Graduate Photography
2-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration of selected topics in photography, with lectures, demonstrations, independent research and production of photography at a level commensurate with graduate standing. May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (1+2-8)

ART F605 Drawing
1-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration of topic in general drawing with lectures, demonstrations and independent research and production of drawing at a level commensurate with graduate standing. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: ART F305 or equivalent; and graduate standing. (0+0)

ART F607 Printmaking
1-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration of selected topics in printmaking with lectures, demonstrations, independent research and production of printmaking at a level commensurate with graduate standing. May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (0+0)

ART F609 Metalsmithing
1-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration of selected topics in metalcraft with lectures, demonstrations, independent research and production of metalcraft at a level commensurate with graduate standing. May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (0+0)

ART F611 Sculpture
1-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration of selected topics in sculpture with lectures, demonstrations, independent research and production of sculpture at a level commensurate with graduate standing. May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (0+0)

ART F613 Painting
1-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration of selected topics in painting with lectures, demonstrations, independent research and production of painting at a level commensurate with graduate standing. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (0+0)

ART F619 Life Drawing
1-6 Credits
Exploration of selected topics in drawing with lectures, demonstrations, independent research and production of drawing at a level commensurate with graduate standing. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (0+0)

ART F624 Field Artists of the North
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Study of field artists and their work, from the explorer artists of yesteryear to today's field artists using a variety of traditional and contemporary media in their creations. Students will conceive and conduct their own study projects, producing a body of work that will demonstrate the principles and practice of a field artist. Prerequisites: ART F105 and a studio art course (ART F161, ART F162, ART F163, ART F205, ART F211, ART F213 or JRN F203.) (Cross-listed with NORS F624. Stacked with ART F424.) (3+0)

ART F625 Visual Images of the North
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Examination of the two-dimensional imagery of the people and landscapes of the polar regions, centering on such issues as depiction of arctic peoples and customs by Europeans, documentary vs. artistic goals, translations from original sketches to published images, relationship of polar imagery to prevailing historical styles, and the influence of changing world views on modes of polar representation between the 16th and 20th centuries. (Cross-listed with NORS F625.) (3+0)

ART F633 Graduate Field Painting (h)
1 Credit
Consists of three or four days painting at outdoor locations, usually in the summer. Lectures and directed study are used to further develop understanding of landscape painting from drawings and/or small painted studies to finished oil and acrylic paintings. Concepts of space, light, color, composition, scale and specific elements of landscape paintings such as water, reflections, skies, aerial and linear perspective will be addressed. Emphasis will be on individual experimentation and technical/conceptual development consistent with graduate level art courses. Sessions will be in the field with some supporting sessions in the studio. Courses have been held at Denali, McCarthy, Brooks Range, Valdez and Cordova. Prerequisites: ART F413; ART F433; or permission of instructor. (6+21)

ART F648 Native Arts
1-6 Credits
Advanced traditional designs and technologies of Native art. Use of contemporary materials to interpret traditional forms. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F468; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (0+0)

ART F661 Mentored Teaching in Art
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Mentored teaching provides consistent contact of course-related issues between teaching assistants and mentoring faculty. Graduates are required to be enrolled in a mentored teaching section while teaching. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. Note: May be repeated for credit. (1+0)

ART F663 Seminar in Art History
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
A forum for discussion of a particular historical period or art historical idea. Topics vary each semester and will not be repeated during a two-year period. Topics include art since 1945, women in twentieth-century art, the American landscape tradition, etc. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ART F463.) (3+0)

ART F671 Two- and Three-Dimensional Computer Design
1-6 Credits
Visualization and animation with applications to two- and three-dimensional computer design and typography. Emphasis on visual
design for electronic and print publication. Includes animation of the components of 3-D models. May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F471; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (0+0)

ART F672 Advanced Computer Visualization in Art 1-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants Computer visualization in art with production and reproduction of projects chosen from a wide range of topics. Includes lectures, demonstrations and laboratory experience. May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (0+0)

ART F673 History of the Role of the Artist 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Survey of theory and practices of professional training and education of the artist in relationship to political, social and philosophical conditions. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ART F474.) (3+0)

ART F684 Multimedia Theory and Practice 3 Credits Offered Spring Study of techniques needed to produce multimedia with a special project for some university or community agency as the required final project. For the purpose of this course multimedia is defined as computer based, user-driven products with audio, visual and text components, and also video or film where appropriate. Primary program is Flash. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Understanding of computer graphics (programs like Illustrator, Freehand, etc.) plus some mastery of a specialty like writing, art, or television production. (Cross-listed with JRN F684. Stacked with ART F484; JRN F484.) (3+0)

ART F690 Current Problems 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years A forum for discussion of aesthetic and professional problems confronted by artists. Topics are agreed upon by instructor and students, and students research and lead discussion on these topics. Topics may include: approaches to figuration of contemporary painting and sculpture, health hazards for the professional artist, portfolio development and access to galleries, making art far from major cultural centers, etc. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ART F490.) (3+0)

ATM (ART) — ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE (ATM)

ATM F101X Weather and Climate of Alaska (n) 4 Credits Offered Spring Focus on the Alaska atmosphere as an important part of our environment. Includes fundamental laws of physics and chemistry, the behavior of atmospheric on rotating planets, clouds, precipitation and weather systems. Includes societal impacts of weather worldwide and investigations into global climate change. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

ATM F401 Introduction to Atmospheric Science 3 Credits Offered Fall Fundamentals of atmospheric science. Includes energy and mass conservation, internal energy and entropy, atmospheric water vapor, cloud microphysics, equations of motion, hydrostatics, phase oxidation, heterogeneous chemistry, the ozone layer, fundamentals of biogeochemical cycles, solar and terrestrial radiation and radiative-convective equilibrium. Also includes molecular, cloud and aerosol absorption and scattering. Prerequisites: CHEM F105X; CHEM F106X; MATH F302; PHYS F212X. (Stacked with ATM F601; CHEM F601.) (3+0)

ATM F413 Atmospheric Radiation 3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years Atmospheric radiation including the fundamentals of blackbody radiation theory and radiative properties of atmospheric constituents. Discussion of gaseous absorption including line absorption, broadening effects and radiative transfer. Includes scattering, radiative properties of clouds and radiation climatology. Prerequisites/Co-requisites: ATM F401. (Stacked with ATM F613.) (3+0)

ATM F444 Synoptic Analysis and Forecasting 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Weather systems and the techniques used to understand and predict their behavior. Topics include atmospheric observations, synoptic analysis techniques, satellite image interpretation, kinematics, fronts and frontogenesis, life cycles of extratropical cyclones, mesoscale phenomena, numerical weather prediction and interpretation of forecast products. Prerequisites: ATM F401; ATM F445. (Stacked with ATM F644.) (3+0)

ATM F445 Atmospheric Dynamics 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Fundamentals of equations of motion, conservation laws, balance relationships and coordinate systems. Vorticity dynamics includes vortex filaments and tubular vortex equations, Rossby-Haurwitz waves, jet streams and potential vorticity, EPV in isentropic coordinates. Includes balance and quasi-geostrophy, QG theory, scaling of the QG system, the β equation, QG and numerical modeling. Prerequisites/co-requisites: ATM F401. (Stacked with ATM F645.) (3+0)

ATM F456 Climate and Climate Change 3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years The climate of planet Earth and its changes with time. Radiative fluxes, greenhouse effects, energy budget, hydrological cycle, the atmospheric composition and climatic zones. Physical and chemical reasons for climatic change. Prerequisites: Any 400 level Physics or Chemistry course or ATM F401 or permission of instructor; basic computer skills. (3+0)

ATM F488 Undergraduate Research 1-3 Credits Offered Fall Advanced research topics from outside the usual undergraduate requirements. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Recommended: A substantial level of technical/scientific background. (0+0)

ATM F601 Introduction to Atmospheric Science 3 Credits Offered Fall Fundamentals of atmospheric science. Includes energy and mass conservation, internal energy and entropy, atmospheric water vapor, cloud microphysics, equations of motion, hydrostatics, phase oxidation, heterogeneous chemistry, the ozone layer, fundamentals of biogeochemical cycles, solar and terrestrial radiation and radiative-convective equilibrium. Also includes molecular, cloud and aerosol absorption and scattering. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (Cross-listed with CHEM F601. Stacked with ATM F401.) (3+0)

ATM F606 Atmospheric Chemistry 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years Chemistry of the lower atmosphere (troposphere and stratosphere) including photo chemistry, kinetics, thermodynamics, box modeling, biogeochemical cycles and measurements techniques for atmospheric pollutants. Study of important impacts to the atmosphere which result from anthropogenic emissions of pollutants, including
acid rain, the “greenhouse” effect, urban smog and stratospheric ozone depletion. Prerequisites/co-requisites: ATM F601 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with CHEM F606. Stacked with CHEM F406.) (3+0)

ATM F613 Atmospheric Radiation
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Fundamentals of blackbody radiation theory and radiative properties of atmospheric constituents. Discussion of gaseous absorption including line absorption, broadening effects and radiative transfer. Includes scattering, radiative properties of clouds, and radiation climatology. Prerequisites/co-requisites: ATM F601; graduate standing. (Stacked with ATM F413.) (3+0)

ATM F615 Cloud Physics
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Basic properties of condensed water vapor in the atmosphere. Formation and behavior of clouds including the nature of atmospheric aerosols, nucleation and growth of water droplets and ice crystals, the development of precipitation, nature of mixed-phase (water and ice) clouds, how transfer of radiation depends on the character of clouds, and how humans are modifying clouds and precipitation both intentionally and unintentionally. Field trips will collect data at the Arctic Facility for Atmospheric Remote Sensing (AFARS). Microscopic examination and have available for use of a sophisticated cloud model. Prerequisites: ATM F601; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ATM F620 Climate Journal Club Seminar
1 Credit Offered Spring
The “Climate Group” is in informal meeting for researchers and graduate students. The seminars alternate between progress reports on ongoing research and journal club contributions. The main interests articles, formal and informal presentation by locals and visitors will be on the agenda. Participating students will be exposed to a free format discussion of modern ideas in climate related disciplines. All students are encouraged to contribute and students taking the course for credit are required to lead the discussion for one session. This may include the presentation of a research plan/results, or a discussion of a journal article. Students will be graded on at least one presentation and participation in the class. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (1+0)

ATM F621 Introduction to Computational Meteorology
1 Credit Offered Fall
Introduce the basic knowledge of how to apply software related to atmospheric sciences problems. This includes knowledge of UNIX/Linux, FORTRAN90, IDL, ncl, Matlab and how to read NetCDF files, grib-files, etc., which are special data formats in which climate data are available. Students will learn how to run given software products on UNIX/Linux and other platforms and basic tools to modify these programs for their purposes. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (1+0)

ATM F624 Oceanic-Atmospheric Gravity Waves
3 Credits Offered Spring; As Demands Warrants
An introduction to the dynamics of surface and internal gravity waves in non-rotating and rotating fluids including, derivation/solutions of the wave equation, approximations to the governing equations, particle motions and wave energetics, dispersion relationships, phase and group velocities, normal mode and WKB theory, refraction, reflection, critical layer absorption, wave instabilities. Prerequisites: MSL F620; MATH F302; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with MSL F624.) (3+0)

ATM F631 Environmental Fate and Transport
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Examination of the physical properties that govern the behavior, fate and transport of contaminants released into the environment. Topics include air-water partitioning and exchange, organic solvent-water partitioning, diffusion, sorption, chemical and biological transformation reactions, and modeling concepts. (Cross-listed with CHEM F631.) (3+0)

ATM F644 Synoptic Analysis and Forecasting
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Weather systems and the techniques used to understand and predict their behavior. Topics include atmospheric observations, synoptic analysis techniques, satellite image interpretation, kinematics, fronts and frontogenesis, life cycles of extratropical cyclones, mesoscale phenomena, numerical weather prediction and interpretation of forecast products. Prerequisites: ATM F601; ATM F645. (Stacked with ATM F444.) (3+0)

ATM F645 Atmospheric Dynamics
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Examination of the fundamental forces and basic conservation laws that govern the motion of the atmosphere. Topics include momentum, continuity equations, circulation, vorticity, thermodynamics, the planetary boundary layer and synoptic scale motions in mid-latitudes. Prerequisites/co-requisites: ATM F601; graduate standing. (Stacked with ATM F445.) (3+0)

ATM F646 Atmospheric Dynamics II
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Continuation of ATM F645. Includes geophysical fluid dynamics as applied to the atmosphere. Topics include linear perturbation theory, gravity waves, Rossby waves, numerical weather prediction, baroclinic instability, frontogenesis, general circulation, stratospheric and tropical dynamics. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (3+0)

ATM F656 Climate and Climate Change
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
The climate of planet Earth and its changes with time. Radiative fluxes, greenhouse effects, energy budget, hydrological cycle, the atmospheric composition and climatic zones. Physical and chemical reasons for climatic change. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; calculus, physics or related courses at F400-level, basic computer skills. Recommended: ATM F601; ATM F401; basic knowledge of Fortran and Unix/Linux. (3+0)

ATM F662 Numerical Modeling and Parameterization Methods
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Construction of models from fundamental equations and the necessity of parameterizations. Simplification and discretization of equations, numerical methods, model-grids, analytical modeling, boundary and initial conditions, parameterizations and evaluation of model results. Scale-dependency, limitations of parameterizations and coupled modeling are elucidated. Students apply and code aspects of models themselves. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; calculus, physics or related F400-level basic computer skills. Recommended: ATM F601; basic knowledge in Fortran and Unix/Linux. (3+0)

ATM F688 Atmospheric Science Informal Seminar
1 Credit Offered Spring
Review of ongoing research in atmospheric science to learn about research results, ideas and direction long before they are published in journals. Presentations cover the broad range of atmospheric sciences and links to other disciplines as required to answer questions on global variability, climate change and assessment studies. Graded
AUTOMOTIVE

AUTO F080 Introduction to Small Engine Maintenance
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Provides career information in the automotive industry. Shop safety, hand tools, fasteners, fittings, and an introduction to the major automotive systems. Special fees apply. (2+2)

AUTO F106 Gasoline Fuel Delivery Systems
4 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Basics of carburation and electronic fuel injection. Emphasis on theory, diagnostic/repair skills, inputs and outputs of the PCM, engine performance, use of on-board diagnostic data (OBD II) and special test equipment. Special fees apply. Recommended: AUTO F110. (2+2)

AUTO F110 Basic Electrical Systems
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
The history and origins of electrical theory, the generation of electricity and diagnosis, minor repair and general servicing of alternators, starters and batteries. Special fees apply. (2+2)

AUTO F122 Engine Theory and Diagnosis
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to fundamental aspects of engine design, general diagnosis and engine related service, to include combustion process, engine noise, basics of exhaust emissions, vacuum/pressure, compression, intake and exhaust systems, valve and ignition timing. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: AUTO F102 or instructor permission. Recommended: AUTO F110. (2+2)

AUTO F131 Automotive Electrical II
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Theory, diagnosis and repair of automotive electrical/electronic systems to include testing tools, schematics and on-board computers. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: AUTO F110 or permission of instructor. Recommended: AUTO F102. (2+2)

AUTO F150 Brake Systems
4 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Theory, diagnosis and servicing of light- and heavy-duty vehicle hydraulic brake and traction control systems. Includes discussion and tasks on disc brakes, drum brakes, power assist systems and anti-lock/traction controls. Special fees apply. Prerequisite: AUTO F110. (3+3)

AUTO F162 Suspension Alignment
4 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Theory, diagnosis and repair of suspension, steering and wheel alignment of automobiles and trucks. Special fees apply. (3+3)

AUTO F170 Snowmachine Maintenance and Repair
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Fundamental skills for operation and repair. Engine tune-up, lubrication, belt and track repair, alignment and basic problems encountered during operation. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (1+0)

AUTO F190 Automotive Practicum I
1-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Provides supervised workplace experience in selected industry settings. Integrates knowledge and practice to achieve competencies in basic skills. A maximum of 6 credits may be earned. Prerequisites: Advisor approval required. (0+0+1-6)

AUTO F202 Auto Fuel and Emissions Systems
4 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Builds on the skills and knowledge gained in AUTO F122. Combustion chemistry, volumetric efficiency, design and function of emission control devices, laws and regulations concerning vehicle emissions are covered, with an emphasis on interfacing with on-board computers, automotive computer networking, and four and five gas analysis. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: AUTO F102; AUTO F122. (3+2)

AUTO F209 Automatic Transmissions and Transaxles
5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Automatic transmissions and transaxles. Includes the operation, diagnosis and repair of planetary gears, clutches, pumps, hydraulic controls and electronic shifting controls. Study and hands-on tasks. Special fees apply. Recommended: AUTO F110 strongly recommended. (4+3)

AUTO F215 Engine Analyzer, Scopes and Scan Tools
4 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Use and interpretation of diagnostic analyzers for spark ignition engines, digital data, fault code and input/output information retrieval, scan tool usage and other diagnostic tools used in the vehicle repair industry. Special fees apply. Recommended: AUTO F110. (3+3)

AUTO F219 The Auto/Diesel Repair Business
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Overview of practices common in the vehicle repair industry. Includes flat rate, repair order write-up, customer relations, repair industry related OSHA and EPA regulations, and financing and acquiring a repair business. Special fees apply. (2+0)
AUTOMOTIVE (Auto) — AVIATION TECHNOLOGY (AVTY)

**AUTO F222  Automotive Engine Performance**
3 Credits  Offered as Demand Warrants
Builds on skills and knowledge gained in AUTO F122 and AUTO F202. Applies strategies for diagnosing fuel and ignition systems, automotive computers and multiplexing. Includes communication strategies, on-board diagnostics, testing and diagnosis of engine performance-related components. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** AUTO F122; AUTO F202; or permission of instructor. (2+2)

**AVTY F108  Introduction to Skis**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Pilot instruction with a certified flight instructor or flight school in techniques of ski-plane operation and cold weather maintenance. The student is responsible for making arrangements for an appropriate aircraft, instructor and financing. **Prerequisites:** Private pilot certificate. (1+0)

**AVTY F109  Glider Flight Training**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Flight instruction is arranged by student through approved pilot school or independent flight instructor. Training will meet federal aviation regulations. Course completion requires awarding of glider and private or commercial pilot certificate with a glider category rating. **Prerequisites:** Department approval. (1+0)

**AVTY F111  Fundamentals of Aviation**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic concepts associated with the aircraft and its environment. Aircraft and its components, including basic systems, Federal Aviation Administration regulations, airports and airspace utilization, aeronautical charts, navigation, weather theory, medical and emergency factors. (3+0)

**AVTY F121  Introduction to Aviation Safety**
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
An introduction to aviation safety designed to develop a positive attitude toward safety, refresh aeronautical knowledge and improve aeronautical skills. **Prerequisites:** Pilot’s Certificate or enrollment in Aviation program. Proof required first day of class. (2+0)

**AVTY F155  Preventive Maintenance**
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Mechanics of the airplane, its powerplant and systems to enable the student to evaluate malfunctions and make maintenance decisions. Designed for the pilot-owner. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** Pilot’s Certificate or enrollment in Aviation program. Proof required first day of class. (1-3+0)

**AVTY F200  Instrument Ground School**
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Instrument flight operations in detail, altitude instrument flying, air traffic control and navigation facilities, pilot responsibilities. IFR enroute charts, instrument approach procedures. Federal Aviation Regulations, flight planning, human factors and meteorology. Includes optional visits to FAA, RAPCO and ARTCC facilities. **Prerequisites:** Private Pilot’s Certificate or enrollment in Aviation program. Proof required first day of class. (3+3)

**AVTY F201  Instrument Pilot Training**
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Flight instruction is arranged by student through approved pilot school or independent flight instructor. Training will be in accordance with current Federal Aviation Regulations. Course completion requires awarding of instrument rating. **Prerequisites:** Private or Commercial Pilot Certificate or AVTY F200 or concurrent enrollment or passing score on FAA Private or Commercial Pilot written exam, or permission of instructor; department approval. (2+0)

**AVTY F107  Multi-Engine Flight Training**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Flight instruction is arranged by student through approved pilot school or independent flight instructor. Training will meet federal aviation regulations. Course completion requires awarding of multi-engine rating. **Prerequisites:** Private pilot certificate or higher, department approval required. (1+0)

**AVTY F131  Private Pilot Written Exam**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Designed for the student to evaluate malfunctions and make maintenance decisions. Proof required first day of class. (1+0)

**AVTY F101  Private Pilot Flight Training**
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Flight instruction is arranged by student through approved pilot school or independent flight instructor. Training will meet federal aviation regulations. Course completion requires awarding of private pilot certificate. **Prerequisites:** Department approval required. (2+0)

**AVTY F102  Commercial Ground Instruction**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced study of aircraft performance, airplane systems (including complex single engine, multi-engine and turboprop aircraft), navigation, regulations and meteorology. Employment considerations for commercial pilots surveyed. Preparation for the FAA commercial pilot-airplane written exam. (3+0)

**AVTY F103  Commercial Flight Training**
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Flight instruction is arranged by student through approved pilot school or independent flight instructor. Training will meet federal aviation regulations. Course completion requires awarding of commercial pilot certificate. **Prerequisites:** Private Pilot certificate, AVTY F102 or concurrent enrollment, or passing score on FAA Commercial Pilot written exam, department approval required. (2+0)

**AVTY F105  Seaplane Flight Training**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Flight instruction is arranged by student through approved pilot school or independent flight instructor. Training will meet federal aviation regulations. Course completion requires awarding of single-engine sea rating. **Prerequisites:** Private pilot certificate or higher, department approval required. (1+0)

**AVTY F104  Glider Flight Training**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Flight instruction is arranged by student through approved pilot school or independent flight instructor. Training will meet federal aviation regulations. Course completion requires awarding of glider category rating. **Prerequisites:** Department approval. (1+0)

**AVTY F109  Glider Flight Training**
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Flight instruction is arranged by student through approved pilot school or independent flight instructor. Training will meet federal aviation regulations. Course completion requires awarding of glider and private or commercial pilot certificate with a glider category rating. **Prerequisites:** Department approval. (1+0)

**AVTY F111  Fundamentals of Aviation**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic concepts associated with the aircraft and its environment. Aircraft and its components, including basic systems, Federal Aviation Administration regulations, airports and airspace utilization, aeronautical charts, navigation, weather theory, medical and emergency factors. (3+0)

**AVTY F116  Aviation History**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Aviation from its early days to the present. People, places and machines contributing to the development of Alaskan aviation. (3+0)

**AVTY F200  Instrument Ground School**
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Instrument flight operations in detail, altitude instrument flying, air traffic control and navigation facilities, pilot responsibilities. IFR enroute charts, instrument approach procedures. Federal Aviation Regulations, flight planning, human factors and meteorology. Includes optional visits to FAA, RAPCO and ARTCC facilities. **Prerequisites:** Private Pilot’s Certificate or enrollment in Aviation program. Proof required first day of class. (3+3)

**AVTY F201  Instrument Pilot Training**
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Flight instruction is arranged by student through approved pilot school or independent flight instructor. Training will be in accordance with current Federal Aviation Regulations. Course completion requires awarding of instrument rating. **Prerequisites:** Private or Commercial Pilot Certificate or AVTY F200 or concurrent enrollment or passing score on FAA Private or Commercial Pilot written exam, or permission of instructor; department approval. (2+0)
AVTY F202  Flight Instructor Ground School  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Preparation for the FAA certified flight instructor or advanced ground instructor written exam. Prerequisites: Commercial pilot certificate or permission of instructor. (3+0)

AVTY F203  Flight Instructor Flight Training  
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Flight instruction is arranged by student through approved pilot school or independent flight instructor. Training meets federal aviation regulations. Course completion requires awarding of certified flight instructor certificate. Prerequisites: Commercial pilot certificate with instrument rating; AVTY F202; or concurrent enrollment; or passing score on FAA flight instructor written exams; department approval. (2+0)

AVTY F205  Instrument Instructor Flying  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Preparation for certification as an instrument flight instructor. Prerequisites: Commercial flight instructor certificate and department approval. (3+0)

AVTY F206  ATP Ground Instruction  
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Preparation for the FAA airline transport pilot written exam. Prerequisites: Compliance with FAR 61.151 and 61.155 or department permission. (4+0)

AVTY F207  ATP Flying  
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Qualification for single- or multi-engine FAA airline transport pilot certificate. Prerequisites: Commercial pilot certificate, 1500 hours of flight time as pilot or equivalent as described in FAR 61.155; AVTY F206 or passing score on FAA airline transport pilot written exam; current FAA first class medical certificate. (2+0)

AVTY F220  Basic Flight Physiology  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Understanding the physiology of flight and using this knowledge to explain why certain phenomena occur to the mind and body during flight. Prerequisites: Pilot’s Certificate or enrollment in Aviation program. Proof required first day of class. (3+0)

AVTY F226  Flight Engineer Ground School  
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
A comprehensive examination of the major systems of one of the following aircraft: turbojet (B-727, DC-8, B-707); turboprop (L-382, L-188); or reciprocating (DC-6). Preparation for the FAA flight engineer written exam. Prerequisites: FAA commercial pilot license and instrument rating or equivalent; department approval. (4+0)

AVTY F231  Arctic Survival  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Use of principles, procedures, techniques and equipment to survive extreme arctic conditions and assist in safe recovery. Lab required. Special fees apply. (Cross-listed with EMS F257.) (3+0)

AVTY F232  Aviation Astronomy and Navigation  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Air navigation and astronomy, including charts, equipment, star and constellation identification, and calculations. (3+0)

AVTY F235  Elements of Weather  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Weather as it affects aircraft operators with an emphasis on interior Alaska. (3+0)

AVTY F239  Aircraft Dispatcher  
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Coordinating functions involving the aircraft and other departments of an airline business. Those wanting to be eligible for aircraft dispatcher certificate must be 23 years of age. (4+0)

AVTY F402  Aircraft Management  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Securing, dispatching and monitoring aircraft operations. Safety, security, community relations, cost-effective scheduling and personnel management for mission scheduling. (3+0)

AVTY F405  Advanced Aircraft Operations  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Techniques and requirements associated with the operation of turbine-powered aircraft, remotely piloted aircraft, helicopters and STOL aircraft for pilots and air workers; safety; systems; aerodynamics; operating characteristics. Prerequisites: AVTY F100 or AVTY F111 or AVTY F301 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

AVTY F410  Techniques of Bush Flying  
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Flight training emphasizing emergency procedures in remote locations, off-airport operations, critical flight attitudes, low-level flight, terrain flying, special maneuvers and unique soft and short field takeoffs and landings. Prerequisites: AVTY F231; AVTY F235; AVTY F301; commercial rating; 20 hours taildragger time. (1+2)

BIOL F100X  Human Biology  
4 Credits  Offered Fall; As Demand Warrants  
Introduction to scientific methodology and biological principles with a focus on humans as biological organisms. Topics include organization of the human body, human genetics, human development and the relationship between our bodies and health. Includes lecture, discussion, lab and projects. Offered through distance education. Offered at the Northwest campus as demand warrants. May not be used as biology elective credit for a major in biological sciences. Note: Intended for non-science majors and those seeking preliminary instruction before beginning study in health-related areas. Offered through Tanana Valley Campus and Rural campuses as demand warrants. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

BIOL F103L  Biology and Society Laboratory  
1 Credit  Offered Spring  
A laboratory section only of BIOL 103X designed for transfer students that are non-science majors who have completed a natural science course with no laboratory at another institution. This lab cannot be used as a biology elective by biological science majors. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: A natural science course with no laboratory and permission of instructor. (0+3)

BIOL F103X  Biology and Society  
4 Credits  Offered Spring; Fall at Northwest Campus  
Fundamental principles of biology; emphasis on their application to humans in the modern world. Lectures, laboratory demonstrations, experiments and discussions of contemporary biological topics. For non-science majors; cannot be used as a biology elective by biological science majors. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)
BIOL F104  Natural History of Alaska  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
The physical environment peculiar to the North and important in determining the biological setting; major ecosystem concepts to develop an appreciation for land use and wildlife management problems in both terrestrial and aquatic situations. May not be used as biology elective credit for a major in biological science. Offered Spring and Fall via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

BIOL F104L  Natural History of Alaska Laboratory  
1 Credit  Offered Fall  
A laboratory section only of BIOL 104X designed for transfer students that are non-science majors who have completed a natural science course with no laboratory at another institution. This lab cannot be used as a biology elective by biological science majors. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: A natural science course with no laboratory and permission of instructor. (0+3)

BIOL F104X  Natural History of Alaska (n)  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
The physical environment peculiar to the North and important in determining the biological setting; major ecosystem concepts to develop an appreciation for land use and wildlife management problems in both terrestrial and aquatic situations. May not be used as biology elective credit for a major in biological science. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

BIOL F111X  Human Anatomy and Physiology I (n)  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Integrated view of human structure and function for students in pre-professional allied health programs, biology, physical education, psychology and art. Covers cells, tissues and organs, skeletal and muscle systems, the nervous system, and integument. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. Recommended: High school biology; High school algebra CHEM F105X-CHEM F106X or CHEM F103X-CHEM F104X. (3+3)

BIOL F112X  Human Anatomy and Physiology II (n)  
4 Credits  Offered Spring  
Integrated view of human structure and function for students in pre-professional allied health programs, biology, physical education, psychology and art. Examines circulatory, respiratory, digestive, excretory, endocrine and reproductive systems. Prerequisites: BIOL F111X; placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. Recommended: High school biology, high school algebra, CHEM F105X-CHEM F106X or CHEM F103X-CHEM F104X; ENGL F111X. (3+3)

BIOL F115X  Fundamentals of Biology I (n)  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Introduction to the principles of biology for science majors, with emphasis on chemistry of life, cell structure, metabolism, genetics and animal form and function. Students for whom this course is required for their major will be given preference when space is limited. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in MATH F107X or higher; or permission of instructor. Prerequisite/co-requisite: CHEM F105X or permission of instructor. Recommended: High school biology. (3+3)

BIOL F116X  Fundamentals of Biology II (n)  
4 Credits  Offered Spring  
Continuation of topics addressed in BIOL F115X, with emphasis on evolutionary biology, diversity of life, plant form and function and ecology. Students for whom this course is required for their major will be given preference when space is limited. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X. (3+3)

BIOL F133  The Third Kingdom: Mushrooms and other Fungi  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Introduction to fungi of the world with an emphasis on Alaska arctic, subarctic and subantarctic environs. Designed to encourage more in-depth study, but is primarily for traditionally non-science orientations. Form, function, symbiosis, taxa, social, industrial and technological applications are emphasized. (3+0)

BIOL F150  Introduction to Marine Biology  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Survey of marine organisms, evolution of marine life, habitats and communities of ocean zones, productivity and marine resources. For non-science majors; may not be used as biology elective credit for a major in biological science. Available via Independent Learning only. (3+0)

BIOL F233  Biology of the Non-Vascular Plants  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Structure, function, comparative development, taxonomy, phylogeny and life histories of non-vascular cryptogams (blue-green algae, algae, fungi, lichens, mosses, liverworts and horn worts). Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X. (2+3)

BIOL F239  Introduction to Plant Biology (n)  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Plant biology including plant form and function (morphology, physiology and development), ecology (including interactions with herbivores, pollinators and microbes), conservation, evolution and economic botany. Emphasis on vascular plants (particularly angiosperms) but includes comparisons with nonvascular plants. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X. (3+3)

BIOL F240  Beginnings in Microbiology  
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Fundamentals of microbiology. Survey of the microbial world, interactions between microbes and host, microbial human diseases, the environmental and economic impact of microorganisms. Provides background in basic and applied microbiology with emphasis on the role microorganisms play in human health and life. Offered at Tanana Valley Campus. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: One course in high school or college-level biology required, or permission of the instructor. Recommended: One course in chemistry. Note: May not be used as biology elective credit for a major in biological sciences. (3+3)

BIOL F261  Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology (n)  
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
An introduction to the structure and function of cells. Topics include: the structure and function of cellular components, including proteins, membranes and organelles; understanding how cells communicate; and how information is processed in the cell via DNA replication, transcription and translation. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; CHEM F105X; CHEM F106X or concurrent enrollment. (Cross-listed with CHEM F261) (3+3)

BIOL F271  Principles of Ecology (n)  
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Basic principles in physiological, ecosystem, population and community ecology. Environmental factors and their influence on plants and animals. Structure, growth and regulation of populations. The
ecosystem concept, biogeochemical cycles, and the structure and function of major terrestrial biomes. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X. (3+3)

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| BIOL F277   | Introduction to Conservation Biology             | 3       | Offered Spring| Introduction to the basic ecological, genetic, management, legal and historical developments in conservation biology, and focused efforts to manage biological diversity resources, with a status review of important habitats and endangered species. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F115X, BIOL F116X. (Cross-listed with NRM F277.) (3+0)
| BIOL F288   | Marine and Freshwater Fishes of Alaska           | 3       | Offered Spring Even-numbered Years | Biology of the marine and freshwater fishes of Alaska including their evolutionary relationships, biogeography, life-history, ecology, behavior and importance to people. **Prerequisites:** FISH F101 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with FISH F288.) (3+0)
| BIOL F303   | Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry        | 4       | Offered Fall  | Introduction to metabolism at the molecular level. Topics include structure and function of proteins, allostery and feedback, biological regulation and the major pathways of carbon and nitrogen metabolism. Presented in an evolutionary and ecological context. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; CHEM F105X; CHEM F106X. (3+3)
| BIOL F305   | Invertebrate Zoology (n)                         | 4       | Offered Spring Even-numbered Years | Classification, structure, function, evolution and life histories of invertebrate animals. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; BIOL F271. (3+3)
| BIOL F310   | Animal Physiology (n)                            | 4       | Offered Fall  | Animal function, including respiration, digestion, circulation, nerve and muscle function, hormones and reproduction. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; CHEM F105X; CHEM F106X. (3+3)
| BIOL F317   | Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates (n)           | 4       | Offered Fall  | Anatomy, phylogeny and evolution of the vertebrates. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X. (2+6)
| BIOL F328 O | Biology of Marine Organisms                      | 3       | Offered Fall  | Marine organisms: ocean as a habitat, distribution, classification, functional morphology, and general biology of the major biological groups; man and the oceans. **Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X; upper-division standing in a biologically oriented major. (3+0)
| BIOL F331   | Systematic Botany (n)                            | 4       | Offered Spring | Classification of flowering plants with emphasis on Alaskan flora; taxonomic principles, classical and experimental methods of research. Preregistration is required to ensure that each student will prepare a plant collection. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F239 or permission of instructor. **Recommended:** BIOL F362. (2+6)
| BIOL F334 W | Structure and Function in Vascular Plants (n)    | 4       | Offered Spring Even-numbered Years | Morphology, anatomy and physiology of vascular plants, stressing the interrelationships between development, anatomy, growth, water relations, photosynthesis, transport and metabolism. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F239; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (3+3)
| BIOL F342   | Microbiology (n)                                 | 4       | Offered Spring | Morphology and physiology of microorganisms. The role of these organisms in the environment and their relationship to humans. Concepts of immunology. Laboratory stresses aseptic techniques for handling microorganisms. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; CHEM F105X; CHEM F107X or higher. (3+3)
| BIOL F362   | Principles of Genetics (n)                       | 4       | Offered Fall  | Principles of inheritance; physiochemical properties of genetic systems. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; CHEM F105X; MATH F107X or higher. (3+3)
| BIOL F402 W | Biomedical and Research Ethics (h)               | 3       | Offered Fall  | Issues in biomedical ethics. Topics will vary but include discussion of moral principles and problems of research and ethical issues, such as: animal and human experimentation; data management; informed consent; therapeutic and non-therapeutic research; physician/patient relationship; autonomy; assisted reproductive technologies; euthanasia; organ transplantation; and allocation of scarce medical resources. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; either ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior or senior standing; a course in philosophy, science, or nursing; permission of instructor. **Recommended:** A course in philosophy, science or nursing. (Cross-listed with PHIL F402.) (3+0)
| BIOL F406   | Entomology (n)                                   | 4       | Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years | Biology of insects and related arthropods, with emphasis on evolution, ecology, behavior, biodiversity, morphology and systematics. Lab emphasizes identification and collection. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; BIOL F271; or permission of instructor. (3+3)
| BIOL F417 O | Neurobiology                                     | 3       | Offered Spring Even-numbered Years | Organization and function of the vertebrate nervous system from the subcellular to the organismal levels. Neural bases of sensations, specific behaviors and homeostasis. Applications of basic neurobiological research to pathological conditions. Examples taken mostly from the recent vertebrate literature. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F310; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with BIOL F617.) (3+0)
| BIOL F422   | Physiological Ecology of Overwintering           | 3       | Offered As Demand Warrants | Investigation of physiological and behavioral responses of animals and plants to winter in northern environments. Analysis of biologically relevant environmental changes that accompany winter, and comparison of alternative strategies that organisms use to cope with winter including: photoperiodism, acclimatization, arctic endurance, migration, hibernation, supercooling and freeze tolerance. Includes principles of thermoregulation, conductance and fattening. Includes field studies of overwintering of insects and amphibians. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F310 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with BIOL F623.) (2+3)
| BIOL F425   | Mammalogy (n)                                    | 3       | Offered Fall  | Variety of mammals, their behavior, life histories, identification, phylogeny and systematics, morphology, distribution and zoogeography. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F362; BIOL F334. (3+0)
BIOL F426 W.O/2 Ornithology (n)
3 Credits Offered Spring
Evolution, anatomy, physiology, distribution, migration, breeding
biology of birds, their classification and identification. Prerequisites:
BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL
F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor.
(2+3)

BIOL F427 Ichthyology (n)
4 Credits Offered Spring
Major groups of fishes, emphasizing fishes of northwestern North
America. Classification structure, evolution, general biology and
importance to man. (Cross-listed with FISH F427.) (3+3)

BIOL F433 Conservation Genetics
3 Credits Offered Spring
Concepts of population genetics, phylogenetics, pedigree analysis,
systematics and taxonomy as they apply to conservation of species.
Evaluating the impact of small population size, population frag-
mentation, inbreeding, hybridization, taxonomic uncertainties and
other factors on viability and management of species. Prerequisites:
BIOL F271 or equivalent; BIOL F362 or equivalent; or permission
of instructor. Recommended: BIOL F277; NRM F277. (Cross-listed
with WLF F433. Stacked with BIOL F633; WLF F633.) (3+0)

BIOL F441 W.O/2 Animal Behavior (n)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Genetic and physiological bases of behavior, evolutionary and eco-
logical principles of individual and social behavior, sociobiology and
techniques of behavioral observation and analysis. Prerequisites:
BIOL F271; BIOL F310; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL
F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor.
(2+3)

BIOL F443 W Microbial Ecology
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Interactions of microorganisms with their environment, emphasizing
microbial responses to the environment, microbial processes
such as nutrient cycling and pollutant biodegradation, and micro-
bial interactions with each other, plants and animals. Prerequisites:
ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; BIOL F271 or BIOL
F342; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

BIOL F445 Molecular Ecology and Evolution
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
An introduction to theory and computational techniques used to
analyze and interpret DNA sequence variation among populations
and closely related species. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL
F362; BIOL F481. (Stacked with BIOL F645.) (2+3)

BIOL F450 W.O Women and Science
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
The historical contributions and participation of women in science
with an emphasis on the biological sciences. Discussion of the fac-
tors affecting female participation in the sciences and how partici-
pation of women in science affects the manner in which science is
concluded. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL
F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior standing in the natural
sciences; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

BIOL F453 O/2 Molecular Biology
4 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Provides in-depth coverage of eukaryotic and prokaryotic gene func-
tion, including the applications of recombinant DNA technology to
the biological sciences. Prerequisites: BIOL F362 or CHEM F321
or BIOL F330; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; or permission of
instructor. (Cross-listed with CHEM F453. Stacked with BIOL F653;
CHEM F653.) (3+3)

BIOL F458 Vertebrate Endocrinology
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Introduction to the mechanisms of action and the roles of the main
hormonal systems that operate in vertebrates. Hormone effects at the
organ, tissue and (sub)/cellular levels. Hormonal control of homeo-
stasis and of specific behaviors. Examples to be taken mostly from
recent comparative studies. Prerequisites: BIOL F310 or permission
of instructor. (Cross-listed with WLF F458.) (3+0)

BIOL F459 O/2 Wildlife Nutrition
4 Credits Offered Fall
The energy nutrient requirements of vertebrate animals in relation to
their ecology, physiology and life history. Concepts and techniques
used by wildlife biologists to understand relationships between wild
animals and their habitats. Techniques for constructing energy and
nutrient budgets of wild animals and applications of these budgets to
population-level processes and habitat management. Prerequisites:
BIOL F310; BIOL F271; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; or permission
of instructor. (Cross-listed with WLF F460. Stacked with BIOL
F659; WLF F660.) (3+3)

BIOL F462 Concepts of Infectious Disease
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Covers infectious disease biology using examples of different patho-
gens and exploring the concepts of their biology and the implica-
tion of these principles on pathology, epidemiology and sociology
of infectious diseases. Prerequisites: BIOL F261 or BIOL F432; or
permission of instructor. (Stacked with BIOL F662.) (3+0)

BIOL F465 Immunology
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Adaptive immune response including its components and activation
from cells to molecules, clonal selection, antigen recognition, and
discrimination between foreign and self. Concepts applied on the
level of intact organisms addressing allergies, autoimmunity, trans-
plantation, tumors and disease (AIDS). Prerequisites: BIOL F115X
and BIOL F116X and BIOL F310; or BIOL F111X and BIOL F112X;
or permission of instructor. (3+0)

BIOL F467 Ecosystems of Alaska (n)
3 Credits Offered Summer Even-numbered Years; As
Demand Warrants
Focus on the application of ecological principles to field research.
Emphasis on the integration of ecology with climatology, geol-
y and hydrology to understand the functioning of ecosystems at
local and regional scales. One week of intensive lecture and library
research followed by 10 days of field research in the major ecosys-
tems of Alaska. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: An undergraduate
course in ecology, geology, hydrology or climatology and permission
of instructor. (2+3)

BIOL F469 O Landscape Ecology and Wildlife Habitat
3 Credits Offered Spring
A problem-based learning and critical thinking approach to modern
methods in landscape ecology, including geographic information sys-
tems, remote sensing, modeling, software and the Internet. Graduate
students are expected to help undergraduates with occurring prob-
lems and questions. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F271 or
equivalent; COMM F131X or COMM F141X. (Cross-listed with WLF
F469. Stacked with BIOL F669; WLF F669.) (2+3)
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL F471</td>
<td>Population Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Biology of populations of plants and animals, including population structure,</td>
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<td>natality, mortality, population growth, regulation of population size,</td>
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<td>population interactions in competition, herbivory, predation and parasitism.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: A calculus course, BIOL F271 for biology majors; WLF F201 for</td>
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<td>wildlife majors; either course for others. (2+3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F472 W</td>
<td>Community Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Structure of plant and animal communities and their organization.</td>
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<td>Structuring forces of competition, predation, herbivory, mutualisms, and</td>
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<td>the flow of energy and nutrients. Latitudinal gradients in species richness</td>
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<td>and biogeography. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (2+3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F473 W</td>
<td>Limnology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>The ecology of inland waters emphasizing lakes and rivers. Lecture provides</td>
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<td>graphically oriented view of concepts. Workshops provide role-playing</td>
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<td>exercises for integrating social, economic and ecological aspects of</td>
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<td>managing freshwater systems. Laboratory involves team-based original</td>
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<td>research from proposal to manuscript. Special fees apply. Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; BIOL F271; CHEM F105X; CHEM F106X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (2+3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F474</td>
<td>Plant Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered Spring Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Principles and contemporary topics in plant ecology. Autoecology, community</td>
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<td>ecology, ecosystem ecology and evolutionary ecology. Prerequisites: BIOL F239,</td>
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<td>BIOL F271, STAT F200X.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F475</td>
<td>Vegetation Description and Analysis</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Offered Fall Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Methods of vegetation science including sampling, classification, gradient</td>
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<td>analysis, ordination, field description, and mapping. Field trips to the</td>
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<td>plant communities of interior Alaska. Special fees apply. Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>BIOL F474 or other general ecology course; permission of instructor. (1+3)</td>
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<td>BIOL F476</td>
<td>Ecosystem Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Focus on the biological and physical principles that govern functioning of</td>
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<td>terrestrial ecosystems. Emphasis on how plants, animals and microorganisms</td>
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<td>control the movement of water, carbon and nutrients through ecosystems.</td>
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<td>Discussion of how changes in these processes have altered global cycles of</td>
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<td>carbon, water and nutrients and sustainability of the world's ecosystems.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: BIOL F271 or BIOL F239 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F481</td>
<td>Principles of Evolution</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Patterns and processes of evolutionary change are used to explore the</td>
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<td>unifying principles of the biological sciences. Basic models of population</td>
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<td>genetics, quantitative genetics, development, phylegenetics and systematics</td>
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<td>are used to build a conceptual framework for study of living systems.</td>
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<td>Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; BIOL F362; STAT F200X; junior</td>
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<td>standing; or permission of instructor. Note: STAT F200X may be taken</td>
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<td>concurrently. (Stacked with BIOL F681.) (3+3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F483</td>
<td>Stream Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>The ecology of streams and rivers focusing on physical, chemical and</td>
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<td>biological processes. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; BIOL F271.</td>
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<td>Recommended: CHEM F105X; CHEM F106X. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F485</td>
<td>Global Change Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Contemporary science and policy concerns of global change that involve</td>
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<td>biological processes. Includes structural and functional responses and</td>
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<td>sensitivities of biological processes to environmental changes (such as</td>
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<td>climate and human uses of land and biological resources); implications of</td>
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<td>biological responses to global change for conservation and management of</td>
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<td>biological resources; and the social and economic consequences of</td>
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<td>biological responses to global change. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; CHEM F105X;</td>
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<td>CHEM F106X. (Cross-listed with WLF F485.) (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F486</td>
<td>Vertebrate Paleontology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>The study of vertebrate evolution through geologic time. Covers the</td>
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<td>temporal range, diversity and systematics of major vertebrate groups as</td>
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<td>documented in the fossil record, with an emphasis on current problems in</td>
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<td>vertebrate evolutionary pattern and process. Labs emphasize comparative</td>
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<td>morphology and identification of major vertebrate groups. Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>BIOL F310; or BIOL F317; or GEOS F315; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with GEOS F486. Stacked with GEOS F686; BIOL F686.) (2+3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F487</td>
<td>Conceptual Issues in Evolutionary Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Analysis of some of the main models which explain evolutionary change,</td>
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<td>followed by consideration of the practical implications these models have</td>
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<td>on the study of biological phenomena in general. (Cross-listed with PHIL F487. Stacked with BIOL F687; PHIL F687.) (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F602</td>
<td>Research Design</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>An introduction to the philosophy, performance and evaluation of</td>
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<td>hypothetical/deductive research in the biological sciences, with emphasis</td>
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<td>on hypothesis formulation and testing. Each student will develop a research</td>
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<td>proposal. Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WLF F602.) (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F603</td>
<td>Animal Stable Isotope Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Recent primary literature in stable isotope ecology, which uses naturally</td>
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<td>occurring variation in stable isotopes of carbon, nitrogen, oxygen,</td>
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<td>hydrogen and sulphur as markers of organismal and ecological processes.</td>
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<td>The focus will be on animal studies, including diet reconstruction, mixing</td>
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<td>models, food web, metabolism, nutrient allocation and migration. Prerequisite:</td>
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<td>Graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F611</td>
<td>Fish Physiology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered in Juneau, As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Physiology of the living fishes. Prerequisites: BIOL F310 [BIOL S310-J]; BIOL F427. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL F613</td>
<td>Resilience Internship</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Students of the Resilience and Adaptation Program participate in</td>
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<td>internships to broaden their interdisciplinary training, develop new</td>
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<td>research tools, and build expertise outside their home disciplines.</td>
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<td>Internships are for eight to ten weeks of full time commitment and take</td>
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|            |                                                  |         |                        | place during the student's first summer in the program. In the
autumn students meet to discuss their internship experiences and make public presentations. Prerequisites: ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F667; ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F668; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F617; ECON F613; NRM F613.) (2+0)

**BIOL F614** Foraging Ecology  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
The dynamics of herbivory, emphasizing the foraging process, and including mechanisms of feeding, feeding behavior, habitat and plant selection, physiological influences on feeding, plant and community level responses, plant defenses against herbivory and management of plant-herbivore systems. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or approval of instructor. (Cross-listed with WLF F614.) (2+0)

**BIOL F615** Systematic and Comparative Biology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Concepts of systematic biology basic to a rigorous and complete understanding of modern evolutionary theory. Systematics provides the historical framework critical to a variety of comparative analyses in biology. Recent innovations in phylogenetic analyses will be explored. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in biology or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**BIOL F617** Neurobiology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Organization and function of the vertebrate nervous system from the subcellular to organismal levels. Neural bases of sensations, specific behaviors and homeostasis. Applications of basic neurobiological research to pathological conditions. Examples taken mostly from the recent vertebrate literature. Prerequisites: BIOL F310 and graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with BIOL F417.) (3+0)

**BIOL F618** Biogeography  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Spatial and temporal geography of plant and animal groups; emphasis on environmental and historical features controlling present patterns of distribution. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**BIOL F622** Current Issues in Conservation Biology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Critical discussion of contemporary issues concerning extinction patterns, population viability and the preservation, design and management of habitats for populations/species of concern. Stresses integration of principles and policies into strategies for biological conservation. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; BIOL F471 or WLF F410; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WLF F622.) (3+0)

**BIOL F623** Physiological Ecology of Overwintering  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Investigation of physiological and behavioral responses of animals and plants to winter in northern environments. Analysis of biologically relevant environmental changes that accompany winter, and comparison of alternative strategies that organisms use to cope with winter including: photoperiodism, acclimatization, arctic endurance, migration, hibernation, supercooling and freeze tolerance. Includes principles of thermoregulation, conductance and fattening. Includes field studies of overwintering of insects and amphibians. Prerequisites: BIOL F310 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with BIOL F422.) (2+3)

**BIOL F629** Advanced Animal Behavior  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Adaptive nature of behavior in relation to the physical, biological and social environment. Focus on mechanistic (endocrinological and molecular) approaches to studying behavior. Prerequisites: BIOL F441 and graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**BIOL F633** Conservation Genetics  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Concepts of population genetics, phylogenetics, pedigree analysis, systematics and taxonomy as they apply to conservation of species. Evaluating the impact of small population size, population fragmentation, inbreeding, hybridization, taxonomic uncertainties and other factors on viability and management of species. Prerequisites: BIOL F271 and BIOL F362 or equivalent or permission of instructor. Recommended: BIOL F277; NRM F277. (Cross-listed with WLF F633. Stacked with BIOL F433; WLF F433.) (3+0)

**BIOL F644** Advanced Topics in Evolution  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Modern theory and subdisciplinary directions in the expanding field of evolutionary biology. Topics include adaptation, speciation, reinforcement, comparative method, group selection, phylogeography, advanced systematics, geographic variation and the role of evolutionary biology in society. May be repeated for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: Undergraduate course in evolution or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**BIOL F645** Molecular Ecology and Evolution  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
An introduction to theory and computational techniques used to analyze and interpret DNA sequence variation among populations and closely related species. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F362; BIOL F481; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with BIOL F445.) (2+3)

**BIOL F647** Global to Local Sustainability  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Explores basic principles that govern resilience and change of ecological and social systems. Principles are applied across a range of scales from local communities to the globe. Working within and across each of these scales, students address the processes that influence ecological, cultural and economic sustainability, with an emphasis on northern examples. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in a natural science, social science, humanities, or interdisciplinary program at UAF; and permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F647; ECON F647; NRM F647.) (3+0)

**BIOL F649** Integrated Assessment and Adaptive Management  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Interdisciplinary exploration of the theoretical and practical considerations of integrated assessment and adaptive management. Students survey concepts important in understanding societal and professional-level decision-making. Students work as individuals and as a team to undertake case studies with relevance to integrated assessment and adaptive management. The class builds a portfolio of cases and conducts an integrated assessment. Note: In case of enrollment limit, priority will be given to graduate students in the Resilience and Adaptation Program in order for them to be able to meet their core requirements. Prerequisites: Graduate student standing in a natural science, social science, humanities or interdisciplinary program at UA or another university; or permission of instructor. The course is designed to fit into the sequence of Resilience and Adaptation Program’s core courses. It is open to other graduate students interested in and prepared to conduct interdisciplinary studies relating to sustainability. Recommended: ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F647; ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F667. In case of enrollment limits, priority will be given to graduate students in the Resilience and Adaptation program in order for them to be able to meet their core requirement. (Cross-listed with ANTH F649; ECON F649; NRM F649.) (3+0)
BIOL F650  Fish Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
The ecology of fish is examined from the community aspect. Current literature on inter- and intraspecific relationships, influence of the environment on community structure, behavior and production is emphasized. Prerequisites: BIOL F473 [BIOL S423-J]; FISH F400. (Cross-listed with FISH F650.) (2+3)

BIOL F653  Molecular Biology  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
In-depth coverage of eukaryotic and prokaryotic gene function, including the applications of recombinant DNA technology to the biological sciences. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; BIOL F303 or BIOL F362 or CHEM F321; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with CHEM F653. Stacked with BIOL F453; CHEM F453.) (3+3)

BIOL F659  Wildlife Nutrition  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall  
The energy nutrient requirements of vertebrate animals in relation to their ecology, physiology and life history. Concepts and techniques used by wildlife biologists to understand relationships between wild animals and their habitats. Techniques for constructing energy and nutrient budgets of wild animals and applications of these budgets to population-level processes and habitat management. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F310; BIOL F271; graduation standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WLF F660. Stacked with BIOL F490; WLF F460.) (3+3)

BIOL F662  Concepts of Infectious Disease  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Covers infectious disease biology using examples of different pathogens and exploring the concepts of their biology and the implication of these principles on pathology, epidemiology and sociology of infectious diseases. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; BIOL F261 or BIOL F342; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with BIOL F462.) (3+0)

BIOL F667  Resilience Seminar I  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
Provides a forum for new students of the Resilience and Adaptation graduate program to explore issues of interdisciplinary research that are relevant to sustainability. A considerable portion of the seminar is student-directed, with students assuming leadership in planning seminar activities with the instructor. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Student must be enrolled in Resilience and Adaptation graduate program or permission of instructor. Recommended: ANTH/BIOI/ECON/NRM F647 (taken concurrently). (Cross-listed with ANTH F667; ECON F667; NRM F667.) (2+0)

BIOL F668  Resilience Seminar II  
1 Credit  
Offered Spring  
Provides a forum for new students of the Resilience and Adaptation graduate program to explore issues of interdisciplinary research that are relevant to sustainability. The seminar provides support to each student planning his/her summer internship and preparing and presenting a thesis research prospectus. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: ANTH/BIOI/ECON/NRM F647; ANTH/BIOI/ECON/NRM F667; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F668; ECON F668; NRM F668.) (2+0)

BIOL F669  Landscape Ecology and Wildlife Habitat  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
A problem based learning and critical thinking approach to modern methods in landscape ecology, including geographic information systems, remote sensing, modeling, software and the Internet. Graduate students are expected to help undergraduates with occurring problems and questions. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (Cross-listed with WLF F669. Stacked with BIOL F469; WLF F469.) (2+3)

BIOL F672  Ecosystem Processes  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
A comparative approach to the structural and functional components of terrestrial ecosystems, emphasizing primary and secondary production and the dynamics of nutrient cycling processes. Interactions between producers, consumers and decomposition processes, and effects on the efficiencies of nutrient and energy transfers. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (2+2)

BIOL F675  Plant Physiological Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Physiological ecology of dormancy, germination, growth, photosynthesis, water relations and nutrition with an emphasis on northern and other stressful environments; relationship to community and ecosystem processes. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; BIOL F239; BIOL F334; BIOL F474; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ECON F675.) (2+3)

BIOL F676  Interdisciplinary Modeling of High Latitude Global Change  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Introduces students to approaches to modeling how regional and global environmental change influences biological and social systems in high latitudes and how the responses of these systems influence the regional and global functioning of the earth system. Prerequisites: STAT F200X or equivalent; graduation standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NRM F676.) (3+3)

BIOL F677  Advanced Topics in Plant Ecology and Systematics  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
One of four topics is covered each year: 1) Current issues and concepts in plant population and community ecology; 2) Reproductive ecology — pollination, seed dispersal, breeding systems and coevolution; 3) Plant families of the world; 4) Plant-animal interactions — evolution and ecology. Note: May be repeated for credit when topic differs. Prerequisites: BIOL F474; graduation standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

BIOL F680  Data Analysis in Biology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Biological applications of nonparametric statistics, including tests based on binomial and Poisson distributions, analysis of two-way and multiway contingency tables, and tests based on ranks; multivariate statistics, including principal component analysis, ordination techniques, cluster analysis, and discriminate analysis; and time-series analysis. Introduction to the use of the computer and use of statistical packages. Each student will analyze a data set appropriate to the student’s research interests. Prerequisites: STAT F200X; STAT F401; either graduation standing in a biologically oriented field; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WLF F680.) (2+3)

BIOL F681  Principles of Evolution  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Patterns and processes of evolutionary change are used to explore the unifying principles of the biological sciences. Basic models of population genetics, quantitative genetics, development, phylogenetics and systematics are used to build a conceptual framework for study of living systems. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing with courses in genetics, ecology and statistics; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with BIOL F481.) (3+3)
BIOL F686  Vertebrate Paleontology
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
The study of vertebrate evolution through geologic time. Covers the temporal range, diversity and systematics of major vertebrate groups as documented in the fossil record, with an emphasis on current problems in vertebrate evolutionary pattern and process. Labs emphasize comparative morphology and identification of major vertebrate groups. Prerequisites: BIOL F310; or BIOL F317; or GEOS F315; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F486; GEOS F486. Stacked with GEOS F686.) (2+3)

BIOL F687  Conceptual Issues in Evolutionary Biology
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Analysis of some of the main models which explain evolutionary change followed by consideration of the practical implications these models have on the study of biological phenomena in general. (Cross-listed with PHIL F687. Stacked with BIOL F487; PHIL F487.) (3+0)

**BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

Students enrolling in School of Management courses are expected to have completed the necessary prerequisites for each course.

A per semester student computing facility user fee will be assessed for student enrolling in one or more Management courses (AIS, ACCT, BA and ECON) except ECON F100X. This fee is in addition to any materials fees.

BA F151  Introduction to Business (s)
3 Credits
Business organization, nature of major business functions such as management, finance, accounting, marketing, personnel administration. Opportunities and requirements for professional business careers. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

BA F241  Advertising, Sales and Promotion
3 Credits  Offered Fall or Spring
Advertising, publicity, sales management, sales promotion, direct marketing and the interrelationships necessary for effective promotions in domestic or international, small or large, goods or services, and for-profit or nonprofit organizations. (3+0)

BA F253  Internship in Business
1-3 Credits
Supervised work experience in an approved position related to the student's career interests or objectives. Number of credits depends on type of position and time worked. No student can count more than eight internship credits towards a degree. Prerequisites: Approval of program or department head. (1-3+1-3)

BA F254  Personal Finance
3 Credits
Emphasis on personal investments and financial management. (3+0)

BA F280  Sports Leadership
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Provides leadership theory and develop leadership skills for application internal and external to their sport. Focus on the identification and development of leadership skills/abilities and application within the classroom, a sport and for an on-campus project. (3+0)

BA F281  Sports Management
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Provides a basic understanding of managing amateur and professional sports organizations and the legal issues involved. Topics such as stadium financing, risk management contracts and human resource management, public versus private sector labor laws, collective bargaining and drug testing will be examined. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing. (3+0)

BA F305  Leadership Alaska: Making a Difference (s)
4 Credits  Offered Spring
A leadership seminar and practicum which will involve building community, developing networks, learning leadership theories, understanding civic responsibility, and creating an action project through which the student becomes a leader. Prerequisites: Either be an Alaska Scholar; an Honors student; a member of the National Society of Collegiate Scholars; have a 3.25 GPA; or permission of instructor. (4+0)

BA F307  Introductory Human Resources Management
3 Credits
Introduction to management principles and personnel practice in industry, analysis of labor-management problems, methods and administration of recruiting, selecting, training and compensating employees, and labor laws and their applications. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

BA F317 W  Employment Law
3 Credits  Offered Fall or Spring
Basic personnel and human resource management law, including labor law and current management practices in administering collective bargaining agreements. Emphasis on the major federal and Alaska state laws affecting personnel management. Prerequisites: BA F307 or concurrent enrollment; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X. (3+0)

BA F323X  Business Ethics (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall, Spring, Summer; As Demand Warrants
A grounding in ethical theories and basic issues of moral thought, with examples which highlight the pitfalls in practical ethics which future managers are likely to face, and the need to design organizations so as to promote ethical behavior. (3+0)

BA F325  Financial Management
3 Credits  Offered Fall or Spring
Time value of money, bond and stock valuation, capital budgeting, risk-return trade-offs and option pricing. Prerequisites: ACCT F261; ECON F200; MATH F262X; STAT F200X. (3+0)

BA F330  The Legal Environment of Business
4 Credits
The judicial system, legal processes, administrative procedures, law of torts, contract and agency government regulation of business, business ethics, corporate social responsibility and the uniform commercial code. Also available via Independent Learning. (4+0)

BA F343  Principles of Marketing
3 Credits
Management of a firm's marketing effort focusing on products, distribution, pricing and promotion to targeted consumers. Practices appropriate to domestic or international, small or large, goods or services, and for-profit or nonprofit organizations included. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

BA F360  Operations Management
3 Credits
Operations management with an emphasis on systematic planning, design and operation of the processes that produce goods and deliver services that customers recognize to be of superior quality. Topics include operations strategy, process design, quality control,
statistical process control, project scheduling, material requirements planning and just-in-time systems. **Prerequisites:** AIS F101; STAT F200X. (3+0)

**BA F390 Organizational Theory and Behavior**
3 Credits
Understanding how and why organizations behave as they do, assessing whether the behavior is functional or dysfunctional, and learning to understand and change motivation, leadership, communications, group dynamics, conflict management, layout, technology, structure and policies to create high-functioning organizations. (3+0)

**BA F423 W Investment Analysis**
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Introduction to investment analysis. Presents an understanding of the investment environment and analytical tools in investing. Intended for undergraduate students. **Prerequisites:** BA F325; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X. (3+0)

**BA F424 Real Estate and Alternative Investments**
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Develop skills required to value and finance residential and commercial real estate. Financing instruments, markets and taxation issues specific to real estate are covered in the first half; alternative investments such as REITs will be presented in the second half of the course. **Prerequisites:** BA F325. (3+0)

**BA F436 Consumer Behavior** (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall or Spring
Effects of nationality, culture, social class, family, personality, symbolism and persuasion on consumptive behavior. Qualitative methodologies such as focus groups covered. **Prerequisites:** BA F343 or PSY/SOC F330. (3+0)

**BA F445 W Marketing Research**
3 Credits
Offered Fall or Spring
Basic processes and tools of marketing research with emphasis on utilization of research findings as an integral part of the managerial decision-making process. Techniques of qualitative and quantitative data-gathering and analysis to solve a marketing problem. Practices appropriate to domestic or international, small or large, goods or services, and for-profit or nonprofit organizations. **Prerequisites:** BA F343; ECON F227; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; upper division B.B.A. standing; or permission of the SOM advisor. (3+0)

**BA F447 W.O Compensation Management**
3 Credits
Offered Fall or Spring
Theory and practice of wage and salary, benefits and risk management. Planning, administration, auditing, adjusting and budgeting for compensation and risk. **Prerequisites:** BA F307; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X. (3+0)

**BA F452 W Internship in Emergency Management**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
A supervised practical work experience to enable students to apply their course work in a fire department or closely related field of emergency services. Admission dependent upon approved sponsorship arrangements. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; B.E.M. degree major; upper division standing; permission of instructor. Recommended: Four semesters of bachelor core; business administration courses. (0+6)

**BA F453 Internship in Business Administration**
1-3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
A supervised practical work experience to enable students to apply their coursework in a business environment. Admission dependent upon approved sponsorship arrangements. Repeated for a maximum of six credits. **Prerequisites:** Accumulative 3.0 GPA in ACCT and BA courses. (0+2-9)

**BA F454 O Student Investment Fund**
3 Credits
Hands-on experience in portfolio management. Students will be making investment and diversification decisions affecting the $500,000 Student Investment Fund. **Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X; BA F325 or equivalent; upper division B.B.A. standing; permission of the SOM advisor or instructor. (3+0)

**BA F455 Portfolio Management**
3 Credits
The second course involved with the hands-on management of the $500,000 Student Investment Fund. Students will carry out the duties of officers of the fund and will be responsible for portfolio diversification and management decisions affecting the fund. **Prerequisites:** BA F454; upper division B.B.A. standing; permission of the SOM advisor or instructor. (3+0)

**BA F456 W Small Business Management**
3 Credits
Offered Fall or Spring
Operations and special problems of the small business with emphasis on both existing firms and new ventures. Starting new businesses, buying going concerns, acquiring and operating franchises, establishing lines of credit, management, legal matters, profit planning, pricing, inventory levels, record systems, tax regulations and employee supervision. **Prerequisites:** ACCT F261; ACCT F262; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X. (3+0)

**BA F457 Training and Management Development**
3 Credits
Offered Fall or Spring
Theory and practice of employee training programs, needs assessment, learning theories, instructional design, training techniques and evaluation, management development and career development techniques and practices. **Prerequisites:** BA F307. (3+0)

**BA F460 O International Business**
3 Credits
Offered Fall or Spring
Relationships among nations with particular emphasis on the business, economic, and sociocultural institutions that influence the performance of managers. Formulation of objectives, strategies and organizational structures within the context of international diversification. **Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X. Recommended: Senior standing. (3+0)

**BA F461 International Finance**
3 Credits
Offered Fall or Spring
Development of analytical skills, logical thought processes and information literacy necessary to make and implement investment decisions in a global setting. **Prerequisites:** BA F325. (3+0)

**BA F462 O Corporate Strategy**
3 Credits
An integrative approach to strategy formation and implementation to achieve organization goals. Students will be introduced to theoretical perspectives and associated methodologies directed toward resolving the unstructured problems and opportunities which confront general managers at the highest levels of an organization. **Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ACCT F332 or ACCT F342; BA F325; BA F343; BA F360; BA F390; ECON F321 or ECON F322 or ECON F324 or ECON F350; upper division B.B.A. standing; or permission of the SOM advisor. Exception: B.B.A. economics majors do not need ACCT F352 or ACCT F342. (3+0)
BA F467  Current Topics in Management  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
Examines current management trends with regard to major theories and practices in the field. Topics of interest could include organizational development, performance appraisal, personnel selection and international human resources management. Prerequisites: BA 307; BA 390. (3+0)

BA F490  Services Marketing  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
Marketing principles in the service sector with special emphasis on such service industries as banking, healthcare, recreation, retailing and tourism. Includes practices appropriate to domestic or international, small or large, and for-profit organizations. Prerequisites: BA F343. (3+0)

BA F491  Current Topics in Marketing  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
Examines current marketing trends with regard to production, distribution, promotion, pricing and target markets. Focus on trends in Alaska, the U.S. and worldwide. Prerequisites: BA F343. (3+0)

BA F607  Human Resources Management  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring, As Demand Warrants  
The study of the effective management of human resources in organizations to include employee planning and recruiting, selection and orientation, training and career development, performance evaluation, compensation, EEO, occupational safety and health, and labor relations. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of M.B.A. Director. (3+0)

BA F617  Organizational Theory for Managers  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
Overview of the history, concepts, literature and applications in organizational theory. Emphasis on applications and cases applying organizational theory concepts to management. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of M.B.A. Director. (3+0)

BA F620  Portfolio Theory and Asset Pricing  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Examination of modern normative portfolio theory and asset pricing. Includes mathematics of portfolio analysis, single-period risk and return measures, and the process of optimal portfolio selection. Prerequisites: M.B.A. standing. (3+0)

BA F630  Derivative Securities  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Derivative securities including options strategies, binomial and Black-Scholes pricing models, commodity and interest-rate futures, hedging strategies using options and futures, and risk management. Prerequisites: M.B.A. standing. (3+0)

BA F643  Marketing Management  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
Provides managerial approach to examining processes for identifying prospective opportunities, as well as review of marketing mix elements relating to planning, developing and implementing marketing plans. Topics include market segmentation, buyer behavior, product policy and strategy, pricing, promotion and sales force management, distribution, channel policy, competitive behavior, market research and marketing ethics. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of M.B.A. Director. (3+0)

BA F652  Fundamentals of Business  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Introduction to business and management. Class sessions will be used to overview all functional business disciplines and to discuss the disciplines in relation to one another. Graduate standing; or permission of M.B.A. Director. (3+0)

BA F675  Quantitative Methods for Managers  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
An in-depth treatment of quantitative research methods in an applied context. The usefulness of those techniques to the managerial decision-making process. Research skills are presented as a set of tools that enable managers to make better decisions. Prerequisites: STAT F200X or equivalent and graduate standing; or permission of M.B.A. Director. (3+0)

BA F680  Financial Markets and Strategy  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
Description of capital markets, development of the major financial theories that explain how to value financial instruments, and examination of how these theories can be used by corporations to evaluate real investments. How firms choose among the various instruments available to them for financing operations and how these instruments help firms manage risks. These corporate financial decisions are viewed as part of the overall corporate strategy of firms, affecting investment and operating strategies, product market strategies, and the ways in which executives are compensated. Prerequisites: ACCT F602; graduate standing; or permission of M.B.A. Director. (3+0)

BA F681  Fixed Income Securities and Markets  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring, As Demand Warrants  
Fixed income securities and markets including treasury, agency, mortgage-backed and corporate securities, municipal bonds and derivatives. Introduces technical issues relating to duration, convexity and bond-portfolio management. Prerequisites: M.B.A. standing. (3+0)

BA F682  Financial Statement Analysis  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring, As Demand Warrants  
How to comprehend and critically evaluate financial statements. Building on topics introduced in a first-year course in financial accounting, analyze additional disclosures typically included in financial statements. These activities will be useful in tasks related to valuation, credit decisions, competitor assessment and bankruptcy predictions. Prerequisites: M.B.A. standing. (3+0)

BA F683  Advanced Topics in Marketing  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring, As Demand Warrants  
Current topics and issues in marketing management, such as political and services marketing, marketing communications, marketing in Alaska or other relevant subjects. Note: May be taken twice for credit when topic changes. Prerequisites: M.B.A. standing. (3+0)

BA F690  Corporate Strategy  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
An integrative approach to strategy formation and implementation (decision-making) to achieve organization goals. Students will be introduced to theoretical perspectives and associated methodologies directed toward resolving the unstructured problems and opportunities which confront general managers at the highest levels of an organization. BA F690 is an advanced seminar taken during the student's last spring semester. Prerequisites: M.B.A. standing. (3+0)

BA F691  Advanced Topics in Business  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring, As Demand Warrants  
Developing managers' ability to excel in specialized areas of business such as entrepreneurship and risk management. May be taken twice for credit when topic changes. Note: May be taken twice for credit when topic changes. Prerequisites: M.B.A. standing. (3+0)
CHEMISTRY

A per semester fee for computer facilities will be assessed for one or more CHEM courses at the F200-level and above. This fee is in addition to any lab/materials fees.

CHEM F075  Introduction to Chemical Sciences  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Units of measurement, atomic and molecular structure, chemical bonding, metabolism, radioactivity, oxidation-reduction reactions, solutions, acids and buffers. For the non-science major: (3+0)

CHEM F100X  Chemistry in Complex Systems (n)  
4 Credits  
Fundamentals of chemistry with an emphasis on the role of chemistry in environmental and life systems. The role of feedback systems on chemical behavior is illustrated in atmospheric, aquatic, nuclear and nutritional systems. For non-science majors. Special fees apply.  
Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEVM F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

CHEM F103X  Basic General Chemistry (n)  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Fundamentals of chemistry including historical and descriptive aspects as well as basic mathematical concepts. Fulfills the laboratory part of the natural science requirement and prepares the student for CHEM F105X. Note: This course satisfies elective credit only. Special fees apply.  
Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEVM F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

CHEM F104X  A Survey of Organic Chemistry and Biochemistry (n)  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Fundamentals of chemistry as applied to biological systems. Bridges the gap between a general chemistry course and biochemical concepts of other health-related sciences. Recommended for health-science degree candidates and non-science majors interested in the structural and functional aspects of the human body. Special fees apply.  
Prerequisites: CHEM F103X; placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEVM F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

CHEM F105X  General Chemistry I (n)  
4 Credits  
CHEM F105X-F106X, together, constitute the standard one-year engineering and science-major general chemistry course with laboratory. Major subjects include measurements, calculations, atomic and molecular structure, gas laws, stoichiometry; an introduction to organic chemistry, chemical reactions and related energy changes. Special fees apply.  
Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEVM F105 or higher; or a B or better in CHEM F103X; or permission of instructor and department chair. (3+3)

CHEM F106X  General Chemistry II (n)  
4 Credits  
Major subjects include reaction kinetics, equilibrium (including acids and bases, solubility and complex ion formation), nuclear chemistry, electrochemistry, and descriptive chemistry of the elements. Special fees apply.  
Prerequisites: C Grade or better in CHEM F105X; placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in MATH F107X or higher; or permission of instructor and department chair. (3+3)

CHEM F190  Alaska Statewide High School Science Symposium  
2 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Students employ the scientific method to approach a problem of personal interest. Student work is molded into a research paper delivered orally in a formal scientific presentation for judges with wide-ranging experiences. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply.  
Prerequisites: High School student grades 9-12. Recommended: Research completion, abstract and paper writing/submission, ASHSSS presentation. (0+10)

CHEM F202  Basic Inorganic Chemistry (n)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Lecture includes brief review of general chemistry, atomic structure, covalent bonds, molecular structure, nuclear chemistry, group theory and molecular symmetry. Lab involves the synthesis of known and novel inorganic complexes using a glovebox and Schlenk/vacuum line techniques, and characterization of the complexes by nuclear magnetic resonance, infrared, ultraviolet-visible absorption and mass spectroscopies. Furthermore, cyclic voltammetry, HyperChem calculations, and SciFinder Scholar are used and students give oral presentations describing lab projects at the end of the year. Special fees apply.  
Prerequisites: CHEM F106X. (2+3)

CHEM F212  Chemical Equilibrium and Analysis (n)  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Aqueous chemical equilibrium as applied to chemical analysis, separations, spectrophotometry, potentiometry and factors considered in the analytical approach. Lab portion will include introductory experiments in analytical and instrumental techniques.  
Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in CHEM F106X; MATH F107X or equivalent. (3+3)

CHEM F261  Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology (n)  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall  
An introduction to the structure and function of cells. Topics include: the structure and function of cellular components, including proteins, membranes and organelles; understanding how cells communicate; and how information is processed in the cell via DNA replication, transcription and translation. Special fees apply.  
Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; CHEM F105X; CHEM F106X. (Cross-listed with BIOL F261) (3+3)

CHEM F312  Instrumental Analytical (n)  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Analytical theory, instrumentation, and methodology course focused on the analysis of inorganic and organic compounds present in various environmental matrices. Subjects include gas and liquid chromatography, atomic spectrophotometry, electrochemistry, and mass spectrometry. The lab component of the course will allow students an opportunity to directly apply lecture material in hands-on experiments using modern analytical instrumentation.  
Prerequisites: CHEM F212. Co-requisites: CHEM F331. (3+3)

CHEM F313  Chemical Analysis of Dynamic Systems (n)  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Introduction to modern methods of chemical analysis for the solution of specific environmental or biochemical problems. Focus on planning efficient experiments, assuring reliable results and specific operations done in the lab. Laboratory experiments are multi-week projects requiring bench chemistry and instrumental methods. Collaborative groups are used in the laboratory and in writing laboratory reports. Special fees apply.  
Co-requisite: CHEM F212 or junior standing. (1+4)
CHEM F321 Organic Chemistry
3 Credits
A systematic study of the more important functional groups of carbon compounds, including their mechanisms of reaction, methods of synthesis, and physical and spectroscopic properties. Prerequisites: CHEM F106X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CHEM F322 Organic Chemistry
3 Credits
A systematic study of the more important functional groups of carbon compounds, including their mechanisms of reaction, methods of synthesis and physical and spectroscopic properties. Prerequisites: CHEM F321 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CHEM F324 W Organic Laboratory (n)
4 Credits
A laboratory designed to illustrate modern techniques of isolation, purification, analysis and structure determination of covalent, principally organic, compounds. Enrollment limited. Contact department (474-5510 or fychem@uaf.edu) early to get on the wait list. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CHEM F331 Physical Chemistry
4 Credits
Offered Fall
Principles of thermodynamics and kinetics with applications to phase equilibria, solutions, chemical equilibrium and electrochemistry. Course teaches these concepts using both lecture and laboratory instruction. Prerequisites: CHEM F106X; MATH F202X; PHYS F104X or PHYS F212X; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

CHEM F332 Physical Chemistry II
4 Credits
Offered Spring
Atomic and molecular structure, and spectroscopy, and statistical mechanics. Course teaches these concepts using both lecture and laboratory instruction. Prerequisites: CHEM F331 or permission of instructor. (3+3)

CHEM F402 Inorganic Chemistry
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Symmetry and group theory, molecular orbital theory, solid state chemistry, acids and bases, redox reactions, non-aqueous solvents, descriptive chemistry of some main group elements. Prerequisites: CHEM F202; CHEM F322; CHEM F332. (1+6)

CHEM F406 Atmospheric Chemistry
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Chemistry of the lower atmosphere (troposphere and stratosphere) including photochemistry, kinetics, thermodynamics, box modeling, biogeochemical cycles and measurement techniques for atmospheric pollutants; study of important impacts to the atmosphere which result from anthropogenic emissions of pollutants, including acid rain, the “greenhouse” effect, urban smog and stratospheric ozone depletion. Prerequisites: CHEM F332 or equivalent or permission of instructor. (Stacked with CHEM F606.) (3+0)

CHEM F413 W Analytical Instrumental Laboratory (n)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
A laboratory course focusing on the acquisition and interpretation of chromatographic and spectroscopic data for quantitative chemical measurements. Students will learn effective experimental planning and execution, critical evaluation of experimental data and written communication in the context of the chemical sciences. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CHEM F412; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; Chemistry major or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CHEM F418 W Developmental Biology (n)
4 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Morphological and molecular aspects of the development of multicellular organisms, with emphasis on the regulation of morphogenesis. Laboratory involves team-based research focusing on fundamental aspects of vertebrate embryo development. Prerequisites: BIOL F113X; BIOL F116X; BIOL F310; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F418.) (3+3)

CHEM F420 NMR Spectroscopy of Natural Products
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Use of nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy for the interpretation of the structure of organic molecules. Both one- and two-dimensional techniques will be covered. Theory will be introduced but most of the course will be structural elucidation by NMR. Includes training and use of the Varian Mercury NMR instrument. Prerequisites: CHEM F321; CHEM F322. (Stacked with CHEM F620.) (3+0)

CHEM F434 W Instrumental Methods in Physical Chemistry (n)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
A modern laboratory course with three major components: 1) experiments related to concepts learned in CHEM F331 and CHEM F332 including, but not limited to, spectroscopy, conductance, and diffusion; 2) computer use in problem solving, data analysis and word processing; and 3) technical writing with emphasis on preparation of papers for publication. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CHEM F445 Molecular Evolution
4 Credits
Offered Alternate Spring
The study of structure, function and evolution of hereditary molecules (nucleic acids). Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F362. (Stacked with CHEM F645.) (3+3)

CHEM F450 General Biochemistry — Macromolecules
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Focuses on the biochemistry of the two principal macromolecules: nucleic acids and proteins. Topics include: nucleotides metabolism, DNA structure and topology, DNA replication, DNA repair and recombination, cell cycle regulation, RNA transcription and processing, Gene expression, translation and protein metabolism. Biomedical relevance and contemporary techniques will be addressed if appropriate. Prerequisites: CHEM F322 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CHEM F451 General Biochemistry — Metabolism
3 Credits
Offered Spring
The biochemistry of metabolism. Topics include: chemistry of amino acids and its implication, protein structure-function, enzyme catalysis, glucose and glycogen metabolism and regulation, bioenergetics, lipid metabolism and biomembranes, amino acid metabolism and regulation of metabolism. Biomedical relevance and contemporary techniques will be addressed if appropriate. Prerequisites: CHEM F322; or permission of instructor. Recommended: CHEM F331. (3+0)

CHEM F453 O2 Molecular Biology
4 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Provides in-depth coverage of eukaryotic and prokaryotic gene function, including the applications of recombinant DNA technology to the biological sciences. Prerequisites: BIOL F362 or CHEM F321 or BIOL F303; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F453. Stacked with CHEM F653; BIOL F653.) (3+3)
CHEM F470  Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience  3 Credits  Offered Fall  This 3 credit course is given in collaboration with the University of Montana and Montana State University. The course goal is to provide a comprehensive overview of the molecular and cellular aspects of the adult and developing nervous system in mammals, particularly humans. The course will be taught using Access Grid Node technology, an audio/video internet broadcasting system. Topics addressed will include neuroanatomy, electrophysiology and synaptic transmission, cellular neuroscience, neuropharmacology, and neurodevelopment. Prerequisites: Two F300-level courses in BIOL or CHEM or PSY 345; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with CHEM F670.) (3+0)

CHEM F472  Systems Neuroscience  3 Credits  Offered Spring  This 3 credit course is given in collaboration with the University of Montana and Montana State University. The course goal is to provide a comprehensive overview into the architecture and function of various neurological systems in the mammalian central nervous system, particularly in humans. Topics addressed will include but are not limited to the visual system, the auditory system, the limbic system, pain, neuropathologies, and CNS injuries. Each topic will address known and suspected pathologies and include discussions with clinicians from the St. Patrick Hospital and Health Sciences Center in Missoula, MT. This course will be taught using Access Grid Node technology, an audio/video internet broadcasting system. Prerequisites: Two F300-level courses in Biology/Chemistry, or Psychology/Philosophy; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with CHEM F672.) (3+0)

CHEM F481  Seminar  1 Credit  Introduction to the techniques and style of technical oral presentation generally accepted by professional chemists. Class will meet two hours per week, the first hour in closed session, the second, open to the public. Seminar attendance and participation in observing and critiquing presentations by graduate students, chemistry faculty, and their peers is required. Note: Oral communication intensive credit is earned upon successful completion of CHEM F482. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X. (2+0)

CHEM F482 O  Seminar  2 Credits  Introduction to the techniques and style of technical oral presentation generally accepted by professional chemists. Class will meet two hours per week, the first hour in closed session, the second, open to the public. Preparation of a 40 minute presentation to be delivered twice, first, to others in the course in the closed session for critiquing and suggestions for improvement and later, in the open seminar for evaluation by all. Prerequisites: CHEM F481; COMM F131X or COMM F141X. (2+0)

CHEM F488  Undergraduate Chemistry and Biochemistry Research  1-6 Credits  Advanced research topics from outside the usual undergraduate laboratory offerings. The student will be required to make presentations and turn in a final report. Research areas range from atmospheric chemistry to molecular biology. A substantial level of chemistry or biochemistry background is assumed. Special fees apply. (0+1-6)

CHEM F601  Introduction to Atmospheric Science  3 Credits  Offered Fall  Fundamentals of atmospheric science. Includes energy and mass conservation, internal energy and entropy, atmospheric water vapor, cloud microphysics, equations of motion, hydrostatics, phase oxidation, heterogeneous chemistry, the ozone layer, fundamentals of biogeochemical cycles, solar and terrestrial radiation and radiative-convective equilibrium. Also includes molecular, cloud and aerosol absorption and scattering. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (Cross-listed with ATM F601. Stacked with ATM F401.) (3+0)

CHEM F602  Advanced Inorganic Chemistry  3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  Symmetry and group theory, molecular orbital theory, descriptive chemistry of some main group elements and the transition metals, coordination chemistry and crystal field theory, kinetics and mechanisms, organometallic chemistry; bioinorganic chemistry. Prerequisites: CHEM F402. (3+0)

CHEM F605  Fundamentals of Environmental Chemistry  3 Credits  Offered Fall  Fundamental principles and mechanisms that underlie environmental chemistry. The course is based around four central themes: simple box model calculations of chemical flux; application of thermodynamics to understand chemical speciation and partitioning; role of chemical form/ozone state in dictating reactivity mobility; and reaction kinetics. These principles will be discussed in the context of examples from atmospheric, aquatic and soils chemistry. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CHEM F606  Atmospheric Chemistry  3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  Chemistry of the lower atmosphere (troposphere and stratosphere) including photochemistry, kinetics, thermodynamics, box modeling, biogeochemical cycles and measurement techniques for atmospheric pollutants; study of important impacts to the atmosphere which result from anthropogenic emissions of pollutants, including acid rain, the “greenhouse” effect, urban smog and stratospheric ozone depletion. Prerequisites/Co-requisite: ATM F601 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ATM F601.) (3+0)

CHEM F609  Environmental Geochemistry  3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  Focus on advanced topics and methods in chemistry of aquatic and soil environments. Detailed treatment of the thermodynamic, kinetic and structural principles involved in the description and modeling of low-temperature aqueous geochemical systems. Particular emphasis on heterogeneous interactions, including dissolution/precipitation, sorption and microbial processes, involved in the partitioning, transformation and transport of chemical species in the environment. Prerequisites: ENV E F641 or GEOS F618 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with GEOS F633.) (3+0)

CHEM F612  Advanced Analytical Chemistry: Chemometrics  3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  Strategies and methods used by analytical chemists to maximize the chemical information content of data obtained in chemical measurements (i.e. chemometrics). Methods include univariate and multivariate approaches. Topics include the design of experiments, sampling, instrumental calibration and prediction, robust statistical methods, data preprocessing and pattern recognition. Emphasis on examples in optical spectroscopy, field analytical chemistry and iterative investigations. Prerequisites: CHEM F332; CHEM F412; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CHEM F620  NMR Spectroscopy of Natural Products  3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  Use of nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy for the interpretation of the structure of organic molecules. Both one- and two-dimensional techniques will be covered. Theory will be
introduced but most of the course will be structural elucidation by NMR. Includes training and use of the Varian Mercury NMR instrument. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with CHEM F420.) (3+0)

CHEM F621 Enzymology and Bio-Organic Chemistry 3 Credits 
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Applications of the methods and concepts of physical organic chemistry to enzyme-catalyzed reactions. Prerequisites: CHEM F451. (3+0)

CHEM F622 Biosynthesis of Plant Natural Products 3 Credits 
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Three major pathways of plant secondary metabolism: terpene, shikimate and aromatic pathways. Includes discussion of offshoots of these pathways to various classes of alkaloids. Use of stable and radioisotopes in conjunction with modern NMR spectroscopy and kinetic isotope effects will be stressed. Prerequisites: CHEM F322. (3+0)

CHEM F631 Environmental Fate and Transport 3 Credits 
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Examination of the physical properties that govern the behavior, fate and transport of contaminants released into the environment. Topics include air-water partitioning and exchange, organic solvent-water partitioning, diffusion, sorption, chemical and biological transformation reactions, and modeling concepts. (Cross-listed with ATM F631.) (3+0)

CHEM F632 Molecular Spectroscopy 3 Credits 
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years Application of quantum mechanics to molecular bonding and spectroscopy. Topics include: applications of lasers to probe chemical reactivity, photochemistry and the detection of trace compounds in mixtures. Variable content. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: CHEM F332. (3+0)

CHEM F645 Molecular Evolution 4 Credits 
Offered Alternate Spring Structure, function and evolution of hereditary molecules (nucleic acids). Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F362 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with CHEM F445.) (3+3)

CHEM F653 Molecular Biology 4 Credits 
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years In-depth coverage of eukaryotic and prokaryotic gene function, including the applications of recombinant DNA technology to the biological sciences. Prerequisites: BIOL F362 or CHEM F321 or BIOL F303, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F653. Stacked with CHEM F453; BIOL F453.) (3+3)

CHEM F654 Protein Structure and Function 3 Credits 
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years Contemporary topics in peptide and protein biochemistry. Topics include peptide synthesis, protein modification, comparative aspects of structure, protein engineering, enzyme and receptor function as well as molecular modeling. Prerequisites: CHEM F451. (3+0)

CHEM F655 Environmental Biochemistry and Toxicology 3 Credits 
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Environmental biochemistry where the environment is broadly defined to include the home, the workplace and lifestyle, as well as the great out-of-doors. A major focus will be on those general properties and principles which determine how poisonous (toxic) various chemicals are. Major natural and synthetic chemicals in the environment of developed and developing countries will be reviewed. Prerequisites: CHEM F451 or equivalent biology course. (3+0)

CHEM F657 Molecular Foundations of Gene Expression 3 Credits 
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years The molecular regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes in the context of development and disease. Major topics include: protein/DNA interactions, structure-function relations of transcription factors, signal transduction, control of transcription and translation, chromatin structure and DNA replication. Prerequisites: CHEM F451; CHEM F456; CHEM F461 or equivalent; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CHEM F658 Current Techniques in Biochemistry 3 Credits 
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Focuses on current techniques in biochemistry. This is a laboratory-intensive course covering: Restriction enzymes, polymerase, primer extension, restriction enzyme, DNA recombination and cloning, protein purification by affinity chromatography, protein electrophoresis, Western blots, enzyme kinetics, protein quantification by spectrophotometry, and basic tissue culture techniques. It is an important goal of this graduate course to emphasize experimental design, evaluation, and trouble shooting within each of the biochemical techniques and also to challenge students to develop their own experimental designs, evaluate the scope and limitations of the design/technique, and propose solutions for potential problems. Prerequisite: CHEM F450; CHEM F451; graduate standing; or permission of the instructor. (1+6)

CHEM F660 Chemical Oceanography 3 Credits 
Offered Spring An integrated study of the chemical, biological and physical processes that determine the distribution of chemical variables in the sea. The distribution of stable and radioisotopes are used to follow complex chemical cycles, with particular emphasis on the cycles of nutrient elements. The physical oceanographic processes that determine the distribution of chemical variables in the sea are examined. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with MSL F660.) (3+0)

CHEM F670 Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience 3 Credits 
Offered Fall This 3 credit course is taught in collaboration with the University of Montana and Montana State University. A comprehensive overview of the molecular and cellular aspects of the adult and developing nervous system in mammals, particularly humans. The course will be taught using Access Grid Node technology, an audio/video internet broadcasting system. Topics addressed will include neuroanatomy, electrophysiology and synaptic transmission, cellular neuroscience, neuropharmacology, and neurodevelopment. Prerequisites: Two F300-level courses in BIOL or CHEM or PSY F345 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with CHEM F470.) (3+0)

CHEM F672 Systems Neuroscience 3 Credits 
Offered Spring This 3 credit course is taught in collaboration with the University of Montana and Montana State University. A comprehensive overview into the architecture and function of various neurological systems in the mammalian central nervous system, particularly in humans. Topics will include but are not limited to the visual system, the auditory system, the limbic system, pain, neuropathologies and CNS injury. Each topic will address known and suspected pathologies and include discussions with clinicians from the St. Patrick Hospital and Health Sciences Center in Missoula, MT. The course will be taught using Access Grid Node technology, an audio/video internet broadcasting system. Prerequisites: Two F300-level courses in BIOL/ CHEM or PSY/PHIL or graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with CHEM F472.) (3+0)
## CHEMISTRY (CHEM) — CIVIL ENGINEERING (CE)

### CHEMISTRY (CHEM)

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM F674</td>
<td>Membrane Biochemistry and Biophysics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Basic biophysical and molecular processes associated with membrane-mediated events in the context of cellular physiology. Major topics include biochemical and biophysical characteristics of membrane lipids; structure-function relation of membrane proteins; protein trafficking/targeting; vesicle transport and membrane fusion/exocytosis; the nature of membrane excitability; and the role of membrane in bioenergetics. Prerequisites: CHEM F451; CHEM F456; CHEM F461 or equivalent, or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM F688</td>
<td>Biochemical and Molecular Biology Seminar</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<td>A seminar on various topics related to biochemistry and molecular biology including discussions of recent literature and research results. (1+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM F691</td>
<td>Research Presentation Techniques</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Review of recent research in chemistry to expose students to recent findings, methodologies and concepts in a broad range of chemistry and related disciplines. How to present and defend research proposals. Course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in physical sciences or permission of instructor. (1+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM F692</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM F698</td>
<td>Research</td>
<td>1-9</td>
<td>Graded Pass/Fail. (0+1-9)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CE F112</td>
<td>Elementary Surveying</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Basic plane surveying; use of transit, level, theodolite and total station. Traverses, public land system, circular curves, cross-sectioning and earthwork. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: MATH F108. (2+3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE F302</td>
<td>Introduction to Transportation Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Introduction to multimodal transportation systems and the factors that influence the planning, design and operation of the systems. Prerequisites: CE junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE F326 W</td>
<td>Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Fundamentals of geotechnical engineering including identification and classification of soil, physical and mechanical properties of soil, subsurface exploration, laboratory testing techniques, seepage, compaction, stresses in soil, soil consolidation, shear strength of soil, and basic frozen ground considerations. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CE F334; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; ES F331; ES F341; or permission of instructor. (3+3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE F331</td>
<td>Structural Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Analysis of statically determinate and indeterminate structures to include beams, trusses and frames. Internal force resultants, shear and moment diagrams, deflections, internal stresses. Influence lines and criteria for moving loads. Indeterminate analysis to include methods of consistent deflections, slope deflection and moment distribution. Introduction to matrix methods. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CE F334. (2+3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE F341</td>
<td>Environmental Engineering</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Fundamentals of environmental engineering including theory and application of water and wastewater, solid waste and air quality engineering practice; emphasis on natural processes that influence pollutant fate and use of these processes are used in engineered systems for pollution control. Prerequisites: CHEM F106X; ES F341; or graduate standing. (3+3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE F344</td>
<td>Water Resources Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Fundamentals of engineering hydrology and hydraulic engineering. Water cycle and water balance, precipitation, evaporation, runoff, statistical methods, flood control, open channels and groundwater. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ES F341. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CE F400</td>
<td>FE Exam</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>Complete the FE application and take the State of Alaska Fundamentals of Engineering Exam in the same semester of course enrollment. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Senior standing in civil engineering. (0+0)</td>
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CE F405  Highway Engineering
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Design of geometric elements of streets and highways with emphasis on safety and efficiency. Roadway functional classification, design controls, vertical and horizontal alignments, cross sections, interchanges and intersections. Prerequisites: CE F302 or permission of instructor. (2+3)

CE F406  Traffic Engineering
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Operation and control of transportation systems with emphasis on traffic on highways and streets. Traffic control devices, data collection, capacity and level of service analysis, intersection signalization, traffic impact analysis, accident analysis and other safety considerations. Prerequisites: CE F405 or permission of instructor. (2+3)

CE F415  Advanced Surveying
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Azimuth by astronomic methods. Route surveying, including horizontal and vertical curves, spirals, cross-sectioning and earthwork. Reduction of electronic distance measurements. Alaska State Plane Coordinate System, both old (NAD27) and new (NAD83). Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CE F112. (2+3)

CE F416  Boundary Surveying
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Surveying problems related to land subdivision with emphasis on the legal aspects. Metes and bounds descriptions and platted subdivisions. Prerequisites: CE F112 or permission of instructor. (1+0)

CE F422  Foundation Engineering
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Bearing capacity of soils and effects of settlements on structure. Design of footings and rafts, pile and pier foundations, retaining walls and anchored bulkheads. Foundations on frozen soils and construction problems in foundation engineering. An introduction to slope stability analysis. Prerequisites: CE F326; ES F301. (3+0)

CE F423  Introduction to Earthquake Engineering
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Introduction to sources of earthquakes; source mechanism and source parameters; attenuation relationships; earthquake response of single and multi-degree of freedom systems; earthquake response spectra and earthquake-induced liquefaction and densification of soil. Prerequisites: CE F326. (3+0)

CE F425  Advanced Soil Mechanics
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Soil formation, identification and classification, physical and mechanical properties of soil, seepage, drainage and frost action, subsoil investigation, bearing capacity of soils, and lateral earth pressures and stability of slopes. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CE F326; ES F301. (2+3)

CE F432  Steel Design
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Design philosophies and current practice related to steel design are covered. Describes how the understanding modes of failure are used to design structural members with an appropriate factor of safety to satisfy strength and serviceability (performance). Tension members, fasteners, welds, column buckling, beam behavior and beam-columns will be discussed. The current AISC specifications are used. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CE F331; ES F331. (2+3)

CE F433  Reinforced Concrete Design
3 Credits  Offered Fall

CE F434  Timber Design
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants

CE F435  Design and Construction of Bridges
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Design-build technology for bridge structures is introduced. A bridge system is developed for a given crossing with predetermined specifications. Alternate designs are developed. These alternatives are based on design calculations, prepared drawings and suitability. Design ideas are developed and tested to verify if the idea meets the design assumptions. Techniques in design, fabrication, fund raising, project management, fiscal responsibility, safety, public speaking and teamwork are learned and used during the semester. The final structure will be load tested and graded based on meeting the goals of the specification. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Recommended: CE F432. (1+6)

CE F438 W/O  Design of Engineered Systems
3 Credits  Offered Spring
System design principles for large-scale constructed facilities. Application of ethics, liability and legal principles to professional practice. Emphasis on teamwork and leadership. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; last year of civil engineering B.S. program. (3+0)

CE F442  Environmental Engineering II
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Design of pollution control and remediation systems. Theories and principles for the design of engineering systems for environmental protection, management and control. Includes air pollution control, water and wastewater treatment, solid waste management, and hazardous and toxic waste transport, treatment and disposal. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CE F441 and junior standing in civil engineering. (3+0)

CE F445  Hydrologic Analysis and Design
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Design and analysis; extended coverage of hydrologic concepts from CE F344. Precipitation, snow cover and evaporation analysis; groundwater hydraulics; runoff analysis and prediction; statistical hydrology; application of simulation models. Design of structures such as culverts, reservoirs, wells, pumps and pipe networks. Prerequisites: CE F344. (2+3)

CE F451  Construction Cost Estimating and Bid Preparation
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Compilation and analysis of the many items that influence and contribute to the cost of projects to be constructed. Preparation of cost proposals and study of bidding procedures. Recommended: College math. (3+0)
CE F470 Civil Engineering Internship
1 Credit
Supervised work experience in engineering organizations. Assignments individually arranged with cooperating organizations and agencies. Course may be repeated three times. Each repeat must be for a different type of project. As part of the requirements for earning credit, the student must have a letter of release of information from the company, prepare a written report and make an oral presentation. Program must be approved in advance by the department. Prerequisites: Upper division standing; permission of department coordinator. (0+3)

CE F490 Civil Engineering Seminar
0.5 Credit
Offered Fall
CE 490-491, together, constitute the standard one-year engineering seminar. The class is designed to provide the student with exposure to the latest information available from researchers and practicing professionals in industry. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Junior/ senior standing. (0.5+0)

CE F491 Civil Engineering Seminar
0.5 Credit
Offered Spring
CE 490-491, together, constitute the standard one-year engineering seminar. The class is designed to provide the student with exposure to the latest information available from researchers and practicing professionals in industry. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Junior/ senior standing. (0.5+0)

CE F603 Arctic Engineering
3 Credits
Application of engineering fundamentals to problems of advancing civilization to polar regions. Logistics, foundations on frozen ground and ice thermal aspects of structures, materials, transport and communications, and heating and ventilating. Special fees apply. Recommended: Senior standing or B.S. degree in engineering; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CE F605 Pavement Design
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Current design techniques for flexible and rigid pavements. Materials characterization, loading considerations, empirical design methods, mechanistic design methods and rehabilitation. Recommended: CE F402; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CE F617 Control Surveys
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Geodetic surveying, where the shape of the earth must be considered. Forward and inverse geodetic problems. Medium to long electronic distance measurements. Heavy emphasis on Alaska State Plane Coordinate System (NAD 83) and UTM Coordinate System. Adjustment of level nets. Prerequisites: CE F415 or other surveying experience acceptable to instructor. (3+0)

CE F620 Construction Project Management
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Construction equipment, methods, planning and scheduling, construction contracts, management and accounting, construction estimates, costs, and project control. Recommended: ESM F450 or equivalent. (3+0)

CE F622 Foundations and Retaining Structures
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced study of shallow and deep foundations; analyses and design of retaining walls, free-standing sheet-pile walls, braced excavations, slurry walls, tied-back retention systems, reinforced earth, frozen soil walls, anchored bulkheads, and cellular cofferdams. Prerequisites: CE F422 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CE F625 Soil Stabilization and Embankment Design
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Soil and site improvement using deep and shallow compaction, additives, pre-loading, vertical and horizontal drains, electro-osmosis and soil reinforcement, dewatering and stabilization; embankment design, earth pressure theories and pressure in embankment, embankment stability, embankment construction, control and instrumentation. Prerequisites: CE F422 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CE F626 Thermal Geotechnics
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Fundamentals of thermal regimes of soils and rocks. Thermal impact of structures on soils. Thawing of permafrost beneath roads, buildings and around pipelines. Natural and artificial freezing of soils. Engineering means to maintain thermal regime of soils. Thermal design considerations. Prerequisites: CE F326; CE F422; CE F425; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CE F627 Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Introduction to soil dynamics and geotechnical aspects of earthquakes; influences of soils on ground motion, determination of soil response under strong seismic motion, causes of soil failures, soil liquefaction, lateral spreading, the seismic response of earth structures, and seismic-deformation procedures for slopes. Prerequisites: CE F326 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CE F628 Unsaturated Soils Mechanics
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Fundamentals of soil behavior under load; pore pressure during monotonic loading; Ladd's “Simple Clay” model; densification and drained cyclic loading of sand; undrained cycle loading of soil. Prerequisites: CE F326. (3+0)

CE F630 Advanced Structural Mechanics
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Shear and torsion, nonsymmetrical bending, shear center, curved beams, introduction to composite material mechanics, application in bridge engineering. Prerequisites: Math F302; ES F331. Recommended: Graduate standing in engineering. (3+0)

CE F631 Advanced Structural Analysis
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Derivation of the basic equations governing linear structural systems. Application of stiffness and flexibility methods to trusses and frames. Solution techniques utilizing digital computers. Planar structures and space structures (trusses and frames) will be covered. Both exact and approximate solution techniques will be reviewed. Prerequisites: CE F331 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CE F633 Theory of Elastic Stability
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
The theory and implementation of the buckling of slender elements will be covered. Both lateral and local buckling concepts will be discussed. Emphasis will be placed on developing the ability to evaluate if a member is likely to buckle. The course will cover elastic and inelastic buckling of columns. Other topics include lateral torsional buckling of beams, potential buckling of beam-columns and rigid frame members and the buckling of non-standard shapes. Prerequisites: CE F431; CE F432; or permission of instructor. Recommended: MATH F302. (3+0)

CE F634 Structural Dynamics
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
This course covers the theory of structural dynamics. Subjects include equations of motion for un-damped single and multiple degree of freedom systems. Free vibration and response to harmonic
and periodic excitations will be studied. Response to arbitrary, step and pulse type excitations are studied in preparation for a study of earthquake type loading. The basic concepts related to the interaction of a structure to an earthquake event will be discussed. 

**Prerequisites:** CE F431; ES F209; ES F210; or permission of instructor. Recommended: MATH F302. (3+0)

**CE F635**  
**Numerical Methods for Geo-Mechanics and Soil-Structure Interaction**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Applications of numerical methods for problems involving seepage, consolidation, foundation on expansive soils and pile installation. Finite difference and element methods, non-linear analysis techniques, elasto-plastic formulation with a tangent stiffness approach, seepage analysis, flow-deformation, coupled analysis, models for soil-structure interaction, solution accuracy and reliability. **Prerequisites:** CE F326; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. Recommended: MATH F302. (3+0)

**CE F637**  
**Earthquakes: Seismic Response of Structures**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Fundamentals of structural earthquake engineering: strong ground motion phenomena; dynamic analysis of structural systems for seismic motion; response spectrum and time history methods, design of structural systems for lateral forces; shearwalls and diaphragms; moment-resistive frames, braced frames; current design criteria and practice; connection details, serviceability requirement; story drift, non-structural building elements; soil-structure interaction. **Prerequisites:** CE F432. (3+0)

**CE F640**  
**Prestressed Concrete**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Theory and practice of prestressed concrete design. Pre-tensioning and post-tensioning. Anchorage of steel. Materials, design specifications. Application in bridges, tanks and slabs. **Prerequisites:** CE F431, CE F433. Recommended: Graduate standing. (3+0)

**CE F646**  
**Structural Composites**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
The basics of structural composite theory. Basic design procedures related to structural composite members and the structural analysis of members made of various materials to create laminates or sandwich panels will be covered. **Prerequisites:** ES F331; CE F431 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**CE F650**  
**Bridge Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Covers structural systems, loading and analysis by influence lines. Slab and girder bridges considering composite design, prestressed and concrete bridges and how these bridges are designed and rated using AASHTO specifications. **Prerequisites:** CE F432; CE F433; CE F646; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**CE F661**  
**Advanced Water Resources Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Engineering hydraulics and hydrology including use of standard computer models to solve water resource engineering problems. Saint Venant shallow water equations. Introduction to perturbation method. Recommended: Permission of instructor. (3+0)

**CE F662**  
**Open Channel and River Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Principles of open channel flow, specific energy, hydraulic jump, transitions and controls, uniform and non-uniform flows, steady and unsteady flows, numerical solution for unsteady flows. River engineering, stream channel mechanics, and mechanics of sedimentation. Recommended: Permission of instructor. (3+0)

**CE F663**  
**Groundwater Dynamics**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Fundamentals of geohydrology, hydraulics of flow through porous media, well hydraulics, groundwater pollution, and groundwater resources development. **Recommended:** Permission of instructor. (3+0)

**CE F664**  
**Sediment Transport**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Fundamentals of sediment transport processes in rivers, oceans and reservoirs. Bed-load and suspended-load transports. Mechanics of turbidity currents. Reservoir sedimentation. Numerical modeling. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**CE F676**  
**Coastal Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Review of deep and shallow water waves, littoral drift, coastal structures, pollution problems and harbor seiches. **Prerequisites:** ES F341. (3+0)

**CE F681**  
**Frozen Ground Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Nature of frozen ground, thermal properties of frozen soils, classification, physical and mechanical properties of frozen soils, sub-surface investigation of frozen ground, thaw settlement and thaw consolidation, slope stability and principles of foundation design in frozen ground. **Prerequisites:** Training or experience in soil mechanics. (3+0)

**CE F682**  
**Ice Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
The factors governing design of marine structures, which must contend with the presence of ice. Topics include ice growth, ice structure, mechanical properties and their dependence on temperature and structure, creep and fracture, mechanics of ice sheets, forces on structures, and experimental methods. **Prerequisites:** ES F331, MATH F202X, training or experience in ice mechanics. (3+0)

**CE F683**  
**Arctic Hydrology and Hydraulic Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Aspects of hydrology and hydraulics unique to engineering problems of the north. Although the emphasis will be on Alaskan conditions, information from Canada and other circumpolar countries will be included in the course. **Prerequisites:** CE F344 or equivalent. (3+0)

**CE F684**  
**Arctic Utility Distribution**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Practices and considerations of utility distribution in Arctic regions. Emphasis on proper design to include freeze protection, materials, energy conservation and system selection. **Prerequisites:** ES F341 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**CE F685**  
**Topics in Frozen Ground Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Selected frozen ground foundation engineering problems will be explored in depth including refrigerated foundations and pile foundations. **Prerequisites:** CE F681. (3+0)

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**COMMUNICATION**

Note: Due to enrollment pressures, it is Department of Communication policy to drop from the class roll students who fail to attend either of the first two meetings of a basic course (COMM F131X AND COMM F141X) even if they have preregistered. Prerequisite for all F600-level communication courses is admission to the M.A. degree Professional Communication program or permission of instructor.
COMM F131X Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Group Context
3 Credits
Presentational speaking skills: individual and group. Includes verbal and nonverbal skills, critical thinking in selecting and organizing materials, audience analysis and speaking presentation. Group skills include task and relational interaction, required interdependence, working across cultural differences, group decision-making and shared logistics of presentation. Student evaluations are based on nationally normed speaking competencies. (3+0)

COMM F141X Fundamentals of Oral Communication: Public Context
3 Credits
Speaking skills for individual presentation. Includes verbal and nonverbal skills, critical thinking in selecting and organizing materials, audience analysis, informative and persuasive speaking, and actual presentations. Student evaluations are based on nationally normed speaking competencies. (3+0)

COMM F180 Introduction to Human Communication (s)
3 Credits Offered Spring
Critical thinking about fundamental concepts in human communication in interpersonal, group, public, organizational and intercultural settings. Introduction to inquiry into human communication as a social and human science. (3+0)

COMM F300X Communicating Ethics (h)
3 Credits
An examination of ethical choices which are communicated in everyday encounters. Examines human moral development from a variety of perspectives, including feminist interpretations. Creation and communication of human values explored through the discussion of a series of contemporary dilemmas. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Junior standing; placement in ENGL F111X or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F320 Communication and Language (s)
3 Credits
Examination of the nature of language and its place in human communication, with special attention to the creation of meaning in conversation. Prerequisites: Any lower-division communication course or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F321 W Nonverbal Communication (s)
3 Credits
Non-lexical behavior in human communication, including consideration of space, physical environment, physical appearance and dress, kinesics, facial expression and non-lexical vocal behavior. Prerequisites: Any lower-division communication course; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F322 W Communication in Interpersonal Relationships (s)
3 Credits
An examination of communication in the most basic human context, the relational dyad. Emphasis on the ongoing, co-construction of the relationship as communicative action. Discussion of interpersonal relationships generally, and extensive discussion of communication in the patterns of coming together, relationship maintenance, relational and personal growth in relationships, relational conflict, and relational disengagement. Theoretical and practical perspectives. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F330 Intercultural Communication (s)
3 Credits Offered Spring
The nature and sources of problems in communication that may arise when persons with different cultural backgrounds interact. Emphasis on problems in intercultural communication in Alaska. Prerequisites: Any lower-division communication course or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F331 O Advanced Group Communication (s)
3 Credits
Current research and theory in intergroup and intragroup relations. Topics include the study of leadership, power, group structure, participation and conflict. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; any lower-division communications course; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F335 O Organizational Communication (s)
3 Credits
Examines current theoretical and methodological approaches undergirding the construction of organizations via the communication process. Includes functional (message flow, load and network analysis) as well as interpretive (metaphors, narratives and organizational culture) approaches to the study of organizational communication. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; any lower-division communications course; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F351 Gender and Communication (s)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Basic socialization differences exist in the communication practices of women and men in every culture, resulting in differing cultural constructions of male and female gender. Those differences are addressed in the interpersonal, organizational and cultural contexts. Exploration of cultural female/male dichotomy as well as individual similarities. Prerequisites: Any lower-division communication course or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WMS F351.) (3+0)

COMM F352 Family Communication (s)
3 Credits
Exploration of the functions of communication in marriage and the family, sequences and patterns of family communication, family communication as a continual process of coping with dialectical tensions, and the complexity of changing family life in Western societies. Prerequisites: Any lower-division communication course or permission of instructor. Recommended: COMM F322. (3+0)

COMM F353 Conflict, Mediation, and Communication (s)
3 Credits
Examine conflict as a complex communication event, together with the role of the mediator in building constructive outcomes in conflicts. Emphasis on developing skills to engage in mediation. Prerequisites: Any F100-level communication course or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F380 Communication and Diversity (s)
3 Credits Offered Spring
Provides students with a cognitive and experiential foundation for understanding how the communication process works in the context of diversity. Includes an in-depth examination of those processes and products of processes that lead communicators to devaluate differences in one another. (3+0)

COMM F401 Communication Research Methods (s)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Quantitative and qualitative research methodologies employed in the conduct of research on communication phenomena. Prerequisites: Any F300-level communication course; senior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)
COMM F425 W Communication Theory (s)
3 Credits Offered Spring
Theories of human communication, as well as of the nature of inquiry into human communication phenomena. Issues include the nature of communication as a discipline, critical and scientific inquiry, and major paradigms or perspectives within which communication theories are created. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; any F300-level communication courses; senior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F432 O Professional Public Speaking
3 Credits
Professional clear effective speaking. Uses evaluation criteria and assignments to build speaking competencies. Professional preparation for students whose career path includes public speaking. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; senior standing; or permission of the instructor. (3+0)

COMM F441 Persuasion (s)
3 Credits
Examination of communication situations which involve attempts to modify the beliefs, attitudes, values, intentions or behaviors of another individual or group of individuals. Explores the process, methods and ethics of attempts to affect change via persuasive communication. Prerequisites: Any F300-level communication course or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F462 W Communication in Health Contexts (s)
3 Credits
Health communication as an established context for communication study will be explored. Problems in health communication will be examined as well as how those problems are exacerbated by the various matters of diversity, language and setting. Communication between health care professionals, between health care providers and health care consumers, between health care facilities and communities, and the legal perspectives of health communication will be topical. Prerequisites: Any F300-level communication course; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F469 Communication Internship
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Links academic and professional on-site learning. Students must arrange an appropriate internship. The internship must be relevant to communication, provide guided learning experiences in a profession that would be appropriate and of interest for employment after graduation, and include a minimum of 150 hours on-site. COMM F469 receives a deferred grade, which will then be completed following (or concurrent) fall semester when the student enrolls in COMM F470. Evaluation will be done by both site supervisor and course instructor, and the grade assigned will apply to the credits for both COMM F469 and COMM F470. Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing; permission of instructor. (0+0-10-30)

COMM F470 Communication Internship Seminar
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Will improve job-hunting and networking skills and apply organizational communication theories (workplace socialization processes, cultural rituals, negotiation of power, social capital, emotional labor, etc.). COMM F469 receives a deferred grade, which will then be completed following (or concurrent) fall semester when the student enrolls in COMM F470. Evaluation will be done by both site supervisor and course instructor, and the grade assigned will apply to the credits for both COMM F469 and COMM F470. Prerequisites: COMM F469; junior or senior standing; permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F475 W Applied Communication in Training and Development (s)
3 Credits
Applies communication theory and research to organizational settings. Includes the identification and assessment of problems and opportunities that would benefit from the application of communication interventions including training, development and transformation technologies. Prerequisites: Any F300-level communication course; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F482 W/O Capstone Seminar in Communication (s)
3 Credits Offered Spring
Original research to demonstrate ability to read and understand social research, synthesize information, formalize a research question and use research skills. This senior capstone course requires a research project presented in a public speaking forum. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; COMM F401; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F600 Introduction to Professional Communication
3 Credits Offered Fall
An introduction to professional practices important to communication careers. Professional writing and editing methods and techniques used in academic and/or professional careers. Development and presentation of professional reports which would include quantitatively- and qualitatively-based support. A.P.A. style guide will be covered. Prerequisites: Enrollment in M.A. in Professional Communication or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F601 Communication Research Methodologies: Social Science
3 Credits Offered Fall
Introduction to the range of methodologies used to produce both practical and theoretical knowledge in the discipline. Presents the relationships between scientific questions, appropriate selection of methodology and types of knowledge products. Note: COMM/JRN F601 is a required core course for the M.A. in Professional Communication. (Cross-listed with JRN F601.) (3+0)

COMM F602 Communication Research Methodologies: Human Science
3 Credits Offered Spring
An introduction to research using a constructionist epistemology and the methodologies of the human science contexture. Includes evaluation and preparation of research using a variety of methodologies and to employ the data collection techniques that are implied by those methodologies. Prerequisites: COMM F601; COMM F625; or permission of the instructor. (3+0)

COMM F622 Interpersonal Interaction
3 Credits
All understandings of communication study begin at the interpersonal level because this is the context in which the relation of self and the social is most clear. Interpersonal Interaction will provide students an opportunity to investigate a particular communication context of their choice (health, family, aging, conflict, relational, education, etc.) and ways in which interpersonal interactions interconnect human social life at all levels of lived experience. Prerequisites: Enrollment in M.A. in Professional Communication degree or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F625 Communication Theory
3 Credits Offered Fall
Required course for the master’s degree in Professional Communication. The course is designed to acquaint students with
both the historical evolution of the discipline against the backdrop of the evolution of the social sciences and with the theoretical perspectives of knowledge-building that have marked that disciplinary evolution. Students will learn the contextual interconnectedness of philosophy and theory. Finally, Communication Theory will also make the essential connections between theoretical perspectives and their professional uses. (Cross-listed with JRN F625.) (3+0)

COMM F631  Teambuilding  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Small group communication theory and methods linked to professional applications. Ways to create, maintain and reward productive work teams. Face-to-face and mediated group sessions will be discussed as well as the impact of professional work groups on organizational teambuilding. Students will work with teambuilding interventions that they will be able to apply in a variety of organizational settings. Prerequisites: COMM F600. Recommended: COMM F625. (3+0)

COMM F635  Organizational Culture and Communication  
3 Credits  
Contemporary perspectives communication in the organizational context. The interpretive paradigm will be examined in terms of the broad range of knowledge currently being generated by communication scholars and other professionals who are looking more closely at the ways communication produces the social contexts in which it occurs. Human organizations and their transparency to the communication of their members is the pragmatic substance of the course. Prerequisites: Enrollment in M.A. in Professional Communication degree or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F642  Health Communication  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Health Communication is intended to give students and interested professionals in related fields access to the most current research in this area. The course will address human communication at every level of interaction in the provision of health care: interpersonal (e.g., doctor/patient), small group (e.g., clinic cardiac team), intra-organizational (e.g., medical staff and business staff), inter-organizational (e.g., hospital and schools), public campaigns (e.g., Center for Disease Control and prevention initiatives on drunk driving), and associated communication factors such as culture and diversity. Includes involvement in research and grant-proposal writing. Prerequisites: Enrollment in M.A. in Professional Communication degree or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F661  Mentored Teaching in Communication  
1 Credit  
Mentored teaching provides consistent contact on course-related issues between teaching assistants and mentoring faculty. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Enrollment in M.A. of Professional Communication or permission of instructor; award of teaching assistantship in communication. Note: Teaching assistants are required to be enrolled in a mentoring teaching section while teaching. May be repeated up to four times for credit. (1+0+2)

COMM F675  Training and Development Communication  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Training and Development Communication offers students practical, current understandings of planned training, development and transformation processes as they are applied in the organizational setting. The information and class projects will help prepare training and development specialists, consultants and others whose interest is in this growing communication field. Prerequisites: Enrollment in M.A. in Professional Communication degree or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F680  Communication and Diversity in the Professional World  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Case study methods applied to the ever-expanding problems of communication in a changing workplace. The diversity of gender, race, ethnicity, nationality, physical ability, sexual orientation and age are reshaping the professional world at every level and communication professionals are increasingly called upon to formulate ways of accommodating this change. The course will prepare students to address diversity and planned changes in the workplace. Prerequisites: Enrollment in M.A. in Professional Communication degree or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F682  Seminar in Communication  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
A variable content seminar intended to give students an opportunity to work closely with communication faculty in the study of topics, ideas or methodologies significant to the communication discipline (e.g., relational conflict, social construction, narrative research, etc.). Prerequisites: Enrollment in M.A. in Professional Communication degree or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COMM F699  Thesis  
1-9 Credits  
Every candidate for the communication concentration of the master’s degree in professional communication will complete a thesis project. The requirement consists of an original piece of communication research directed by a member of the graduate faculty in the communication department. The completed and accepted thesis will be presented in an appropriate public forum. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+0)

COMMUNITY HEALTH

CHP F082  Community Health Aide - Pre-session I  
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Assists the newly employed Community Health Aide to function in the village clinic until he/she enters Session I. Patient evaluation, use of the manual, reporting patients, medicines and lab tests. Emergency care is included if students have not had emergency trauma training. Prerequisites: Employment by the health corporation as a community health aide or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

CHP F131  Community Health Aide, Session I  
8 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Introduction to providing village primary health care services with remote supervision of a physician. Topics include CHP standard of care, use of the CHA/P Manual, history-taking and physical exam, lab tests, reporting to the physician, medical charting and medication administration. Supervised clinical experiences prepare the student to conduct patient evaluation of common village health problems of children and adults. Introduction to human anatomy and function, wellness and disease concepts, crisis intervention and emergency care. A 200-hour field component at the students’ village clinic follows the didactic program. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Employed as CHA by a health corporation or permission of the instructor. (8+0)

CHP F132  Community Health Aide, Session II  
8 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Reinforces problem-oriented patient encounter process. Includes patient education, introduction to prenatal and well child care, sexually transmitted diseases, HIV, substance abuse, mental illness and death and dying issues. Session I material and emergency care are reinforced and expanded upon. Includes 200-hour field component
at the student's village clinic. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: CHP F131. (8+0)

**CHP F133 Community Health Aide, Session III**
8 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Session II content reinforced and expanded upon. Additional topics include prenatal care, family planning, fetal alcohol syndrome, emergency delivery techniques, newborn and well-child care including immunizations, nutrition, dental health, adult health surveillance, family violence and sexual abuse/rape and clinic management. A 200-hour field component at the students' village clinic follows the didactic program. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: CHP F132. (8+0)

**CHP F134 Community Health Aide, Session IV**
8 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Common patient problems within the body systems are reviewed with a focus on assessment skills and management plans. Previous session content is reviewed. Follow-up care for patients with chronic illness, injury prevention, tuberculosis, cancer, environmental health, post partum care, adolescent care and older adult/elder care. A 200-hour field component at the students' village clinic follows the didactic program. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: CHP F133. (8+0)

**CHP F135 Community Health Aide Preceptorship**
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Supervised primary care clinical experience. Minimum of 30 contact hours of direct patient care required. Students provide patient care in a variety of clinical settings including outpatient (acute and emergency care), prenatal, well-child and chronic care clinics. Additional experiences are scheduled with the referral center (hospital) departments. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: CHP F134. (2+0)

**CHP F203 Clinical Update for Community Health Practitioners**
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Review, update and reinforcement of knowledge and skills taught in CHP F131, CHP F132, CHP F133 and CHP F134. Emphasis is on patient evaluation skills, use of the manual, patient treatment plan, medicines, prenatal care, well-child care, chronic patient care and emergency care. Clinical training is provided. Prerequisites: CHP F134. (1-3+0)

**CHP F206 Mental Health and Substance Abuse**
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction in listening skills, drug therapy and family dynamics for crisis intervention, long term care in the area of mental health and substance abuse. Other topics include the mentally ill patient, the substance abuser, the co-dependent and prevention activities for the village. Prerequisites: CHP F134 or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

**CHP F207 Maternal and Infant Health**
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Review of the anatomy of the reproductive system, family planning, pregnancy, fetal development, prenatal care, prenatal education, emergency delivery, postpartum care for mother and baby, and well-child evaluations and immunizations. Prerequisites: CHP F134 or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

**CHP F208 Communicable Diseases**
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Expands concepts in relation to diagnosis, management and prevention of sexually transmitted diseases. Skills taught include male and female genitalia exam, pelvic exam, pap smear, gonorrhea culture and chlamydia culture. Prevention and patient education are emphasized. Prerequisites: CHP F134 or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

**CHP F210 CHAM Use and Documentation**
1 Credit
Review and explore many types of patient encounters encompassed by the scope of practice of the Alaska Community Health Aide/Practitioner (CHA/P). Focus is on professional standard of care issues and provision of competent and legal documentation of patient encounters. Emphasis on proper use of the Alaska Community Health Aide/Practitioner (CHAM) to conduct and document the encounter and its legal significance. Prerequisites: CHP F131; CHP F132. Special restrictions: Employed as a Community Health Aide by a Native Tribal Health Organization. (0+0+32)

**CHP F211 Health Education**
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Methods and philosophy of health education, use and sources of audiovisual materials, presentation planning and participation in school and community health programs are included. A variety of teaching methods including role playing for individual and group presentations permit CHPs to practice their health education knowledge and skills. (1-3+0)

**CHP F212 Diabetes: Primary Prevention and Village Medical Care**
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Pathophysiology, primary prevention and follow-up treatment of the disease diabetes. Topics include the problem of Type II diabetes in rural Alaska, CHP role in the village health care system, Type I and Type II diabetes, primary prevention of Type II diabetes, village medical care and referral, patient education, emergency care and diabetes medications. The clinical training portion of the course is available for Community Health Aides/Practitioners only. (1-3+0)

**CHP F214 Cancer: Risks, Diagnosis and Treatment**
3 Credits Offered Spring. As Demand Warrants
Causes and facts about cancer in the Alaska Native population. Includes cancer risk factors, healthy lifestyle behaviors and the importance of early screening. Presents cancer diagnosis and treatment. Explores pain management, loss and grief. Includes self-care, stress and burnout issues for family and caregivers. Recommended: CHP F134. (3+0)

**CHP F215 Death and Dying**
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Focusing on contemporary primary care issues relating to death and dying. Improving individual coping skills in loss and grief situations. Topics include theories of grief and loss, care of the terminally ill patient, suicide, euthanasia, traumatic death and neonatal death. Cultural perspectives on dying, body preparation, burial rites, advanced directives, death certificates and legal issues reviewed. (3+0)

**CHP F220 Women's Health: Breast and Cervical Cancer Screening**
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Review of anatomy, physiology and pathophysiology of the female breasts and genitals, with reinforcement of identification of risk factors as they relate to the development of breast and cervical cancer. Skills taught include female breast and genital history taking, examination to include Pap, chlamydia and gonorrhea specimen collection, development of appropriate assessments and plans. Areas emphasized: prevention and/or early detection. Prerequisites: CHP F134 or permission of instructor. (2+0)
**COMMUNITY HEALTH (CHP) — COMPUTER AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS (CITS)**

**CITS F201 Microcomputer Operating Systems Support**  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Comprehensive exploration of a current microcomputer operating system: use, configuring, installing and administering. Topics include end-user and technical support. Also offered Pass/Fail as CITS F201P. Recommended: CIOS F128 or equivalent skills. (1-3+0)

**CITS F202 Microcomputer Hardware Support**  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Fundamental hardware and software (associated with hardware) configuration and troubleshooting. Includes installing, removing and configuring computer hardware components; installing and configuring software applications and operating systems to support hardware; diagnosing hardware and software problems; and developing troubleshooting and configuration procedures. Recommended: CITS F201 or equivalent skills. (1-3+0)

**CITS F203 Information Technology Support Fundamentals**  
4 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Overview of skills and knowledge required by professional computer support technicians to support and troubleshoot computer operating systems and computer hardware, including the purpose and function of the internal components of a computer, how to assemble a computer system, install an operating system and the basic skills and knowledge required to connect to and share resources in a network environment. Recommended: CIOS F128 or equivalent skills. (4+0)

**CITS F204 Introduction to Network Support and Administration**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Features and functions of networking components and the knowledge and skills needed to install, configure and troubleshoot basic networking hardware, protocols and services. Develop technical ability in the areas of media and topologies, protocols and standards, network implementation and basic network administration and support. Recommended: CITS F201; CITS F202; or equivalent skills. (3+0)

**CITS F205 Introduction to Microcomputer Programming**  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Microcomputer programming focused on programming concepts for applications, operating systems and web technologies. Supplementing and integrating computer applications with built-in programming tools. Recommended: CIOS F130; CIOS F135; CIOS F240; CITS F201 or equivalent skills. (1-3+0)

**CITS F212 Server Operating Systems**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Fundamentals in installing, configuring and maintaining server operating systems. Learn how to configure and administer network accounts, resources, and common services deployed on server operating systems. Prerequisite: CITS F201; CITS F202; or CITS F203 or permission of instructor. Recommended: CITS F204; or F241; or equivalent skills. (1-3+0)

**CITS F219 Microcomputer Operating Systems: Topics**  
1-4 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
In-depth and comprehensive technical class covering operating system skills and concepts. Course may be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CITS F201 or equivalent skills. (1-4+0)

**CITS F220 Implementing Internet Tools and Technologies**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Exploration of advanced Internet topics. Building a presence on the Internet — evaluate web hosting services, domain names and registration services. How to implement and understand web communication tools and develop and understand the impact of participating in social networks and the changing nature of these networks. Recommended: CIOS F146 or equivalent skills. (3+0)

**CITS F221 Graphics and Multimedia for the Web**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Creating graphics and multimedia content for the Web. Graphic topics include formats, size and resolution, optimization and design fundamentals. Multimedia topics include animation, interactivity and combining sound, speech, graphics, photographs and video. Recommended: CIOS F150; or equivalent skills. (3+0)

**CITS F222 Internet Authoring and Design**  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Comprehensive survey of a professional authoring tool to create documents for effective distribution through the Internet. Includes design and preparation of documents for electronic distribution. Also available via Independent Learning. Recommended: CIOS F146 and CIOS F150 or equivalent computer literacy including saving/retrieving files, use of office applications, Internet and e-mail. (1-3+0)

**CITS F222A Internet Authoring and Design**  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Comprehensive survey of a professional authoring tool to create documents for effective distribution through the Internet. Includes design and preparation of documents for electronic distribution. Also available via Independent Learning. Recommended: CIOS F146 and CIOS F150 or equivalent computer literacy including saving/retrieving files, use of office applications, Internet and e-mail. (1-3+0)

**CITS F222B Internet Authoring and Design**  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Comprehensive survey of a professional authoring tool to create documents for effective distribution through the Internet. Includes design and preparation of documents for electronic distribution. Also available via Independent Learning. Recommended: CIOS F146 and CIOS F150 or equivalent computer literacy including saving/retrieving files, use of office applications, Internet and e-mail. (1-3+0)

**CITS F224 Web Scripting**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Introduction to client-side Web page scripting. Covers basic programming concepts, including data representation, functions, control structures and arrays. Topics include client-side scripting with JavaScript, object-oriented JavaScript, design issues, error handling, security, the Document Object Model and dynamic HTML and AJAX. Prerequisites: CITS F205; or CS F103; F201; or F240; or CITS F222; or permission of instructor. (3+0)
CITS F225  Web Databases and Programming
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Programming and database design as it relates to creating dynamic web sites and applications. Develop web applications to automate websites, create and access web databases, provide tools for users to modify parts of their own website, show random data, create and access files on the fly and reduce repetitive maintenance. Course topics include CSS, SSI, DHTML, SQL, PHP and other web technologies. Recommended: CITS F220; CITS F222; or equivalent skills. (3+0)

CITS F228  Advanced Website Design and Development
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Plan and implement professional and comprehensive websites that utilize and integrate multiple website design and development technologies such as XHTML, CSS, XML, Ajax, Web APIs, client-side and server-side programming, graphics and multimedia, and web communication tools. Prerequisites: CITS F221; F222; F224; F225; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CITS F240  System and Network Services Administration
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Implement and administer the core network services operating within a network environment. Topics include: DHCP DNS, remote access, file and print, Web, update and patch management, security and network management services. Develop a conceptual understanding of each network service and learn how to plan, implement and administer each service. Prerequisites: CITS F204; or F241; or permission of instructor. Recommended: CITS F212. (3+0)

CITS F241  Networking and LAN Infrastructure Basics
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Design and implementation of networks in small- to medium-sized environments. Focuses on network terminology and protocols, local-area networks (LANs), wide-area networks (WANs), open systems interconnection model, cabling, cabling tools, routers, router programming, Ethernet, Internet protocol addressing and network standards. Special fees apply. Recommended: CITS F201; CITS F202; or equivalent skills. (4+0)

CITS F242  Routers and Routing Concepts
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
The skills and knowledge necessary to configure routers, manage router software, configure routing protocols. Troubleshooting internets and implementing IP-based networks. Prerequisites: CITS F241 or permission of instructor. (4+0)

CITS F243  Intermediate Networking and LAN Infrastructure
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Provide an understanding of the intermediate LAN technologies and protocols used to build hierarchical networks. Learn how to configure and integrate LAN devices and technologies into hierarchical internetworks. Topics include: switch configuration, virtual LANs, spanning tree protocol, and VLAN trunking protocol, inter-VLAN routing, and wireless LANs. Prerequisites: CITS F241; or permission of instructor. (4+0)

CITS F244  Advanced Network Infrastructure Services
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Provides the skills and knowledge to select and implement advance services used within a network environment. Learn to implement and configure common wide area network (WAN) data link protocols, how to create and implement security policies, access control lists and advanced addressing services. Learn to detect, troubleshoot and correct common network implementation issues. Topics include: WAN technology and terminology, PPP, frame relay, network security, DHCP, NAT, IPv6 and network troubleshooting. Prerequisites: CITS F242; CITS F243; or permission of instructor. (4+0)

CITS F249  Networking and Communications: Topics
1-4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
In-depth technical and comprehensive coverage of networking and communications skills and concepts. Note: May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Recommended: CITS F241 or equivalent skills. (1-4+0)

CITS F261  Computer and Information Security
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
The fundamental concepts of computer and information security. Course topics include: understanding threats to a computing infrastructure, understanding encryption technologies, securing communications and applications, security policies and responding to incidents. Prerequisites: CITS F204; or F241; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CITS F265  Directory Services Administration
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
The purpose and components that make up directory services and the role these services play in storing, organizing and managing information in a network environment. How to create and configure directory service objects to manage access to network resources, to implement and manage group policy objects, and to backup, restore, monitor and troubleshoot directory service related issues. Prerequisite: CITS F204; or F241; CITS F212; or permission of instructor. Recommended: CITS F240; or equivalent skills. (3+0)

CITS F281  Computer Technical Support
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Prepares students to provide technical support to computer users. Skills include: diagnosing problems, researching solutions, meeting user needs, developing training materials, and giving workshops and lessons. Course may be repeated for a total of 12 credits. Recommended: In-depth knowledge of networks, operating systems, hardware and software. (1-3+0)

CITS F282  IT Troubleshooting Skills
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Practical IT troubleshooting skills, including hardware, software, networks and operating systems. The course will include practical and useful troubleshooting scenarios. May be repeated for a total of 12 credits. Recommended: In-depth knowledge of networks, operating systems, hardware and software. (1-3+0)

CITS F284  Independent Project
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Student created project or internship that includes learning new skills, applying the skills to significant problems, and demonstrating the results to other computer users. Includes application of learned skills in a professional manner. Prerequisites: 12 credits in CITS courses and permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

CITS F285  Cooperative Work Experience
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
On-the-job training related to occupational objectives. Weekly seminar with coordinator required. Prerequisites: 12 credits in CITS courses and permission of instructor. (3+0)

CITS F288  Professional Certification Review
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Prepares students for national or industry specific certification examination. (1-3+0)
CITS F289  Information Technology: Special Topics  1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Comprehensive coverage of a specific information technology topic. Recommended: CITS F201; CITS F202; CITS F203; or equivalent skills. (1-3+0)

COMPUTER INFORMATION AND OFFICE SYSTEMS

CITS F100  Introduction to Personal Computers  1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to basic computer skills including using the mouse and menus, opening and exiting applications, creating basic word processing and spreadsheet files, basic file management, web browsing, e-mail and virus protection. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

CITS F103  Computer Survey  1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
An introduction to the world of computers emphasizing microcomputers. Provides computer terminology and how to use computers as a tool to make work easier and to extend the reach of the mind. (1-3+0)

CITS F128  Using and Configuring PC Operating System  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
How to use, set up, and configure a current PC operating system including basic troubleshooting and maintenance. Recommended: CITS F150 or equivalent computer literacy including saving or retrieving files, use of office applications, Internet and e-mail. (3+0)

CITS F130  Microcomputer Word Processing  1-3 Credits
Comprehensive exploration of topics related to using microcomputer word processors. Includes creating, formatting and revising documents; using proofreading and editing tools; implementing styles; using templates; and customizing the application. Recommended: CITS F150 or equivalent computer literacy including saving/retrieving files, use of office applications, Internet and e-mail. (1-3+0)

CITS F133  Microcomputer Presentation Software  1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Designing effective presentations. Includes organizing and designing an effective presentation of information using current microcomputer software. Recommended: CITS F130 or equivalent skills. (1-3+0)

CITS F135  Microcomputer Spreadsheets  1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Comprehensive exploration of topics related to using microcomputer spreadsheets. Includes creating, formatting and revising spreadsheets; creating formulas, graphics and charts; and using spreadsheets to organize, analyze and query information. Also available via Independent Learning. Recommended: CITS F150 or equivalent computer literacy including saving/retrieving files, use of office applications, Internet and e-mail. (1-3+0)

CITS F146  Using Internet Tools and Technologies  1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Presentation of the Internet. Includes using and configuring current World Wide Web and e-mail, and other communication tools; developing searching strategies; current and future trends; and basic web authoring. Develop a basic understanding of technologies and protocols used on the Internet. Also available via Independent Learning. Recommended: Basic computer literacy, including saving and retrieving files and using basic software. (1-3+0)

CITS F150  Computer Business Applications  1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic introduction to using a computer and office applications. Includes the operating system, how to save/retrieve files; word processing, document creation and formatting; spreadsheets (basic formulas and functions); and the Internet (browsing, searching and e-mail). (Provides basic computer literacy and prepares for CITS F110; CITS F130; CITS F134 and CITS F146. No previous computer experience is required.) (1-3+0)

CITS F152  Introduction to Microcomputers in Small Businesses  1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Microcomputers used in small business or professional practice by owners or employees. Overview of computers, uses and means of evaluation when purchasing equipment. Does not satisfy certificate or degree requirements. (1-3+0)

CITS F189  Microcomputer Applications: Topics  1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Extensive coverage of a specific microcomputer application. May be repeated for credit. (1-3+0)

CITS F215  Information Technology Certification I  1-4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
In-depth technical and comprehensive coverage of skills required for the first stage of a specific information technology certification. Course may be repeated for different certifications. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Instructor approval. (1-4+0)

CITS F216  Information Technology Certification II  1-4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
In-depth technical and comprehensive coverage of skills required for the intermediate stage of a specific information technology certification. Course may be repeated for different certifications. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Instructor approval. (1-4+0)

CITS F217  Information Technology Certification III  1-4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
In-depth technical and comprehensive coverage of skills required for the advanced stage of a specific information technology certification. Course may be repeated for different certifications. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Instructor approval. (1-4+0)

CITS F218  Information Technology Certification IV  1-4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
In-depth technical and comprehensive coverage of skills required for a specialized or advanced stage of a specific information technology certification. Course may be repeated for different certifications. Prerequisites: Instructor approval. (1-4+0)

CITS F230  Advanced Word Processing  1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced concepts of word processing using various software. Prerequisites: CITS F130. (1-3+0)

CITS F231  Introduction to Desktop Publishing  1-2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Entry-level desktop publishing course introducing the chief features of a page layout program. Step-by-step instructions to create at least three simple publications. Prerequisites: Previous computer experience. (1-2+0)

290  Course Descriptions
CIOS F233  Desktop Publishing
1-3 Credits
Publication design and layout using desktop publishing software. Includes integrating text and graphics, page layout design, scanning and basic image editing. Also available via Independent Learning. Recommended: CIOS F150 or equivalent computer literacy including saving/retrieving files, use of office applications, Internet and e-mail. (1-3+0)

CIOS F234  Advanced Desktop Publishing
1-3 Credits
Utilization of the advanced features of a page layout program to create camera-ready mechanicals for fliers, brochures and newsletters. Exploration of the elements of good design and the requirements for professional publishing. Prerequisites: CIOS F233 or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

CIOS F240  Microcomputer Databases
1-3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Comprehensive introduction to microcomputer databases. Includes basic database concepts; how to maintain and update databases; how to build and use queries and forms; and how to build reports. Introduction to database design. Also available via Independent Learning. Recommended: CIOS F150; and CIOS F130 or CIOS F135 or equivalent skills. (1-3+0)

CIOS F241  Integrated Software
1-3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Focusing on microcomputer applications that integrate multiple tasks into a single tool. Emphasis on integrating and combining information from multiple computer applications. Prerequisites: Prior to taking this advanced class, the student is expected to have competence in specific applications and be comfortable using Word, Excel, PowerPoint and Access. Requirements: CIOS F240 or equivalent skills. (1-3+0)

CIOS F251  Integrated Software
1-3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Focusing on microcomputer applications that integrate multiple tasks into a single tool. Emphasis on integrating and combining information from multiple computer applications. Prerequisites: Prior to taking this advanced class, the student is expected to have competence in specific applications and be comfortable using Word, Excel, PowerPoint and Access. Requirements: CIOS F240 or equivalent skills. (1-3+0)

CIOS F255  Microcomputer Graphics
1-3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Comprehensive survey of microcomputer graphics using a graphics application. Includes use of professional-level graphics programs to create sophisticated graphics for a variety of uses. Also available via Independent Learning. Recommended: CIOS F150 or equivalent computer literacy including saving/retrieving files, use of office applications, Internet and e-mail. (1-3+0)

CIOS F257  Digital Video
1-3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Comprehensive survey of creating and editing digital video using microcomputer tools. Includes the use of professional-level digital video applications to create short videos for a variety of uses. May be repeated for a total of 12 credits. Recommended: Experience with microcomputer graphic applications such as Photoshop. (1-3+0)

CIOS F258  Digital Photography
1-3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Comprehensive survey of tools and methods to create and edit digital images using microcomputer tools. Includes the use of professional-level digital photography applications. May be repeated for a total of 12 credits. Recommended: Experience with microcomputer graphic applications such as Photoshop. (1-3+0)

CIOS F502  Using the Internet
1 Credit
Accessing Internet services including Usenet, a global electronic bulletin board; Telnet to log on to other computer systems; Gopher and Worldwide Web menu systems; Archie file searches; FTP file transfers; binary file uploads/downloads; and listservs. Ongoing Independent Learning. Prerequisites: CIOS F501. (1+0)

CIOS F503  Applying Telecommunications
1 Credit
Design and implementation of an approved project using telecommunications in the classroom or work place, or an in-depth research paper. Ongoing Independent Learning. Prerequisites: CIOS F502. (1+0)

COMPUTER SCIENCE
A per semester fee for computing facilities will be assessed for one or more CS courses. This fee is in addition to any materials fees.

CS F101  Computers and Society (m)
3 Credits
Computer literacy for everyone. Overview of computing machines and automatic data processing. Interaction between social institutions and automated decision-making. Introduction to business applications software and electronic mail. Some programming for understanding, not for skill development. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Two years of high school mathematics, including at least one year of algebra. (3+0)

CS F102  Introduction to Computer Science (m)
3 Credits
Introduction to computer science including a discussion of binary numbers, data representation, hardware, software, programming languages, operating systems, applications and networks. This web-based course is offered through the Center for Distance Education. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Two years of high school mathematics including at least one year of algebra. (3+0)

CS F103  Introduction to Computer Programming (m)
3 Credits
Programming for non-majors and for those computer science students without the background for CS F201. Concepts of object-oriented programming and algorithm design within the syntax of the JAVA programming language. Prerequisites: MATH F107X or MATH F103X or MATH F161X. (3+0)

CS F201  Computer Science I (m)
3 Credits
The discipline of computer science including problem solving, algorithm development, structured programming, top-down design, good programming style, object-oriented programming and elementary data structures. Concepts implemented with extensive programming experience in a structured language and with a group programming project. Prerequisites: One year high school level programming or CS F103 and mathematics placement at the F200-level. (3+0)

CS F202  Computer Science II (m)
3 Credits
The discipline of computer science including problem solving, algorithm development, structured programming, top-down design, good programming style, object-oriented programming and elementary data structures. Concepts implemented with extensive programming experience in a structured language and with a group programming project. Prerequisites: CS F201. (3+0)

UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Offered:</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CS F205</td>
<td>C Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>A high-level programming course using C for students with some experience in other programming languages such as Java, Perl, Basic, Pascal or Fortran. Prerequisites: One year high school programming, CS F103 or CS F201 or ES F201. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F221</td>
<td>Introduction to LINUX</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Introduction to the LINUX operating system including system features, scripting, shell instructions, controlling user processes, maintaining and administering a LINUX system. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F301</td>
<td>Assembly Language Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Organization of computer registers, I/O and control. Digital representation of data. Symbolic coding, instructions, addressing modes, program segmentation, linkage, macros and subroutines. Prerequisites: CS F201. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F307</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Logic, counting, sets and functions, recurrence relations graphs and trees. Additional topics chosen from probability theory. Prerequisites: MATH F201X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with MATH F307.) (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F311</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Data structures and the algorithms for their manipulation. Object-oriented programming, arrays, tables, stacks, queues, trees, linked lists, sorting, searching and hashing. Prerequisites: CS F202. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F321</td>
<td>Operating Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Functions of files and operating systems. Review of required architectural features. The PROCESS concept. Storage management, access methods and control, interrupt processing, scheduling algorithms, file organization and management, and resource accounting. Prerequisites: CS F301. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F331</td>
<td>Programming Languages</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Syntax and semantics of widely differing programming languages. Syntax specification, block structure, binding, data structures, operators and control structures. Comparison of several languages such as ALGOL, LISP, SNOBOL and APL. Prerequisites: CS F311. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F361</td>
<td>Systems Security and Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Alternate Fall Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Advanced systems programming including privileged instructions and system services, authentication technologies, host-based and network-based security issues. Applications to asynchronous I/O, process control and communication, device drivers and file management. Prerequisites: CS F301. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F381</td>
<td>Computer Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Creation of computer-generated images on programmable 3-D graphics hardware. Color, lighting, textures, hidden surfaces, 3-D geometric transformations, curve and surface representations, 2-D and 3-D user interfaces, and the visual modeling of physical phenomena. Prerequisites: CS F202; MATH F202X or MATH F314. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F405</td>
<td>Introduction to Artificial Intelligence</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Examine diverse branches of AI placing AI in larger context of computer science and software engineering. Knowledge representation formalism and search technology. Programming methodologies; procedural systems such as expert systems and blackboard systems and non-procedural systems such as neural networks. Software engineering aspects of problem selection, knowledge acquisition, verification and validation. Individual projects. Prerequisites: CS F311 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F411</td>
<td>Analysis of Algorithms</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Analysis of classic algorithms, their implementation and efficiency. Topics from combinatorics (sets, graphs), algebra (integer arithmetic, primes, polynomial arithmetic, GCD, Diophantine equations, encryption), systems (parsing searching, sorting) and theory (recursion, Turing machines). The complexity classes P, NP and NP complete. Prerequisites: MATH F307, CS F311. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F421</td>
<td>Distributed Operating Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Detailed level study of distributed operating system algorithms, functions and associated implementation. Distributed operating system tuning methods and security. Role of distributed operating systems in net-centric computing. Programming, documentation and evaluation of distributed operating system segments as projects. Prerequisites: CS F321; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F424</td>
<td>Introduction to Permafrost Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Introduction to permafrost and frozen ground engineering, types of permafrost and ways of its formations, factors important for permafrost existence, hazards related to permafrost, index, thermal, and mechanical properties of frozen and thawing soils, methods of thermal analysis of soil freezing and thawing, foundations design alternatives, pipelines, roads and airfields in the permafrost region. Prerequisites: CE F326; or permission of instructor. Recommended: CE F422; GE F384. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F425</td>
<td>Database Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Data independence, modeling, relationships and organization. Hierarchical, network and relational data models; canonical schema. Data description languages, SQL, query facilities, functional dependencies, normalization, data integrity and reliability. Review of current database software packages. Prerequisites: CS F311; CS F321. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F431</td>
<td>Programming Language Implementation</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Design and implementation of major phases of high level language translators including scanning, parsing, translation, code generation and optimization. Students develop a compiler for a language in a group project which emphasizes good software engineering practices in structured design, testing and documentation. Prerequisites: CS F331; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS F441</td>
<td>System Architecture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Computer design fundamentals, performance and cost, pipelining, instruction-level parallelism, memory hierarchy design, storage systems, and vector processing. Prerequisites: CS F321; EE F342. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CS F442 Computer Communication and Networks (m) 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Study of computer networks using the ISO/OSI layered model as a framework. Design issues and trade-offs, protocols and selected standards. Emphasis on ISO/OSI Layers 1-4 (Physical, Data Link, Network and Transport Layers), plus medium access sublayers (LANs, etc.). Prerequisites: CS F321. (3+0)

CS F451 Automata and Formal Languages (m) 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Finite automata, regular languages, phrase structured grammars, context free language, push down automata, deterministic context free languages, recursive and recursively enumerable languages, Turing machines, decision problems, and undecidability. Prerequisites: MATH F307; CS F201. (3+0)

CS F460 Introduction to Digital Forensics 3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Takes a hands-on approach to the forensics examination of computer technology. Focuses on the forensic process, methods, and tools utilized to collect and preserve and examine digital evidence. Course topics include: collection, preservation and examination of evidence from computers including file systems, e-mail and malicious code. Prerequisites: CS F321; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CS F462 Intrusion Detection Systems 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Focus on IDS theory and practice and its importance; the origin and resolution of common security threats and vulnerabilities; host and network approaches to IDS implementation; and the legal, ethical, and privacy issues associated with IDS use and policies. Prerequisites: CS F361; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CS F463 Cryptography and Data Security 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Specialized study of cryptography and its application in securing data systems, with an emphasis on applied cryptography. Topics include history of cryptography, encryption, digital signatures, authentication, electronic commerce, key distribution and management, private and public key cryptography, and protocols. Prerequisites: MATH F307; CS F311; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CS F471 W Software Engineering (m) 3 Credits Offered Fall
Introduction to basic software engineering principles, techniques, methods and standards as applied to the engineering of complex software systems. Topics from software system development process models, multiple view system modeling and specification using UML, classification of software systems, project management and legal issues. Prerequisites: CS F311; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with SWE F471.) (3+0)

CS F472 W,O Senior Project and Professional Practice 3 Credits Offered Spring
Group projects in a real computer industry environment and produce appropriate documentation and reports. Nature, ethics, and legal considerations of the computer science profession are discussed with an emphasis on ethics. Additional topics include project management, design methodologies, technical presentation, human-machine interface and programming team interactions. Prerequisites: CS F471; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CS F480 Topics in Computer Science 3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Topics include, but are not limited to; computational linear algebra, cryptography, parallel algorithm development and analysis. Note: Course may be repeated when topics change. (0+3)

CS F481 Topics in Computer Graphics (m) 3 Credits Offered Spring
Hardware, software and techniques used in computer graphics taken from topics such as volume rendering, particle systems, shading, image processing, computer aided design, video effects, animation and virtual environments. Prerequisites: CS F381. (3+0)

CS F490 Student Internship (m) 1-3 Credits
Students work on computer science project under the joint direction of a faculty member and participating industry or governmental agency. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Junior standing and acceptance in an approved internship program. (0+0)

CS F602 Software Project Management 3 Credits Offered Spring
Work in an IT project environment to produce appropriate documentation and reports. Nature, ethics and legal considerations of managing IT projects are discussed. Includes project management, design methodologies, scope management, risk management, human-machine interface and IT team interactions. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

CS F605 Artificial Intelligence 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Study and writing of AI programs: expert systems, expert system shells, blackboard systems, neural networks. Representation of knowledge, pattern analysis, inference networks, neural network training. Study of software engineering aspects of AI software. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of CS graduate advisor. (3+0)

CS F611 Complexity of Algorithms 3 Credits Offered Fall
Theoretical analysis of various algorithms: topics include sorting, searching, selection, polynomial evaluation, NP completeness, decidability. Prerequisites: CS F411. (3+0)

CS F621 Advanced Systems Programming 3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Multiprogramming and multiprocessing systems. File and program security. Scheduling optimization and system tuning. I/O processing, archiving and system recovery, and initialization. Study of current systems. Prerequisites: CS F311 and CS F321. (3+0)

CS F622 Performance Evaluation 3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
A survey of techniques of modeling and testing concurrent processes and the resources they share. Includes levels and types of system simulation, performance prediction, benchmarking and synthetic loading, hardware and software monitors. Prerequisites: CS F321 or permission of Computer Science graduate advisor. (3+0)

CS F623 Database Systems Design 3 Credits Offered Fall
The design and analysis of database systems including data independence, relationships, and organization. Focus on data models, file organization and security, index organization, data integrity and reliability. Review of current database software packages. Design and
implementation of a database application project. **Prerequisites:** CS F311. (3+0)

**CS F631 Programming Language Implementation**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Formal treatment of programming language translation and compiler design. Parsing context-free languages, translation specifications, machine independent code, NBF, scanners, symbol tables, parsers and recursive descent. Programming of compiler or interpreter segments as projects. **Prerequisites:** CS F331. (3+0)

**CS F641 Advanced Systems Architecture**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
A study of advanced single processor systems. Detailed study of multiprocessor architectures, such as vector architectures, massively parallel processors and shared-memory multi-processors. **Prerequisites:** CS F441 or permission of Computer Science graduate advisor. (3+0)

**CS F642 Advanced Computer Networks**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
A study of networks of interacting computers. The problems, rationales and possible solutions for both distributed processing and distributed databases will be examined. Major national and international protocols will be presented. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of Computer Science graduate advisor. (3+0)

**CS F651 The Theory of Computation**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Languages and formal models of algorithms: Turing machines, phrase structured grammars and recursive functions. Undecidability, the halting problem, Rice's Theorem. **Prerequisites:** CS F451. (3+0)

**CS F661 Optimization**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Linear and nonlinear programming, simplex method, duality and dual simplex method, post-optimal analysis, constrained and unconstrained nonlinear programming, Kuhn-Tucker condition. Applications to management, physical and life sciences. Computational work with the computer. **Prerequisites:** Knowledge of calculus, linear algebra, and computer programming. (Cross-listed with MATH F661.) (3+0)

**CS F670 Computer Science for Software Engineers**  
3 Credits  
An overview and survey of the theoretical underpinnings of computer science. Topics are taken from the areas of algorithms and data structures; computer architecture; computer networks, communications, and operating systems; computability and formal languages; languages and compilation. Also available via Independent Learning. **Prerequisites:** Admission to the Master of Software Engineering degree program. Not required for students with a B.S. degree in Computer Science. (Cross-listed with SWE F670.) (3+0)

**CS F671 Advanced Software Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Advanced software development as an engineering discipline. Includes investigation of current tools, standards, foundation and trends in software engineering from component-ware, software system composition, e-systems, software architecture and CASE tools. **Prerequisites:** CS F471; acceptance into the Master of Software Engineering degree program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with SWE F671.) (3+0)

**CS F672 Software Process Improvement**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Commonly applied methods for improving the software development process. Emphasis on the Software Engineering Institute's Capability Maturity Model, and specifically on the key process areas of Level 2 and Level 3 of that model. These include software configuration management, software quality assurance and software standards. **Prerequisites:** CS F671 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with SWE F672.) (3+0)

**CS F673 Software Requirements Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Focus on the requirements analysis phase of the software development life cycle. Study ways to obtain, analyze and specify complete and correct sets of requirements. Critique of selected requirements analysis models. Study of current large scale software developments that have failed or are failing. Development of software requirements specifications for large and real software systems via team efforts. Also available via Independent Learning. **Prerequisites:** CS F671 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with SWE F673.) (3+0)

**CS F674 Software Architecture**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Software architectural styles are introduced and defined as structural descriptions of software systems. Methods for constructing and binding software systems are introduced and specified as operational views. The architectural approach, as a classical engineering method for describing structure and behavior of technical artifacts, will be applied for the composition of software systems. **Prerequisites:** CS F671. (Cross-listed with SWE F674.) (3+0)

**CS F680 Topics in Computer Science**  
1-4 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Example topics include, but are not limited to, software requirements engineering, cryptography, parallel algorithm development and analysis. May be repeated for credit with change of topic. **Prerequisites:** Varies with each topic. **Recommended:** Varies with each topic. (1-+4)

**CS F681 Topics in Computer Graphics**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Hardware, software and techniques used in computer graphics taken from topics such as refresh, storage, raster scan technology, volume rendering, particle systems, shading, image processing, computer aided design, video effects, animation and virtual environments. **Prerequisites:** CS F481 and MATH F314. (3+0)

**CS F689 Graduate Seminar and Project**  
1-6 Credits  
Offered Fall  
First semester of two-semester seminar in which students will, individually or in teams, work on and present the results of major programming or literature survey projects in computer science or software engineering. Written and oral reports will be required. Graded Pass/Fail. **Prerequisites:** 12 credits in graduate computer science or software engineering courses; or permission of Computer Science or Software Engineering graduate advisor. (Cross-listed with SWE F690.) (1-6+0)

**CS F690 Graduate Seminar and Project**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Second semester of a two-semester seminar in which students will, individually or in teams, work on and present the results of major programming or literature survey projects in computer science or software engineering. Written and oral reports will be required. Graded Pass/Fail. **Prerequisites:** CS F690; 12 credits in graduate computer science or software engineering courses; or permission of Computer Science or Software Engineering graduate advisor. (Cross-listed with SWE F691.) (3+0)
CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT

CM F102  Methods of Building Construction  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduces basic knowledge of building materials, technical specifications, techniques, and systems. Outlines structural systems, construction processes, and assemblies. Includes a field project student team research of current Alaskan building type. Special fees apply. (3+0)

CM F123  Codes and Standards  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Provides an introduction and overview of the fundamental provisions of the building codes used for plan review, life-safety evaluation of buildings, and community development. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CM F102; DRT F170. (3+0)

CM F142  Mechanical and Electrical Technology  4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduces the basic mechanical and electrical systems required in all buildings for the safety, health, comfort, and convenience of the occupants. Emphasizes design criteria, code requirements and interpretation of construction drawings. Special fees apply. (3+2)

CM F163  Building Construction Cost Estimating  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Presents methods and techniques for preparing accurate cost estimates for building construction projects. Emphasizes quantity surveys, productivity, bidding and negotiation procedures, and cost control systems. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CM F102; DRT F170; MATH F107X. (2+2)

CM F201  Construction Project Management  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Examines construction project management methods and processes. Includes project delivery systems, contract agreements, contract general and supplementary conditions and contract administration procedures. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CM F102; DRT F170. (3+0)

CM F202  Project Planning and Scheduling  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Examines concepts and methods for planning and scheduling of construction projects. Includes identifying work elements, analyzing resources, determining activity durations, preparing CPM schedules using computer scheduling software, preparing schedule updates and analyzing planning versus actual progress for cost control. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CM F201; MATH F108. (2+2)

CM F203  Construction Safety  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Examines safety and health practices for the construction industry. Includes developing and implementing construction project site-specific safety plans, analyzing the laws and regulations that govern safety, evaluating construction site hazards and environmental conditions and incident investigation and reporting. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CM F201. (3+0)

CM F213  Civil Technology  4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Outlines elements of civil design, including soils and soil mechanics, foundations, roads, and utilities using local, state and federal regulations. Students will also be introduced to elements of construction surveying. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CM F102; DRT F170. (2+4)

CM F231  Structural Technology  4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Examines structural theory and the physical principles that underlie structural behavior. Includes the use of materials in a manner to maintain structural stability against such natural forces as gravity, wind, snow and earthquakes. Covers connection detailing and code requirements for wood, steel and reinforced concrete. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CM F102; DRT F170. (2+4)

CM F263  Civil Construction Cost Estimating  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Presents methods and techniques for preparing accurate cost estimates for earthwork, roads, highways, underground utilities and site work. Emphasizes quantity surveys, unit costs, production factors, bidding and construction equipment management. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CM F213; MATH F108. (2+2)

CM F299  Construction Management Internship  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Places students in building construction offices related to student's educational program and occupational objectives. Direct supervision by contractor professional, program faculty and Career Services coordinator. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: department approval. (0+0+225)

CONSTRUCTION TRADES TECHNOLOGY

CTT F100  Construction Technology Core  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic construction techniques using OSHA approved standards by stressing how to follow safe work practices and procedures, how to safely use hand and power tools, how to extract information from construction blueprints and drawings, good housekeeping habits, and material handling on the construction site. This course is divided into six modules. Each module must be successfully completed. May be repeated twice for credit. (Alternative: CTT F101; CTT F102; CTT F103; CTT F104.) (2.5+1.5)

CTT F101  Basic Construction Safety  1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to basic construction safety using OSHA approved standards. Focus is on safe work practices and procedures, the proper inspection of safety equipment before use and the proper use of safety equipment. (Alternative to CTT F100 when taken with CTT F102; CTT F103; CTT F104.) (1+0.5)

CTT F102  Introduction to Hand and Power Tools  1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to basic hand and power tools used in construction and maintenance and the importance of their care and use. Valuable safety information for each type of tool is discussed. Understanding proper usage helps trainees to prevent accidents. Some specialty tools used by different crafts are also introduced. (Alternative to CTT F100 when taken with CTT F101; CTT F103; CTT F104.) Prerequisites: CTT F101 or permission of instructor. (0.5+1)

CTT F103  Introduction to Blueprint Reading  1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to basic blueprint terms, components and symbols. Different types of construction drawings commonly used on job sites and why each type of drawing is important will be presented. Standardized information contained on blueprints such as identification, revision status, symbols, project titles, dimension and scale will be covered. (Alternative to CTT F100 when taken with CTT F101;
CONSTRUCTION TRADES TECHNOLOGY (CTT)

CTT F102; CTT F104. Prerequisites: CTT F102 or permission of instructor. (1+1)

CTT F104        Basic Communication and Employability Skills
2 Credits        Offered As Demand Warrants
Techniques for communicating effectively with co-workers and supervisors. Includes critical thinking and problem-solving skills and reviews effective relationship skills, effective presentation and key workforce issues such as sexual harassment, stress and substance abuse. (Alternative to CTT F100 when taken with CTT F101; CTT F102; CTT F103.) Prerequisites: CTT F103 or permission of instructor. (2+0)

CTT F106        Construction Mathematics
3 Credits        Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to basic mathematical procedures commonly used in the construction and maintenance crafts. Includes multiplication, subtraction, addition, division, working with fractions and measuring areas, volume and capacity of shapes. (3+0)

CTT F110        Residential Carpentry — Level I
8.5 Credits      Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to basic materials and framing techniques used in the construction trades. Includes an orientation, introduction to materials and advanced tools used in the trades. Includes techniques used in framing a structure and to exterior doors and windows commonly installed on construction projects and their proper installation. This course is divided into seven modules. Each module must be successfully completed. (Alternative: CTT F111; CTT F112; CTT F113; CTT F114.) Prerequisites: CTT F100 or permission of instructor. (5+7)

CTT F111        Materials and Tools Used in the Trade
2.5 Credits      Offered As Demand Warrants
Examines the sources and uses of various softwoods and hardwoods, the grading system for lumber and plywood, composition and uses of various engineered sheet materials and laminated lumber products and the many kinds of fasteners and adhesives used with wood and masonry construction. Expands on the hand and power tool information provided in the construction technology core and introduces the carpentry trainee to additional tools used in the carpentry trade. (Alternative to CTT F110 when taken with CTT F112; CTT F113; CTT F114.) Prerequisites: CTT F100 or permission of instructor. (2+1)

CTT F112        Floor Systems, Wall and Ceiling Framing
2 Credits        Offered As Demand Warrants
Focuses on framing basics. Includes the procedures for laying out and constructing a wood floor using common lumber as well as engineered building materials, procedures for laying out and framing walls and ceilings, roughing in doors and window openings, construction corners and partition Ts, bracing walls and ceilings, and applying sheathing. (Alternative to CTT F110 when taken with CTT F111; CTT F113; CTT F114.) Prerequisites: CTT F111 or permission of instructor. (1+2)

CTT F113        Roof Framing, Windows, and Exterior Doors
2 Credits        Offered As Demand Warrants
Describes the various kinds of roofs and instructions for laying out rafters for gable roof, hip roof and valley intersections. Includes both stick built and truss built roofs, various types of windows, skylights, exterior doors, and instructions for installing weather stripping and lock sets. (Alternative to CTT F110 when taken with CTT F111; CTT F112; CTT F114.) Prerequisites: CTT F112 or permission of instructor. (1+2)

CTT F114        Introduction to Concrete Materials and Forms
2 Credits        Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to various cements and other materials which when mixed form various types of concrete. Includes concrete volume estimates, concrete tests, concrete curing methods, reinforcement materials such as rebar, bar supports and welded-wire fabric and tasks in the construction of foundations and flat work. (Alternative to CTT F110 when taken with CTT F111; CTT F112; CTT F113.) Prerequisites: CTT F113 or permission of instructor. (1+2)

CTT F115        Residential Carpentry — Level I
12 Credits       Offered As Demand Warrants
This course builds upon the skills learned in CTT F110. Includes methods and techniques used to locate structures and install exterior siding and related element protection. Various types of roofing and installation of those materials, types and methods of drywall and its installation and interior finish applications. This course is divided into eleven modules. Each module must be successfully completed. (Alternative: CTT F116; CTT F117; CTT F118; CTT F119.) Prerequisites: CTT F110 or permission of instructor. (6+12)

CTT F116        Reading Plans and Site Layout — Level I
2 Credits        Offered As Demand Warrants
This course builds upon CTT F110. Introduces the principles, equipment and methods used to perform site layout tasks of distance measurements, differential leveling and the site layout responsibilities of individuals on the site. (Alternative to CTT F115 when taken with CTT F117; CTT F118; CTT F119.) Prerequisites: CTT F110 or permission of instructor. (1+2)

CTT F117        Exterior Finish and Moisture Protection
2 Credits        Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to materials and installation techniques used in various types of siding. Includes the installation procedures and basic requirements for insulation, moisture control and ventilation. (Alternative to CTT F115 when taken with CTT F116; CTT F118; CTT F119.) Prerequisites: CTT F116 or permission instructor approval. (1+2)

CTT F118        Roofing, Stairs and Metal Studs Applications
3 Credits        Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to materials and installation techniques for a number of basic types of roofing. Includes installation techniques of stairs and metal studs. (Alternative to CTT F115 when taken with CTT F116; CTT F117; CTT F119.) Prerequisites: CTT F117 or permission of instructor. (2+2)

CTT F119        Drywall and Interior Finish Applications
5 Credits        Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to materials, tools and procedures used to install and finish gypsum drywall on walls and ceilings and to correct drywall finishing problems. Includes installation of various types of doors and their related hardware in several types of walls, materials, tools and procedures used to lay out, install, and maintain suspended ceilings and the different types of trim. (Alternative to CTT F115 when taken with CTT F116; CTT F117; CTT F118.) Prerequisites: CTT F118 or permission of instructor. (2+6)

CTT F120        Introductory Skills for the Crew Leader
1 Credit         Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic leadership skills required for the job. Practicing effective human relations skills: communicating, listening, motivating workers, solving conflict, scheduling, safety and resource control that are an essential part of the crew leader’s job. Prerequisites: CTT F100 or permission of instructor. (1+0)
CTT F121  Train the Trainer
2 Credits
Journeypersons are needed to transfer their skills to younger workers and this program will provide the skilled person with an intense series of discussions related to teaching strategies, classroom management and leadership, group dynamics and evaluation of training. Program completers may qualify for adjunct status with UAF. Prerequisites: Skilled journeyman in specific skill area or permission of instructor: (2+0)

CTT F150  Plumbing — Level I
4 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to basic plumbing techniques, math, hand and power tools, extraction of information from construction drawings and materials used in the plumbing trade. This course is divided into ten (10) modules. Each module must be successfully completed. (Alternative: CTT F151; CTT F152; CTT F153; and CTT F154.) Prerequisites: CTT F110 or permission of instructor: (3+2)

CTT F151  Introduction to Plumbing Tools and Drawings
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to a plumber's basic hand and power tools, their care and maintenance, and safety procedures. Includes the basics of reading plumbing blueprints and drawings and specific plumbing drawings such as isometric and oblique pictorial drawings, orthographic drawings and schematic drawings. (Alternative to CTT F150 when taken with CTT F152; CTT F153; and CTT F154.) Prerequisites: CTT F110 or permission of instructor approval: (1+0.5)

CTT F152  Introduction to Plumbing Math
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
A review of basic math skills and how those skills relate to pipe measuring and fitting techniques. Introduction to pipe measuring and the basics of figuring simple offsets. (Alternative to CTT F150 when taken with CTT F151; CTT F153; and CTT F154.) Prerequisites: CTT F151 or permission of instructor: (1+0)

CTT F153  Plastic and Copper Pipe and Fittings
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the various types of plastic and copper pipe used in the plumbing industry. Includes various methods of joining plastic and copper pipe and a variety of fittings commonly found in commercial and residential dwellings. (Alternative to CTT F150 when taken with CTT F151; CTT F152; and CTT F154.) Prerequisites: CTT F151 or permission of instructor: (0.5+1)

CTT F154  Fixtures, Faucets and Venting Systems
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Covers the various types of fixtures plumbers install, including sinks, bathtubs, water closets, garbage disposals, dishwashers and mop basins. An overview of the drain, waste and vent system from inside the building, where the liquid drains into pipes, to the sewer and waste treatment plants. (Alternative to CTT F150 when taken with CTT F151; CTT F152; and CTT F153.) Prerequisites: CTT F150 or permission of instructor: (0.5+1)

CTT F155  Plumbing — Level II
8 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to basic plumbing techniques, math, hand and power tools, extraction of information from construction drawings and materials used in the plumbing trade. This course is divided into thirteen modules. Each module must be successfully completed. Generally, each will have two components, a written exam and a hands-on competency test. (Alternative: CTT F156; CTT F157; CTT F158; and CTT F159.) Prerequisites: CTT F150 or permission of instructor: (4.5+7)

CTT F156  Intermediate Math and Reading Commercial Drawings
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Techniques for calculating simple, rolling and parallel offsets. Includes how to interpret and use civil, architectural, structural, mechanical, plumbing and electrical drawings when installing plumbing systems. (Alternative to CTT F155 when taken with CTT F157; CTT F158; and CTT F159.) Prerequisites: CTT F150; CTT F152; or permission of instructor: (1+2)

CTT F157  Installing and Testing DWV Piping and Other Drains
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Examination of the installation process for drain, waste and vent (DWV) piping and the procedures for locating DWV stacks and fixtures, installing and connecting DWV stacks using hangers and supports, determining grade and testing and inspecting plumbing installations. Includes the proper techniques for locating, installing and connecting roof, floor and area drains according to code. (Alternative to CTT F155 when taken with CTT F156, CTT F158, and CTT F159.) Prerequisites: CTT F156 or permission of instructor: (1+2)

CTT F158  Valves, Faucets and Fixtures: Installation and Testing
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Examination of the many types and uses of valves, and valve repair and replacement. Includes how to locate, connect and test water supply piping while observing safety guidelines and the installation of basic plumbing fixtures, including bathtubs, shower stalls, lavatories, sinks, water closets, urinals, as well as their valves and faucets. Students will learn about gas-fired, electric, solar and indirect water heaters and review the proper installation and testing techniques. Includes troubleshooting and repair of fixtures, valves and faucets in accordance with safety guidelines. (Alternative to CTT F155 when taken with CTT F156; CTT F157; and CTT F159.) Prerequisites: CTT F157 or permission of instructor: (2+2)

CTT F159  Fuel Gas Systems
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the various types of fuel gas and fuel oil systems. Includes characteristics of the different fuels and system installation and appliances. (Alternate to CTT F155 when taken with CTT F156; CTT F157; and CTT F158.) Prerequisites: CTT F158 or permission of instructor: (0.5+1)

CTT F170  Residential Electrical — Level I
9 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to basic electrical techniques, electrical theory, and extraction of information from construction drawings, tools, and materials used in the electrical trades. Course is divided into twelve modules. Each module must be successfully completed. (Alternative: CTT F171; CTT F172; CTT F173; and CTT F174.) Prerequisites: CTT F115 or permission of instructor: (8+2)

CTT F171  Electrical Safety and Electric Theory
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Course covers the safety rules as applied to handling and working with electrical systems and circuits. Includes the required OSHA mandated lockout/tag out procedure, basic electric theory and circuit calculations involving the application of Ohm's and Kirchoff's laws. The student is made aware of precautions to take for various electrical hazards found on the job site. (Alternative to CTT F170 when taken with CTT F172; CTT F173; and CTT F174.) Prerequisites: CTT F115 or permission of instructor: (2+0)
COURSES

CTT F172 Alternating Current, Electrical Test Equipment and the NEC
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the principles of alternating current and the operation and applications of various types of electrical test equipment. Includes National Electrical Code. (Alternative to CTT F170 when taken with CTT F171, CTT F173; CTT F174.) Prerequisites: CTT F171 or permission of instructor. (2+0)

CTT F173 Raceways, Boxes, Fittings, and Hand Bending
2.5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to various types of raceways, boxes and fittings, and applications and installation procedures for various types of fasteners and anchors. Also covered are methods and procedures used in cutting, bending, and reaming conduit. (Alternative to CTT F170 when taken with CTT F171; CTT F172; and CTT F174.) Prerequisites: CTT F172 or permission of instructor. (2+1)

CTT F174 Boxes and Fittings, Conductors, Terminations and Splices
2.5 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to methods and procedures used in the selection and installation of outlet boxes and fittings. Topics include various types of conductors, how conductors are rated by the NEC, and the different methods used for pulling conductors through conduit runs. (Alternative to CTT F170 when taken with CTT F171; CTT F172; CTT F173.) Prerequisites: CTT F173 or permission of instructor. (2+1)

CTT F175 Residential Electrical — Level II
8 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to basic electrical techniques, electrical theory and extraction of information from construction drawings, tools and materials used in the electrical trades. This course is divided into ten modules. Each module must be successfully completed. (Alternative: CTT F176; CTT F177; CTT F178; CTT F179.) Prerequisites: CTT F170 or permission of instructor. (4+8)

CTT F176 Electrical Blueprint Reading, Wiring Devices and Raceway, Box and Fitting Fill
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to electrical blueprint reading. Includes methods and procedures used when sizing and selecting wiring devices. (Alternative to CTT F175 when taken with CTT F177; CTT F178; CTT F179.) Prerequisites: CTT F170 or permission of instructor. (1+2)

CTT F177 Wiring: Commercial and Residential and Grounding
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to grounding and various types of switches and receptacles used in commercial and industrial wiring. (Alternative to CTT F175 when taken with CTT F176; CTT F178; CTT F179.) Prerequisites: CTT F176 or permission of instructor. (1+2)

CTT F178 Circuit Breakers, Fuses and Electric Services
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to methods and procedures used in selection and installation of circuit breakers and fuses and in the installation of electric services. (Alternative to CTT F175 when taken with CTT F176; CTT F177; CTT F179.) Prerequisites: CTT F177 or permission of instructor. (1+2)

COURSES

CTT F179 Lighting Fixtures and Related Components
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Covers methods and procedures used in the handling and installation of different types of lamps and lighting fixtures and builds on the information and lighting principles previously covered. Topics include information on the operation of specific types of lamps and related lighting fixtures and circuit controls. (Alternative to CTT F175 when taken with CTT F176; CTT F177; CTT F178.) Prerequisites: CTT F178 or permission of instructor. (1+2)

CTT F199 Student Practicum I
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Provides the student the opportunity to practice and develop the skills learned in the classroom. Skills will be developed under the guidance of journeyman and/or qualified personnel on the job site. Course may be repeated twice for a total of three credits. Prerequisites: CTT F115 or permission of instructor (0+2-6)

CULATION

COUN F615 Foundations of Counseling
3 Credits Offered Fall, As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the philosophies, organization, patterns and techniques that aid counselors in preparing clients for responsible decision-making in modern society. Prerequisites: Admittance to Counseling program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COUN F623 Counseling Theories and Applications I
3 Credits Offered Fall, As Demand Warrants
A survey of the major theoretical systems of counseling and psychotherapy combined with a laboratory experience focused on building microskills in counseling. Specific application of theoretical principles will be investigated, analyzed and described. Prerequisites: Admittance to Counseling program or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F660.) (3+2)

COUN F628 Child and Adolescent Development
3 Credits Offered Fall
Focus on developmental processes and sequences of change that children experience within each developmental domain from birth through adolescence. Prerequisites: Admittance to Counseling program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COUN F629 Counseling Interventions
3 Credits Offered Spring
Course examines various intervention strategies/techniques for working with individuals across the lifespan in a variety of situations. Attention is placed on assisting children, youth and adults in accomplishing developmental tasks appropriate to their psychosocial growth. Prerequisites: COUN F623; admittance to the Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COUN F630 Appraisal for Counselors
3 Credits Offered Fall, As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the kinds of assessment information school and community counselors utilize in the assessment process. Prerequisites: COUN F623; admittance to Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (3+0)
COUN F632  Career Development  3 Credits  Offered Fall
An introduction to the theories of career development, career choices and how to translate theory into practice. Emphasis will be on career education development and the utilization of information resources for facilitating the career choice decision-making process. Prerequisites: COUN F613; admittance to Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COUN F634  Practicum in Individual Counseling  3 Credits  Offered Spring, Summer; As Demand Warrants
Supervised practice in basic counseling skills and techniques. Supervised work with one-on-one counseling relationships. Actual practice in listening, problem identification, goal setting and session management. Prerequisites: COUN F623; admittance to Counseling program; permission of instructor. (2+7)

COUN F636  Internship I  3-9 Credits
Supervised practice in school or community setting. Focus on directed practice of particular skills relevant to the counselor’s role. Weekly seminars will cover actual and role playing situations providing opportunities to operationalize theory in counseling, interventions and ethical issues. (3 credits required for elementary internship; 3 credits required for secondary internship; 3 credits required for community internship; students may take all three.) Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COUN F634; admittance to Counseling program; permission of instructor. (2+7)

COUN F638  Adult Development  3 Credits  Offered Spring As Demand Warrants
An overview of physical, cognitive, personality and social development across the adult life span, from high school graduation through death. Major theories and research findings in the field of adult development are explored with an emphasis on examining how individuals progress through a series of predictable stages during their lifetime. Prerequisites: COUN F615; admittance to Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

COUN F646  School Counseling  3 Credits  Offered Fall
Topics related to the role of the school counselor such as consultation, career guidance and culturally appropriate assessment. Prerequisites: COUN F623; admittance to Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F646.) (3+0)

COUN F647  Professional Ethics  3 Credits  Offered Fall
The ethical standards of the American Psychological Association and the American Counseling Association will be examined, discussed and compared. Students will be provided with opportunities to apply these general principles to specific cases. Students will be expected to demonstrate a knowledge of the principles of these ethical codes and an ability to apply them to their reality based manifestations. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: COUN F623; admittance to Counseling program, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F647.) (3+0)

COUN F650  Cross-Cultural Psychopathology  3 Credits  Offered Fall
An overview of contemporary perspectives on child and adult psychological disorders from the perspective of cultural psychology. Fundamentals of therapeutic interviewing. Training in use of the DSM-IV diagnostic system. Examination of the role of culture, ethnicity, gender and social class in symptom formation and the experience of illness, and critical examination of these issues in clinical application of the DSM-IV. Training in DSM-IV cultural formulation. Prerequisites: PSY F345; COUN F623; admittance to the Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F650.) (3+0)

COUN F660  Cross-Cultural Counseling  3 Credits  Offered Spring; As Demand Warrants
An examination of cultural and ethnic variables in human nature and their effect on the counseling process. Specific focus will be placed on the nature and function of culture, cultural variables in the context of the human experience, universal and culture specific aspects of the counseling process, barriers to effective cross-cultural counseling, specific ethnic and cultural considerations, and methods of intellectual training with special emphasis on Alaskan applications. Prerequisites: Admittance to the Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F661.) (3+0)

COUN F666  Family and Network Therapy  3 Credits  Offered Spring
Survey of concepts and theories of function and dysfunction in the area of couples and families as social networks. In addition, it provides an introduction to the skills necessary for one who would intervene in these systems. Prerequisites: COUN F623; admittance to the Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F666.) (3+0)

COUN F674  Group Counseling  3 Credits  Offered Spring, Alternate Summer, As Demand Warrants
Kinds and types of groups with emphasis on methods, problems and needed skills in working with groups in a counseling situation. Prerequisites: COUN F623; admittance to Counseling program; permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F666.) (3+0)

COUN F690  Internship II  3-9 Credits
Opportunity to perform all the activities that a regularly employed counselor would be expected to perform in a school or community setting. At the completion of the internship the student will be able to demonstrate knowledge and skills needed to administer school and/or community counseling services. (3 credits required for elementary internship; 3 credits required for secondary internship; 3 credits required for community internship; student may take all three.) Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COUN F634; COUN F636; permission of instructor. (0+3-9)

CROSS-CULTURAL STUDIES

CCS F601  Documenting Indigenous Knowledge  3 Credits  Offered Fall
A thorough grounding in research methodologies and issues associated with documenting and conveying the depth and breadth of indigenous knowledge systems and their epistemological structures. Includes a survey of oral and literate data-gathering techniques, a review of various modes of analysis and presentation, and a practical experience in a real-life setting. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or approval of the instructor. (3+0)

CCS F602  Cultural and Intellectual Property Rights  3 Credits  Offered Spring
Examines issues associated with recognizing and respecting cultural and intellectual property rights with respect to the documentation, publication and display of knowledge, practices, beliefs and artifacts of cultural traditions. Appropriate research principles, ethical guidelines and legal protections will be reviewed for their application to
CROSS-CULTURAL STUDIES (CCS) — CULINARY ARTS (CAH)

cross-cultural studies. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or approval of the instructor. (3+0)

CCS F603  Field Study Research Methods 3 Credits
Focus on techniques for conducting both quantitative and qualitative field research. Particular emphasis on considerations for conducting field research in cross-cultural settings. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ED F603.) (3+0)

CCS F608  Indigenous Knowledge Systems 3 Credits  Offered Fall
A comparative survey and analysis of the epistemological properties, world views and modes of transmission associated with various indigenous knowledge systems. Emphasis on knowledge systems practiced in Alaska. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or approval of instructor. (Cross-listed with RD F608; ED F608; ANL F608.) (3+0)

CCS F610  Education and Cultural Processes 3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced study of the function of education as a cultural process and its relation to other aspects of a cultural system. Students will be required to prepare a study in which they examine some aspect of education in a particular cultural context. Also available via Independent Learning. (Cross-listed with ED F610.) (3+0)

CCS F611  Culture, Cognition and Knowledge Acquisition 3 Credits  Offered Fall
An examination of the relationship between learning, thinking and perception in multicultural contexts. Particular emphasis will be on the implications of these relationships for schooling. Content will focus on cultural influences on perception, conceptual processes, learning, memory and problem solving. Content will also reflect concern for practical teaching problems. (Cross-listed with ED F611.) (3+0)

CCS F612  Traditional Ecological Knowledge 3 Credits  Offered Spring
Examines the acquisition and utilization of knowledge associated with long-term inhabitation of particular ecological systems and adaptations that arise from the accumulation of such knowledge. Attention will be given to the contemporary significance of traditional ecological knowledge as a complement to academic fields of study. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or approval of the instructor. (3+0)

CCS F613  Alaska Standards for Culturally Responsive Schools 3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Guidelines, rationale and resources for adapting educational policies, programs and practices to better address the cultural well-being of the students and communities they serve. Content will be grounded in the “Alaska Standards for Culturally Responsive Schools” including standards for students, teachers, curriculum, schools and communities. (Cross-listed with ED F613.) (3+0)

CCS F620  Critiquing Indigenous Literature for Alaska’s Children 3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Provides educators with a comprehensive framework for reviewing literature that is written about and for Alaska’s indigenous children. An in-depth look at how children’s literature influences the image of the indigenous children of Alaska and provides a foundation for selecting curriculum materials that accurately represent and address the cultural context of the students and communities they serve. This is a distance education/audio-conference course. Prerequisites: Graduate standing, teaching certificate, or approval of the instructor. (3+0)

CCS F690  Seminar in Cross-Cultural Studies 3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Investigation of current issues in cross-cultural contexts. Opportunity for students to synthesize their prior graduate studies and research. Seminar is taken near the terminus of a graduate program. Prerequisites: Advancement to candidacy and permission of student's graduate committee. (Cross-listed with ANL F690; ED F690; RD F690.) (3+0)

CULINARY ARTS

CAH F060  Basic Techniques of Cooking I 3 Credits
Basics in the culinary arts field designed for students with special needs. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (1.5+6)

CAH F070  Basic Techniques of Cooking II 6 Credits
An open ended course providing an appropriate learning sequence for students with special needs. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (3+12)

CAH F105  Principles of Food Service I 3 Credits  Offered Fall, Spring, As Demand Warrants
Food service and the principle variations which students may encounter in the industry; professional standards, kitchen safety, first aid, storeroom operation, kitchen equipment and basic culinary terminology. (3+0)

CAH F117  Art in Cake Icing 2 Credits
The preparation of cakes for icing and decorating. Topics include borders, clowns, flowers, leaves, pattern transfer, frozen buttercream, confectionery coating, royal icing, plus designing cakes, and rolled buttercream. Use of an airbrush, flow in techniques and tiered cake assembly covered. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+2)

CAH F140  Food Production I 5 Credits
Basic food service skills in a commercial kitchen environment. Standardized recipes and procedures stressed. End product critiqued daily. Special fees apply. (5+0)

CAH F141  Food Production II 5 Credits
Continuation of CAH F140 with emphasis on preparation and use of small sauces, sauteing, roasting, braising, stewing and broiling. Salad bar preparation and grill service covered. Special fees apply. (5+0)

CAH F145  Bakery Production I 5 Credits
Basic commercial baking skills and procedures. Standardized recipes and procedures stressed. Emphasis on sanitary food handling practices and professional work habits. Special fees apply. (5+0)
CAH F146  Bakery Production II  
5 Credits  
Continuation of CAH F145 with emphasis on Danish and French pastries, combination breads, tortes and fancy dessert items. Materials fee: See note at beginning of section. Special fees apply. (5+0)

CAH F150  Sanitation  
1 Credit  
Sanitation principles essential to commercial kitchen personnel. Successful course completion allows the student to receive certification by the National Institute for the Food Service Industry. (1+0)

CAH F152  Supervisory Development  
2 Credits  
Problems and challenges that food service supervisors deal with every day. Development of personnel management methods. (2+0)

CAH F154  Dining Room Service  
2 Credits  
American-style table service. Dining room service, management, controls and methods. (2+0)

CAH F160  Principles of Nutrition  
2 Credits  
Basic principles of nutrition with emphasis on nutrients and their function in relation to human health. (2+0)

CAH F161  Pastry Tube Art  
1 Credit  
Basic cake and food product techniques including borders, flowers, cake designing and proper use of pastry tube bags. (1+1)

CAH F170  Gourmet Cooking  
2 Credits  
Preparation and service of gourmet beef, poultry and seafood entrees for the home cook. Recipes represent new ideas in home entertainment and menus change every semester. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (2+0)

CAH F171  Gourmet Baking  
2 Credits  
Preparation of a wide range of breads, pastries, fancy desserts, French pastry and simple tortes. Recipes represent traditional methods of baking along with current trends in home entertainment. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (2+0)

CAH F172  Gourmet Asian/Oriental Cooking  
2 Credits  
Preparation and service of Asian/Oriental dishes. Study and use of proper cooking methods emphasized. Students prepare and enjoy a full meal at each class session. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (1+3)

CAH F174  Vegetarian Cooking  
2 Credits  
Preparation and service of vegetarian foods and balanced meals; use of condiments that are nourishing to the body. Recipes will include some seasonal, ethnic and gourmet, but emphasis will be on preparing quick, healthful, tasty meatless meals. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (1+3)

CAH F175  Introduction to Meat Cutting I  
2 Credits  
Professional meat cutting for lamb, beef, pork, poultry, and seafood; health regulations using current industry standards; sausage making and meat curing. Graded Pass/Fail. (1.5+2.5)

CAH F176  Heart Healthy and Diabetic Cooking  
1 Credit  
Demonstrations of healthy cooking using glycemic index and other heart healthy and diabetic texts, in order to encourage participants to monitor weight, control blood sugar, reduce risk of heart disease and manage type 1 and 2 diabetes. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (1+3)

CAH F177  Introduction to Zymurgy  
1 Credit  
Introduction to the history, science and process of brewing. Focus will be on the importance of sanitation for the home brewery, brewing traditional styles with an introduction to specialty brews. Attention will be given to the pairing of beer styles to food. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Students must be 21 years of age to enroll. (1+3)

CAH F178  Intermediate Zymurgy  
1 Credit  
Introduction to the history, science and process of brewing beer. Emphasis in brewing will focus on the use of adjuncts, their specific purposes and the effects they have on the brewing/fermentation process will be paramount. Focus will be on the importance of sanitation for the home brewery, brewing traditional styles with an introduction to specialty brews. Attention will be given to the pairing of beer styles to food, as well as the use of beer in cooking. Focus will be on the more advanced style of brewing called partial mash. We may, time and weather permitting, brew a batch from grain. All brews done in this class will make use of adjuncts and/or grains. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CAH F177; student must be 21 years of age to enroll. (1+3)

CAH F199  Culinary Arts Workstudy Externship  
1-12 Credits  
Offered Summer, As Demand Warrants  
Practice in a variety of food service operations, learning current cooking methods and techniques. Student evaluations by the externship coordinator and the employer. Enrollment by special permission only. (0+0)

CAH F242  Food Production III  
5 Credits  
Continuation of CAH F141 with emphasis on a la carte and production cooking. Students prepare foods for the advanced table service class. Foods will represent current trends in the industry with kitchen organization and professional methods stressed. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CAH F141. (5+0)

CAH F243  Food Production IV  
5 Credits  
Continuation of CAH F242 with emphasis on international and new trends in American Cooking. The role of the garde manger in the modern kitchen explored. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CAH F242 or permission of instructor. (5+0)

CAH F247  Bakery Production III  
5 Credits  
Continuation of CAH F146 with emphasis on specialty breads, desserts, cakes, tortes and French pastries. Ability to plan and organize production, schedule and supervise other students emphasized. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CAH F146 or permission of instructor. (5+0)

CAH F248  Bakery Production IV  
5 Credits  
Continuation of CAH F247 with emphasis on pastry buffet. Students will produce artistic centerpieces, decorated tortes and cakes, assorted French pastries, petit fours and candies. Special fees apply.
COURSES

Pre-requisites: CAH F146; CAH F247; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

DA F150 Dental Radiography
4 Credits
The study of film and digital radiographic techniques in the dental practice. Introduces student to radiographic anatomy and radiation physics. Includes safety in exposing, processing and maintaining dental radiographs. Presents hazardous materials handling, equipment operation and maintenance. Prepares students for the Dental Assisting National Board’s radiology health and safety examination. Special fees apply. (3+2)

DA F151 Dental Infection Control
2 Credits
Principles and practices of infection control in the dental office. Includes knowledge of disease, microbiology, transmission prevention and methods of compliance with OSHA and CDC regulations. Prepares students for the Dental Assisting National Boards infection control examination. (2+0)

DA F152 Dental Materials and Applications
4 Credits
Physical and chemical properties of restorative dental materials and the application of those materials. Includes properties and manipulation of gypsum material, impression materials and custom trays, basic crown and bridge procedures. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: HLTH F151 or may be taken concurrently. (2+4)

DA F153 Anatomy for Dental Assistants
3 Credits
Study of anatomy as it applies to the field of dental assisting. Includes basic body systems and an in-depth examination of dental embryology, histology, morphology and head/neck anatomy. (3+0)

DA F231 Clinical Chairside I for Dental Assistants
6 Credits
Introduction to dental assisting. Beginning skills necessary to function as a chairside dental assistant in a general dentistry practice. Emphasis on developing clinical skills in four-handed dentistry techniques. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Permission of program coordinator. (3+6)

DA F232 Clinical Chairside II for Dental Assistants
6 Credits
Emphasizes advanced dental assisting skills necessary in general dentistry. Includes taking impressions for study models, radiography, matrix assembly, rubber dam application, assisting with the administration of local anesthetics, temporary crowns, oral health and nutrition. Includes introduction to specialty practices. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: HLTH F251. (3+6)

DA F233 Clinical Chairside III for Dental Assistants
3 Credits
Continued learning in the dental specialties including prosthodontics, endodontics, periodontics, pedodontics, orthodontics, and oral and maxillofacial surgery. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: HLTH F251; HLTH F252; permission of program coordinator. (2+2)

DA F234 Dental Assistant Practicum
4 Credits
Clinical, off-campus course for dental assisting students. Placement in general and specialty dental offices under direct supervision by participating dentist and program faculty. Includes seminars to discuss progress and experiences. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: HLTH F122; HLTH F132; HLTH F150; HLTH F152; HLTH F153; HLTH F234; HLTH F251; HLTH F252; HLTH F253; enrollment by special permission only. (1+0+20)
## DENTAL HYGIENE

**DH F111  Dental Anatomy, Embryology and Histology**  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Introduction to embryology and histology of the periodontal tissues. Includes discussion of dental accretions and cariology. Special fees apply. **Prerequisite:** Admission to the dental hygiene program or permission of department. *(2+0)*

**DH F112  Techniques I for Dental Hygienists**  
7 Credits  
Offered Fall  
A pre-clinical course introducing the basic dental hygiene procedures including data gathering, patient education and basic instrumentation. Emphasis is placed on skill development in basic instrumentation and infection control. Special fees apply. **Prerequisite:** Admission to the dental hygiene program. *(2+0)*

**DH F114  Anatomy of the Orofacial Structures**  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Provides students with knowledge to perform technical skills within the oral cavity, especially those relating to dental screening and record-taking. Special fees apply. **Prerequisite:** Permission of department. *(2+0)*

**DH F121  Periodontics I**  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Introduction to periodontal disease. Emphasis is placed on recognition of periodontal disease and treatment planning. **Prerequisite:** Admission to the dental hygiene program. *(2+0)*

**DH F122  Techniques II for Dental Hygienists**  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Introduces adjunctive techniques used in dental hygiene treatment. Basic manipulation of dental materials. Emphasis is placed on care of materials and restorations that are encountered intra-orally during dental hygiene treatment. Radiology lab provides opportunity to develop competence in exposing radiographs on patients under direct faculty supervision. Special fees apply. **Prerequisite:** Admission to the dental hygiene program. *(2+0)*

**DH F165  Introduction to Dental Pharmacology**  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Introduction to general concepts of pharmacology, the nature of drug reactions, individual responses to drugs, principles of neuropharmacology, toxicology, anti-infective therapy, effect of drugs on cardiovascular, endocrine and other body systems. Emphasis is placed on drugs used in dentistry. **Prerequisite:** Permission of department. *(2+0)*

**DH F181  Clinical Practicum I**  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Provides opportunity for the student to achieve clinical skill competency with individuals presenting themselves as primarily healthy or with signs of gingivitis. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. **Prerequisite:** Admission to the dental hygiene program. *(0+0+12)*

**DH F182  Clinical Seminar I**  
1 Credit  
Offered Spring  
Discussion and evaluation of clinical experiences encountered in DH F181. Emphasis is placed on review of treatment plans and case presentation. Introduces ethical and legal concerns of the dental hygiene profession. Guest speakers, patient management and teamwork are emphasized. **Prerequisite:** Admission to the dental hygiene program. *(1+0)*

**DH F211  Periodontics II**  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Develops familiarity with current non-surgical and surgical techniques in the treatment of periodontal disease. Nutrition and immunology as it relates to periodontal diseases are discussed. Case presentations are made by students. **Prerequisite:** Completion of all 100-level dental hygiene classes with a C grade (2.0) or better. *(2+0)*

**DH F212  Techniques III for Dental Hygienists**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Advanced dental hygiene instruments and intra-oral techniques. Provides for discussion of patients with special needs. Special fees apply. **Prerequisite:** Completion of all 100-level dental hygiene classes with a C grade (2.0) or better; or departmental permission required. *(1+4)*

**DH F214  Pathology of Oral Tissues**  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Provides opportunity for the student to achieve clinical skill competency with individuals presenting themselves with moderate to advanced periodontal disease. Emphasis is placed on care of materials and restorations that are encountered intra-orally during dental hygiene treatment. Radiology lab provides opportunity to develop competence in exposing radiographs on patients under direct faculty supervision. Special fees apply. **Prerequisite:** Completion of all 100-level dental hygiene classes with a C grade (2.0) or better. *(2+0)*

**DH F215  Community Dental Health**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Provides a broad understanding of community dental health and dental epidemiology. Students develop and implement a basic community dental health project. **Prerequisite:** Completion of all 100-level dental hygiene classes with a C grade (2.0) or better. *(2+0+3)*

**DH F283  Clinical Practicum II**  
5 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Provides opportunity to achieve clinical skill competency with individuals presenting themselves with mild to moderate periodontal disease. Conducted in a clinical setting with volunteer patients and individualized instruction. Special fees apply. **Prerequisite:** Completion of all 100-level dental hygiene classes with a C grade (2.0) or better. *(0+0+13)*

**DH F284  Clinical Seminar II**  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Discussion and evaluation of clinical experiences encountered in DH F283. Emphasis is placed on review of treatment plans and case presentations of patients exhibiting mild to moderate periodontal disease. **Prerequisite:** Completion of all 100-level dental hygiene classes with a C grade (2.0) or better. *(2+0)*

**DH F285  Clinical Practicum III**  
6 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Provides opportunity to achieve clinical skill competency with individuals presenting themselves with moderate to advanced periodontal disease. Learning occurs through student practice and individualized instruction. Special fees apply. **Prerequisite:** Completion of all 100-level dental hygiene classes with a C grade (2.0) or better. *(0+0+18)*

**DH F286  Clinical Seminar III**  
1 Credit  
Offered Spring  
Discussion and evaluation of clinical experiences encountered in DH F285. Emphasis is placed on review of treatment plans and case presentations of patients exhibiting moderate to advanced periodontal disease. **Prerequisite:** Completion of all 100-level dental hygiene classes with a C grade (2.0) or better. *(2+0)*
DEVM F050  Prealgebra  3 Credits  Operations with whole numbers, fractions, decimals, percents and ratios, signed numbers, evaluation of algebraic expressions and evaluation of simple formula. Metric measurement system and geometric figures. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Appropriate placement test scores. (3+0)

DEVM F051  Math Skills Review  1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants  Develops and reviews basic mathematical terminology, theory and operations as outlined by the Alaska State Mathematics Standards. Mathematics topics focus on reviewing the six basic “strands” of mathematical content: numeration, measurement, estimation & computation, function and relationship, geometry, and statistics and probability. Approaches to problem solving will emphasize the process of mathematical thinking, communication and reasoning. It is an appropriate course for those preparing for the High School Qualifying Exam in Alaska or those needing a review of basic math skills in preparation for a math placement test at UAF. May be repeated for a total of three credits. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

DEVM F060  Elementary Algebra  3 Credits  First year high school algebra. Evaluating and simplifying algebraic expressions, solving first degree equations and inequalities, integer exponents, polynomials, factoring, rational expressions, equations and graphs of lines. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in DEV M F050; or ABUS F155, or appropriate placement test scores. Prerequisite courses and/or placement exams must be taken within one calendar year prior to commencement of the courses. (3+0)

DEVM F061  Review of Elementary Algebra  1 Credit  Designed to assist students in reviewing material covered by DEV M F060. Individuals who have not previously taken an elementary algebra course are recommended to enroll in DEV M F060. Available via Independent Learning only. (1+0)

DEVM F062  Alternative Approaches to Math: Elementary Algebra  3 Credits  Algebraic topics. Includes operations with polynomial expressions, first- and second-degree equations, graphing, integral and relational exponents, and radicals using alternative teaching styles. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in DEV M F050; or ABUS F155; or appropriate placement test scores. Prerequisite courses and/or placement exams must be taken within one calendar year prior to commencement of the course. (3+0)

DEVM F065  Mathematics Skills  1-3 Credits  Designed to assist students in reviewing and reinforcing course concepts covered by DEV M F050, DEV M F060, DEV M F062, DEV M F015 and DEV M F016. Consists of instruction which may include lab instruction, individual student work or group work. May be repeated. Recommended for students who need more time and help to master the material in Developmental Math courses. May be repeated. (1-3+0)

DEVM F071  Review of Intermediate Algebra  1 Credit  Course reviews material covered by DEV M F105. Individuals who have not taken an intermediate algebra course on the high-school level are recommended to enroll in DEV M F105. Available via Independent Learning only. (1+0)

DEVM F081  Review of Basic Geometry  1 Credit  High school geometry without formal proofs. Topics include basic definitions, measurement, parallel lines, triangles, polygons, circles, area, solid figures and volume. Available via Independent Learning only. Prerequisites: DEV M F060. (1+0)
DEVM F082  Hands-On Geometry  
1 Credit  
Basic concepts and uses of geometry. Emphasis on “hands-on” and applied problems. Prerequisites: A solid knowledge of arithmetic — no algebra required. (1+0)

DEVM F105  Intermediate Algebra  
3 Credits  
Second year high school algebra. Operations with rational expressions, radicals, rational exponents, logarithms, inequalities, quadratic equations, linear systems, functions, Cartesian coordinate system and graphing. To matriculate to MATH F107X from DEVM F105 a grade of B or higher is required. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in DEVM F060; or DEVM F62; or appropriate placement test scores. Prerequisite courses and/or placement exams must be taken within one calendar year prior to commencement of the course. (3+0)

DEVM F106  Intensive Intermediate Algebra  
4 Credits  
Algebraic topics. Includes exponents, radicals, graphing, systems of equations, quadratic equations and inequalities, logarithms and exponentials, and complex numbers using alternative teaching styles. Note: This course satisfies elective credit only. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in DEVM F060; or DEVM F062; or DEVM F105; or appropriate placement test scores. Prerequisite courses and/or placement exams must be taken within one calendar year prior to commencement of the courses. (4+0)

DEVS F052  Reading Enhancement  
3 Credits  
Intensive instruction in reading designed to increase vocabulary and comprehension skills necessary for successful reading in the content areas of college courses. (3+0)

DEVS F038  Reading Skills  
1-3 Credits  
Course emphasis is on improving reading comprehension using texts and other materials. Focus is on paragraph structure to recognize main idea, supporting details, and author's purpose. Study techniques for recognizing new vocabulary. Small groups allow individually designed course of instruction to meet the needs of the students. Open entry/open exit. May be repeated. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Placement or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

DEVS F065  Spelling Improvement  
1 Credit  
A diagnostic/prescriptive approach for improving spelling skills. (1+0)

DEVS F066  Vocabulary Development  
1 Credit  
Designed to increase vocabulary substantially and to provide tools for further vocabulary growth. (1+0)

DEVS F100  Introduction to Science  
4 Credits  
Introduction to skills needed to succeed in core science courses. Topics include scientific terminology, scientific mathematical notation, and the fundamentals of chemistry, physics and biology. Includes basic scientific lab techniques and the skills needed to learn scientific material. Prerequisites: Elementary algebra and college reading level. (3+3)

DEVS F101  Skills for College and Career Success  
3 Credits  
A diverse menu of study skills for the student entering the college environment. Skills include active listening, effective reading, taking usable notes, test taking, communication, time and money management. Students learn personal development skills that assist in addressing intrusive issues that impact the learning process, increasing self-esteem, and relating these skills to the classroom and later to a career. Class sessions offer diverse learning experiences. (3+0)

DEVS F102  Introduction to Distance Education  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
A diverse menu of study skills for the student entering the distant learning college environment. Skills include: active listening, effective reading, taking usable notes, test preparation and test taking strategies, communication, and the use of technology as a study resource - all in the distance learning context. Additionally, personal development elements such as time management, working with university representatives, and accessing local resources will provide skills to maximize the learning experience and address the intrusive issues that impact the learning process. (1-3+0)

DEVS F104  University Communications  
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Introduces the unique methods of communication required at the college level. May link with selected lecture courses. May be repeated. (1-3+0)

DEVS F105  Intensive Reading Development  
3 Credits  
Develops vocabulary, reading strategies, speed and comprehension needed to read, understand and retain information in college textbooks and the skills to write in essay form, about material read. Prerequisites: Placement or permission of instructor. (3+0)

DEVS F106  Speed Reading  
1 Credit  
Introduction to newest speed reading techniques. Development of flexible reading rates and increased comprehension and vocabulary skills. Application of techniques to study, professional and leisure reading. (1+0)

DEVS F107  Reader-Writer Workshop  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
A reader-writer workshop to develop fluency in reading and writing skills for persons whose first language is not English. Intensive speaking, listening, reading and writing activities. Prerequisites: Placement by examination or student decision. (3+0)

DEVS F108  Study Skills Lab  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Improvement of study skills in areas of greatest need on an individual or small group basis in the lab or other workshop or individualized format. Topics include time and stress management, listening/note taking, library research and memory. Course may be repeated for credit when content varies. (1+0)

DEVS F110  College Success Skills  
1 Credit  
An introduction and overview of the diverse skills, strategies and resources available to ensure success in the college experience. Topics include study skills, time management, career planning, stress management, communication skills, test taking and personal development skills. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)
### DEVS F111 — Reading in the Mathematical Sciences
1 Credit
Will improve reading skills in math and will support students in their math class. Will provide a supplemental instruction time focusing on the introduction and/or development of reading skills that will aid in solving math problems and understanding and retaining the math information delivered in the class. This course will be linked to a math course. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

### DEVS F112 — Reading in the Natural Sciences
1 Credit
Will improve student success in their current and future natural science classes. Will provide a supplemental instructional time focusing on introducing and/or developing reading skills that will aid in reading, understanding, and retaining science information delivered in the natural science lecture and lab. Skills emphasized will include identifying, organizing and prioritizing topic, main idea, and details, note taking, and using effective reading to improve test performance. Must be linked to a freshman level science class. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

### DEVS F150 — Life Work Planning
1 Credit
Planning for a satisfying career choice based on realistic assessment of self, accurate knowledge of the world of work and experience with ways to activate career plans. Enables students to evaluate potential careers and to make educational and job search plans. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

### DEVS F160 — The Resume: Key to Success
1 Credit
Use the resume writing process to develop job seeking skills: locating the hidden market; researching job potential; learning to fill out effective applications; designing and printing a custom resume; assembling a portfolio and developing effective interview skills. Recommended: DEVS F130. (1+0)

### DEVS F185 — Straight Thinking
3 Credits
A study of inductive, deductive and seductive thinking, and skill building to recognize and use all three. Critical thinking skills to analyze newspaper, magazine and spoken arguments. Political speeches and other media presentations examined. Effective and convincing presentation of one’s own ideas including formal and informal logic. (3+0)

### DIESEL TECHNOLOGY

#### DSLT F101 — Safety Including Rigging & Lifting
2 Credits
Offered Fall
Materials covered will be the importance of and proper use of personal protective gear and air ventilation systems; how to identify harmful chemicals in a shop atmosphere and how to use them in a safe manner; the importance of identifying the weight of an item before lifting with lifting equipment or by hand, and proper lifting procedures of heavy items when using a lifting device. Special fees apply. (1+0)

#### DSLT F103 — Basic Equipment and Truck Operation
1 Credit
Offered Fall
Basic operation of heavy equipment and diesel trucks to include: stating, clutching, braking, and steering procedures. Basic forklift operation to include: lifting weight, calculation and point of balance of machine versus lifting load. Special fees apply. (0.5+1.5)

#### DSLT F105 — Preventive Maintenance
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Perform scheduled preventive maintenance on vehicles and heavy equipment. Gain knowledge of lubricants, filters, lubrication points and proper fluid levels and will understand what to look for when performing a visual inspection. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: DSLT F101; DSLT F103. (1.5+3)

#### DSLT F107 — Basic Electrical Systems and Electronic Fuel Injection
3 Credits
Offered Fall
DC voltage and amperage, fuses, circuit breakers, relays and junction boxes will be covered along with an understanding of wiring schematics and identification of and repair of lighting. Special fees apply. (1.5+3)

#### DSLT F123 — Heavy Duty Braking Systems
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Braking systems for commercial trucks and heavy equipment applications; compressor testing and overhaul, relay valves, actuators, wear limits, acceptable tolerances, brake lining replacement, government regulations and pneumatic controls; evolving technologies such as anti-lock brakes. Remove and replace brake shoes, drums, hardware, Scams and air chambers. Includes the inspection, preventive maintenance and overhaul of a commercial truck or heavy equipment braking system. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: DSLT F101; DSLT F103. (1.5+3)

#### DSLT F154 — Diesel Fuel Injection
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Theory and functional operation of all common diesel fuel injection systems including those produced by modern Bosch, Mack, Cummins, Caterpillar and Detroit Diesel. Direct injection and pre-combustion fuel injection systems. Testing procedures, when testing high pressure diesel injection pumps and injectors as well as removing, installing and adjusting the most common systems used in the heavy truck and heavy equipment industry. Special fees apply. (2+2)

#### DSLT F201 — Manual Transmissions and Differentials
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Theory, diagnosis and repair of manual transaxes and transmissions, transfer cases, differentials, clutch assemblies, power take off units, driveshafts and axles as well as removing and installing clutches, transmissions and differentials in a truck or piece of heavy equipment. Preventive maintenance and cold weather component problems will also be covered. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: DSLT F101; DSLT F103. (1+4)

#### DSLT F202 — Heavy Duty Automatic Transmissions
2 Credits
Offered Spring
Theory, operation and troubleshooting of heavy duty automatic transmissions; hydraulic, electrohydraulic, pneumatic and electronic controls. Prepares the student to overhaul Allison, ZF and similar automatic transmissions. Special fees apply. (1+3)

#### DSLT F234 — Engine
5 Credits
Offered Fall
Understanding the two cycle and four cycle diesel engine. Performing tune-ups, as well as disassembling and reassembling a modern diesel engine commonly found in the heavy truck or heavy equipment industry. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: DSLT F101; DSLT F103; DSLT F105; or Permission of Instructor. (2.5+5)
DRAFTING TECHNOLOGY

DRT F101  Introduction to Drafting
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to basic drafting skills necessary to communicate in the building, construction, design and process technology industries for freshman-level students and for certificate or associate degree-seeking students. Limited manual drafting techniques will be used to gain basic skills and to contrast the speed and accuracy to that of computer-aided drafting (CAD). Special fees apply. (2+2)

DRT F110  Computer Literacy for Technicians
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to operating systems and their applications to technology. Emphasis will be placed on computer literacy for technology and industrial business applications relevant to technicians. Special fees apply. (2+2)

DRT F112  Introduction to GIS
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Provides drafters with a general overview of what GIS is, who uses GIS, where GIS is used, and how GIS information is obtained and assimilated. There will be a section of practical use on one of the following systems (Manifold, Autodesk MAP, or Arch View). (3+0)

DRT F115  Graphics I
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Study and application of methods, problems and solutions in graphic design using AutoCAD and Viz. (3+0)

DRT F121  Reading Construction Blueprints
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Reading and interpretation of two- and three-dimensional blueprints of residential, light commercial and heavy commercial structures using conventional symbols and representation. (3+0)

DRT F123  Uniform Building Code
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Covers the minimum required construction standards of the Uniform Building Code. Use of local zoning ordinances and the UBC as comprehensive building guides and their principal aspects applied to various building types and trades. Concentrates on zoning, the UBC and some fire codes. Mechanical and electrical codes are introduced only for student familiarity. Recommended: Working knowledge of building systems. (3+0)

DRT F140  Architectural Drafting I
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Architectural drafting principles including site plans, foundations, floor plans, elevations, architectural sections, framing plans, area plans and graphic standards. Also available via Independent Learning. Special fees apply. (2+2)

DRT F141  Architectural Concepts
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Architectural drafting concepts including basic site plans, foundations, floor plans, elevations, architectural sections, framing plans, area plans and graphic standards. Also available via Independent Learning. (2+0)

DRT F150  Civil Drafting I
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Civil drafting principles including plotting traverse and surveys by bearing and distance, latitudes and departures, topographic drawings and maps, contours and elevations, profiles and highway curves, cross-section drawings and grading plans. Also available via Independent Learning. Special fees apply. (2+2)

DRT F151  Civil Concepts
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Overview of civil drafting concepts and survey drafting including the plotting of traverse and surveys by bearing and distance. Also available via Independent Learning. (2+0)

DRT F160  Drafting Internship
1-6 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Supervised work experience in process organizations. Assignments will be individually arranged with cooperating organizations from the private and public sectors. A maximum of 6 credits may be earned. Prerequisites: Permission of program coordinator. (0+3-18)

DRT F170  Beginning AutoCAD
3 Credits
Instruction in basic working knowledge of AutoCAD software and its applications in drafting, from how to turn on the computer through plotting finished drawings. Practical applications. Special fees apply. (2+2)

DRT F210  Intermediate AutoCAD
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Techniques for construction and drafting output using AutoCAD. Emphasis will be on the construction drawings produced for a building project and the software tools used in this process. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: DRT F170 or permission of program coordinator. (2+2)

DRT F250  Civil Drafting II — Advanced
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Techniques of highway design, boundaries, right of way layouts, curves and grades, bridges, cut and fill detail drawings, gas and water services, sewers, culverts, signs and guard rails. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: DRT F150; DRT F151; or permission of program coordinator. (2+2)

DRT F270  Advanced AutoCAD
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced areas of AutoCAD (3-D, menu modifications and Auto lisp). Special fees apply. Prerequisites: DRT F170; DRT F210; or permission of program coordinator. (2+2)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

ECE F101  Introduction to Early Childhood Profession
3 Credits
Includes historical foundation, current issues and trends, exposure to a variety of developmentally appropriate programs, contemporary needs of children and families, the importance of being an advocate, professional standards and career opportunities, introduction to NAEYC and the code of ethical conduct. (2.75+0.5)

ECE F102  Essentials of Parenting
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
An introductory course to help new parents with basic information and skills needed to care for young children. Includes basics of child development, infant care and relationship-building, nutrition and budgeting. May be offered through the high schools with a tech-prep agreement and applied to the early childhood degree programs as elective credit. (3+0)
### ECE F104 Child Development I: Prenatal, Infants and Toddlers (s)

3 Credits
Foundation in child development prenatal to age 3. Focuses on developmental theories and indigenous perspectives in the prenatal, infancy and toddler periods. Emphasis areas include culturally appropriate practices, developmental domains, relationships and bonding, appropriate environments and curriculum, observation, and early intervention. This course is comparable to ECE F245. **Prerequisites:** ECE F107 or ECE F220 with ECE F245. \( \text{Offered Fall} \)

### ECE F105 Developmentally Appropriate Practice

1 Credit
Introduction to developmentally and culturally appropriate teaching practice in early childhood settings. Topics include basic verbal skills, inclusion, the teaching process, organizing a class, lesson planning and curriculum development. **Note:** Successful completion of this course is required prior to enrollment in any of the ECE activity classes. This class may be taken concurrently (in the same semester) with the ECE activity classes. \( (0.75+0.5) \)

### ECE F106 SEED Level 1 (Alaska System for Early Education Development)

1 Credit
Offered As Demand Warrants
An entry level overview of the Alaska System for Early Education Development (SEED). Through class instruction and guided self-study, students explore the basics of an early childhood career path. Graded Pass/Fail. \( (1+0) \)

### ECE F107 Child Development II: The Preschool and Primary Years (s)

3 Credits
Foundation in child development ages 3-8. Focuses on physical, cognitive, communication, emotional and social development with an emphasis on indigenous knowledge, and cultural and traditional child care practices. Theories and program models will be examined and critiqued. Covers developmental screenings, referrals, inclusion and services for children with special needs. This course is comparable to ECE F245. \( \text{Offered Fall} \)

### ECE F110 Safe, Healthy, Learning Environments

3 Credits
Offered Spring
Establishing and maintaining physically and psychologically safe and healthy learning environments for children. Includes common illnesses, preventative health care, nutritional needs, safety aspects of caring for young children, and Alaska laws and regulations relating to safety. Materials and routines are explored as resources for constructing interesting, secure and enjoyable environments that encourage safe and healthy play, exploration and learning. **Note:** Alternative: ECE F112, ECE F113, ECE F114. \( (3+0) \)

### ECE F111 Nutrition for Young Children

1 Credit
Offered Spring
Appropriate ways to meet the nutritional needs of infants and young children, including laws, regulations and appropriate practices related to food handling service. \( (1+0) \)

### ECE F112 Healthy Environments for Young Children

1 Credit
Offered Spring
Establishing and maintaining a physically and psychologically safe environment for children, including common illnesses, preventative health care and Alaska laws and regulations relating to the health of young children. **Note:** Alternative to ECE F110 when taken with ECE F113 and ECE F114. \( (1+0) \)

### ECE F113 Safe Environments for Young Children

1 Credit
Offered Spring
Establishing and maintaining a physically and psychologically safe environment for children, including safety aspects of caring for young children and Alaska laws and regulations relating to safety. **Note:** Alternative to ECE F110 when taken with ECE F112 and ECE F113. \( (1+0) \)

### ECE F114 Learning Environments

1 Credit
Offered Spring
Space, relationships, materials and routines as resources for constructing interesting, secure and enjoyable environments that encourage play, exploration and learning. **Note:** Alternative to ECE F110 when taken with ECE F112 and ECE F113. \( (1+0) \)

### ECE F115 Responsive and Reflective Teaching

3 Credits
Offered Fall
How to be ethical, responsive, productive, and well-informed practitioners in the field of early childhood. Emphasis on using traditional and local knowledge and values to inform practice, manage personnel and programs, and provide appropriate services and support to young children and their families. Includes the NAECY Code of Ethics and NAECY Standards. Use of observation to transform teaching and management practices. \( (2+2) \)

### ECE F117 Math Skills for Early Childhood Educators

3 Credits
Offered Spring
Computation involving percentages, estimation, problem solving, reading and creating graphs and tables, data organization and interpretation. Emphasis on applications of computational skills. \( (3+0) \)

### ECE F118 Nutrition, Health and Safety

3 Credits
Offered Fall
Establishing and maintaining physically and psychologically safe, healthy, inclusive and appropriate environments for children ages 0-8 that emphasize local and community knowledge. Includes nutrition and safe food handling, common illnesses, preventative health care and safety practices indoors and outdoors. Incorporates laws and regulations relative to course content. \( (2+2) \)

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308 Course Descriptions

2009 – 2010 CATALOG
instructor. Recommended: Computer with adequate and appropriate software, access to printer, audio conference and internet, and fax machine as needed. (2+2)

ECE F120A Curriculum I
3 Credits Offered Fall
Curriculum and activities to advance the physical, language and literacy competencies of young children, including teacher techniques and attitudes for establishing integrated, meaningful and relevant experiences within indoor and outdoor environments. Developmentally appropriate methods of facilitating individual and small group experiences, teacher-directed times, transitions and assessment are included. Note: Alternative: ECE F105; ECE F121; ECE F123. (2.5+1)

ECE F121 Physical Activities for Young Children
1 Credit Offered Fall
Essentials of creating an environment which provides space, materials, equipment and activities to promote the physical development of children. Note: Alternative to ECE F120A when taken with ECE F105, ECE F123. (1+0)

ECE F122 Cognitive Activities for Young Children
1 Credit Offered Fall
Curriculum planning and facilitation of activities and experiences which encourage questioning, probing and problem-solving skills appropriate for different developmental levels and various learning styles of young children. Note: Alternative to ECE F120B when taken with ECE F124 and ECE F125. (1+0)

ECE F123 Language and Literature Activities for Young Children
1 Credit Offered Fall
Curriculum planning and facilitation of activities that help children acquire and use language as a means of communicating their thoughts and feelings. Includes nonverbal communication and understanding of others. Note: Alternative to ECE 120A when taken with ECE F105 and ECE F121. (1+0)

ECE F124 Creative Activities for Young Children
1 Credit Offered Fall
Curriculum planning and facilitation of activities which provide a variety of experiences and media that stimulate children to explore and express their creative ability. Note: Alternative to ECE F120B when taken with ECE F122 and ECE F125. (1+0)

ECE F125 Math Activities
1 Credit Offered Spring
Overview of how children construct mathematical meanings. Introduction to mathematical learning principles and experiences for children, 3-8 years. Note: Alternate to ECE F120B when taken with ECE F122 and ECE F124. Prerequisites: ECE F105 or concurrent enrollment. (1+0)

ECE F126 Activities for School-Age Child Care
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
For child care staff who work in after-school and/or summer programs. Focus on daily activity schedules and appropriate, fun, challenging activities and projects for young school-age children. (1+0)

ECE F127 Language and Creative Expression
3 Credits
Culturally and developmentally appropriate curriculum to promote language and literacy, creativity, and physical development. Emphasis on emergent curriculum, active learning, play observation and creative expression methodologies. Understanding of emergent literacy in young children and how to promote children's development in pre-reading activities. Emphasizes incorporating indigenous knowledge, local materials, resources, elders, artists and parents in addressing language and creative expression development in young children. Lab required. This course combines existing courses ECE F121, ECE F123 and ECE F124, and is comparable to ECE F120A. Students should take either ECE F127 or ECE F120A or the three one-credit courses (ECE F121, F123 and F124) to meet curriculum requirement for the Certificate and AAS Degree. Prerequisites: ECE F101; ECE F104 combined with ECE F107 or ECE F245 and ECE F220, ECE F115; placement in ENGL F111X or higher. Recommended: Computer with adequate and appropriate software, access to printer, audio conference and internet, and fax machine as needed. (2+2)

ECE F128 Thinking, Reasoning, and Discovery
3 Credits
Emphasizes developmentally and culturally appropriate curriculum in the area of cognition. Development and implementation of curriculum that fosters children's development in numeracy, problem solving, intellectually autonomous decision-making, and inquiry in physical and natural sciences based on the individual needs and characteristics of young children. Emphasizes the principles and practices of culturally appropriate, local knowledge and resources being used with young children. Lab required. This course combines existing courses ECE F105, ECE F122 and ECE F125, and is comparable to ECE F120B. Students should take either ECE F128 or ECE F120B or the three one-credit courses (ECE F105, F122 and F125) to meet curriculum requirement for the Certificate and AAS Degree. Prerequisites: ECE F101; F104; F107 or ECE F245; F220; F115; placement in ENGL F111X or higher. Recommended: Computer with adequate and appropriate software, access to printer, audio conference and internet, and fax machine as needed. (2+2)

ECE F130 Culture, Learning and the Young Child
2 Credits Offered Fall
Ways each child within a culture comes to know, accept and take pride in himself or herself. Maintaining a culturally appropriate, open, friendly and cooperative caring relationship with each child's family. (2+0)

ECE F132 Young Child and the Family
1 Credit Offered Spring
Introduction to the importance of a positive and productive relationship between families and the child development centers. Emphasis on using this relationship to coordinate child rearing efforts of both the family and the educator. (1+0)

ECE F135 Family Day Care Home Provider Training
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Operation of safe, successful day care home or family day care program. Overview of laws and regulations, business practices, parental concerns, health and safety, activities, space planning, snack and meal service, community support, and provider concerns. (1+0)

ECE F140 Positive Social Development
3 Credits Offered Fall
Classroom management techniques for teachers working with groups of children 3-8 years old. Explores the importance of a strong self-concept and methods for helping children develop positive self-esteem and a pro-social orientation. Includes skills necessary to provide appropriate guidance including: setting limits, use of logical
and natural consequences and helping children learn social problem solving, conflict resolution and negotiation. Note: Alternative: ECE F141; ECE F142; ECE F143. (2.5+0.5)

**ECE F141**  
**Class Management**  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
Classroom management for teachers working with groups of children 3-8 years old. Explores skills needed to provide an environment in which children can begin to learn and practice appropriate and acceptable behaviors as individuals and as a group. Appropriate guidance including: setting limits, use of logical and natural consequences and helping children learn social problem solving, conflict resolution and negotiation. Note: Alternative to ECE F140 when taken with ECE F142 and ECE F143. (1+0)

**ECE F142**  
**Social Development of the Young Child**  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
Explores skills that help each child feel accepted in the group. Encourages communication empathy and mutual respect among children and adults. Emphasis on methods used to promote pro-social skills such as sharing, making friends, helping children learn social problem solving, conflict resolution and negotiation. Note: Alternative to ECE F140 when taken with ECE F141 and ECE F143. (1+0)

**ECE F143**  
**Developing Positive Self-Concepts in Young Children**  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
Explores the importance of a strong self-concept and methods for helping children develop positive self esteem. Emphasis on providing success-oriented activities, encouraging acceptance and expression of children’s feelings and developing pride as an individual and as a member of a cultural/ethnic group. Note: Alternative to ECE F140 when taken with ECE F141 and ECE F142. (1+0)

**ECE F170**  
**Practicum I**  
1-3 Credits  
A guided student teaching experience in working with a group of 0-8 year old children. Students apply skill in providing quality early care and education based on the knowledge of early childhood theories and approved practices. Assumes increasing responsibility for planning and lead teaching. Alternative: ECE F171, ECE F172, ECE F173. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ECE F101, ECE F110, ECE F120, ECE F140, ECE F245. (0.5+0)

**ECE F171**  
**Program Management**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
The importance of coordination and communication among staff in the classroom. Emphasis on effective group planning, using resources, improving communication, sharing information about children, maintaining records, and establishing and following policies, rules and regulations. Note: Alternative to ECE F170 when taken with ECE F172, ECE F173. (1+0)

**ECE F172**  
**Professionalism**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Awareness of one’s own personal qualities, feelings, and values that affect the teaching atmosphere; one’s relationships with children; one’s own teaching style. Note: Alternative to ECE F170 when taken with ECE F171, ECE F173. (1+0)

**ECE F173**  
**Reflective Teaching**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Students will develop and expand their capacities to be self-reflective teachers. Promote skills to understand and reflect on early childhood principles, theories and their teaching practices in programs for young children birth to age eight. Prerequisites: ECE F101; ECE F110; ECE F120A; ECE F120B; ECE F140; ECE F245. Note: Alternative to ECE F170 when taken with ECE F171, ECE F172. (0+3.5)

**ECE F210**  
**Child Development and Guidance**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Guidance and discipline approaches for young children, based on an understanding of child development and of developmentally appropriate education practices. Such an understanding assists teachers and parents in addressing the cause of a behavior problem rather than the symptoms. Prerequisites: Qualified for ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ECE F220**  
**Infant and Toddler Care**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Developmentally appropriate care and nurturance of infants and toddlers, with an emphasis on the importance of building relationships. Includes activities to stimulate development and learning and support communication, guidance and health. Demonstration of research-based techniques is integral to the course. Weekly practice labs (14 hours) required. Prerequisites: ECE F245 or permission of instructor. (2.5+1)

**ECE F230**  
**Introduction to Children with Special Needs**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
An overview of categories of exceptionality includes hearing and visual impairments; learning, speech and language disabilities; emotional disturbances; physical and mental challenges; and the gifted and talented. Prerequisites: ECE F245; qualified for ENGL F111X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ECE F235**  
**Screening, Assessment and Recording**  
2 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Information to help teachers of young children understand the purpose of screening. Presents use of good screening procedures. Explores the importance of assessing young children’s development and provides tools and practice for recording and evaluating children’s progress towards goals. Includes a variety of evaluation tools for assessing young children’s development. Prerequisites: Qualified for ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. Recommended: ECE F105. (2+0)

**ECE F240**  
**Inclusion of Children with Special Needs**  
(s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Developmental, social, educational and legal (PL94-142 and 99-457) issues related to the education of young children with special needs. Includes the role of the teacher in identifying, assessing and individualizing educational programs for young children with special needs. Emphasis on including the children in the least restrictive and most responsive environments. Prerequisites: ECE F245; qualified for ENGL F111X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ECE F242**  
**Child and Family Ecology**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Examines the influences the family has on the child, family dynamics and issues impacting families. Focus on the importance of understanding relationship building, support for families and interpersonal skill development that is culturally conducive with individual communities. Examines the ECE program’s policies and procedures on families and parental involvement. Includes practical applications of course reading and content. Prerequisites: Qualified for ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (2.5+1)

**ECE F245**  
**Child Development**  
(s)  
3 Credits  
Examines of human relationships with and among children from a multicultural perspective. Includes physical, intellectual,
emotional and social development beginning before birth through middle childhood. Requires child observations. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Qualified for ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ECE F249  Current Issues in Early Childhood Education
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Selected current issues of importance to the human services, early childhood education or child development and family studies fields. Repeatable for credit by Early Childhood Education and Child Development and Family Studies majors to a maximum of nine credits. (1-3+0)

ECE F270  Practicum II
3 Credits
An advanced guided field experience in working with a group of young children in a school or center. May include teaching in a team situation and working with families. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ECE F170 and qualified for ENGL F111X. (0.5+0)

ECE F271  Practicum Seminar
1 Credit
Seminar to accompany summative practicum ECE F270. Forum for exchange of ideas and reflections on the practicum experience, reading, developmentally and culturally appropriate practices, case studies and development of professional portfolio. Co-requisite: ECE F270. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Recommended: Completion of all ECE credits towards A.A.S. Degree. (1.5+0)

ECE F299  Practicum for CDA Students
1-3 Credits
A practical application of all previous CDA competency courses. The student will assume responsibility for children in an approved early childhood setting. (CDA curriculum.) Prerequisites: Qualified for ENGL F111X. (0+0)

ECE F301  Parents as Partners in Education
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Study of strategies that will assist those who work with children and/or families to facilitate supportive partnerships with parents. Includes partnerships, contemporary issues, school and home-based programs, rights and responsibilities, professional ethics, and parents with special or unique needs. Prerequisites: ECE F245 or permission of instructor. (1.5+3)

ECE F310  Constructivist Curriculum
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
A focus on the issues involved in developing constructivist curricula for young children. Includes a foundation in the aims and assumptions of constructivist teaching and key components of this type of curriculum. Emphasis is on best practices for constructivist classrooms. Prerequisites: ECE F245; junior standing. Recommended: ECE F130; ECE F210. (2.5+1)

ECE F340  Financial Management of Early Childhood Programs
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
The financial aspects of managing a day care center or preschool program. Includes budgeting, program resource management, marketing, purchasing, pay and compensation, and fee collection issues important to maintaining quality programs for young children. Prerequisites: ECE F245 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

ECE F341  Personnel Management of Early Childhood Programs
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Management of personnel of child care programs, including recruitment, hiring, in-service training, staff meetings and communication, supervision, evaluation, motivation, burnout prevention and termination of employees. Focus on maintaining quality programs for young children. Prerequisites: ECE F245 or permission of instructor. (1.5+3)

ECE F342 O  Family Relationships
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Examination of relationships in contemporary family life. Focus on the changing family, gender roles, living together, and relationships with children and grandchildren. Includes current family research and issues within and effect of public policy on families in our multicultural society. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; upper-division standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ECE F350  Play: Foundation for Development
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or F213X; ECE F230; ECE F240; ECE F245; or approved development class.

ECE F357  Play: Foundation for Development (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or F213X; ECE F230; ECE F240; ECE F245; or approved development class. (s)

ECE F360  Assessment in Early Childhood
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Examination of policies and practices related to evaluation and assessment of young children's progress. Includes legal, ethical and professional responsibilities in assessment. Exploration of "what, when, why and how" to assess young children. Includes practice and analysis of various assessment styles and tools as well as how to use information gained through assessment. Prerequisites: ECE F310; ECE F230; ECE F240; ECE F245; junior standing. Recommended: ECE F210. (2.5+1)

ECE F361  Play: Foundation for Development (h)
Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or F213X; ECE F230; ECE F240; ECE F245; or approved development class.

ECE F420 W  Developing Literacy in the Early Years
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Principles and practices in understanding and supporting young children's emerging literacy. Links the importance of oral language and early exploration with later reading and writing skills. Strategies for assisting emergent readers and writers are included, as well as how to use play and children's interests to assist in developing their literacy. Prerequisites: ECE F310; ECE F360; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; upper-division standing. (3+0)

ECE F430  Fine Arts for the Early Years
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Focused on promoting the arts in children's lives. Explores the role of the teacher in helping children become aware of the beauty around them and to appreciate the variety and skill of many different kinds of art including: theatre, two- and three-dimensional art, crafts, vocal and instrumental music and dance. Strategies for assessing artistic development and working with families are incorporated. Prerequisites: ECE F310; completion of at least one humanities course; upper-division standing. (3+0)

ECE F440  Exploring Math and Science
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Focused on constructivist teaching of math and science. Explores the role of the teacher in helping children become theory builders in
an environment designed to promote learning in math and science. Includes specific examples in chemistry, biology, ecology, numbers, patterns, geometry, measurement and data analysis. Emphasis is on teaching children an interactive, analytic and reflective process of inquiry. Prerequisites: ECE F310; ECE F360; upper-division standing. Recommended: Completion of at least one natural science course. (2.5+1)

**ECE F442 Family Resource Management**
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Management of resources which help families meet and alter the increasing complexities of life. Involves purposeful actions that affect the use of time, money, energy, skills, talents and knowledge. Explores roles, goals and decision-making within our multicultural society throughout the life cycle. Prerequisites: ECE F245 or PSY F240; upper-division standing; or permission of instructor. (1.5+3)

**ECE F445 W Adolescence through the Lifespan**
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Study of the inter-relationships between early childhood and future development from adolescence through adulthood. Achievement in school, anorexia, chemical dependency and other health issues, family happiness, personal confidence and career success have all been linked to the early years. This course helps students understand these vital connections. Prerequisites: ECE F245; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; junior standing. (2.5+1)

**ECE F470 Advanced Practicum**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced practicum requiring 200 hours of work in an early childhood program or family support agency as a teacher, curriculum specialist, family advocate or in another related position. A capstone course available only to those who have completed the other required course work for the B.A. in Child Development and Family Studies degree and their designated specialty. Prerequisites: Senior standing; permission of instructor. (2.5+1)

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### ECONOMICS

Students enrolling in School of Management courses are expected to have completed the necessary prerequisites for each course.

A per semester student computing facility user fee will be assessed for student enrolling in one or more School or Management courses (AIS, ACCT, BA and ECON) except ECON F100X. This fee is in addition to any materials fees.

**ECON F100X Political Economy (s)**
3 Credits
Survey of the evolution and operation of the American domestic political economy with consideration of market failures and government responses. Review of major issues in political economy such as inflation, poverty and budget deficits. Exploration of linkages between American and global systems. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F100X.) (3+0)

**ECON F111 Economics of Rural Alaska**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic economic concepts as they relate to issues and problems of contemporary regional development in rural Alaska. Socioeconomic consequences of the introduction of new technologies, modern economic intra-structures and corporate relationships to traditional, small scale communities. (3+0)

**ECON F200 Principles of Economics (s)**
4 Credits
Goals, incentives and outcomes of economic behavior with applications and illustrations from current issues: operation of markets for goods, services and factors of production; the behavior of firms and industries in different types of competition; and income distribution. The functioning and current problems of the aggregate economy, determination and analysis of aspects of international exchange. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: MATH F107X or MATH F161X. (+0+1)

**ECON F201 Principles of Economics I: Microeconomics (s)**
3 Credits
Price and market theory, income distribution, public policy, labor markets, market structure, and externalities. (3+0)

**ECON F202 Principles of Economics II: Macroeconomics (s)**
3 Credits
Analysis and theory of national income, money and banking, stabilization policy, and international trade and finance. (3+0)

**ECON F227 Intermediate Statistics for Economics and Business**
3 Credits
Extension of topics developed in STAT F200X. Development of statistical techniques and their application to economic and business problems. Simple and multiple regression and correlation, analysis of variance, forecasting techniques, quality control, nonparametric methods and decision theory. Prerequisites: AIS F101 or equivalent; STAT F200X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ECON F235 Introduction to Natural Resource Economics (s)**
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Microeconomic principles and their application to natural resource issues. Topics include supply, demand, marginality, optimality, elementary production economics, economic rent and comparative advantage. These principles applied to agency budget allocation decisions, multiple use, resource valuation, conservation, market failure and public outdoor recreation problems. (3+0)

**ECON F237 The Alaskan Economy (s)**
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Economic problems in Alaska with analysis of historical trends and current patterns of economic growth; emphasis on present and future alternative economic policies and their potential impacts. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

**ECON F321 Intermediate Microeconomics (s)**
3 Credits
Analysis of demand and supply under various market forms, cost and theory of production, factor pricing and theory of distribution, and survey of welfare economics. Prerequisites: ECON F200; MATH F262X or equivalent. (3+0)

**ECON F322 Managerial Economics**
3 Credits
Offered Fall or Spring
Interpretation of economic data and applications of economic theory in business firms. Bridging the gap between theory and practice through empirical studies, cases and decision problems. Emphasis upon decision-making using analysis of research data. Prerequisites: ECON F200 and MATH F262X or equivalent. (3+0)
ECON F324  Intermediate Macroeconomics (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
Concepts and measurement of income, analysis of aggregate demand and supply and their relation to the level of prices, employment and economic growth. Prerequisites: ECON F200. (3+0)

ECON F335 O  Intermediate Natural Resource Economics (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
Extension of concepts developed in ECON F235, using a higher level of economic analysis. Topics include welfare economics and economic efficiency concepts, benefit/cost analysis, resource allocation over time, resource taxation, common property problems, externalities, public goods, valuation of non-market resources, and land use planning issues. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ECON F200 or ECON F235; MATH F262X or equivalent. (3+0)

ECON F350  Money and Banking (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
The liquid wealth system in the United States, including the commercial banking system, the Federal Reserve System and nonbank financial institutions; the regulation of money and credit and its impact on macroeconomic policy objectives. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: ECON F200. (3+0)

ECON F351  Public Finance (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Economic justifications for government; federal, state and local government, taxation, spending and debt; their effects on allocation, distribution, stabilization and growth. Prerequisites: ECON F200. (3+0)

ECON F420 W  Labor Markets and Public Policy (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Application of labor market analysis and wage theory as they relate to public policy issues. Topics include determination of wages, taxation and employment, economic impact of unions, economics of discrimination, and issues relating to women's and minorities' changing roles in the labor market. Prerequisites: ECON F200; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ECON F434 W  Environmental Economics  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
An extension of concepts introduced in ECON F235, using a higher level of economic analysis. An analysis of the economic forces involved in environmental degradation, preservation and regulation. Topics include pollution, biodiversity, wilderness and climatic change. Prerequisites: ECON F200 or ECON F235; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor; MATH F262X or equivalent. (3+0)

ECON F439 W  Energy Economics (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Market forces and institutions affecting the allocation of energy resources. Special attention to intertemporal allocative decisions and the role that public policy plays in influencing the rate at which energy resources are used over time. Prerequisites: ECON F200 or ECON F235; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ECON F639.) (3+0)

ECON F451 W  Public Expenditure Analysis  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Purposes and economic effects of governmental expenditures, budgeting techniques, and their effects on resource allocation. Prerequisites: ECON F200; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; MATH F262X or equivalent. (3+0)

ECON F463 W  International Economics (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall or Spring  
Pure theory of international trade: comparative cost, terms of trade, and factor movements. International disequilibrium: balance of payments and its impact on national economy, capital movement and economic development through international trade. Prerequisites: ECON F200; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or F213X; or permission of instructor; MATH F262X or equivalent. (3+0)

ECON F601  Microeconomic Theory I  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Analysis of consumer and producer theory, price determination and welfare economics. Prerequisites: ECON F321 or equivalent; MATH F200X or equivalent; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ECON F602  Economic Modeling  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
A hands on approach to applied microeconomics and resource modeling. Students extend their training in economic theory and econometrics to model real life problems in the areas of renewable and exhaustible resources, non-market valuation and environmental economics. Special emphasis will be given to the use of econometric analyses. Prerequisites: ECON F601; ECON F626 or equivalent; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ECON F603  Macroeconomic Theory I  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Analysis of the underlying causes of unemployment, economic instability, inflation and economic growth. Prerequisites: ECON F321 or equivalent; ECON F324 or equivalent; MATH F200X or equivalent; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ECON F613  Resilience Internship  
2 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Students of the Resilience and Adaptation Program participate in internships to broaden their interdisciplinary training, develop new research tools and build expertise outside their home disciplines. Internships are eight to ten weeks of full time commitment and take place during the student's first summer in the program. In the autumn students meet to discuss their internship experiences and make public presentations. Prerequisites: ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F667; ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F668; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F617; BIOL F613; NRM F613.) (2+0)

ECON F621  Fundamentals of Economics  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Analysis of demand and supply under various market forms, cost and theory of production, factor pricing and theory of distribution and survey of welfare economics. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of MBA Director. (3+0)

ECON F623  Mathematical Economics  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Mathematical techniques including matrix algebra, differential and integral calculus. Particular attention is given to static and comparative statics analysis and dynamic models. Prerequisites: MATH F200X or equivalent; graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ECON F626  Econometrics  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Introduction to econometric theory. Single equation and multiple equation system estimation, including inference and hypothesis testing and results of assumption violation. Prerequisites: ECON F227 or equivalent; MATH F200X or equivalent; STAT F401; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)
ECON F627  Advanced Econometrics  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Advanced Econometrics is the second graduate econometrics course in the Ph.D. in Resource Economic program. This course builds upon the theoretical and empirical tools developed in ECON F626. Large sample theory and the Maximum Likelihood estimation theory are covered. Limited dependent variable models widely used in applied microeconometric modeling are developed and extended. Univariate and multivariate time series modeling and forecasting is developed.  
Prerequisites: ECON F626 or equivalent; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ECON F628  Analytical Methods for Economics and Business  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Covers the important analytical management tools and techniques and their application to business problems. In particular, we will cover both mathematical and statistical techniques that have direct applications in a variety of management situations. This course will serve as a foundation course for the MBA program.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or permission of M.B.A. Director. (3+0)

ECON F635  Renewable Resource Economics  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
The theory, methods of analysis and current literature of natural resource economics and policy for fisheries, forests and wildlife. Topics include externalities, property rights, public goods, benefit-cost analysis, amenity values and other non-market resource services, and environmental policy.  
Prerequisites: ECON F321; ECON F335 or equivalent; MATH F200X or equivalent; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ECON F636  Non-Renewable Resource Economics  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Exploration of issues relating to the mineral and energy markets. The analysis of energy and mineral use over time, capital investment problems and world market dynamics are explored. Topics include futures markets, present value, energy value and entropy.  
Prerequisites: ECON F321; ECON F335 or equivalent; MATH F200X or equivalent; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ECON F637  Natural Resource Policy  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Resource policy issues development and implementation including forestry, mining, fisheries, oil, wildlife and other topics as demand warrants. Focus on policy issues involved in management of Alaska's resources.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NRM F637.) (3+0)

ECON F639  Energy Economics  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Market forces and institutions affecting the allocation of energy resources. Special attention to intertemporal allocative decisions and the role that public policy plays in influencing the rate at which energy resources are used over time.  
Prerequisites: ECON F200 or ECON F235; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ECON F439.) (3+0)

ECON F647  Global to Local Sustainability  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Explores the basic principles that govern resilience and change of ecological and social systems. Principles are applied across a range of scales from local communities to the globe. Working within and across each of these scales, students address the processes that influence ecological, cultural and economic sustainability, with an emphasis on northern examples.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing in a natural science, social science, humanities or interdisciplinary program at UAF, and permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F647; BIOL F647; NRM F647.) (3+0)

ECON F649  Integrated Assessment and Adaptive Management  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Interdisciplinary exploration of theoretical and practical considerations of integrated assessment and adaptive management. Students survey concepts important in understanding societal and professional-level decision-making. Students work as individuals and as a team to undertake case studies with relevance to integrated assessment and adaptive management. Collectively, the class builds a portfolio of cases and conducts an integrated assessment. Note: In case of enrollment limit, priority will be given to graduate students in the Resilience and Adaptation Program in order for them to be able to meet their core requirement.  
Prerequisites: Graduate student standing in a natural science, social science, humanities or interdisciplinary program at UAF or another university, or permission of instructor. The course is designed to fit into the sequence of the Resilience and Adaptation program's core courses. It is open to other graduate students interested in and prepared to conduct interdisciplinary studies relating to sustainability. Recommended: ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F647; ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F648 and ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F667 previously or concurrently. In case of enrollment limits, priority will be given to graduate students in the Resilience and Adaptation program in order for them to be able to meet their core requirements. (Cross-listed with ANTH F649; BIOL F649; NRM F649.) (3+0)

ECON F667  Resilience Seminar I  
1 Credit  Offered Fall  
Provides a forum for new students of the Resilience and Adaptation graduate program to explore issues of interdisciplinary research that are relevant to sustainability. A considerable portion of the seminar is student-directed, with students assuming leadership in planning seminar activities with the instructor. Graded Pass/Fail.  
Prerequisites: Must be enrolled in Resilience and Adaptation graduate program or have permission of instructor. Recommended: ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F647 taken concurrently. (Cross-listed with ANTH F667; BIOL F667; NRM F667.) (2+0)

ECON F668  Resilience Seminar II  
1 Credit  Offered Spring  
Provides a forum for new students of the Resilience and Adaptation graduate program to explore issues of interdisciplinary research that are relevant to sustainability. The seminar provides support to each student planning his/her summer internship and preparing and presenting a thesis research prospectus. Graded Pass/Fail.  
Prerequisites: ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F647; ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F667 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F668; BIOL F668; NRM F668.) (2+0)

ECON F670  Seminar in Research Methodology  
1 Credit  Offered Spring  
Philosophy of research and importance of the scientific method to solution of research problems. Graded Pass/Fail.  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (1+0)

ED F100  Language, Education, Linguistics (h)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Introduction to the field of linguistics as it pertains to the field of education. Includes discussions of language structure, acquisition and bilingualism, and variation and public policy. The course does
not satisfy requirements for the B.A. in Linguistics. (Cross-listed with LING F100.) (3+0)

**ED F102 Orientation to Alaska Native Education**  
2 Credits  
A seminar in issues related to Alaska Native and rural education. Through weekly meetings held both on campus and in Fairbanks schools, students examine and discuss issues with Alaska Native educators on topics related specifically to rural and urban Alaska Native education. Issues include: Native ways of knowing, local control, curriculum development for small/multi-graded/rural schools, cultural differences in teaching and learning, and bilingual programs. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.  
(Cross-listed with ANS F102.) (2+0)

**ED F110 Becoming a Teacher in the 21st Century**  
1 Credit  
Series of seminars focusing on current national educational policies and practices. Includes exploration of teaching as a profession. Presented in the Alaska context, seminars include opportunity for interaction with Alaska teachers, student teachers and interns. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

**ED F201 Introduction to Education**  
3 Credits  
Introduction to the profession of education and specifically, the field of teaching. Review of social, political, cultural and historical factors that influence education and schools at the national and Alaska state level. Field experience required. Prerequisites: ED F110; ENGL F111X; sophomore standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ED F204 Literature for Children**  
3 Credits  
Examination of effective uses of literature to promote learning. Critical analysis of authors, illustrators and content of children's literature representative of multiple genres and diverse peoples and perspectives — including Alaska literature. Review of criteria for book selection and application of review process to books selected by students based on professional recommendations and reviews. Field experience required. Prerequisites: ED F201. (3+0)

**ED F237A Technology Tools for Teachers: Graphical Organizers**  
0.5 Credit  
Offered Fall, Spring. As Demand Warrants  
Designed to equip pre-service teachers with the necessary technology skills to be successful in their pre-service programs. Successful challenge or completion of all modules is a prerequisite for ED F429. May be repeated once for credit. Each module will require approximately six hours of direct instruction and four to eight hours of lab work. It is divided into four separate modules. This module covers presentation/graphical organizers: PowerPoint and Inspiration. Graded Pass/Fail. (0.5+2)

**ED F237B Technology Tools for Teachers: Publishing**  
0.5 Credit  
Offered Fall, Spring. As Demand Warrants  
Designed to equip pre-service teachers with the necessary technology skills to be successful in their pre-service programs. Successful challenge or completion of all modules is a prerequisite for ED F429. May be repeated once for credit. Each module will require approximately six hours of direct instruction and four to eight hours of lab work. It is divided into four separate modules. This module covers publishing: word processing, graphics and page layout. Graded Pass/Fail. (0.5+2)

**ED F237C Technology Tools for Teachers: Presentations**  
0.5 Credit  
Offered Fall, Spring. As Demand Warrants  
Designed to equip pre-service teachers with the necessary technology skills to be successful in their pre-service programs. Successful challenge or completion of all modules is a prerequisite for ED F429. May be repeated once for credit. Each module will require approximately six hours direct instruction and four to eight hours of lab work. It is divided into four separate modules. This module covers presentation/graphical organizers: PowerPoint and Inspiration. Graded Pass/Fail. (0.5+2)

**ED F237D Technology Tools for Teachers: Spreadsheets/Databases**  
0.5 Credit  
Offered Fall, Spring. As Demand Warrants  
Designed to equip pre-service teachers with the necessary technology skills to be successful in their pre-service programs. Successful challenge or completion of all modules is a prerequisite for ED F429. May be repeated once for credit. Each module will require approximately six hours of direct instruction and four to eight hours of lab work. It is divided into four separate modules. This module covers spreadsheets/databases: databases (Appleworks, Access) and spreadsheets (Excel). Graded Pass/Fail. (0.5+2)

**ED F245 Child Development**  
3 Credits  
A study of the physical, cultural, emotional, cognitive and social aspects of a child's development from prenatal period through early adolescence. Focus on developmental theories including Erickson, Gardner, Gilligan, Kagen, Sternberg, Vygotsky and other contemporary theories of child and adolescent development. Prerequisites: PSY F101 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F245.) (3+0)

**ED F303 W,O Language Acquisition**  
3 Credits  
Offered as Demand Warrants  
Theories of the acquisition and development of first and second languages, including consideration of biological and sociocultural factors. Survey of traditional and contemporary theories, and implications for pedagogy and public policy. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. Recommended: LING F101. (Cross-listed with LING F303.) (3+0)

**ED F309 Elementary School Music Methods**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Principles, procedures and materials for teaching music to children at the elementary level. (Cross-listed with MUED F309.) (3+0)

**ED F329 Teaching with Technology**  
3 Credits  
Participants will examine multiple strategies for the effective use of computers and related technologies in the classroom. Emphasis will be on the use of mainstream cross-platform productivity applications to develop understanding of the schemes for using databases, spreadsheets, page layouts, digital video, presentations and graphical organizers in transformed instructional settings. Students must have access to Word, PowerPoint, Excel, and Inspiration. Prerequisites: ED F237 or passing the equivalent competency test, or permission of instructor; laptop computer required. (3+0)

**ED F330 Assessment of Learning**  
3 Credits  
Review and examination of the range of traditional and alternative assessment and evaluation approaches used in educational contexts. Focus is on developing assessment practices and policies that are appropriate for the diverse student population in Alaska's rural and urban schools. Field experience required. Prerequisites: ED F201; a
ED F344 W  Foundations of Literacy Development  
3 Credits  
Language, reading, and writing development examined in children of varying ages and within a range of social and cultural contexts, with emphasis on a developmental approach to literacy development in school and home settings. Introduction to best practices in research-based methods for teaching and learning of reading and writing. Field experience required. Prerequisites: ED F201; ED F204; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; upper-division standing; laptop computer required. (3+0)

ED F345  Sociology of Education (s)  
3 Credits  
Theoretical perspectives on various dimensions of the relationship between education and society, including the institutional context for schooling, the impact of schooling on social stratification and social organization within the school and classroom. Special attention is given to issues of equity and contemporary education reform efforts. Prerequisites: SOC F100X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with SOC F345.) (3+0)

ED F330  Communication in Cross-Cultural Classrooms  
3 Credits  
Interdisciplinary examination of communication and language in cross-cultural educational contexts, including language, literacy and intercultural communication related to classrooms in Alaska. Prerequisites: ED F201. (3+0)

ED F370  Issues in Alaska Bilingual and Multicultural Education  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Current issues related to Alaska bilingual and multicultural education. Students must attend all three days of the annual Alaska Bilingual/Multicultural Education and Equity Conference and write a paper reflecting on how they will use information gained from the conference in their own multicultural education context. Course may be repeated for credit since the content of the conference changes each year. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Prior course work at the lower-division level. (Cross-listed with ANS F370.) (1+0)

ED F380  Cultural Influences in Education  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Interdisciplinary study of the educational problems, concerns and successes in a variety of cultural contexts. Social, cultural and psychological factors inherent in the educational process and how they are affected by a multicultural setting. Attention given to curriculum improvement and teaching strategies appropriate for the multicultural classroom and school. Prerequisites: Junior standing. (3+0)

ED F385  International Perspectives on Education  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
A comparative analysis of the influences of changing political, social and economic conditions and relationships with other countries in the world on U.S. and Alaska education policies. Examination of school systems in several industrialized and developing countries with focus on understanding Alaska’s educational system within the context of this wider global community. Prerequisites: Junior standing. (3+0)

ED F411  Reading, Writing, Language Arts: Methods and Curriculum Development  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Study and application in the classroom of best practices from research-based strategies for the teaching and learning of reading, writing and language arts concepts. Includes content and methods for students in elementary classrooms with diverse populations. Requires development and classroom implementation of integrated reading and writing unit. Concurrent internship required. Prerequisites: Admission to Internship Year. (3+0)

ED F412 W  Integrated Social Studies and Language Arts: Methods and Curriculum Development  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Study and application in the classroom of best practices from research-based strategies for the teaching and learning of social studies concepts, content, and methods integrated with language arts for students in elementary classrooms with diverse populations. Requires development and classroom implementation of integrated social studies and language arts unit. Concurrent internship required. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; admission to Internship Year. (3+0)

ED F414  Art, Music and Drama in Elementary Classrooms  
2 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Exploration and application, in the classroom, of theory, practice, methods and materials used in teaching in and through visual art, music and drama. Concurrent internship required. Prerequisites: Admission to the Internship Year. (1+2)

ED F417  Physical and Health Education for Elementary Teachers  
2 Credits  
Introduction and application of the relationship between physical fitness and good health in a school setting. Includes introducing students to fundamental movement activities and games. Includes incorporating health curriculum and first aid procedures into practices and policies, and issues specific to the Alaska context. Concurrent internship required. Prerequisites: Admission to the Internship Year. (1+2)

ED F420  Alaska Native Education (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
School systems historically serving Native people, current efforts toward local control, and the cross-cultural nature of this education. Field experience required. Prerequisites: ANTH F242 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANS F420. Stacked with ED F606.) (3+0)

ED F440  Gender and Education (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Educational practices and processes and their relation to the changing situation of women in society. Examination of schools as sites of pervasive gender socialization and discrimination as well as offering new possibilities for liberation. Topics include social construction of gender, patterns of access and achievements, gender as an organizing principle in schools and classrooms, and feminist agendas and strategies for change. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WMS F440. Stacked with ED F640.) (3+0)

ED F449  Elementary Art Methods  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in art education at the elementary level. Focus is on the knowledge and tools necessary to
ED F450 Education and Cultural Transmission
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Education as a process for transmitting culture with examination of issues related to cultural transmission in a multicultural environment. Emphasis on dynamics of cultural change. Prerequisites: Junior standing. (3+0)

ED F451 Practicum in Education
1-9 Credits
Practical application of general ideas and techniques addressed in methods courses in which the student is currently enrolled or previously completed. Prerequisites: Permission of Office of Practical Experiences. (0+0)

ED F452 O Elementary Internship
3-15 Credits
Supervised teaching in elementary schools approved by the School of Education. Students should expect to be involved in the school setting for some or all of the school day (depending on number of credits taken) for the entire university semester. The School of Education may limit enrollment, determine assignments and cancel the registration of students doing unsatisfactory work. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; admission to the Internship Year. (Cross-listed with ART F458.) (1+0+42)

ED F453 O Secondary Internship
3-15 Credits
Supervised teaching in secondary schools approved by the School of Education. Students should expect to be involved in the school setting for some or all of the school day (depending on number of credits taken) for the entire university semester. The School of Education may limit enrollment, determine assignments and cancel the registration of students doing unsatisfactory work. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; and successful completion of methods practicum and methods course work with a C or better. Post-baccalaureate students must be admitted to the Art K-12 licensure program. Passing Praxis I scores. (Cross-listed with ART F458.) (1+0+42)

ED F454 O Student Teaching K-12
15 Credits
Supervised teaching in both elementary and secondary schools approved by the department of education. Open only to Music and P.E. majors seeking K-12 certification or to graduate students seeking K-12 small school certification. Students should expect to be involved in the school setting for the entire school day for the entire university semester. The department may limit enrollment, determine assignments and cancel the registration of students doing unsatisfactory work. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X, successful completion of methods practicum and methods course work with a C or better. Passing Praxis I scores. For Bachelor of Music students, see B.M. degree requirements. (1+0+42)

ED F456 Orientation to Teaching in Rural Alaska
3 Credits
Offered Summer, As Demand Warrants
Needs of rural schools, their environments and the recipients of school services with special attention given to cross-cultural educational issues. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (2+3)

ED F461 Native Ways of Knowing (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Focus on how culture and worldview shape who we are and influence the way we come to know the world around us. Emphasis on Alaska Native knowledge systems and ways of knowing. Prerequisites: Junior standing. (Cross-listed with ANS F461.) (3+0)

ED F462 Alaskan Environmental Education
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Utilization of the environment inside and outside the formal classroom in all subject areas. Curriculum materials (K-12), interpretive and audiovisual aids, problem solving and applications to situations from the public schools to summer campus, short courses and workshops for individuals of any age. Prerequisites: Junior standing. (Cross-listed with NRM F462.) (3+0)

ED F465 Working with FAS/FAE Children
3 Credits
Offered Fall
For families of children with FAS/FAE and professionals — teachers, social workers and health workers who deal with these children. Guest speakers, interviews and reading materials. Project is the development of activities to use with these children with FAS/FAE. Access to work in a school setting required. (Not available on Fairbanks campus.) (2+4)

ED F466 Internship and Collaborative Student Teaching
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Supervised internship for students in the first half of a year-long professional internship in elementary teacher education. Includes immersion in planning and teaching. Course work is integrated into the internship experience. Interns are assessed in relationship to UAF/Alaska state and national standards. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to Internship Year. (1+0+23)

ED F467 Synthesizing the Standards I
1 Credit
Offered Fall
For student interns participating in the first half of the professional internship year. Interns use the UAF/Alaska Teacher Standards as the basis for examining field- and course-based experiences and activities during the internship year. Includes collection and analysis of selected artifacts to document and provide evidence of professional development and achievement relative to educational standards. Interns present portfolio for midyear assessment. Concurrent internship required. Prerequisites: Admission to Internship Year. (1+0)

ED F468 O Internship and Student Teaching
6 Credits
Offered Spring
For student interns participating in the second half of the year-long professional elementary teacher education internship. Interns must spend at least four days per week in the classroom, one month full-time in the classroom including at least three weeks of full responsibility for the classroom. Builds on ED F466 requirements with continued assessment based on UAF/Alaska State and National Standards. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; admission to the Internship Year. (1+0+40)
ED F469  Portfolio Development II
2 Credits  Offered Spring
For student interns participating in the second half of the professional internship year. Interns use the UAF/Alaska Teacher Standards as a basis for examining field- and course-based experiences and activities during the internship year. Includes collection and analysis of selected artifacts to document and provide evidence of professional development and achievement relative to educational standards. Interns formally present completed portfolios for reviews and evaluations. Concurrent internship required. Prerequisites: Admission to the Internship Year. (2+0)

ED F477 W, O  Knowledge and Skills for Alaska Rural Educators
12 Credits
Supervised rural internship for post-baccalaureate students. Close work with a mentor teacher and university partner to develop and implement an individual licensure plan. Student must be accepted to the Center for Rural Educator Preparation Partnerships program. Interns should expect to enroll in this course for two consecutive semesters and be involved in the local school setting for the entire school day during the entire UAF semester. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; permission to enroll from the Center for Rural Educator Preparation Partnerships. (12+0)

ED F478  Math Methods and Curriculum Development
2 Credits  Offered Fall
Study and application in the classroom of best practices from research-based strategies for the teaching and learning of mathematical concepts, content and methods for students in elementary classrooms with diverse populations. Requires development and classroom implementation of mathematics unit. Concurrent internship required. Prerequisites: Admission to Internship Year. (Stacked with ED F678.) (2+0)

ED F479  Science Methods and Curriculum Development
2 Credits  Offered Spring
Study and application in the classroom of the best practices from research-based strategies for the teaching and learning of science concepts, content and methods for students in elementary classrooms with diverse populations. Requires development and classroom implementation of science unit. Classroom internship required. Prerequisites: Admission to internship year; concurrent enrollment in other internship year courses; Alaska passing scores for three Praxis I exams. (Stacked with ED F688.) (2+0)

ED F486 O/2  Media Literacy (h)
3 Credits
Promotes critical thinking skills that empower people to make independent judgments and informed decisions in response to information conveyed through the channels of mass communications. Emphasis on developing students and others into critical viewers, listeners and readers of media. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; junior standing; laptop computer. (3+0)

ED F601  Introduction to Applied Social Science Research
3 Credits
Review of the most common educational research paradigms, data gathering techniques and analytical tools used in the study of human behavior and educational institutions. Attention will be given to collaborative research models, with a focus on the translation of research results into practical application. (3+0)

ED F603  Field Study Research Methods
3 Credits
Focus on techniques for conducting both quantitative and qualitative field research. Particular emphasis on considerations for conducting field research in cross-cultural settings. Prerequisites: ED F601. (Cross-listed with CCS F603.) (3+0)

ED F606  Alaska Native Education
3 Credits  Offered Fall
School systems historically serving Native people, current efforts toward local control and the cross-cultural nature of this education. Field experience required. Prerequisite: ANTH F242; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ANS F420; ED F420.) (3+0)

ED F608  Indigenous Knowledge Systems
3 Credits  Offered Fall
A comparative survey and analysis of the epistemological properties, world views and modes of transmission associated with various indigenous knowledge systems. Emphasis on knowledge systems practiced in Alaska. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or approval of instructor. (Cross-listed with CCS F608; RD F608; ANL F608.) (3+0)

ED F610  Education and Cultural Processes
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced study of the function of education as a cultural process and its relation to other aspects of a cultural system. Students will be required to prepare a study in which they examine some aspect of education in a particular cultural context. Also available via Independent Learning. (Cross-listed with CCS F610.) (3+0)

ED F611  Culture, Cognition and Knowledge Acquisition
3 Credits  Offered Fall
An examination of the relationship between learning, thinking and perception in multicultural contexts. Particular emphasis will be on the implications of these relationships for schooling. Content will focus on cultural influences on perception, conceptual processes, learning, memory and problem solving. Content will also reflect concern for practical teaching problems. Recommended: ED F610. (Cross-listed with CCS F611.) (3+0)

ED F612  Foundations of Education
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Introduces a range of philosophical thought with emphasis on schooling in the cross-cultural context and on issues of social justice and quality in education. Students will explore the interplay between cultural processes and various philosophical positions adopted by educators in the design and practice of pedagogy. Students will examine the history of public school education in the U.S. and Alaska and analyze the policies affecting public school education today. (3+0)

ED F613  Alaska Standards for Culturally Responsive Schools
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Guidelines, rationale and resources for adapting educational policies, programs and practices to better address the cultural well-being of the students and communities they serve. Content will be grounded in the Alaska Standards for Culturally Responsive Schools, including guidelines for standards, teachers, curriculum, schools and communities. (Cross-listed with CCS F613.) (3+0)

ED F616  Education and Socioeconomic Change
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
An examination of social change processes, particularly in relation to the deliberate development of new institutions and resulting forms
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| ED F618    | Higher Education: Basic Understanding                                         | 3       | Offered As Demand Warrants | Examination and evaluation of children's literature. Practicum with application of language arts concepts. Prerequisites: Admission to Internship Year or permission of instructor. (3+0)
|            |                                                                               |         |                       |                                                                                         |
| ED F620    | Language, Literacy and Learning                                               | 3       | Offered Fall           | The relationships among language, culture and thinking as issues of literacy and learning. Specific areas of emphasis include linguistic relativity, discourse, role of context in communications, variant language learning strategies and styles, speech community, open and closed linguistic systems, cognitive styles, and literacy as a cultural and cognitive phenomenon. (3+0)
|            |                                                                               |         |                       |                                                                                         |
| ED F621    | Cultural Aspects of Language Acquisition                                      | 3       | Offered summer, As Demand Warrants | An expanded view of the ways in which individuals become socialized into particular patterns of first and second language and literacy. The ongoing acquisition of both oral and written language(s) from early childhood through adult life. Topics will include: the cultural dimensions of language development; the relationship between communication and culture; bilingualism; and the role of language in the transmission of sociocultural knowledge. (Cross-listed with LING F621.) (3+0)
|            |                                                                               |         |                       |                                                                                         |
| ED F624    | Foundations of Education in Alaska: From Segregation to Standards             | 3       | Offered Summer, As Demand Warrants | Review of major Alaska educational reform efforts as a means of understanding historical and current state, national and international policies and practices related to development of curriculum, pedagogy and assessment that respond to the needs and interests of culturally and linguistically diverse populations. Examination of Alaska Quality Schools Initiative reform effort with focus on use of Alaska Standards for Culturally Responsive Schools. Prerequisites: Admission to Internship Year or permission of instructor, and a laptop computer. (3+0)
|            |                                                                               |         |                       |                                                                                         |
| ED F625    | Exceptional Learners and Child Development: Individual and Cultural Characteristics | 3       | Offered Summer, As Demand Warrants | Foundation for understanding, identifying and teaching to developmental abilities of children and early adolescents. Human development examined in context of cognition, personality, social behavior, language and physical development with focus on understanding and using cross-cultural influences specific to Alaska. Emphasis on development of children with exceptional abilities. Design, develop and modify curriculum and instruction to developmentally and culturally appropriate approaches. Theory is applied to practice in practicum. Prerequisites: Admission to Internship Year or permission of instructor. (3+0)
|            |                                                                               |         |                       |                                                                                         |
| ED F626    | Teaching Reading, Writing and Language Arts                                   | 3       | Offered Summer, As Demand Warrants | Examination of the nature and process of reading and writing for elementary students and focus on process of developing a language arts program. Includes acquisition and role of language in this process. Examination and evaluation of materials and methods of teaching language arts, including those used in some Alaska districts.

UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS
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<td>ED F643</td>
<td>Classroom Research</td>
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<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
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<td>Emphasis on providing teachers with classroom</td>
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<td>research skill and techniques for improving</td>
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<td>instruction. Includes basic educational</td>
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<td>research concepts, methods and application, and</td>
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<td>their impact on policy and practice. (1+6)</td>
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<td>ED F645</td>
<td>Small Schools Institute</td>
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<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
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<td>A forum for experienced elementary and</td>
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<td>secondary rural school teachers. Discussions</td>
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<td>and seminars held with university and guest</td>
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<td>faculty, whose fields of expertise have direct</td>
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<td>applicability to small school concerns, will</td>
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<td>congruent teaching methodologies and curricula,</td>
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<td>and contextual understandings of the Native</td>
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<td>pupil's world. Prerequisites: Recent rural</td>
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<td>Alaskan small schools teaching experience.</td>
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<td>(2+3)</td>
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<td>ED F649</td>
<td>Elementary Art Methods</td>
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<td>Methodologies of instruction and assessment in</td>
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<td>art education at the elementary level. Focus is</td>
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<td>on the knowledge and tools necessary to</td>
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<td>become excellent elementary art educators.</td>
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<td>Students will be expected to construct lessons</td>
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<td>reflecting theory and practice that are</td>
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<td>developmentally appropriate for elementary</td>
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<td>level students of all ages. Particular</td>
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<td>attention will be given to using and</td>
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<td>understanding the National Standards for Art</td>
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<td>Education, Alaska Content/Performance Standards</td>
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<td>and key curriculum documents in an elementary</td>
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<td>context. Prerequisites: Admission to K-12 Art</td>
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<td>post-baccalaureate licensure program or M.Ed.</td>
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<td>in Curriculum and Instruction option for post-</td>
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<td>baccalaureate students. (Stacked with ED F449.)</td>
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<td>ED F639</td>
<td>Multimedia Tools for Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
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<td>Emerging technologies and software applications</td>
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<td>in education. The use of multimedia in designing</td>
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<td>teaching/learning experiences will be</td>
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<td>emphasized. Students will develop a multimedia</td>
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<td>classroom presentation and will demonstrate</td>
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<td>knowledge of Internet resources. (1+6)</td>
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<td>ED F660</td>
<td>Educational Administration in Cultural</td>
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<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
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<td>administrative and institutional change processes</td>
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<td>and the changing role of administrators in</td>
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<td>education, using a cross-cultural framework</td>
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<td>for analysis. Also available via Independent</td>
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<td>Learning. (3+0)</td>
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<td>ED F669</td>
<td>Reading, Language and Culture</td>
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<td>Fall</td>
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<td>Introduction to the foundations of</td>
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<td>language acquisition and development. Focus on</td>
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<td>issues of language and literacy</td>
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<td>education practices in the Alaska context.</td>
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<td>Topics include bi-lingual and bi-literacy</td>
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<td>education, school and community languages and</td>
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<td>literacies, and culturally responsive pedagogy.</td>
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<td>Emphasis on teachers/students developing the</td>
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<td>skills and dispositions to become researchers</td>
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<td>of culture, language and literacy in their</td>
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<td>ED F670</td>
<td>Developing Reading: ECE-12</td>
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<td>Literacy from early childhood through grade 12.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Emphasis on developmental aspects of literacy,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>underlying social and cognitive processes, and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>the pedagogical implications for teachers.</td>
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<td>Additional emphasis on the current roles of</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>reading/literacy coaches. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED F671</td>
<td>Reading and Cognition</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Theory and process of reading cognition,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>particularly the relationship between reading</td>
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<td></td>
<td>and thinking. Exploration of issues related to</td>
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<td></td>
<td>the meaning of text and the development of</td>
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<td>comprehensibility. Review of literature</td>
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<td>concerning research and theory about</td>
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<td>reading processes. Additional preparation for</td>
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<td></td>
<td>the role of the reading/literacy coach in</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>schools, districts and communities. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED F672</td>
<td>Literature and Reading: Supporting Readers at</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Summer</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>All Levels</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Read, analyze and design ways to use literature</td>
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<td></td>
<td>to support readers at all levels. Includes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>critical and personal response to literature,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>knowledge of a wide range of appropriate</td>
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<td></td>
<td>reading material; Includes interdisciplinary</td>
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<td>study using children's literature in varied</td>
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<td>genres. Classroom, family and community</td>
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<td>applications are emphasized. (3+0)</td>
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<td>ED F673</td>
<td>Reading and Literacy in the Content Area</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Development of knowledge of reading strategies</td>
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<td>that support literacy in the content areas/disc</td>
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<td>iplines. Emphasis on interrelated processes</td>
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<td></td>
<td>of writing, reading, listening and speaking as</td>
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<td></td>
<td>they relate to content area literacy development.</td>
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<td>Exploration of the role of the reading/literacy</td>
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<td></td>
<td>coach in working with classroom teachers,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>families and communities. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED F678</td>
<td>Mathematics Methods and Curriculum Development</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Fall</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Study and application in the classroom of best</td>
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<td></td>
<td>practices from research-based strategies for</td>
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<td></td>
<td>the teaching and learning of mathematical</td>
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<td></td>
<td>concepts, content and methods for students in</td>
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<td>elementary classrooms with diverse populations.</td>
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<td>Requires development and classroom</td>
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<td>implementation of mathematics unit. Concurrent</td>
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<td>internship required. Prerequisites: Admission</td>
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<td>to the post-baccalaureate elementary</td>
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<td>licensure program; graduate standing; or</td>
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<td></td>
<td>permission of instructor. (Stacked with ED F478.)</td>
<td>(2+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED F680</td>
<td>Comparative Education</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Analysis of international systems of public</td>
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<td>education. Issues addressed include social</td>
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<td>context, ethnicity, gender, ideology,</td>
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<td>international power, level of development,</td>
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<td>current issues and problems, and efforts</td>
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<td></td>
<td>toward reform. (Cross-listed with NORS F680.)</td>
<td>(3+0)</td>
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<td>ED F681</td>
<td>Place-Based Education</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An examination of the relationship between</td>
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<td>local landscape and community and the</td>
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<td>development of human perception. Emphasis on</td>
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<td>the importance of the development of</td>
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<td>ecologically appropriate community-based</td>
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<td>educational programs in rural and urban schools.</td>
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<td>Priority placed on project-centered programs</td>
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<td>lending themselves to experimental learning</td>
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<td>opportunities. Includes literature review,</td>
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<td>discussion, curriculum exploration and design</td>
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<td>and on-site community exploration of active</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>place-based educational programs. (3+0)</td>
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<td>ED F683</td>
<td>Instruction and Assessment in Reading I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Summer</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Examination of standardized literacy assessments</td>
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<td>and current reading programs and how they are</td>
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<td>used in schools today. Includes norm-referenced</td>
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<td>and criterion-referenced tests as well as</td>
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<td>informal and classroom-based assessments for</td>
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<td>whole group, small group and individual</td>
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<td>students. Participants analyze and evaluate</td>
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<td>assessment and evaluation tools. The links</td>
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<td>between assessment and instruction</td>
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are highlighted and their application for classroom teachers, families and the community is also addressed. **Enrollment restriction:** Student must hold a Type A teaching certificate and be admitted to the Master of Education in Reading Program, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ED F684  Instruction and Assessment in Reading II**
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Teaching and assessment of reading with a focus on the reading behaviors of individual students, and effective practices associated with developing students’ skills. Includes study of cognitive processes and social factors which contribute to variations in reading ability. The links between assessment and individual instructional plans are highlighted and their application for classroom teachers, families and the community are addressed. **Enrollment restriction:** Student must hold a Type A teaching certificate and be admitted to the Master of Education in Reading Program, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**ED F686  Assessment and Testing in K-12 Public Schools**
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Designed to provide students with a basic knowledge of assessment in K-12 public schools. Students will be required to gain a basic understanding of assessment in Alaska and to gain the confidence to interpret, analyze and discuss various, multiple and alternative assessments common in the U.S. public school system, as well as standardized tests. Issues surrounding the history of educational accountability, content standards, instructional objectives and the goals of the K-12 curriculum will be discussed. **Prerequisites:** Admission to the M.Ed. program, or permission of instructor. Recommended: Successful completion of ED F630; ED F601; ED F612. (3+0)

**ED F687  Alaska: Resources, People and Perspectives**
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Introduces a broad range of essential Alaska information for educators including information on history, geography, literature, economics and politics. (3+0)

**ED F688  Science Methods and Curriculum Development**
2 Credits  Offered Spring
Study and application in the classroom of the best practices from research-based strategies for the teaching and learning of science concepts, content and methods for students in elementary classrooms with diverse populations. Requires development and classroom implementation of science unit. Classroom internship required. **Prerequisites:** Admission to Internship Year; concurrent enrollment in other internship year courses; Alaska passing scores for three Praxis I exams. (Stacked with ED F479.) (2+0)

**ED F689  Proseminar in Applied Educational Research**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Application of social science and educational research methods to the description and analysis of the student's research topic. The research topic chosen will be the substance of each student's literature review and synthesizing paper. Conceptually integrated with ED F698 (to be taken a subsequent semester), where the final master's project is completed. Completion and approval of the synthesizing paper, by the committee, is required for successful completion of this course. Graded Pass/Fail. **Prerequisites:** Acceptance into an M.Ed. degree program; completion of all required core courses; and at least nine credits in the area of concentration. (3+0)

**ED F690  Seminar in Cross-Cultural Studies**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Investigation of current issues in cross-cultural contexts. Opportunity for students to synthesize prior graduate studies and research. Seminar is taken near the terminus of a graduate program. **Prerequisites:** Advancement to candidacy and permission of student's graduate committee. (Cross-listed with CCS F690; ANL F690; RD F690.) (3+0)

**ED F691  Contemporary Issues in Education**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
A critical overview of the current status of the field of education. Students will participate in a thorough investigation of select problems, trends and issues that presently characterize the institution of public education. Seminar sessions will focus on student research regarding the development, present impact and potential implications of each topic discussed. (3+0)

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**EDUCATION: SECONDARY**

**EDSC F205  Introduction to Secondary Education**
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Introduction to the profession of teaching in middle/high school. Incorporates historical, cultural and sociological factors, with attention to the Alaska context influencing current practice. Students will have the opportunity to explore current issues and reform facing educators today and to observe master teachers in the field. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; sophomore standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0+2)

**EDSC F402  Methods of Teaching in the Secondary School**
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Focus on methodologies appropriate for teaching middle and high school students in a variety of settings. Candidates explore the structure of schools, the nature of their audiences and will plan, implement and assess both teacher and student centered instructional strategies. Includes Alaska Content/Performance Standards. **Prerequisites:** Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**EDSC F407  Developing Literacy in the Content Areas**
3 Credits  Offered Summer or As Demand Warrants
Preparation for secondary teachers (middle school, junior, and senior high school) to integrate listening, speaking, reading, writing and viewing strategies into a content area of the classroom. Candidates examine and evaluate learning theories related to literacy development and varied methods of instruction and assessment to help design and develop an appropriate pedagogical model for teaching. **Prerequisites:** Admission to secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or EDSC F205 or EDSC F415; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**EDSC F414  Learning, Development and Special Needs Instruction**
3 Credits  Offered Summer
Survey of learning theory, adolescent development and special needs instruction. Attention will be given to the cognitive, social and moral theories of development, and to current theories of learning. Consideration will be given to cultural and individual differences among learners including those with special needs. **Prerequisites:** Admission to secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or EDSC F205 or EDSC F415; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F61+.) (3+0)

**EDSC F415  Foundations of Modern Educational Practice**
3 Credits  Offered Summer
Historical, political, sociological and curricular foundations of secondary education in the U.S. with particular attention to Alaska. For
pre-service teachers to understand and reflect on the teaching profession at the secondary level and to explore current issues and controversies confronting education at national, state and local levels. Prerequisites: Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSC F424 Culturally Responsive Small School Programs for Alaska
3 Credits Offered Spring
Exploration of effective programs in small rural schools and in urban schools using school-within-a-school and multi-age models. Emphasis on interdisciplinary models and innovative programs with multi-cultural perspectives. Prerequisites: Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F620.) (3+0)

EDSC F431 Secondary Instruction and Assessment in the Content Area
3 Credits Offered Fall
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in the candidate's specific content area. Course is taught by content specialists. Discusses current issues, methodologies and teaching strategies specific to the various disciplines. A maximum of nine credits may be earned. Prerequisites: Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F631.) (3+0)

EDSC F432 English/Language Arts Secondary Instruction and Assessment
3 Credits Offered Fall
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in English/language arts. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, methodologies and teaching strategies specific to English/language arts. Prerequisites: Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F632.) (3+0)

EDSC F433 Mathematics Secondary Instruction and Assessment
3 Credits Offered Fall
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in mathematics. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, diverse methodologies and practical application lessons for teaching mathematics. Prerequisites: Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F633.) (3+0)

EDSC F434 Science Secondary Instruction and Assessment
3 Credits Offered Fall
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in science. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, diverse methodologies, inquiry-based lessons, laboratory experiences and field trips for teaching science. Prerequisites: Admission to secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F634.) (3+0)

EDSC F435 Social Studies Secondary Instruction and Assessment
3 Credits Offered Fall
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in social studies. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, diverse methodologies, project-based activities and community-as-laboratory experiences for teaching social studies. Prerequisites: Admission to secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F635.) (3+0)

EDSC F436 Art Secondary Instruction and Assessment
3 Credits Offered Fall
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in art. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, methodologies and teaching strategies specific to art. Prerequisites: Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F636.) (3+0)

EDSC F437 World Language Secondary Instruction and Assessment
3 Credits Offered Fall, As Demand Warrants
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in world languages. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, diverse methodologies, and current application of teaching strategies and assessment specific to world languages. Prerequisites: Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F637.) (3+0)

EDSC F442 Teaching with Technology
3 Credits Offered Spring
Focuses on educational technology as resource for the delivery of instruction to enhance student learning. Designed for participants who will use technology tools to implement and create instructional material in a variety of media to support and assess learning, including distance educational media and methods, and to provide the tools to enhance professional productivity, collaboration and communication. Participants will create a professional electronic portfolio that demonstrates professional development and achievement relative to the ISTE National Technology Standards for Students and Teachers, Alaska Education Standards, and integrated with Standards for Culturally Responsive Schools. Prerequisites: Admission to M.Ed. in Secondary Education or the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F642.) (3+0)

EDSC F457 Multicultural Education and School-Community Relations
4 Credits Offered Spring
Focuses on the philosophy and theories underlying multicultural education as well as the development of positive school community relationships. Encourages pre-service educators to identify their own philosophy and culture and to recognize their cultural background as they instruct, assess and manage their students. Helps educators clarify the value of diversity in the classroom setting. Candidates discern the influence of diversity factors on students' educational careers and the value of diversity to the Alaskan community. Acquaints candidates with teaching in rural Alaska. Explores models for effective teaching, means of village socialization, cultural information and programs that are particularly effective in rural and small school settings. Prerequisites: Admission to secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F657.) (3+0+1)

EDSC F458 Classroom Organization and Management
3 Credits Offered Fall
Focus on establishment of a positive learning environment, development of a successful discipline plan consistent with an educator's philosophy of education and a review of the major discipline models. Candidates will examine the role that factors such as culture, gender, interest, ability and exceptionality play in student's behavior. Techniques to maintain positive student-teacher interactions in the classroom and establish a positive relationship with parents. Developing strategies to incorporate local knowledge and community culture into classroom practice. Field experience required. Prerequisites: Admission to the M.Ed. in Secondary Education, or secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F658.) (3+0)
EDSC F471  Secondary Teaching: School Internship I and Seminar  
3 Credits  Offered Fall 
Supervised observation and teaching in secondary schools approved by the School of Education. Seminar topics may include special attention to school-community relations, special needs, curriculum development, teaching strategies and the integration of technology across the curriculum. The School of Education may limit enrollment, determine assignments and cancel registration of candidates doing unsatisfactory work. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (1+0+25)

EDSC F472  Secondary Teaching: School Internship II and Seminar  
3 Credits  Offered Spring 
Supervised observation and teaching in secondary schools approved by the School of Education. Seminar topics may include special attention to school-community relations, special needs, curriculum development, teaching strategies and the integration of technology across the curriculum. The School of Education may limit enrollment, determine assignments and cancel registration of candidates doing unsatisfactory work. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (1+0+35)

EDSC F614  Learning, Development and Special Needs Instruction  
3 Credits  Offered Summer 
Survey of learning theory, adolescent development and special needs instruction. Attention will be given to the cognitive, social and moral theories of development, and to current theories of learning. Consideration will be given to cultural and individual differences among learners including those with special needs. Prerequisites: Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or EDSC F432. (3+0)

EDSC F631  Secondary Instruction and Assessment in the Content Area  
3 Credits  Offered Fall 
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in the candidate’s specific content area. Course is taught by content specialists. Discusses current issues, methodologies and teaching strategies specific to the various disciplines. A maximum of nine credits may be earned. Prerequisites: Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F431.) (3+0)

EDSC F632  English/Language Arts Secondary Instruction and Assessment  
3 Credits  Offered Fall 
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in English/language arts. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, methodologies, and teaching strategies specific to English/language arts. Prerequisites: Admission to secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F432.) (3+0)

EDSC F633  Mathematics Secondary Instruction and Assessment  
3 Credits  Offered Fall 
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in mathematics. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, diverse methodologies and practical application lessons for teaching mathematics. Prerequisites: Admission to secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F433.) (3+0)

EDSC F634  Science Secondary Instruction and Assessment  
3 Credits  Offered Fall 
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in science. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, diverse methodologies, inquiry-based lessons, laboratory experiences and field trips for teaching science. Prerequisites: Admission to the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F434.) (3+0)

EDSC F635  Social Studies Secondary Instruction and Assessment  
3 Credits  Offered Fall 
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in social studies. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, diverse methodologies, project-based activities and community associated laboratory experiences for teaching social studies. Prerequisites: Admission to secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F435.) (3+0)

EDSC F636  Art Secondary Instruction and Assessment  
3 Credits  Offered Fall 
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in art. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, methodologies and teaching strategies specific to arts. Graduate candidates complete different requirements to justify graduate credit. Prerequisites: Admission to secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F436.) (3+0)

EDSC F637  World Language Secondary Instruction and Assessment  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants 
Methodologies of instruction and assessment in world languages. Course is taught by content specialists. Includes discussion of current issues, diverse methodologies and current application of teaching strategies and assessment specific to world languages. Prerequisites: Admission to secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F437.) (3+0)

EDSC F642  Teaching with Technology  
3 Credits  Offered Spring 
Focuses on educational technology as resource for the delivery of instruction to enhance student learning. Designed for participants who will use technology tools to implement and create instructional material in a variety of media to support and assess learning, including distance educational media and methods, and to provide the tools to enhance professional productivity, collaboration and communication. Participants will create a professional electronic portfolio that demonstrates professional development and achievement relative to the ISTE National Technology Standards for Students and Teachers, Alaska Education Standards, and integrated with Standards for Culturally Responsive Schools. Prerequisites: Admission to M.Ed. in Secondary Education or the secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F442.) (3+0)

EDSC F657  Multicultural Education and School-Community Relations  
4 Credits  Offered Spring 
Focuses on the philosophy and theories underlying multicultural education as well as the development of positive school community relationships. Includes a multicultural field experience. Special fees apply.

EDUCATION: SECONDARY (EDSC)
EDSE F422  **Curriculum and Strategies II: High Incidence**  
3 Credits  
Methods of instruction and strategies for addressing the needs of students with mild learning and behavior problems. A theoretical basis for selecting approaches is presented along with practical strategies that can be used in the classroom. Field experience required. **Prerequisites:** ED F201, EDSE F482. (3+0)

EDSE F482  **Inclusive Classrooms for All Children**  
3 Credits  
An in-depth understanding of concepts, strategies and issues that surround supporting the needs of students who experience disabilities in the general education classroom. Field experience required. **Prerequisites:** ED F201. Note: Elementary Education students are required to submit Praxis I scores to School of Education prior to enrolling in EDSE F482. (3+0)

EDSE F605  **Early Childhood Special Education**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall and Summer; As Demand Warrants  
Survey of philosophical, legal, and programmatic foundations of early childhood special education; characteristics of young children with disabilities; strategies to support young children with disabilities in inclusive settings; development, implementation, and evaluation of Individual Family Services Program (IFSP) plans in culturally diverse settings. Field experience required. **Prerequisites:** Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSE F610  **Assessment of Students with Disabilities**  
3 Credits  
Offered Summer; As Demand Warrants  
Techniques and methods used for assessing students with disabilities. Focuses on the purpose of assessment, testing terminology and statistics, and administration and interpretation of formal and informal assessment procedures. Address assessment issues in all Alaskan communities. Field experience required. **Prerequisites:** Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSE F612  **Curriculum and Strategies I: Low Incidence**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall; As Demand Warrants  
Focus on establishment of a positive learning environment, development of a successful discipline plan consistent with an educator's philosophy of education and a review of the major discipline models. Candidates will examine the role that factors such as culture, gender, interest, ability and exceptionality play in student's behavior. Candidates will study techniques to maintain qualitative student-teacher interactions in the classroom and establish a positive relationship with parents. Developing strategies to incorporate local knowledge and community culture into classroom practice. Field experience required. **Prerequisites:** Admission to the M.Ed. in Secondary Education, or secondary post-baccalaureate licensure program; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EDSC F458.) (3+0)

EDSE F622  **Curriculum and Strategies II: High Incidence**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring; As Demand Warrants  
Development, implementation and evaluation of Individual Education Program (IEP) plans for students with high incidence disabilities such as attention/deficit hyperactivity disorder, specific learning disabilities, emotional and behavioral disorders, and communication disorders. Provides in-depth understanding of best practice strategies for supporting students with high incidence disabilities. Field experience required. **Prerequisites:** Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSE F624  **Social/Emotional Development, Assessment, and Intervention**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall; As Demand Warrants  
Review current research in both normal and abnormal social/emotional development. Emphasizes the use of research-based practices in assessment and intervention. Explores academic and cultural diversity in the social/emotional growth of students with learning differences. Field experience required. **Prerequisites:** Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSE F625  **Teaching Mathematics to Special Learners**  
3 Credits  
Offered Summer; As Demand Warrants  
Provides assessment and instructional strategies in mathematics for teachers of students with disabilities. Focuses on standards-based instruction, explicit instruction, curriculum-based assessments and preparation of students for high stakes testing. Field experience required. **Prerequisites:** Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSE F632  **Special Education Law: Principles and Practices**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall; As Demand Warrants  
Examines three federal laws that form the foundation of disability law: Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) 2004; Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and the Americans with Disabilities Act. Focuses on substantive principles that underlie procedural requirements including due process issues, case law analysis, policy changes and the creation of a legally defensible Individual Educational Program (IEP). **Prerequisites:** Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSE F633  **Autism: Communication and Social Disorders**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring; As Demand Warrants  
Current methods for assessment and intervention of students with autism. Current issues and trends affecting educational practices are analyzed. Case study method used to make assessment
and instructional decisions. Parent communication is emphasized. Field experience required. Prerequisites: Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSE F640 Collaboration and Consultative Methods
3 Credits Offered Spring; As Demand Warrants How to coordinate with regular education teachers, paraprofessionals, speech language therapists, Alaska Native Education Liaisons, coaches, principals, counselors and outside agencies. Prerequisites: Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSE F642 Autism and Asperger Syndrome: Social and Behavioral Issues
3 Credits Offered Spring; As Demand Warrants Review functional behavioral assessments, development of behavior plans, use of social stories, social skills and life skills instruction to assist inclusive practices of students with autism or Asperger Syndrome. Field experience required. Prerequisites: Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSE F677 Reading Assessment, Curriculum and Strategies
3 Credits Offered Spring; As Demand Warrants Use and interpretation of reading assessments. The development of effective, research-based instructional strategies for students with disabilities who experience difficulties reading in any Alaska community. Field experience required. Prerequisites: Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSE F680 Special Education Practicum
3 Credits Offered Fall; As Demand Warrants Field experience with individuals who have disabilities in public schools and affiliated facilities. Assignments vary across areas of teaching specialization. Includes weekly seminar. Must be taken concurrently with EDSE F690. Field experience required. Special fee. Prerequisites: Minimum of 24 graduate credits in special education (may include the following UAF courses EDSE: F605, F610, F612, F622, F624, F625, F632, F633, F640, F642, F677) taken concurrently with EDSE F696; Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDSE F681 Special Education Portfolio
3 Credits Offered Fall; As Demand Warrants Development of special education portfolio based on UAF School of Education conceptual framework, Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) Special Education Standards, Alaska Teacher Standards, and Assembly of Alaska Native Educators (AANE) Guidelines for Preparing Culturally Responsive Teachers for Alaska’s Schools. Must be taken concurrently with EDSE F694. Prerequisites: Minimum of 24 graduate credits in special education (may include the following UAF courses EDSE: F605, F610, F612, F622, F624, F625, F632, F633, F640, F642, F677) taken concurrently with EDSE F694; Admission to the Master in Education in Special Education Program or the Special Education Certification Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EDUCATOR: PARA-PROFESSIONAL

EDPA F110 Introduction to Para-Professional Education
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants The roles and responsibilities of the para-professional educator, including requirements of confidentiality, school policies and procedures, and rights and responsibilities, of parents and school staff. Recommended: ABUS F170; DEVS F104; ENGL F111X or above. (2+0)

EDPA F120 Classroom Management
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants Comprehensive course to observe and document a variety of strategies for effective classroom organization, management and communication. Students will discuss and reflect upon the relationship between classroom management and student learning and learn strategies for establishing a positive classroom environment. Recommended: ABUS F170; DEVS F104; ENGL F111X or above. (2+0)

EDPA F130 Differentiating Instruction
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants Different modalities of learning and teaching strategies necessary for meeting individual learners’ needs. Course may be repeated once for credit. Recommended: ABUS F170; DEVS F104; ENGL F111X or above. (2+0)

EDPA F140 Developing Children as Writers
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants How to assist teachers in assessing student writing skills and developing children as writers. Para-professionals will become skilled in linking writing to the culture and environment of the child. Course may be repeated twice for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. Recommended: ABUS F170; DEVS F104; ENGL F111X or above. (2+0)

EDPA F150 Developing Children as Readers
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants Developing skills necessary for assisting teachers in using best practices in teaching reading in the elementary classroom. Para-professionals will become skilled in linking reading to the culture and environment of the child. Course may be repeated twice for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

EDPA F160 Primary Math Methods
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants Developing the skills necessary for assisting teachers in using best practices in teaching math in the primary classroom. Para-professionals will become skilled in linking mathematics to the culture and environment of the child. Course may be repeated twice for credit. (1+0)

EDPA F170 Upper Elementary Math Methods
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants Developing the skills necessary for assisting teachers in using best practices in teaching math in the elementary classroom. Para-professionals will become skilled in linking mathematics to the culture and environment of the child. Course may be repeated three times for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

EDPA F190 Integrating Local Knowledge into the Curriculum
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants Learn the prehistory, history and culture of the students’ communities and regions, and strategies for integrating this knowledge into the school curriculum. Course may be repeated three times for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)
EDPA F199   Practicum I
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Individualized work experience. The student will work as a para-professional in the classroom with a teacher or para-professional over a sustained period of at least three weeks. Course may be repeated once for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. Recommended: EDPA F110. (1+0)

EDPA F210   Technology in the Classroom
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Comprehensive introduction to various ways that technology can be utilized in the classroom. Students will be exposed to practical computer use such as exploring software, electronic grade books, lesson plans, graphics, digital photography, internet use and Internet safety. Course may be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: CIOS F100. (0.5+1)

EDPA F250   Current Topics for Educators
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Focus on in-service training offered through school districts to update and train para-professionals and teachers on the use of district curriculum, policies, procedures, etc. Course may be repeated three times for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

EDPA F299   Practicum II
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Individualized work experience. The student will work as a para-professional in the classroom with a teacher or a para-professional over a sustained period of at least three weeks. Course may be repeated once for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. Recommended: EDPA F110. (1+0)

EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY (EDPA) — ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (EE)

EE F102   Introduction to Electrical Engineering
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Basic modern devices, concepts, technical skills and instruments of electrical engineering. Special fees apply. Co-requisites: MATH F200X. (2+3)

EE F203   Electrical Engineering Fundamentals I
4 Credits  Offered Fall
Analysis of alternating-current circuits using complex notation and phasor diagrams, resonance, transformers and three-phase circuits. Introduction to network and system analysis. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: MATH F200X, EE F102. Co-requisite: MATH F201X. (3+3)

EE F204   Electrical Engineering Fundamentals II
4 Credits  Offered Spring
Electronics of solid state devices, amplifier design, digital circuits, electromechanics, control systems and instrumentation. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EE F203; MATH F201X. Co-requisite: MATH F202X. (3+3)

EE F303   Electrical Machinery
4 Credits  Offered Fall
Electromechanical energy conversion principles, characteristics and applications of transformers, synchronous and induction machines, DC machines, and special machines. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EE F204. (3+3)

EE F311   Applied Engineering Electromagnetics
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Analysis and design of transmission lines and distributed linear circuits using impedance concepts. Development of electromagnetic field equations and their relation to circuit models. Magnetostatics and the magnetic circuit. Electromagnetic wave propagation. Application of the wave equation to engineering systems. Prerequisites: EE F204, MATH F202X, PHYS F212X. Co-requisite: MATH F302. (3+0)

EE F331   High Frequency Lab
1 Credit  Offered Fall
Laboratory experiments in transmission lines, impedances, bridges, scattering parameters, hybrids and waveguides. Special fees apply. Co-requisites: EE F311. (0+3)

EE F333 W   Physical Electronics
4 Credits  Offered Fall
Basic properties of semiconductors. Principles of semiconductor devices, diodes, transistors and integrated circuits. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EE F204; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (3+3)

EE F334   Electronic Circuit Design
4 Credits  Offered Spring
Application of semiconductor devices in circuit design in computation, automatic control and communication. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EE F333. (3+3)

EE F341   Digital and Computer Analysis and Design
4 Credits  Offered Fall
Modular structure of computer systems. Analysis, design and implementation of combinational and sequential logic machines. Introduction to microprocessor architecture and microprocessor programming. Design with traditional and hardware description language techniques. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CS F201; one year of college physics. (3+3)

EE F343   Digital Systems Analysis and Design
4 Credits  Offered Fall
Fundamental principles and practices of digital design. Analysis, design and implementation of combinational and sequential logic machines. Introduction to microprocessor architecture and microprocessor programming. Analysis of digital data transmission techniques and microprocessor interfacing. Design with traditional and hardware description language techniques. Implementation with both medium and large scale integrated (M/LSI) chips and programmable logic devices (PLDs). Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ES F201 or CS F201; EE F204; EE F333. Note: EE F333 may be taken concurrently. (3+3)

EE F335   Circuit Theory
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Analysis by Laplace transform, state variable, and Fourier methods, convolution, frequency selective networks, and two-port circuits. Prerequisites: EE F204; MATH F202X; ES F201 or CS F201. Co-requisite: MATH F302. (3+0)

EE F354   Engineering Signal Analysis
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Analog signals and Fourier transformations. Discrete time signals and FFT. Probability theory and random variables. Random signals and noise. Prerequisites: EE F353; MATH F302. (3+0)

EE F404   Electrical Power Systems
4 Credits  Offered Spring
Electrical power transmission and distribution systems, power flow, symmetrical faults, and economic dispatch with computer-aided analysis. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EE F303. (3+3)
EE F406  Electrical Power Engineering  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Economic operation of power systems, symmetrical and unsymmetrical faults, power system protection, dynamic power system stability, and computer-aided fault and transient stability analysis. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EE F404 or equivalent. (3+3)  

EE F408  Power Electronics  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Study of past and current technology used in power conversion and control equipment. Topics will include the theory and application of thyristors, rectifiers, DC-DC converters, inverters, resonant converters, AC and DC switches and regulators, power supplies, DC drives and adjustable-speed drives, including variable-frequency drives and cycloconverters. Prerequisites: EE F303; EE F333; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EE F608.) (3+0)  

EE F412  Electromagnetic Waves and Devices  
3 Credits  
Solution of Maxwell's equations for the interaction of electromagnetic waves with conducting and dielectric media. Theory and design of antennas and waveguides. Prerequisites: EE F311; EE F331; MATH F302. (3+0)  

EE F432  Electromagnetics Laboratory  
1 Credit  
Laboratory experiments with microwave sources, propagating electromagnetic waves, waveguides and antennas. Design, construction and testing of antenna systems. Co-requisites: EE F412. (0+3)  

EE F434 W,O  Instrumentation Systems  
4 Credits  Offered Spring  
Analysis and design of instrumentation systems. Static and dynamic characteristics; accuracy, noise and reliability; sensors; signal conditioning; typical measurement systems and microprocessor applications. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; EE F334; EE F343; EE F354; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; senior standing. (3+0)  

EE F443  Computer Engineering Analysis and Design  
4 Credits  Offered Spring  
Advanced digital design, and principles and practices of computer engineering. Analysis and design of computer architecture and organization. Digital signal processing techniques and hardware. Microprocessor operation, control and interfacing. Design with traditional and hardware description language techniques. Implementation with both medium and large scale integrated (M/LSI) chips and programmable logic devices (PLDs). Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EE F341 or EE F343. (3+3)  

EE F444 W,O  Embedded Systems Design  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Issues surrounding the design and implementation of microcontroller-based embedded systems. Topics include hardware architecture and glue logic, embedded programs design, analysis, and optimization, hardware/firmware partitioning, firmware architecture and design. Includes laboratory exercises using evaluation board and a complete embedded system design project. Emphasis on robust designs, energy efficiency, and proper documentation. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; EE F343 or EE F341; EE F443 or permission of instructor; and senior standing. Recommended: CS F301. (Stacked with EE F645.) (3+3)  

EE F451  Digital Signal Processing  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Time, frequency and Z-transformation domain analysis of discrete time systems and signals; discrete Fourier transformation (DFT) and FFT implementations; FIR/IIR filter design and implementation techniques; discrete time random signals and noise analysis; quantization and round off errors; and spectral analysis. Includes applications to medical, speech, electromagnetic and acoustic signal analysis. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EE F354 or equivalent. (Stacked with EE F651.) (3+0)  

EE F461  Communication Systems  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Theory, design and implementation of communication systems. Measurement of modulation, noise, channel spectrum, satellite link budget and microwave path design. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EE F354 and senior standing. (3+0)  

EE F463  Communication Networks  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Design of voice and data networks. Traffic measurement, network topology, circuit sizing and network performance measures. Tariffs and economic considerations. Cost-performance relationships. Cannot take both EE F463 and EE F464 for credit. Prerequisites: Senior standing. (3+0)  

EE F464 W,O  Communication Networks Design  
4 Credits  Offered Spring  
Design of voice and data networks. Traffic measurement, network topology, circuit sizing and network performance measures. Tariffs and economic considerations. Cost-performance relationships. Cannot take both EE F464 and EE F463 for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; EE F354; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; senior standing. (3+0)  

EE F471  Fundamentals of Automatic Control  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Linear system representation by transfer functions, signal flow graphics and state equations. Feedback, time and frequency response of linear systems. Identification, controllability and observability. Stability analysis by Routh-Hurwitz criterion and frequency domain methods. Specifications of higher order linear systems. System design and compensation. Prerequisites: EE F353; MATH F302. (3+0)  

EE F488  Undergraduate Research  
1-3 Credits  
Advanced research topics from outside the usual undergraduate requirements. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Recommended: A substantial level of technical/scientific background. (0+0)  

EE F603  Advanced Electric Power Engineering  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Selected advanced topics in electric power generation, transmission, use, optimization, stability and economics. Prerequisites: EE F404 or permission of instructor. (3+0)  

EE F604  Electric Power Systems Transients  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Power system transient analysis, use of the electromagnetic transients program (EMTP), insulation coordination, transient recovery voltage phenomena and resonance conditions. Prerequisites: EE F406 or permission of instructor. (3+0)
EE F605  Power System Stability and Control
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Advanced power system stability analysis, including generator steady state and dynamic models, voltage and power control equipment, load models, network constraints, numerical methods, supplemental control via power system stabilizers and static var systems, and software tools. Prerequisites: EE F406 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EE F606  Electric Power System Protection
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Principles and applications of electric power systems protective relaying. Topics include fault analysis, relay types, instrumentation transformers, protection schemes, grounding, stability and computer aided design. Prerequisites: EE F404; EE F406; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EE F608  Power Electronics
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Study of past and current technology used in power conversion and control equipment. Topics will include the theory and application of thyristors, rectifiers, DC-DC converters, inverters, resonant converters, AC and DC switches and regulators, power supplies, DC drives and adjustable-speed drives, including variable-frequency drives and cycloconverters. Prerequisites: EE F303; EE F333; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EE F408.) (3+0)

EE F610  Linear Systems
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Methods of representation and analysis for discrete and continuous time. Topics include deterministic, random, continuous and discrete inputs, two-sided Laplace and Z-transforms, discrete and fast Fourier transforms, and state variable theory. Prerequisites: EE F354; MATH F302; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EE F611  Waves
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Introduction to waves and wave phenomena. Includes electromagnetic, acoustic, seismic, atmospheric and water waves and their mathematical and physical treatment in terms of Hamilton's principle. Discusses propagation, attenuation, reflection, refraction, surface and laminal guiding, dispersion, energy density, power flow, and phase and group velocities. Treatment limited to plane harmonic waves in isotropic media. Prerequisites: MATH F302 or MATH F421 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EE F634  Microwave Design I
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Analysis, design, fabrication and measurement of passive microwave components and circuits using microstrip construction techniques. Theoretical and computer-aided design of transmission lines, power dividers, hybrids, directional couplers and filters. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EE F334; EE F412; EE F432; or permission of instructor. (2+3)

EE F635  Microwave Design II
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Analysis and design of solid-state microwave circuits. Amplifier and oscillator circuits are designed and fabricated using microstrip construction techniques and computer-aided design tools. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EE F634 or permission of instructor. (2+3)

EE F645  Embedded Systems Design
4 Credits  Offered Fall
Focus on issues surrounding the design and implementation of microcontroller-based embedded systems. Topics include hardware architecture and glue logic, embedded programs design, analysis, and optimization, hardware/firmware partitioning, firmware architecture and firmware design. Includes laboratory exercises using evaluation board and a complete embedded system design project. Emphasis on robust designs, energy efficiency, and proper documentation. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EE F444.) (3+3)

EE F651  Digital Signal Processing
4 Credits  Offered Fall
Time, frequency and Z-transformation domain analysis of discrete time systems and signals; discrete Fourier transformation (DFT) and FFT implementations; FIR/IIR filter design and implementation techniques; discrete time random signals and noise analysis; quantization and round off errors; and spectral analysis. Includes applications to medical, speech, electromagnetic and acoustic signal analysis. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with EE F451.) (3+3)

EE F652  Adaptive Systems and Neural Networks
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Self-optimizing systems whose performance is improved through contact with their environments. Feedback models for least mean square error adaptation processes. Multiple-layer adaptive neural networks. Competitive learning back propagation, self organization, associative memory. Prerequisites: EE F451 or equivalent. (3+0)

EE F653  Random Signals and Systems
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Study of random variables and processes as signals, their interaction with linear and nonlinear systems, their estimation and properties of their estimators, and the detection of such processes in noisy environments. Review of probability and characterization of random processes, linear and nonlinear systems with random excitations, optimum estimation theory, spectral representation and estimation, and detection theory. Prerequisites: EE F334; MATH F371; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EE F655  Adaptive Filters
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Study to self-designing filters which recursively update depending on the statistics of the input data for optimum performance. Topics will include foundational material in probability of stochastic processes, spectral analysis, linear optimum filtering. Wiener-Hopf filters, Yule-Walker equations, forward and backward linear predictors, method of steepest descent, least squares techniques, and auto-regressive filters. Prerequisites: EE F451; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

EE F656  Space Systems Engineering
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
A multidisciplinary team of students will perform a preliminary design study of a major space system. Design considerations will include requirements for project management, spacecraft design, power, attitude control, thermal control, communications, computer control and data handling. The students will present their final design in a written report and a public seminar. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ME F656.) (3+0)

EE F662  Digital Communication Theory
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Probability in communication systems, power spectral density, baseband formatting, bandpass modulation and demodulation, link analysis, coding and channel models. Sections of this course offered in Anchorage have a $50 fee. Prerequisites: EE F461 or permission of instructor. (3+0)
**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (EE) — EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES (EMS)\)**

**ELT F101 Basic Electronics: DC Physics**
4 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Basic terms and units. Use of test equipment, hand tools and techniques of soldering. Ohm's law, fundamentals of magnetism, DC circuit analysis, inductance and capacitance in DC circuits. Special fees apply. (4+0)

**ELT F102 Basic Electronics: AC Physics**
4 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Principles of alternating current, vectors, phase relationships, inductive and capacitive reactance and impedance. AC circuit analysis, series and parallel resonant circuits, transformers and network analysis. Special fees apply. (4+0)

**ELT F111 Amateur Radio Licensing**
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Overview of amateur radio. Code and radio theory provided for the Novice and General Amateur License Examination. Community emergency communications, net operations, repeaters, and public classroom applications for those already licensed. (1-3+0)

**ELT F171 National Electric Code Study**
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Systematic study of the National Electric Code and rules governing minimum requirements for installation of electrical services, feeders and branch circuits, and requirements for construction and installation of electrical equipment. Prerequisites: ELT F102 or permission of instructor. Recommended: DEV M F105 or PRT F155. (3+0)

**ELT F246 Electronic Industrial Instrumentation**
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Methods of analog electronic signal transmission. Discussion of the details of several pieces of equipment in-depth, providing practice in establishing correct interconnections. Basic concepts used in troubleshooting this type of equipment are also introduced. Prerequisites: ELT F102 or permission of instructor. Recommended: DEV M F105 or PRT F155. (3+0)

**EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES**

**EMS F132 Emergency Trauma Training First Responder**
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Basic emergency care knowledge and skills for the student who will provide the first emergency care. The objective of the first person on the emergency scene is to recognize the needs of the victim and deliver quality care to the patient, minimizing discomfort and preventing further complications. (2+2)

**EMS F154 Emergency Trauma Training Refresher**
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
For individuals who have been previously certified in Emergency Trauma Training (40 hrs.). Certification is valid for two years. Prerequisites: EMS F132 or ETT Certification which may not be expired more than one calendar year. (1+0)

**EMS F160 Basic Trauma Life Support**
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Provides the first line of life support to the trauma patient as encountered in situ and to maintain life until the patient is handed off to the next level of medical help. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

**EMS F168 ETT to EMT Bridge Course**
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Allows certified emergency trauma technician (ETT) to progress to the next level of medical help. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

**EMS F170 EMT: Emergency Medical Technician I**
6 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Basic life support such as splinting, hemorrhage control, oxygen therapy, suction, CPR and use of automated external defibrillators (AEDs). EMT I is the foundation of all emergency medical training. Mastering of EMT I level knowledge and techniques must occur before moving on to advanced levels. (Cross-listed with ARSK F170.) (4+4)

**EMS F172 EMT: Emergency Medical Technician I Refresher**
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
Review of basic skills and emergency medical procedures at the Basic EMT I level. Covers emergency medical care procedural changes, newly developed equipment and its use, changes in state licensure...
or other medical-legal requirements. Also Offered Pass/Fail as EMS F172P. Prerequisites: EMT I certification. (0.5+1)

EMS F173  EMT I Internship
6 Credits  Offered Spring
Synthesizes cognitive and psychomotor skills from the EMT I course and observe skills performed by Advanced Care Providers. Designed for individuals planning to participate in the TVC paramedic program in the fall semester. Interns will perform all aspects of emergency care for an Alaska certified EMT I under the guidance of an Advanced Care Provider. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: EMS F170; concurrent EMT I certification; and permission of instructor. (0+16)

EMS F176  Aeromedical Evacuations in Alaska
1 Credit  Offered Fall
History of Alaska aeromedical transport; physiological aspects of pressure and atmosphere; physical effects of flight on the patient and escort; aircraft and equipment considerations; legal aspects of air transport; effects of aeromedical transport on specific medical situations. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EMT I certification or permission of instructor. (1+0)

EMS F181  Clinical Rotation I
4 Credits  Offered Fall, As Demand Warrants
Perform paramedic skills in the hospital setting under the guidance of a clinical preceptor. Rotations include the emergency department, ICU, operating room, respiratory therapy, and mental health units. Provides an in-depth look at the respiratory, circulatory and nervous systems. Includes interpretation of cardiac rhythms and advanced cardiac life support. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Permission of program coordinator. Note: Student must have the strength to be able to move patients, sufficient vision to assess the condition of the patient and the dexterity to perform the skills of a paramedic. (0+4+4)

EMS F183  Clinical Rotation II
4 Credits  Offered Spring, As Demand Warrants
Perform paramedic skills in the hospital setting under the guidance of a clinical preceptor. Rotations include the emergency department, ICU, OR, labor and delivery, pediatrics and geriatrics. Prerequisites: EMS F181. Note: Student must have the strength to be able to move patients, sufficient vision to assess the condition of the patient and the dexterity to perform the skills of a paramedic. (0+4+4)

EMS F251  Basic Life Support Instructor
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
The American Heart Association Basic Life Support instructor’s course provides the knowledge and skills necessary to instruct and evaluate potential BLS providers. Balances what information to teach with how to teach BLS. The BLS instructor student will be monitored during the first class she/he teaches by the BLS instructor trainer. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Basic Life Support certified and permission of program coordinator. (1+0)

EMS F253  Alaska EMT Instructor Orientation
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Adult education and learning environment, as well as regulations governing the teaching of EMTs in the state of Alaska. This course is designed to be an intensive learning experience with extensive out-of-class preparation. Proficiency with EMT skills and knowledge prior to entering this training program is expected as there will be no review of EMT skills or knowledge during this class. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Current EMT I, II, III or MICP certification and three years of experience; evidence of successful completion of state of Alaska practical exam and written exam with a score of 90% within the last 12 months. Recommended: FIRE F216. (3+0)

EMS F257  Arctic Survival
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Principles, procedures, techniques and equipment necessary to survive extreme arctic conditions and to assist in safe recovery. Lab required. Special fees apply. (Cross-listed with AVTY F231.) (3+0)

EMS F261  EMT: Emergency Medical Technician II
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Advancement of EMT I skills and knowledge through advanced techniques in fluid therapy and advance airway management. Includes use of specific drug therapy. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EMT I certification and proof of 10 patient contacts as an EMT I. (2+2)

EMS F265  Emergency Medical Technician III
2 Credits  Offered Fall
Introduction to basic cardiac anatomy and physiology, cardiac electrophysiology, recognition and treatment of basic lethal arrhythmias, use of monitor, defibrillator and pharmacological management. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EMT II certification and proof of 10 patient contacts and 10 venipunctures as an EMT II. (0.5+3)

EMS F267  Advanced Medical Procedures
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
State requirements for recertification at the EMT II or III levels. Reviews advanced medical skills and emergency medical procedures at the EMT II and III levels. Emergency medical care procedural changes, newly developed equipment and its use, changes in state certification and other medical-legal requirements. Course may be repeated ten times but not for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Current EMT II or III certification. (0.5+1)

EMS F280  Paramedicine I
12 Credits  Offered Fall, As Demand Warrants
Introduction to emergency medical services, the roles and responsibilities of a paramedic and medical/legal/ethical issues. Basic pathophysiology, pharmacology, venous access and advanced airway management techniques. Also includes an in-depth look at the circulatory, respiratory and nervous systems which includes interpretation of cardiac rhythms, pharmacology and advanced cardiac life support. Note: Student must have the strength to be able to move patients, sufficient vision to assess the condition of the patient and the dexterity to perform the skills of a paramedic. Student must apply for admission into the Paramedic Academy. Applications are reviewed by the Paramedic Advisory board. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EMS F170. Recommended: HTLH F114 or equivalent. (8+8)

EMS F282  Paramedicine II
12 Credits  Offered Spring, As Demand Warrants
Assessment and management of medical emergencies, geriatrics, pediatrics and traumatic injuries. Includes pediatric advanced life support and basic trauma life support certifications. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EMS F280. Note: Student must have the strength to be able to move patients, sufficient vision to assess the condition of the patient and the dexterity to perform the skills of a paramedic. (8+8)

EMS F283  Paramedic Internship
12 Credits  Offered Spring
Prehospital field experience under the guidance of a paramedic preceptor on an advanced life support ambulance. Interns perform all aspects of paramedic care. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EMS F183; EMS F277. Note: Student must have the strength to be able to move patients, sufficient vision to assess the condition of the patient and the dexterity to perform the skills of a paramedic. (0+24)
ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE MANAGEMENT

A per semester fee for computing facility user fee is assessed for CEM engineering courses. This fee is in addition to any lab/materials fee.

ESM F422 Engineering Decisions
3 Credits Offered Spring
Risk and uncertainty in engineering decisions. Basic applied probability and statistics, data analysis, regression analysis and time series. Practical applications of decision tools: linear programming, inventory analysis, queuing, network models and utility theory. Engineering judgment and uncertainty. Public safety and ethics. Recommended: Calculus through MATH F302. (Stacked with ESM F622.) (3+0)

ESM F450 W Economic Analysis and Operations
3 Credits Offered W
Fundamentals of engineering economy, project scheduling, estimating, legal principles, professional ethics and human relations. Note: Not offered for credit toward the M.S. degree in Engineering Management or Science Management. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; ES F201; senior standing in engineering; or permission of instructor. Note: Undergraduate engineering students who are taking graduate ESM courses as technical electives should have completed or be concurrently enrolled in ESM F450. (3+0)

ESM F601 Managing and Leading Engineering Organizations
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Leadership knowledge and skills as applied to motivation, direction and communication within engineering and technical organizations, and their relations with other organizations and the public. Leadership training complements knowledge management and activities such as organizational structures, planning, monitoring, directing and controlling. The general tools of management are reviewed including management theory, communications, conflict management and resolution. Recommended: B.S. degree in engineering or physical science or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ESM F605 Engineering Economic Analysis
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
The economic basis of engineering decisions. Graduate level studies of capital investment analysis techniques, including present worth, annual cash flow and rate of return. Applications to replacement problems, benefits/cost analysis and capital budgeting. Consideration of impacts of depreciation accounting, income taxes and inflation. Risk and uncertainty in economic decisions. Simulation. Recommended: Graduate standing. (3+0)

ESM F608 Legal Principles for Engineering Management
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Those aspects of law specifically related to technical management. Contracts, sales, real property, business organization, labor, patents and insurance. Recommended: Graduate standing. (3+0)

ESM F609 Project Management
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Organizing, planning, scheduling and controlling projects. Use of CPM and PERT; computer applications. Case studies of project management problems and solutions. Recommended: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ESM F620 Statistics for ESM
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Forecasting applications and technique — technological, time series, judgmental and regression; decision trees; Bayesian statistics; utility theory with trade-offs between expected value and risk in decision making; bidding strategies; and data analysis. Recommended: MATH F202X and STAT F301. (3+0)

ESM F621 Operations Research
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Mathematical techniques for aiding technical managers in decision making. Linear programming, transportation problem, assignment problem, network models, PERT/CPM, inventory models, waiting line models, computer simulation, dynamic programming. Emphasis on use of techniques in actual technical management situations. Computer applications. Recommended: MATH F202X; STAT F301. (3+0)

ESM F622 Engineering Decisions
3 Credits Offered Spring
Risk and uncertainty in engineering decisions. Basic applied probability and statistics, data analysis, regression analysis and time series. Practical applications of decision tools: linear programming, inventory analysis, queuing, network models and utility theory. Engineering judgment and uncertainty. Public safety and ethics. A class project and paper are required. Recommended: Calculus through MATH F302. (3+0)

ESM F684 Engineering Management Project
3 Credits
Comprehensive study of an actual engineering management problem resulting in reports and presentations which include recommendations for action. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Engineering Science Management or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGINEERING SCIENCE

A per semester fee for computing facility user fee is assessed for CEM engineering courses. This fee is in addition to any lab/materials fee.

ES F101 Introduction to Engineering
3 Credits
Overview of the engineering profession and introduction to the fields of engineering. Basic concepts from engineering, physics and mathematics applied to engineering problem solving. Basic skills required of engineers, including an introduction to engineering communications: word processing, descriptive geometry, orthographic and isometric drawings, graphs, computer graphics and use of spreadsheets. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: MATH F107X. Co-requisites: MATH F108 or calculus placement. (2+2)

ES F201 Computer Techniques
3 Credits
Basic computer programming, in C/C++, with applications from all fields of engineering. Introduction to MATLAB. Prerequisites: MATH F107X and MATH F108 or enrollment in MATH F200X. (2+3)
It is the policy of the English Department to drop from the class roll any student who fails to attend either of the first two meetings of a basic course (ENGL F111X, F200X, F211X, F213X) regardless of whether or not fees have been paid.

ES F208 Mechanics
4 Credits Offered Spring
Engineering-oriented coverage of statics and dynamics. Vector methods used where appropriate. Prerequisites: ES F101 or GE F101 or MIN F103 or PETE F104; MATH F201X; and PHYS F211X. (3+3)

ES F209 Statics
3 Credits
Force systems in two and three dimensions. Composition and resolution of forces and force systems; principles of equilibrium applied to various bodies, simple structures, friction, centroids, moments of inertia. Vector algebra used where appropriate. Prerequisites: ES F101 and MATH F201X. Co-requisites: PHYS F211X. (3+0)

ES F210 Dynamics
3 Credits
Motion of particles, kinematics and kinetics of plane motion of rigid bodies, and principles of work and energy, impulse and momentum. Vector methods used where appropriate. Prerequisites: ES F209. (3+0)

ES F301 Engineering Analysis
3 Credits Offered Fall
Application of mathematical tools to typical engineering design problems. Selected topics from all fields of engineering. Prerequisites: ES F201. (3+0)

ES F307 Elements of Electrical Engineering
3 Credits Offered Fall
Elementary circuits and theorems, natural, forced and steady state response, principles of electronics, circuit models and system parameters, elements of measurement and instrumentation, characteristics of DC machines, and AC machines and transformers. Prerequisites: MATH F202X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ES F331 Mechanics of Materials
3 Credits
Analysis of internal forces in members subjected to axial, torsional and flexural loads, singly and in combination. Stress-strain relationships and material property definitions; shear and moment diagrams, Mohr’s Circle. Applications include beams, columns, connections and indeterminate cases. Prerequisites: ES F208 or ES F209; MATH F201X. (3+3)

ES F341 Fluid Mechanics
0 or 4 Credits
Statics and dynamics of fluids; energy and momentum principles. Dimensional analysis; flow in open channels, closed conduits and around submerged bodies. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ES F208 or ES F210; MATH F201X. (3+3)

ES F346 Basic Thermodynamics
3 Credits
Thermodynamic systems, properties, processes and cycles. Fundamental principles of thermodynamics (first and second laws), and elementary applications. Prerequisites: MATH F201X and PHYS F211X. (3+0)

Developmental English

DEVE F060 Preparatory College Writing I
3 Credits
Intensive work in the process of writing and revising to improve one's writing skills. Prerequisites: Appropriate placement test scores or instructor approval. (3+0)

DEVE F068 College Writing Skills
1-3 Credits
Individualized instruction in written language skills. Open entry/open exit, one credit modules in spelling/vocabulary, writing and grammar usage. Enrollment in one or more based on diagnosed need or student decision; may be repeated. Does not fulfill degree requirements in written communications or humanities. Graded Pass/Fail. (1-3+0)

DEVE F070 Preparatory College Writing II
3 Credits
Instruction in writing to improve students' fluency, accuracy and communication skills. Preparation for ENGL F111X. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Appropriate placement test scores or instructor approval. (3+0)

DEVE F109 Preparatory College Writing III
3 Credits
Strengthen preparatory college writing skills they need for ENGL F111X, including research, writing and revising, and critical reading skills. Prerequisites: This course is for students needing additional preparation for ENGL F111X. Students can enter the class with a COMPASS score over 52, an ACT score over 17, an SAT score over 430, or instructor approval. Recommended: Students who earn a grade of C or lower in DEVE F070 are encouraged to take DEVE F109 before attempting ENGL F111X. Additionally, students who get lower than a C in ENGL F111X on their first attempt are encouraged to take this class before attempting ENGL F111X again. (3+0)

English

ENGL F104 Institute on Language, Thought and Culture
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Development of critical thinking, writing, and reading skills using the Bard College model. The intensive institute establishes and nurtures learning communities which support bold thinking, risk-taking, collaboration and independence. Offered only at the Kuskokwim Campus. (3+0)

ENGL F111X Introduction to Academic Writing
3 Credits
Instruction and practice in written inquiry and critical reading. Introduction to writing as a way of developing, exploring and testing ideas. Concentration on research methods and techniques. Available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Placement examination or DEVE F070. (3+0)

ENGL F200X World Literature (h)
3 Credits
Introduction to reading and appreciation of a wide variety of literary texts from different cultures. Includes exposure to a variety of approaches to myth, poetry, story telling and drama. Students will gain an understanding of cultural differences and universals in texts from American, American minority, Western European and non-Western sources. Specific content to be announced at time of registration. Course may be repeated for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; or placement in ENGL F211X/ENGL F213X; sophomore standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with FL F200X.) (3+0)
ENGL F211X  Academic Writing about Literature
3 Credits
Instruction in writing through close analysis of literature. Research paper required. Strongly recommended for English and humanities majors. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or its equivalent. Recommended: Sophomore standing. (3+0)

ENGL F212  Business, Grant, and Report Writing
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Forms and techniques of business, grant, and report writing. (Special emphasis may be placed on one or another of these topics in a given semester.) Does not fulfill the second half of the baccalaureate requirements in written communication. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X. (3+0)

ENGL F213X  Academic Writing about the Social and Natural Sciences
3 Credits
Instruction in critical reading and argumentative writing by reading and responding to essays from the social and natural sciences. Concentration on the research methods and techniques necessary to create an extended written argument. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or equivalent. Recommended: Sophomore standing. (3+0)

ENGL F217  Introduction to the Study of Film (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
An appreciation course designed to introduce the student to the various forms of cinematic art with special emphasis on humanistic and artistic aspects. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X. (Cross-listed with FLM F217; JRN F217.) (2+2)

ENGL F218  Themes in Literature (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration of literary themes in various genres of literature, including fiction, poetry and drama. Such themes as “Women in Literature,” “Literature of the North,” and “Detective Stories in Literature and Film” may be offered. Specific theme is announced at registration. Course may be repeated for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F219  Aleut Narrative Art
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to and survey of the oral and written literature of the Unangan, the Aleut people. All works in English translation, although some supplementary materials in the Aleut language (eastern and western dialects) are offered. Offered at the Interior Aleutian campus. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F230  English Language Proficiency
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Intensive listening, speaking, reading and writing in English. Especially recommended for all students for whom English is a foreign language. These courses do not meet general degree requirements in written communications and are not classified as humanities. Each course may be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Note: Open only to students for whom English is a foreign language. (3+0)

ENGL F231  English Language Proficiency
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Intensive listening, speaking, reading and writing in English. Especially recommended for all students for whom English is a foreign language. These courses do not meet general degree requirements in written communications and are not classified as humanities. Each course may be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Note: Open only to students for whom English is a foreign language. (3+0)

ENGL F271  Introduction to Creative Writing: Fiction (h)
3 Credits
Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or its equivalent. Recommended: Sophomore standing. (3+0)

ENGL F272  Introduction to Creative Writing: Poetry (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Forms and techniques of poetry for beginning students; discussion of students’ work in class and in individual conferences. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F280  Introduction to Colonial and Postcolonial Literature (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Includes readings from the literature of formerly colonized nations. Texts may be chosen from African, Asian, American and Pacific Rim cultures. Although the colonial and postcolonial periods will be central to our investigations, pre-colonial and ancient cultures may also be considered for the purpose of establishing cultural perspectives. May be repeated twice for credit. Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X. Recommended: ENGL F200X. (3+0)

ENGL F290  Summer Reading Program (Honors) (h)
2 Credits
Offered Fall
Selected readings in a variety of disciplines. Group discussions and written responses to the readings follow in the fall. Students keep a summer journal. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; enrollment in the Honors Program; or permission of instructor. (2+0)

ENGL F301  Continental Literature in Translation: The Ancient World (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Readings from ancient Mesopotamian, Greek and Roman texts: the classical background out of which western literary tradition has risen. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F302  Continental Literature in Translation: Medieval and Renaissance (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Readings from the works of such writers as Dante, Machiavelli, Petrarch, Boccaccio, Rabelais, Margherite de Navarre, Calderon della Barca and Cervantes. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F306  Survey of American Literature: Beginnings to the Civil War (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Comprehensive study of American thought as reflected in the works of early explorers, Calvinists, Rationalists and Transcendentalists. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F307  Survey of American Literature: Civil War to the Present (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Comprehensive study of American thought as reflected in the writers of Realism, Naturalism, Modernism, and Post-modernism. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (3+0)
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<th>Offered Terms</th>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL F308</td>
<td>Survey of British Literature: Beowulf to the Romantic Period</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
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<td>ENGL F309</td>
<td>Survey of British Literature: Romantic Period to the Present</td>
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<td>ENGL F310</td>
<td>Literary Criticism</td>
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<td>ENGL F313 W</td>
<td>Writing Non-Fiction Prose</td>
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<td>ENGL F314 W</td>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
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<td>ENGL F317</td>
<td>Traditional English Grammar</td>
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<td>ENGL F318</td>
<td>Modern English Grammar</td>
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<td>ENGL F333</td>
<td>Women's Literature</td>
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<td>ENGL F340</td>
<td>Contemporary Native American Literature</td>
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<td>ENGL F341</td>
<td>Contemporary Alaska Native Literature</td>
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<td>ENGL F347</td>
<td>Voices of Native American Peoples</td>
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<td>Offered Spring Even-numbered Years</td>
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<td>ENGL F349</td>
<td>Narrative Art of Alaska Native Peoples</td>
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<td>ENGL F350</td>
<td>Literature of Alaska and the Yukon Territory</td>
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<td>ENGL F360</td>
<td>Multi-Ethnic Literatures of the United States</td>
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<td>ENGL F371 W</td>
<td>Intermediate Creative Writing</td>
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<td>ENGL F380</td>
<td>Topics in Colonial and Postcolonial Literature</td>
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<td>Offered Spring</td>
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semester to another, but the goal will be to explore the significance and importance of the chosen topic as it manifests itself in the literature. Readings and discussions will foster in-depth understanding of texts dealing with the chosen topic. Possible topics might include: war and peace, economic imperatives, environmental perspectives, sickness and health, and gender issues. May be repeated three times for credit. Prerequisites: ENGL F200X. Recommended: ENGL F280. (3+0)

ENGL F403 W/O/2 American Renaissance (h)
3 Credits Offered Every Third Spring - Next offered Spring 2011
American literature of the mid-nineteenth century: Poe through Whitman. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. Recommended: ENGL F306 but not required. (3+0)

ENGL F404 O/2 American Realism (h)
3 Credits Offered Every Third Spring - Next Offered Spring 2012
American literature from the Civil War to World War I: Twain through James. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. Recommended: ENGL F306 and ENGL F307 desirable but not required. (3+0)

ENGL F405 British Writers of the 19th Century: Romantic Period (h)
3 Credits Offered Every Third Fall - Next Offered Fall 2011
English literary romanticism including authors such as Byron, Keats, Shelley, Coleridge, Wordsworth, Austen, the Bronte sisters and Scott. Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. Recommended: ENGL F306 and ENGL F307 desirable but not required. (3+0)

ENGL F406 British Writers of the 19th Century: Victorian Period (h)
3 Credits Offered Every Third Fall- Next Offered Fall 2012
Impact of industrialization, social reform, religious controversy and philosophical attitudes on literature. Authors to include (but not limited to): Browning, Tennyson, Thackeray, Eliot, Arnold, Dickens, Hazlitt, Ruskin, and Meredith. Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. Recommended: ENGL F309 desirable but not required. (3+0)

ENGL F407 British Writers of the Restoration and 18th Century: Neo-Classical Period (h)
3 Credits Offered Every Third Fall- Next Offered Fall 2010
Developments in drama, verse and prose reflecting new forces in government, religion, and society during the Augustan Age. Attention to the mode of satire and the fashion of sentimentalism in all genres. Authors to include (but not limited to): Dryden, Defoe, Addison, Steele, Swift, Pope, Johnson, Boswell, Goldsmith and Sheridan. Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. Recommended: ENGL F308. (3+0)

ENGL F414 W Research Writing (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Practice in reporting primary and secondary research in the forms and styles appropriate to the student's field. Preference given to seniors. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or their equivalent or permission of instructor. (3+0)
ENGL F448 W/O/2 American Prose after 1900 (h) 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years Study of fiction and nonfiction prose, modern and contemporary. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F452 O/2 The British Novel to 1900 (h) 3 Credits Offered Every Third Fall - Next Offered Fall 2010 Origin and development of the novel with concentration on significant novelists from Daniel Defoe to Thomas Hardy. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F462 Applied English Linguistics (h) 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Topic(s) for each offering of the course are announced. Examples include teaching English as a second language, dialects and education, dictionaries, stylistics, and composition. Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F471 W Undergraduate Writers' Workshop (h) 3 Credits Discussion of craft and techniques and student work. For advanced students who prepare a manuscript as a final project. May be repeated one time for credit. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; ENGL F371; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F472 History of the English Language (h) 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years Origin and development of the English language from prehistoric times to the present. Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. Recommended: ENGL F318 or a linguistics course is desirable, but not required. (3+0)

ENGL F482A Undergraduate Seminar (h) 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years Intensive study of selected topics in the discipline. Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F485 Teaching Composition in the Schools 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Theoretical background and workshop experience for teaching composition in middle and high schools with current pedagogy on teaching of writing stressed. Variety of teaching methods demonstrated, practiced and discussed. Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F488 W Dramatic Writing (h) 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Introduction to the craft of dramatic writing for theater and film, with an emphasis on dramatic storytelling. Course will focus on giving students a practical understanding of the uses of story structure, setting, character, plot and dialog, and how these elements work together to create compelling drama. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with FLM F488; THR F488.) (3+0)

ENGL F601 Theory, Criticism and Methods 3 Credits Offered Spring A study of the theoretical debates that inform contemporary criticism, and of the methods for conducting and evaluating research. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F603 Studies in British Literature: Old and Middle English 3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years Variable subject matter in significant topics in Anglo-Saxon and Middle English literature. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F604 Studies in British Literature: Renaissance and 17th Century 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Variable subject matter in significant topics in 16th and 17th-century British literature. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F606 Studies in British Literature: Restoration and 18th Century 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Variable subject matter in significant topics in British literature of the Restoration period and the 18th century. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F607 Studies in British Literature: 19th Century 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Variable subject matter in significant topics in British literature of the Romantic and Victorian periods. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F608 Studies in British Literature after 1900 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Variable subject matter in significant topics in modern British literature. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F609 Early and Romantic American Literature 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Variable subject matter in significant topics of the colonial, national, and romantic periods of American literature. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F611 American Realism and Modernism 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Variable subject matter in significant topics in American literature of the late 19th and early 20th centuries. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F612 Twentieth Century American Literature 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Variable subject matter in American Literature of the 20th century. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F614 Studies in Comparative Literature 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Advanced study in literature on a transnational basis with varying emphases, including literature of particular locales, modes or themes. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENGL F615 Contemporary Literature 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Variable subject matter in significant topics in post-World War II literature. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)
# Course Descriptions

## ENGLISH (ENGL) — ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING/ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY SCIENCE (ENVE)

### ENGL F620 Images of the North
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Interdisciplinary approaches to the variety of images created about and by the people and environment of the circumpolar North. The course will analyze conceptualizations of the North as expressed in a number of media such as film, art, literature, travel journals and oral tradition employing methodologies from many disciplines. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F620.) (3+0)

### ENGL F661 Mentored Teaching in English
1 Credit  
Mentored teaching provides consistent contact on course related issues between teaching assistants and mentoring faculty. Graded Pass/Fail. **Prerequisites:** Acceptance into the M.A. or M.F.A. in creative writing program, and a teaching assistantship award. Note: Teaching assistants are required to be enrolled in a mentored teaching section while teaching. May be repeated up to six times, for one credit per semester. (1+0+2)

### ENGL F671 Writers' Workshop
1-6 Credits  
The writing of verse, fiction, drama or nonfiction prose in accordance with the individual student's needs and the instructor's specialization. Depending on available staff, the workshop may be limited during any semester to work in a particular genre. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (1-6+0)

### ENGL F681 Forms of Poetry
3 Credits  
Intensive study of the forms and techniques of poetry writing. Includes readings and poetry writing exercises. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

### ENGL F682 Forms of Fiction
3 Credits  
Advanced study in narrative technique through analysis of selected fiction and the students' own writing. Variable content in terms of the writers to be studied and the kinds of narrative writing to be assigned. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

### ENGL F684 Forms of Non-Fiction Prose
3 Credits  
Intensive study of the forms and techniques of nonfiction. Includes readings and writing exercises. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

### ENGL F685 Teaching College Composition
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
An investigation into current practice and theory with demonstrations and reports on pedagogy. Required of all teaching assistants in English. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

### ENGL F686 Teaching Writing in a Cross-Cultural Context
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Contemporary methods of teaching writing in middle school and high school classrooms, with special emphasis on cross-cultural issues and pedagogy and on contemporary rhetorical theory. Includes methodologies and theoretical underpinnings of teaching grammar and fiction writing. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

### ENGL F688 Writing for Film and Television
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Advanced training in dramatic writing for film and television, with a focus on cinematic story structure, visual imagery, dialogue, pacing, continuity and manuscript format. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

### ENGL F692 Graduate Seminar
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Intensive study of selected topics in the discipline. (0+0)

## ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

### ESLG F051 Speaking English as a Second Language
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Engaging in English conversation. For students who do not speak English as their first language, but who can understand and follow simple instructions in English. The emphasis is on large quantities of comprehensible English, and building student confidence in understanding and speaking it. May be repeated up to nine credits. (1-3+0)

### ESLG F061 Reading English as a Second Language
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Developing skills at reading simple English compositions. For students whose first language is not English, this class provides an opportunity to increase students' abilities and to build their confidence in reading English as it is encountered everyday. For students whose first language is not English, this class provides an opportunity to develop the skills involved in reading simple passages in English. May be repeated up to nine credits. (1-3+0)

### ESLG F071 Writing English as a Second Language
1-3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Intensive study of the elements of comprehensible English, and building student confidence in communicating through written English. May be repeated up to nine credits. (1-3+0)

## ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING/ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY SCIENCE

A per semester fee for computing facility user fee is assessed for CEM engineering courses. This fee is in addition to any lab/materials fee.

### ENVE F458 Energy and the Environment
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Overview of basic concepts of energy supply, demand, production of heat and power impacts of energy use on the environment. Extensive discussion of mitigation technologies and strategies for meeting energy needs while preserving environmental quality. **Prerequisites:** CHEM F106X; ES F346 or equivalent; MATH F201X; PHYS F211X. (Cross-listed with ME F458. Stacked with ENVE F658; ME F658.) (3+0)

### ENVE F641 Aquatic Chemistry
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Aspects of physical, colloid and equilibrium chemistry applied to environmental engineering and science problems. **Recommended:** At least 2 semesters of undergraduate chemistry; at least 2 semesters of calculus; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)
ENVE F642  Contaminant Hydrology
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Theoretical and applied aspects of the movement of contaminants through saturated and unsaturated soil. Recommended: CE F663 or equivalent; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENVE F643  Air Pollution Management
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Air pollution topics including the quantity and quality of atmospheric emissions and their effects on the human environment. Identification and location of sources, measurement of quality and conformance with standards. Legal considerations of Clean Air Act and Amendments and local regulations. Evaluation of stationary and moving sources. Meteorology and modeling requirements. Control mechanisms for gases and particulates; and engineering economics. Recommended: CHEM 106X or equivalent; MATH F201X; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENVE F644  Environmental Management and Law
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Topics of environmental impact statements, environmental law (local, state and federal), public involvement and environmental quality. Impact from projects of mining, highways, airports, pipelines, industrial development, water, wastewater and solid waste, and others — theoretical considerations and case studies. Recommended: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENVE F645  Unit Processes — Chemical and Physical
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Theory and design of chemical and physical unit processes for water and wastewater. Sedimentation, coagulation, flocculation, filtration, ion exchange, adsorption/absorption, gas transfer and other special topics. Unit process demonstrations and experiments. Emphasis on arctic applications, design and engineering economics. Recommended: Graduate standing; MATH F201X; CHEM F106X or equivalent; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENVE F646  Unit Processes — Biological
3 Credits  Theoretical and applied aspects of biological wastewater treatment, including waste-activated sludge processes, trickling filters, lagoons, sludge digestion and processing, septic tank analysis and design, nutrient removal, biology of polluted waters, state and federal regulations. Recommended: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENVE F647  Biotechnology
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Theoretical and applied aspects of bioengineering. Issues studied include microbiology, metabolism, genetics, genetic engineering, enzymes and catalysis, stoichiometry and kinetics, biological reactor design and bioremediation. Recommended: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENVE F648  Solid Waste Management
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Characterization, collection, disposal and treatment of municipal and industrial residuals. Emphasis on regulations that control waste management, waste generation rates, waste characterization procedures, the flow of materials in society, materials processing for waste utilization (recycling), and landfill disposal. Recommended: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ENVE F649  Hazardous and Toxic Waste Management
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Course provides in-depth coverage of hazardous and toxic substance management including legal, economic and technical issues. Topics will include characterization of hazardous materials, economics of toxics minimization, hazardous materials use, storage and disposal, technical aspects of landfill siting, and selection and design of treatment technologies. Includes case studies of current waste management issues. Recommended: Bachelor's degree in science or engineering. (Cross-listed with GE F649.) (3+0)

ENVE F650  Advanced Topics
1 Credit  Presentations by students, faculty and outside experts on current issues in environmental science and engineering. Course may be repeated twice for credit when topic varies. Prerequisites: Admission to Environmental Engineering or Environmental Quality Science graduate program, or permission of instructor. (1+0)

ENVE F651  Environmental Risk Assessment
3 Credits  The characterization of population exposures and the evidence used to identify environmental substances that may pose a human health risk. The theory and methods for estimating risk: hazard identification, dose-response assessment, exposure assessment and risk characterization. Recommended: Undergraduate degree in engineering or natural science. (3+0)

ENVE F652  Introduction to Toxicology for Engineers and Scientists
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Introduction to the science of toxicology for graduate students in fields that use information about hazardous chemicals for input into decisions. Topics include an overview of the effects of chemicals on cells, organs and organ systems, and the toxic effects of classes of chemicals such as pesticides, metals and solvents. Use of data from animal testing and common lists, factors and extrapolation are reviewed. Recommended: Undergraduate degree in engineering or natural science. (3+0)

ENVE F653  Environmental Measurements Laboratory
1 Credit  Offered Spring
Introduction to analytical methods and measurement techniques used in environmental engineering and environmental quality science. Students will design, conduct and report on a laboratory experiment. Includes sample preparation techniques and analytical methods such as microscopy, atomic adsorption spectroscopy, gas chromatography, liquid chromatography and mass spectrometry. Recommended: ENVE F641. (0+3)

ENVE F658  Energy and the Environment
3 Credits  Basic concepts of energy supply, demand, production of heat and power impacts of energy use on the environment. Extensive discussion of mitigation technologies and strategies for meeting energy needs while preserving environmental quality. Recommended: CHEM F106X; ES F346 or equivalent; MATH F201X; PHYS F211X; graduate standing. (Cross-listed with ME F658. Stacked with ENVE F458; ME F458.) (3+0)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ENVI F101  Introduction to Environmental Science
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Introduces the interconnected topics that make up environmental science. By exploring Earth's systems, environmental questions are investigated such as how to sustainably use natural resources and the influence of population growth on ecosystems. The course takes
a holistic approach to reinforce scientific principles. Key topics covered include ecosystem functions, energy, biodiversity, resource management, landscape alteration and climate change. Recommended: F100-level biology, chemistry or geology class. (3+0)

### Eskimo

Note: Two semester-length courses in a single Alaska Native Language or other non-English language taken at the university level may replace 6 credits in the Perspectives on the Human Condition section of the Core. ANL F141-F142 may be used to meet this requirement but then may not be used to meet humanities degree requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Offered</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESK F101</td>
<td>Elementary Central Yup'ik Eskimo (h)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Demonstrated conversational Inupiaq skills.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESK F102</td>
<td>Elementary Central Yup'ik Eskimo (h)</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESK F103</td>
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<td>1-3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Permission of instructor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESK F104</td>
<td>Conversational Central Yup'ik</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESK F106</td>
<td>Introduction to Inupiaq Eskimo</td>
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<td>Fall</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESK F109</td>
<td>Central Yup'ik Orthography</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
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<td>ESK F111</td>
<td>Elementary Inupiaq Eskimo (h)</td>
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<td>ESK F112</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESK F115</td>
<td>Conversational Inupiaq</td>
<td>1-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESK F116</td>
<td>Elementary Inupiaq</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
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<td>ESK F118</td>
<td>Inupiaq Orthography</td>
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<td>ESK F121</td>
<td>Elementary Central Yup'ik Apprenticeship I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESK F122</td>
<td>Elementary Central Yup'ik Apprenticeship II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Course Descriptions

#### ESK F101 Elementary Central Yup'ik Eskimo (h)

5 Credits

Introduction to Central Yup'ik, the language of the Yukon and Kuskokwim deltas and Bristol Bay. Open to both speakers and non-speakers. For speakers the course provides literacy and grammatical analysis. For others, it provides a framework for learning to speak, read and write the language. Consideration given to dialect differences. (5+0)

#### ESK F102 Elementary Central Yup'ik Eskimo (h)

5 Credits

Introduction to Central Yup'ik, the language of the Yukon and Kuskokwim deltas and Bristol Bay. Open to both speakers and non-speakers. For speakers the course provides literacy and grammatical analysis. For others, it provides a framework for learning to speak, read and write the language. Consideration given to dialect differences. (5+0)

#### ESK F103 Conversational Central Yup'ik

1-3 Credits

Entry-level course to learn to speak and understand Yup'ik Eskimo. Focus on communication in everyday situations. Kuskokwim and Northwest Campuses only. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

#### ESK F104 Conversational Central Yup'ik

3 Credits

Entry-level course to learn to speak and understand Yup'ik Eskimo. Focus on communication in everyday situations. Kuskokwim and Northwest Campuses only. Prerequisites: ESK F103 or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

#### ESK F106 Introduction to Inupiaq Eskimo

1 Credit

Entry-level course to learn to speak and understand basic words and phrases of the Inupiaq Eskimo language of the Northwest Arctic. Instruction is thematic and the focus is on communications for everyday situations. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

#### ESK F109 Central Yup'ik Orthography

3 Credits

An entry-level class for persons fluent in Central Yup'ik. Covers reading, silent and oral, and writing, emphasizing specific skills and practical application of those skills through writing assignments. Dialect differences in the Central Yup'ik region are used to demonstrate standardization of the writing systems. Prerequisites: Demonstrated conversational Yup'ik skills. (3+0)

#### ESK F111 Elementary Inupiaq Eskimo (h)

5 Credits

Introduction to Inupiaq, the language of Unalakleet, Seward Peninsula, Kotzebue Sound and the North Slope. Open to both speakers and non-speakers. For speakers the course provides literacy and grammatical analysis. For others it provides a framework for learning to speak, read, and write the language. Consideration given to dialect differences. (5+0)

#### ESK F112 Elementary Inupiaq Eskimo (h)

5 Credits

Introduction to Inupiaq, the language of Unalakleet, Seward Peninsula, Kotzebue Sound, and North Slope. Open to both speakers and non-speakers. For speakers the course provides literacy and grammatical analysis. For others it provides a framework for learning to speak, read and write the language. Consideration given to dialect differences. Prerequisites: ESK F111 (5+0)

#### ESK F115 Conversational Inupiaq

1-3 Credits

Offered As Demand Warrants

Introductory course for students who wish to acquire the ability to speak Inupiaq, the language of Norton Sound, the Seward Peninsula, Kotzebue Sound, the North Slope, and the arctic portions of Canada and Greenland. Students first learn to understand simple spoken language, then to speak simple Inupiaq, developing a beginning level of communicative competence in the language. Graded Pass/ Fail. (1-3+0)

#### ESK F116 Conversational Inupiaq

1-3 Credits

Offered As Demand Warrants

Introductory course for students who wish to acquire the ability to speak Inupiaq, the language of Norton Sound, the Seward Peninsula, Kotzebue Sound, the North Slope, and the arctic portions of Canada and Greenland. Students first learn to understand simple spoken language, then to speak simple Inupiaq, developing a beginning level of communicative competence in the language. Prerequisites: ESK F115. (1-3+0)

#### ESK F118 Inupiaq Orthography

3 Credits

Offered As Demand Warrants

Entry-level course designed for students who are fluent in Inupiaq. Reading silently and aloud, and writing. Emphasis on specific skills and practical application of skills through writing assignments. Prerequisites: Demonstrated conversational Inupiaq skills. (3+0)

#### ESK F121 Elementary Central Yup'ik Apprenticeship I

4 Credits

Offered As Demand Warrants

Entry-level course to learn to speak/understand Yup'ik Eskimo. Local speaker acts as language mentor/primary resource. Focus on everyday situations. Yup’ik faculty member serves as instructor of record. Student and mentor required to participate in 10 hr orientation, maintain weekly contact with instructor of record, and participate in monthly assessment. Kuskokwim campus only. Special Conditions: Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval. (1+10)

#### ESK F122 Elementary Central Yup'ik Apprenticeship II

4 Credits

Offered As Demand Warrants

Continuation of ESK F121. Increasing emphasis on listening and speaking skills. Kuskokwim campus only. Prerequisites: ESK F121 or formal assessment indicating equivalent speaking and listening skills. Special Conditions: Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval. (1+10)
### ESK (ESK)

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Offered</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESK F123</td>
<td>Elementary Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship III</td>
<td>4 Credits</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Continuation of ESK F122. Increasing emphasis on listening and speaking skills. Kuskokwim campus only. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F122 or formal assessment indicating equivalent speaking and listening skills. Special Conditions: Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval. (1+10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F130</td>
<td>Beginning Yup’ik Grammar</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Literacy and grammatical analysis of Central Yup’ik language for language learners. Students will learn basic grammatical concepts and literacy skills, with consideration given to dialect differences. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F103 or ESK F122 or basic conversational Yup’ik skills. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F155</td>
<td>Conversational Siberian Yup’ik</td>
<td>1-3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Introductory courses for students who wish to acquire the ability to speak in Siberian Yupik, the language of St. Lawrence Island and parts of the Chukchi Peninsula in Siberia. Students first learn to understand simple spoken language, then to speak simple Siberian Yupik, developing a beginning level of communicative competence in the language. Northwest Campus only. (1-3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F156</td>
<td>Conversational Siberian Yup’ik</td>
<td>1-3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Introductory courses for students who wish to acquire the ability to speak in Siberian Yupik, the language of St. Lawrence Island and parts of the Chukchi Peninsula in Siberia. Students first learn to understand simple spoken language, then to speak simple Siberian Yupik, developing a beginning level of communicative competence in the language. Northwest Campus only. (1-3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESK F158</td>
<td>Siberian Yupik Orthography</td>
<td>1-3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Introduction to the standard writing system (orthography) of Siberian Yupik. Students learn the skills of spelling, reading and writing words in Siberian Yupik, which are the fundamentals of basic literacy. Northwest Campus only. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> Ability to speak Siberian Yupik or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F201</td>
<td>Intermediate Central Yup’ik</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Continuation of ESK F101 and ESK F102. Increasing emphasis on speaking, reading and writing. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F102 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F202</td>
<td>Intermediate Central Yup’ik</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Continuation of ESK F101 and ESK F102. Increasing emphasis on speaking, reading and writing. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F102 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F203</td>
<td>Conversational Central Yup’ik III</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>A continuation of ESK F103 and ESK F104. Kuskokwim campus only. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F104 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F204</td>
<td>Conversational Central Yup’ik IV</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Continuation of ESK F203. Development of proficiency in the Central Yup’ik language, vocabulary for everyday situations, reading and writing. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F205</td>
<td>Regaining Fluency in Yup’ik</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Yup’ik speaking skills and fluency for those with some background in the language. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> Permission of instructor. Each potential student must be evaluated for language capabilities. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F206</td>
<td>Regaining Fluency in Yup’ik II</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Continuation of ESK F205. Speaking skills and fluency for those with some background in the language. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F205 or permission of instructor. Each potential student must be evaluated for language capabilities. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F208</td>
<td>Yup’ik Composition</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>An examination of the development of written Yup’ik and exploration of writing for entertainment, information, transcription of oral narratives and note taking in meetings where Yup’ik is the dominant language. New writing styles are examined, rather than simply translating the standard categories of English composition. Students receive extensive practice in Yup’ik orthography and participate in the evaluation of each other’s writings. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F109. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F211</td>
<td>Intermediate Inupiaq Eskimo</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Continuation of ESK F111 and ESK F112, concentrating on development of conversational ability, with presentation of additional grammar and vocabulary. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F112. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F212</td>
<td>Intermediate Inupiaq Eskimo</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Continuation of ESK F111 and ESK F112, concentrating on development of conversational ability, with presentation of additional grammar and vocabulary. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F211. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F218</td>
<td>Inupiaq Composition</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>An examination of the development of written Inupiaq uses to entertain, inform, persuade, transcribe oral narratives and take notes on such occasions as city council meetings. Open to new genres, rather than simply translating the standard categories of English composition. Students receive extensive practice in the Inupiaq orthography and actively participate in evaluation of each other's writing. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F118 or equivalent. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F221</td>
<td>Intermediate Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship I</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Intermediate-level learning to speak and understand Yup’ik. Local speaker acts as mentor/primary resource. Focus on everyday situations. Yup’ik faculty member serves as instructor of record. Student and mentor required to participate in ten hour orientation, maintain weekly contact with instructor of record, and participate in monthly assessment. Kuskokwim campus only. Note: Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F213 or formal assessment indicating equivalent speaking and listening skills. (1+10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESK F222</td>
<td>Intermediate Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship II</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Continuation of ESK F221. Increasing emphasis on listening and speaking skills. Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval. Kuskokwim campus only. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> ESK F221 or formal assessment indicating equivalent speaking and listening skills. (1+10)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ESK F223  Intermediate Central Yup’ik Apprenticeship III
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Continuation of ESK F222. Increasing emphasis on oral and speaking skills. Dependent on ability to identify willing mentor who meets Yup’ik faculty approval. Kuskokwim campus only. Prerequisites: ESK F222 or formal assessment indicating equivalent speaking and listening skills. (1+10)

ESK F230  Introduction to Interpreting and Translating I (h)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to interpreting and translating, designed for both those wishing to enter the field and those who wish to upgrade their skills. Discussion of problems which arise during interpreting and translating along with suggestions on how to handle them. Prerequisites: Must be fluent in English and Yup’ik; permission of instructor. (3+0)

ESK F231  Introduction to Interpreting and Translating II (h)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Continuation of ESK F230. Prerequisites: ESK F230. (3+0)

ESK F240  Introduction to Reading and Writing Yup’ik
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Emphasis on reading and writing Yup’ik for practical purposes (posters, brochures, pamphlets, newsletters, signs) and continued language learning (short stories, descriptions and narratives). Prerequisites: ESK F130; ESK F204 or ESK F222. (3+0)

ESK F250  Yup’ik Literature for Children
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Students explore and practice reading children's literature in Yup’ik. Students are exposed to a variety of genres (fiction, nonfiction, traditional stories, poetry, songs, etc.). Reader leveling will be discussed. Students are required to write targeted readers for specific reading levels in Yup’ik. Kuskokwim campus only. Prerequisites: ESK F208 or equivalent reading and writing skills. (3+0)

ESK F251  Teaching Beginning Yup’ik Reading and Writing
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Teaching strategies in Yup’ik literacy. Focus on reading and writing at the primary-early entry through intermediate levels. Students develop lessons for reading, writing and word study, manage instructional time, and use assessment for placement and instructional purposes. Materials, reading resources, and instructional guides will be reviewed and used for the development of lessons. Kuskokwim campus only. Prerequisites: ESK F208 or equivalent reading and writing skills. (3+0)

ESK F260  Siberian Yupik Eskimo (h)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
A course in Eskimo language of St. Lawrence Island and the opposing area of Chukotka in Russia. Concentration on literacy and grammar with background given for conversation. Open to speakers of the language and to others if they have taken one or more years of Central Yup’ik or Inupiaq courses. Prerequisites: Ability to speak Siberian Yupik or one year study of other Eskimo language. (3+0)

ESK F261  Siberian Yupik Eskimo (h)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
A course in Eskimo language of St. Lawrence Island and the opposing area of Chukotka in Russia; concentration on literacy and grammar (with background given for conversation); open to speakers of the language and to others if they have taken one or more years of Central Yup’ik or Inupiaq courses. Prerequisites: Ability to speak Siberian Yupik or one year study of other Eskimo language. (3+0)

ESK F301  Advanced Central Yup’ik Eskimo (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Continuation of ESK F201 and F202. Completes the basic study of the Central Yup’ik grammar. Prerequisites: ESK F101; ESK F102; ESK F201; ESK F202; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ESK F330 W  Yup’ik Literature/Yupiit Quliraitnek Igaryaraq (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Central Yup’ik literature with exposure to a variety of literary styles, including qulirat, qaneryaraqetaaraat, ak’allaat qulirat, qanruyutet/alerguqet. Broad range of regional, stylistic and orthographic traditions through a variety of short papers and a final paper/project. Specific content to be announced at time of registration. Taught entirely in Yup’ik. Kuskokwim campus only. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; ESK F208; ESK F240. (3+0)

ESK F375 O  Yup’ik Philosophy/Umuyuarteqsgaraq (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Exploration of Yup’ik philosophy and spirituality, including exploration of the relationship between modern and traditional belief systems and the influence of western religion and philosophy. Taught entirely in Yup’ik. Kuskokwim campus only. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ESK F240. (3+0)

ESK F413  Additional Topics in Advanced Yup’ik Eskimo (h)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Further study of Yup’ik linguistics. Includes text transcription, editing, analysis and discussion. Yup’ik dialectology. Study of related Eskimo languages from the standpoint of Central Yup’ik. Additional topics to be studied depending upon the interests of the students and the instructor. Prerequisites: ESK F101; ESK F102; ESK F201; ESK F202; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ESK F417  Advanced Inupiaq Eskimo (h)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Advanced study in Inupiaq Eskimo. Continuation of ESK F212. Prerequisites: ESK F111; ESK F112; ESK F211; ESK F212; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ESK F488 W  Documenting Yup’ik Traditions/Caliarkaqt (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Major research project relating to Yup’ik language and culture (e.g. traditional narratives, personal/local histories, local customs/beliefs). Project formats include (but are not limited to) research papers, video/audiotapes, curricula and public presentations. Note: As a writing intensive course, all formats will include a significant written component. Taught entirely in Yu’pik. Kuskokwim campus only. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; ESK F330; senior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

ETHBOTANY

EBOT F200  Seminar in Ethnobotany
1 Credit  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Surveys basic concepts of ethnobotany and ethnoecology, with emphasis on how people use plants, the role of plants in traditional food systems, and the dynamics of human-plant -ecosystem interactions in a context of rapid social, ecological and climatic change. Lectures and discussion focus specifically on plant use in Alaska and
other high altitude geographic and ecological settings, but ethnobotanical research in mid latitude and tropical settings will be referenced where appropriate. Students will gain a basic understanding of plant biology and taxonomy; plants and ecosystem services; the use of native Alaska plants for food and medicines; the economics of innovative plant-based businesses; and the cultural and economic significance of plant use to other cultures worldwide. Prerequisites: EBOT F100; or permission of instructor (1+0)

**EBOT F210 Ethical Wildcrafting**
1 Credit  Offered Fall
Provides an understanding of the industry of wildcrafting: the gathering, harvesting, processing and in some cases, marketing of non-timber forest products. Specific examples from Alaska will be used to illustrate all aspects of this course, from identification of native flora, to a conceptualization of the unique market niche that Alaskan natural products fill, to native plant propagation and effects of invasive plants. Prerequisites: EBOT F100; or permission of instructor (1+0)

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**FILM STUDIES**

**FLM F105 History of the Cinema (h)**
3 Credits
History and development of the medium of film in the U.S. and abroad during the last 100 years. Content will vary each semester. Note: Available via Independent Learning only. (Cross-listed with JRN F105.) (3+0)

**FLM F215 Dramatic Literature (h)**
3 Credits  Offered Fall-Numbered Years
Studies of drama and forms of plays such as tragedy, comedy, melodrama, farce and tragicomedy. Emphasis on reading plays of the classic theatre designed to give basic knowledge of masterpieces of world drama. (Cross-listed with THR F215.) (3+0)

**FLM F217 Introduction to the Study of Film (h)**
3 Credits  Offered Spring
An appreciation course designed to introduce the student to the various forms of cinematic art with special emphasis on humanistic and artistic aspects. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X. (Cross-listed with ENGL F217; JRN F217.) (2+2)

**FLM F245 Stage and Film Production Management (h)**
3 Credits
Define and develop organizational skills to be a successful stage or film production manager. Creation of a prompt script including all forms and schedules necessary, working with actors, directors and designers. Creation of film production schedules, call sheets, shooting scripts, location management, and union requirements. (Cross-listed with THR F245.) (3+0)

**FLM F251 Television Production**
4 Credits  Offered Fall
Television studio production, floor directing, audio, camera, staging, lighting and switching. Special fees apply. (Cross-listed with JRN F251.) (2+5)

**FLM F271 Let’s Make a Movie!**
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Produce a short dramatic video including concept and script development, basic camera and shooting techniques, working with actors/directing fundamentals, location scouting, production schedule development, basic non-linear editing techniques, and DVD authoring. Students do not need previous experience making movies to take this class. Special fees apply. Recommended: THR F211; THR F241. (Cross-listed with THR F271.) (3+0)

**FLM F280 Video Storytelling (h)**
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Basics of digital video production technology, composition, audio, lighting and editing as it relates to primarily non-fiction filmmaking. Students will conclude the course by producing their own short videos. Special fees apply. (Cross-listed with JRN F280.) (3+0)

**FLM F290 Digital Video Editing**
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the technical and aesthetic aspects of non-linear digital video editing. Students will go from little or no experience in non-linear editing to being comfortable with some of the advanced editing techniques. Address motion picture editing theories that are not bound to time or specific editing technology. Special fees apply. (Cross-listed with JRN F290.) (3+0)

**FLM F308 Film Criticism (h)**
3 Credits
Theoretical approaches to viewing, analyzing and evaluating film and television program content. Note: Available via Independent Learning only. (Cross-listed with JRN F308.) (3+0)

**FLM F310 Acting for the Camera (h)**
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Apply skills introduced in fundamentals of acting, intermediate and advanced acting to acting for the camera. Through exercises and scene study, the class will expand each performer’s range of emotional, intellectual, physical and vocal expressiveness for the camera. Act in numerous on-camera exercises, television and film scenes. May be repeated twice for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: THR F121; Recommended: THR F221; THR F321. (Cross-listed with THR F310.) (3+0)

**FLM F331 Directing Film/Video (h)**
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Introduction to the history, theory and basic concepts of film direction. Includes interpretative script analysis, creative visualization, conceptualization, use of space, working with actors and designers, and direction of short scenes and videos. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: THR F121; THR F215; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with THR F331.) (1+4)

**FLM F332 Directing Theatre (h)**
3 Credits  Offered Spring
History, theory and basic concepts of stage direction. Interpretive script analysis, creative visualization, conceptualization, use of space, working with actors and designers and direction of short scenes. Recommended: THR F121. (Cross-listed with THR F332.) (3+0)

**FLM F334 W Movies and Films: Watching and Analyzing (h)**
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Thematic topics in the study of the art of classic cinema (films) and popular mass media (movies). Comparative analysis of classics and recent motion pictures is used to present elements of film language, analysis and criticism in this writing intensive course. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with THR F334.) (3+0)
FILM STUDIES (FLM) — FIRE SCIENCE (FIRE)

COURSES

FILM F347 O Lighting Design (h)
3 Credits
Principles and techniques of theatrical lighting design. The student will conduct practical experiments and design projects applying the experience gained from the experiments. Students will spend approximately $40 for materials. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X. Recommended: THR F241; THR F247. (Cross-listed with ART F347; JRN F347; THR F347.) (3+0)

FILM F348 Sound Design for the Entertainment Industry (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Exploration and application of the elements of design as they relate to sound for theatre, dance, film, video, and other art forms, and life in American and other cultures. Production work is required. Special fees apply. Recommended: THR F241; THR F247. (Cross-listed with THR F348.) (2+2)

FILM F371 O Digital Photography and Pixel Painting
3 Credits
An introduction to the world of digital imaging with applications in fine and commercial art. It is expected that students will become competent at creating real-looking images of impossible subjects as well as detecting their creation by others. The varied ethical issues engendered by this expertise will be addressed in depth. Students will be required to gain proficiency in visual design for electronic and print publication. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; Macintosh OS or Windows OS experience gained from the experiments. Students will spend approximately $40 for materials. Also available via Independent Learning. Recommended: ART/MUS/THR F200X.

FILM F381 W Alaska Natives in Film (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Analysis of the portrayal of Alaska's Inupiaq and Yup'ik peoples (with some on Canada's Inuit) through select films and readings. Learning to critically analyze films and understanding how various film techniques are accomplished while focusing on feature films' treatment and use of Northern peoples in film, as well as looking at the social impact of such films. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. Recommended: ART/MUS/THR F200X. (Cross-listed with ART F371; JRN F371.) (1+4)

FILM F427 Topics in Film Studies (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Intensive study of variable topics in film studies. May focus on themes such as race or war in film; a specific period such as films of the 1940's: particular genres such as horror, film noir, or the musical, an important director, or an aspect of contemporary film theory. Intensive readings and research in contemporary film theory and criticism will foster in-depth understanding of chosen topic. Course may be repeated two times for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: ENGL F217; or FILM F217; ENGL F211X; or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ENGL F427.) (2+2)

FILM F470 Advanced Film and Video Directing (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
In depth investigation into the history, theory and basic concepts of film and video direction. Script preparation, story board, blocking actors and staging the camera, sound and editing. Projects include directing and shooting short videos. Special fees apply. Recommended: FLM/THR F331. (Cross-listed with THR F470.) (1+6)

FILM F472 O Visualization and Animation (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
An introduction to visualization and animation with applications in fine and commercial art and science. Students will produce a series of three dimensional animation projects which will introduce them to the tools and concepts used by animation and visualization professionals. Note: May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F371 or equivalent; COMM F131X or COMM F141X. (Cross-listed with ART F472; JRN F472.) (1+4)

FILM F475 Digital Video Compositing (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Digital compositing techniques for creating moving imagery. The course covers video manipulation, layering images, synthesizing realistic video imagery, integration of live action and computer generated animation. Course can be repeated for a total of nine credits with permission of instructor. Prerequisites: ART F472 or JRN F472 or FLM F472 or equivalent. (Cross-listed with ENGL F488; THR F488.) (3+0)

FILM F488 W Dramatic Writing (h)
3 Credits
Offered Even Alternate Fall
Introduction to the craft of dramatic writing for theater and film, with an emphasis on dramatic storytelling. Course will focus on giving students a practical understanding of the uses of story structure, setting, character, plot and dialog, and how these elements work together to create compelling drama. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ENGL F488; THR F488.) (3+0)

FIRE SCIENCE

FIRE F101 Principles of Emergency Services
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Overview of fire protection, career opportunities in fire protection and related fields, philosophy and history of fire protection/service. Fire loss analysis, organization and function of public and private protection services. Fire departments as part of local government, laws and regulations affecting fire services, fire service nomenclature, specific fire protection functions. Basic fire chemistry and physics, introduction to fire protection systems and introduction to fire strategy and tactics. (3+0)

FIRE F105 Fire Prevention
3 Credits
Offered Fall
The history and philosophy of fire prevention, organization and operation of a fire prevention bureau. Use of fire codes, identification and correction of fire hazards, and the relationships of fire prevention with built-in fire protection systems, fire investigation, and fire and life-safety education. Prerequisites: FIRE F101 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FIRE F107 Strategy and Tactics
3 Credits
Offered Spring
The principles of fire control through utilization of personnel, equipment and extinguishing agents on the fire ground. Prerequisites: FIRE F101 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FIRE F110 Introduction to Hazardous Waste Operations and Emergency Response
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Review of federal and state hazardous materials laws and regulations. Career opportunities related to the field of hazardous materials including transportation, emergency response, site clean up and Incident Command System (ICS). (3+0)
FIRE F117  Rescue Practices  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Rescue situations and techniques including vehicle extrication, rescue carries, ventilation principles, structural rescue, use of portable hand and power tools, wildland/canine search and rescue, ice and water rescue and emergency life saving principles. Also Offered Pass/ Fail as FIRE F117P. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: EMS F170, or permission of instructor. All students are required to wear a complete set of fire department-approved protective clothing (turnout gear). Limited quantities are available for loan through the emergency services program coordinator. An eight-hour personal protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus safety orientation must be completed in order to participate in live fire exercises. (3+0)

FIRE F121  Fire Behavior and Combustion  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Theories and fundamentals of how and why fires start, spread, and how they are controlled. (3+0)

FIRE F123  Fire Investigations I  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Fundamentals and technical knowledge needed for proper fire scene interpretations, including recognizing and conducting origin and cause, preservation of evidence and documentation, scene security, motives of the firesetter and types of fire causes. Prerequisites: FIRE F101 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FIRE F127  Vessel Safety: Emergency Equipment, Procedures and Drills  
1 Credit  Offered Fall  
Introduction to safe boating practices and skills including boat handling, rules of navigation, proper safety equipment, weather, boat trailering, lines and knots, first aid and emergency procedures. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

FIRE F131  Firefighter I, Series I  
3 Credits  Offered Spring, As Demand Warrants  
The initial phase in a four-phase process for achieving State of Alaska Fire Fighter I certification. Fundamental knowledge of fire behavior, fire organizations, types of fire equipment emergency response services possess and methods of their use. Successful completion of all four phases will qualify the student for Alaska State Fire Fighter I certification. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: All students are required to wear a complete set of fire department approved protective clothing (turnout gear). Limited quantities are available for loan through the Emergency Services Program coordinator. (3+0)

FIRE F133  Firefighter I, Series II  
3 Credits  Offered Fall, As Demand Warrants  
The second phase in a four-phase process for achieving State of Alaska Fire Fighter I certification. Fundamental knowledge of fire behavior, fire organizations, types of fire equipment emergency response services possess and methods of their use. Successful completion of all four phases will qualify the student for Alaska State Fire Fighter I certification. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: All students are required to wear a complete set of fire department approved protective clothing (turnout gear). Limited quantities are available for loan through the emergency services program coordinator. An 8 hour Personal Protective equipment (PPE) and Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA) safety orientation offered each semester must be completed in order to participate in live fire exercises. (2+2)

FIRE F135  Firefighter I, Series III  
3 Credits  Offered Fall, As Demand Warrants  
The third phase in a four-phase process for achieving State of Alaska Fire Fighter I certification. Fundamental knowledge of fire behavior, fire organizations, types of fire equipment emergency response services possess and methods of their use. Successful completion of all four phases will qualify the student for Alaska State Fire Fighter I certification. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: All students are required to wear a complete set of fire department approved protective clothing (turnout gear). Limited quantities are available for loan through the Emergency Services Program coordinator. An 8 hour Personal Protective equipment (PPE) and Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA) safety orientation is offered each semester and must be completed in order to participate in live fire exercises. (2+2)

FIRE F137  Firefighter I, Series IV  
3 Credits  Offered Spring, As Demand Warrants  
The final phase in a four-phase process for achieving State of Alaska Fire Fighter I certification. Fundamental knowledge of fire behavior, fire organizations, types of fire equipment emergency response services possess and methods of their use. Successful completion of all four phases will qualify the student for Alaska State Fire Fighter I certification. Special fees apply. (3+0)

FIRE F143  Firefighter Internship, Series 1  
1 Credit  Offered Fall  
Practical experience in fire operations and training by arrangement through local fire departments. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+2)

FIRE F145  Firefighter Internship, Series 2  
1 Credit  Offered Spring, As Demand Warrants  
Practical experience in fire operations and training by arrangement through local fire departments. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: FIRE F143. (0+2)

FIRE F147  Firefighter Internship, Series 3  
1 Credit  Offered Spring, As Demand Warrants  
Practical experience in fire operations and training by arrangement through local fire departments. Prerequisites: FIRE F145. (0+2)

FIRE F151  Wildland Fire Control I  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Designed to provide national certification for entry-level and experienced fire fighters with fundamental knowledge of wildland fire organization, fire behavior, air operations, suppression methods, safety and the incident command system. Successful course completion combined with national age and physical fitness requirements will qualify the student for an interagency fire qualification card (red card) with a rating of Firefighter (FFT2). (3+0)

FIRE F153  Advanced Wildland Firefighter  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Designed to provide national certification for advanced wildland fire fighters with knowledge of water use, preliminary fire investigation and the duties and responsibilities of the squad boss. Prerequisites: FIRE F151 or instructor permission. (2.5+1)

FIRE F155  Wildland Fire Behavior  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Fire behavior knowledge necessary to determine basic input data for fire behavior calculations such as rate of spread, fire line intensity, flame length and area/perimeter growth using fire behavior prediction systems. Prepare fire perimeter maps, assess and predict chances of extreme fire behavior conditions, assess fire line data and fire behavior estimations, identify fire suppression limitations, and make recommendations for fire line location and safe control tactics. Prerequisites: FIRE F151 or permission of instructor. (3+0)
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<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
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<tr>
<td>FIRE F157</td>
<td>Wildland Air Operations and Safety</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Basic use of aircraft in wildland fire operations including helicopter operations, types and capacities, helibase/helispot construction, logistics support and specialized missions. Fixed wing operations include establishment of air bases, retardant operations, aircraft fueling and paracargo support. Emphasis on aviation safety. Prerequisites: FIRE F151 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIRE F159</td>
<td>Wildland Fire Operations Function</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Overview of the operations function including organization; implementation of the incident action plan; tactical use of crews, engines and bulldozers; appointment of supervisors in accordance with span of control; use of fixed wing and rotor wing aircraft and fire operations in the urban interface. Functional position of single resource boss/crew covered. Prerequisites: FIRE F151; FIRE F153; FIRE F155; FIRE F157; FIRE F254; or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIRE F161</td>
<td>Wildland Fire Logistics Function</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Overview of the support and service branches of the logistics function within the incident command system. Emphasis on entry-level positions of ordering manager, receiving and distribution manager, base camp manager, equipment manager and medical unit leader. Prerequisites: FIRE F151 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIRE F165</td>
<td>Wildland Fire Planning Function</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>An overview of the planning process, organizational relationships with other functions, use of planning matrix board, check-in and resource status procedures, evaluation, analysis and display of incident information, documentation, demobilization, use of technical specialist and components of an incident action plan. Prerequisites: FIRE F151 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIRE F202</td>
<td>Fire Protection Hydraulics and Water Supply</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Provides a foundation of theoretical knowledge in order to understand the principles of the use of water in fire protection and their application to analyze and solve water supply problems. Prerequisites: FIRE F101; DEV F060 or placement into DEV F105; or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIRE F203</td>
<td>Hazardous Materials Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Basic fire chemistry relating to most categories of hazardous materials including problems of recognition, reactivity and health risks encountered by fire fighters. Prerequisites: Satisfactory demonstration of basic chemistry knowledge (pretest) or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIRE F205</td>
<td>Hazardous Materials Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Chemistry review of common hazardous materials. Control, confinement and containment operations with an emphasis on decontamination procedures. Basic incident command system instruction. Meets requirements of the operations level, first responder to hazardous materials incidents. Prerequisites: FIRE F203; or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIRE F206</td>
<td>Building Construction for Fire Protection</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>The components of building construction that relate to fire and life safety. Focuses on fire fighter safety. Includes elements of construction and design of structures shown to be key factors when inspecting buildings, preplanning fire operations and operating emergencies. Prerequisites: FIRE F101 or employment or experience in related field, such as fire protection, insurance, construction architecture, or engineering. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIRE F207</td>
<td>Hazardous Materials Technician</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Advanced information for protection and safety of personnel engaged in response and field cleanup of hazardous materials and substances at the hazardous materials technician level (EPA course #165.13). Special fees apply. Prerequisites: FIRE 205 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIRE F209</td>
<td>Hazardous Materials Command/Safety Officer</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Preparation for Incident Commander and the Safety Officer positions on complex hazardous materials incidents or large site cleanup operations. Prerequisites: FIRE F207 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIRE F210</td>
<td>Fire Administration I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Organization and management of a fire department and the relationship of government agencies to the fire service. Emphasis on fire service leadership from the perspective of the company officer. Prerequisites: FIRE F101 or permission of instructor. (3+1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIRE F212</td>
<td>Building and Fire Codes</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Introduction to life safety aspects of the uniform building code. Emphasis on uniform fire code for fire inspections on existing buildings, flammable liquids, hazardous materials and special processes. Preparation for the uniform fire code exam administered by the International Conference of Building Officials. Prerequisites: FIRE F101; FIRE F206; or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIRE F214</td>
<td>Fire Protection Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall</td>
<td>Features of design and operation of fire detection and alarm systems, heat and smoke control systems, special protection and sprinkler systems, water supply for fire protection and portable fire extinguishers. Prerequisites: FIRE F101 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIRE F215</td>
<td>Advanced Hazardous Materials Technician</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Provides increased hands-on skills for personnel with a hazardous materials technician rating. Emphasis will be placed on task proficiency in spill containment, plugging, patching, diking and valve shut-offs on large commercial transporters. Stabilization of large and small chlorine leaks and decontamination will also be covered. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: FIRE F207 or permission of instructor. (2+2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIRE F216</td>
<td>Methods of Instruction for Emergency Services Training</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Skills necessary to instruct emergency service courses including adult education techniques, classroom setup, use of audiovisual equipment, presentation, and evaluation methods of students and instruction. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIRE F217</td>
<td>Hazardous Materials Technician Refresher</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Information and skills required for protection and safety of personnel engaged in response and field cleanup of hazardous materials and substances at the hazardous materials technician level. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: FIRE F206 or equivalent with certification that may not be expired for more than one calendar year. (1+0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FIRE F218  Advanced Rescue Practices  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Provides instruction in four of the most common rescue situations that fire departments encounter in an Interior Alaska rescue: vehicular extrication, rope rescue, confined space rescue and ice/water rescue. Class stresses basic knowledge and hands-on experience. All students are required to wear a complete set of fire department-approved protective clothing (turnout gear). Limited quantities are available for loan through the Emergency Services Program Coordinator. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: FIRE F117; EMS F170; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FIRE F231  Hazardous Materials Tactical Operations  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Tactical operations involving hazardous materials at fixed facilities as well as transportation incidents involving flammable and combustible liquids, corrosives, poisons, cryogenics, oxidizers, LPG, etiological materials, etc. Prerequisites: FIRE F207 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FIRE F232  Fire Fighter II  
3 Credits  Offered Summer, As Demand Warrants  
Advanced technical study of fire alarms, communications, fire behavior, self-contained breathing apparatus, rescue, safety, ladders, fire hose, nozzles and appliances, fire streams, water supplies, sprinklers, overhaul and inspections. All students are required to wear a complete set of fire department-approved protective clothing (turnout gear). Limited quantities are available for loan through the emergency services program coordinator. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: FIRE F131; FIRE F133; FIRE F135; FIRE F137; or permission of instructor. Note: An eight-hour personal protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus safety orientation must be completed in order to participate in live fire exercises. (2+2)

FIRE F244  Firefighter Internship, Series 4  
1 Credit  Offered Fall  
Practical experience in fire operations and training by arrangement through local fire departments. Prerequisites: FIRE F145 or FIRE F147. (0+2)

FIRE F246  Firefighter Internship, Series 5  
1 Credit  Offered Spring  
Practical experience in fire operations and training by arrangement through local fire departments. Prerequisites: FIRE F244. (0+2)

FIRE F248  Firefighter Internship, Series 6  
1 Credit  Offered Summer, As Demand Warrants  
Practical experience in fire operations and training by arrangement through local fire departments. Prerequisites: FIRE F246. (0+2)

FIRE F249  Computer Aided Management of Emergency Operations  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Assistance to emergency planners and first responders to plan for and safely handle chemical accidents through use of a computer. CAMEO contains chemical nomenclature and response information for 3,311 commonly transported chemicals. (2.5+1)

FIRE F252  Wildland Fire Prevention  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Overview of wildland fire prevention including data collection, problem identification, problem analysis, action planning, fire reporting, fire cause determination, enforcement of laws and ordinances, public fire education, and the economics of fire prevention. Prerequisites: FIRE F151; FIRE F153; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FIRE F254  Wildland Fire Finance Function  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Fire business management objectives, including duties and responsibilities of a fire finance section relating to management practices and programs. Procedures required in various finance positions including financial management of a large complex wildland fire. Prerequisites: FIRE F151; FIRE F153; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FIRE F256  Wildland Fire Planning and Multiple Use Management  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Fire management and its role in a multiple use resource program. Includes prescribed and wildfire practices, environmental concerns, management goals and objectives, and pre-fire planning. Prerequisites: FIRE F151; FIRE F153; FIRE F155; FIRE F158; FIRE F262; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FIRE F258  Wildland Fuels Management  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Use of fire as a resource management tool. Natural and prescribed fire planning. Development and procedures to meet management objectives, components for conducting safe, prescribed burning. Prerequisites: FIRE F151; FIRE F153; FIRE F155; FIRE F158; FIRE F262; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FIRE F262  Wildland Fire Control II  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Instruction in tactical operations of fire line construction. Use of hand crews, heavy equipment, water and engines, firing operations, wildland/urban interface and using combinations of resources. Advanced level course for trained and experienced wildland fire fighters. Prerequisites: FIRE F151; FIRE F153; FIRE F155; FIRE F157; FIRE F159; FIRE F254; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FIRE F270  Wildland Fire Command Function  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
An overview of the command function including use of single and unified command, roles and responsibilities of the incident commander and staff, development and implementation of strategic decisions, providing information to the media, and managing the incident from initial attack of small, non-complex fires to larger, more complex initial attack suppression organizations dealing with escape attack situations. Prerequisites: FIRE F151; FIRE F153; FIRE F155; FIRE F157; FIRE F252; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FISH F101  Introduction to Fisheries  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
A survey of the values, habitats, biology, ecology and management of fishes with particular reference to Alaska fisheries and issues. (3+0)

FISH F261  Introduction to Fisheries Utilization  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Application of harvesting, processing, preservation and marketing of Alaska’s rich fisheries resources. Core course requirement for all B.A. students completing a minor in fisheries. Serves as an elective for B.S. fisheries students. This class is available via videoconference. Prerequisites: CHEM F105X or BIOL F116X or permission of instructor. (3+0)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Offered</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FISH F288</td>
<td>Marine and Freshwater Fishes of Alaska</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand</td>
<td>BIOL F288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Biology of the marine and freshwater fish species including their evolutionary relationship, biogeography, life-history, ecology, behavior and importance to people. Prerequisite: FISH F101 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F288.)</td>
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<td>(3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FISH F290</td>
<td>Fisheries Internship</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>As Demand</td>
<td>BIOL F115X, BIOL F271, FISH F101 or permission of instructor. Recommended: FISH F200X.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Under the supervision of a fisheries professional, students gain practical, professional experience through employment. Can be repeated up to four times, each for a different type of employment. The primary learning objectives for students are to gain practical experience in fisheries and refine career goals. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Permission of the Fisheries Experiential Learning Coordinator/instructor; a student internship agreement form turned into the Experiential Learning Coordinator. Recommended: STAT F273-J.</td>
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<td>(3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FISH F315</td>
<td>Fisheries Techniques</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>BIOL F115X; FISH F288; STAT F200X; or permission of instructor. Recommended: FISH F418.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to laboratory and field sampling methods in aquaculture, limnology, and fisheries biology. Emphasis will be placed on the proper care and use of laboratory equipment and field sampling gears, as well as the development of sampling protocols for collecting representative, non-biased fisheries and aquatic sciences data. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: FISH F101; FISH F200X; or permission of instructor.</td>
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<td>(3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISH F336</td>
<td>Introduction to Aquaculture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>BIOL F115X, BIOL F271; FISH F101; or permission of instructor. Recommended: FISH F288.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Contribution of Alaska's aquaculture industries including salmon ocean ranching, shellfish and kelp mariculture, contribute to the world's increasingly important aquaculture production. Survey of worldwide production, introduction to production systems, and familiarization with Alaska systems. Team taught by SFOS specialists and featuring invited lecturers, laboratory demonstrations and field trips. This course is taught in Juneau. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X.</td>
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<td>(3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISH F381</td>
<td>Biology of Commercially Important Salmonid Fishes</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand</td>
<td>BIOL F115X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Biology, life history and ecology of economically valuable salmonids. Management of salmonid fisheries. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X.</td>
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<td>(3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISH F382</td>
<td>Biology of Commercially Important Marine Fishes</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>As Demand</td>
<td>BIOL F115X, BIOL F271, FISH F101; or permission of instructor. Recommended: FISH F288.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Review of the major marine fish resources of Alaska. Taxonomy, distribution, life history, and ecological relationships of marine fishes, with emphasis on demersal fishes, early life history and the effects of fisheries on stocks. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X.</td>
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<td>(3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISH F383</td>
<td>Biology of Commercially Important Invertebrates</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>As Demand</td>
<td>BIOL F115X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The taxonomy, morphology, physiology and ecology of commercially important invertebrates. History of management and fisheries for the major species presented. Emphasis on Alaska species. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X.</td>
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<td>(3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FISH F418</td>
<td>Renewable Resource Management Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Fall Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>BIOL F115X, BIOL F271, FISH F101; or permission of instructor. Recommended: FISH F288.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Develops abilities to recognize, process and apply critical information in the management of renewable resources by examples from Alaska fisheries. The computer as a primary tool of resource management. This course is taught in Juneau. Prerequisites: STAT F200X [STAT S273-J]. Recommended: STAT F401.</td>
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<td>(3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISH F420</td>
<td>Modeling, Simulation and Ecological Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand</td>
<td>BIOL F271, BIOL S281-J</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Introduction to formal models (mathematical, graphical and simulation) in fisheries and ecology. Nature and uses of modeling approaches; choice of assumptions; simulation techniques and model verification; examples and case histories. This course is taught in Juneau. Prerequisites: BIOL F271, BIOL S281-J.</td>
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<td>(3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISH F421</td>
<td>Fisheries Population Dynamics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Spring Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>BIOL F115X, BIOL F271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Review and analysis of the major quantitative techniques available for assessing and predicting the status of fish populations. Demonstration and use of field and laboratory techniques and model verification; examples and case histories. This course is taught in Juneau. Prerequisites: STAT F200X [STAT S273-J]. Recommended: FISH F418.</td>
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<td>(3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISH F425</td>
<td>Fish Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>BIOL F115X, BIOL F271, FISH F101; or permission of instructor. Recommended: FISH F288.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Focus on the relationship of fishes to the physical, chemical, and biological features of their environment and the processes responsible for patterns of fish distribution and abundance. Concepts introduced in lectures will follow a logical progression, starting with the study of individual fish moving towards investigations of populations, metapopulations, and assemblages. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X, BIOL F271, FISH F101; or permission of instructor. Recommended: FISH F288.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISH F427</td>
<td>Ichthyology (n)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>BIOL F115X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Major groups of fishes, emphasizing fishes of northwestern North America. Classification structure, evolution, general biology and importance to man. Prerequisites: BIOL F317. Recommended: FISH F418.</td>
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<td>(3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISH F436</td>
<td>Salmon Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand</td>
<td>BIOL F222, BIOL S209-J, CHEM F106X, FISH F381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Biology and technology of artificial propagation of salmonids. Reproduction, embryology, growth, nutrition, genetics and pathology of salmonids in both extensive (sea ranching) and intensive rearing systems. Bioengineering of incubators, rearing containers, water diversion systems and other related topics. Laboratory exercises in measuring effects of environmental characteristics on development and growth of salmon. This course is taught in Juneau. Prerequisites: BIOL F222, BIOL S209-J, CHEM F106X, FISH F381.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISH F445</td>
<td>Sampling Methods in Fisheries</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>BIOL F222, BIOL S209-J, CHEM F106X, FISH F381, BIOL F315, BIOL F271, FISH F101; or permission of instructor. Recommended: FISH F288.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISH F450</td>
<td>Practicum in Fisheries: Fisheries Observer Program</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand</td>
<td>BIOL F222, BIOL S209-J, CHEM F106X, FISH F381, BIOL F315, BIOL F271, FISH F101; or permission of instructor. Recommended: FISH F288.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
be repeated for additional credit during different deployments as observer. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: STAT F200X or permission of instructor. (0+1-12)

**FISH F460 Food Science and Technology Internship**

3-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
A combination of traditional and industrial training opportunities. Assigned required readings and discussion of appropriate topics in food science and technology. Information applied during hands-on experience in a food processing plant. Discussion includes fundamental information and solutions to industrial problems. Faculty mentor assigned to each intern. Required written evaluation of internship. 30 hours in-plant work experience for 12-24 weeks. Note: Course offered only in Kodiak. Prerequisites: 16 credits in natural sciences; MATH F200X or MATH F272 or permission of instructor. (1+0+3)

**FISH F487 W,O Fisheries Management**

3 Credits Offered Spring
Theory and practice of fisheries management, with an emphasis on strategies utilized for the management of freshwater and marine fisheries. Application of quantitative methodologies for the assessment and manipulation of aquatic habitats, sport and commercial fish populations, and stock assessment are considered, as is the setting of appropriate goals and objectives for effective, science-based management. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; ENGL F414; FISH F425; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NRM F487.) (3+0)

**FISH F490 Experiential Learning - Fisheries Internship**

1 Credit
Under the supervision of a faculty member and a fisheries professional, upper-division students gain professional experience through employment. Requirements are decided prior to enrollment based on course description. Credit can be repeated up to 4 times, each for a different type of employment. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing plus permission of Faculty Sponsor and the Fisheries Experiential Learning Coordinator/instructor (the Coordinator can be a sponsor as well); signing of a student internship agreement form that contains learning objectives for the internship that reflects upper-division internship credit. Recommended: FISH F313; STAT F200X; STAT F401. (0+0+1-4)

**FISH F499 Fisheries Senior Thesis**

2 Credits
Prerequisites: ENGL F414; STAT F200X; Fisheries major with senior standing and a GPA of 3.2 or higher; permission of Faculty mentor and the Fisheries Experiential Learning Coordinator/instructor (the Coordinator may be a mentor) after submission of a preproposal. Recommended: FISH F313; STAT F401; STAT F402. (0+0+2-4)

**FISH F601 Quantitative Fishery Science**

3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
2 Credits
Prerequisites: ENGL F614; or ENGL F414; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

**FISH F602 Fish Conservation Biology**

4 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Conservation biology is an applied science that deals with maintaining and restoring threatened populations. Includes theoretical foundations of conservation biology and the practical lessons to be gained from studying historical conservation efforts. Emphasis on case studies. Note: This course is taught in Juneau. (3+2)

**FISH F615 Fish Bioenergetics**

3 Credits
Fundamentals of bioenergetics as they apply to sub-arctic fish, basic components of fish growth, energy requirements and energy storage. Analysis of energy required to survive, feed and reproduce successfully. Ecosystem-level trophodynamics and their role in individual as well as population success; the use of biomass and energy-based models to quantify fish growth, consumption rates, biomass removals, assimilation efficiencies and developing bioenergetic models Course offered in Kodiak and via videoconference in Fairbanks and Juneau. (3+0)

**FISH F621 Estimation of Fish Abundance**

3 Credits
Estimation of abundance of fish and other aquatic populations, using mark-recapture, line-transect, catch-effort and change-in-ratio techniques. Computer lab work and homework from actual and simulated populations. Prerequisites: MATH F201X; STAT F401; familiarity with PC's including word processing and spreadsheets. Recommended: FISH F421; MATH F302; MATH F314. (2+2.5)

**FISH F622 Quantitative Fish Population Dynamics II**

3 Credits Offered Alternate Spring
Modeling fish population mortality, recruitment individual growth and fecundity. Models and assessment techniques for age- and length-structured populations. Biological reference points and management strategies derived from population and harvesting parameters. Computer lab work and homework with data from actual and simulated populations. This course is taught in Juneau. Prerequisites: FISH F621. (2+2.5)

**FISH F625 Analysis of Vertebrate Population Survival and Movement**

3 Credits Offered Alternate Odd-numbered Spring
Contemporary methods of estimation of fundamental population parameters, survival and movement, with their implications for management. Focus will be on assumptions and methodology of estimation techniques. State-of-the-art computer applications will be employed in laboratory exercises of actual and simulated data. This course is taught in Juneau. Prerequisites: BIOL F271 and an advanced course in statistics. (Cross-listed with WLF F625.) (2+3)

**FISH F630 Natural Resource Modeling**

2 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
A hands-on introduction to the techniques and issues involved in modeling natural resources. Students will complete an individual modeling project related to each student's graduate research. This course is taught in Juneau. Prerequisites: FISH F421 and STAT F401 or equivalents. (1+3)

**FISH F633 Pacific Salmon Life Histories**

3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Life history patterns of species and stocks of Pacific salmon compared. Evolutionary models to explain the variety of patterns. Effects of human activities on species and stock; conservation of salmon resources. Discussion and analysis of readings. This course is taught in Juneau. Prerequisites: FISH F427. (3+0)
FISH F640  Management of Renewable Marine Resources  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Principles of fisheries management, along with case studies of successes and failures. Topics include management objectives, relationships of fished species to their environment, fishing methods, human dimensions, fishery data acquisition, harvest strategies, ecosystem effects of fishing, aquaculture and alternative management strategies, including ecosystem-based fishery management. Prerequisites: FISH F427 Recommended: FISH F487 (3+0)

FISH F642  Bayesian Decision Theory for Resource Management  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Application of decision theory to problems in natural resources management. Students will learn to perform Bayesian calculations and uncomplicated decision analysis themselves. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: FISH F621 of FISH F630; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F653J.) (3+0)

FISH F650  Fish Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fairbanks: Alternate Fall; Offered Juneau: As Demand Warrants  
The ecology of fish is examined from the community aspect. Current literature on inter- and intraspecific relationships, influence of the environment on community structure, behavior and production. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F650.) (2+3)

FISH F651  Fishery Genetics  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Application of genetics to fisheries. Focus on Alaska fisheries including introduction to the theory of electrophoresis, stock separation, population genetics and quantitative genetics. This course is taught in Juneau. (3+0)

FISH F653J  Zooplankton Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Survey of marine zooplankton including processes and variables which influence their production and dynamics. Emphasis on the northeast Pacific ocean zooplankton community. Field and lab methods for sampling include fixing, preserving, subsampling, identifying and quantifying zooplankton collections. Laboratory techniques for culture of zooplankton include physiological measurements of bioenergetic parameters. Prerequisites: Invertebrate zoology course; MSL F610; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with MSL F653J.) (3+0)

FISH F654J  Benthic Ecology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Ecology of marine benthos, from subtidal to hadal zone. Methods of collecting, sorting, narcotizing, preserving and analyzing benthic assemblages, including video analytical techniques from submersibles and ROVs. Hydrothermal vent and cold seep assemblages. Physiology/energetics of benthic organisms, including animal-sediment relationships, feeding, reproduction and growth. Depth, spatial and latitudinal distribution patterns. Prerequisites: Invertebrate zoology course, marine biology course, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with MSL F654J.) (3+0)

FISH F661  Seafood Processing and Preservation  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Positive and negative aspects of processing and preservation of seafoods are discussed. Practical aspects of preservation are stressed and topics include thermal processing (canning and pasteurization), fish smoking, salting, drying, pickling, freezing, fermentation, natural preservatives and packaging. Selected processing and preservation techniques will be demonstrated. Note: This course is taught in Kodiak. Prerequisites: BIOL F342 and CHEM F451 or permission of instructor. MATH F202X or F272X is recommended. (Cross-listed with FSN F661K.) (3+0)

FISH F662  Seafood Composition and Analysis  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Major components of foods; their properties, analysis and interactions during processing and preservation; the effect of processing on functional and nutritive value; postmortem microbial and biochemical changes, especially proteins, lipids and carbohydrates. Role of minor constituents such as flavors, vitamins, toxins and carcinogens. This class is available via videoconference. Prerequisites: BIOL F342 and CHEM F451 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with FSN F662) (3+0)

FISH F666  Biological Assessment in Fisheries and Aquatic Environments  
3 Credits  
Offered Alternate Spring  
(3+0)

FISH F675  Political Ecology of the Oceans  
3 Credits  
Offered Alternate Spring  
Introduction to the field of political ecology in the marine sphere. Topics include the sociology of scientific knowledge, traditional and local ecological knowledge, politics of resource management, processes of marine enclosure, environmental values, marine conservation, environmental justice, and colonialism and economic development. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F675.) (3+0)

FOOD SCIENCE AND NUTRITION

FSN F611  International Food Marketing Systems  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Holistic approach to examining the seafood marketing system from a global perspective. For upper undergraduates and first year graduate students. Note: This course is taught in Kodiak. Prerequisites: Senior or graduate standing; permission of instructor. (3+0)

FSN F612  Economics of Seafood Markets  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Mathematical approach to examining food markets and marketing. Basic economic principles such as price formation, market structure and welfare economics. Topics include trade and natural resource policies and bioeconomic modeling of food systems. Note: This course is taught in Kodiak. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; permission of instructor. (3+0)

FSN F613  Quantitative Marketing Research and Food System Modeling  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Quantitative market research. Bioeconomic modeling for food systems such as optimal harvest for wild-caught and farm-raised aquatic products in different scenarios. Note: This course is taught in Kodiak. Prerequisites: FSN F611; MATH F200X or equivalent; STAT F200X or equivalent; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FSN F614  Food Marketing Management  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
How to think like a marketing manager, marketing opportunities, developing marketing strategies, planning marketing programs and managing the marketing effort for food products. Note: This course is taught in Kodiak. Prerequisites: FSN F611; FSN F612; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)
FSN F661  Seafood Processing and Preservation  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Positive and negative aspects of processing and preservation of seafoods are discussed. Practical aspects of preservation are stressed and topics include thermal processing (canning and pasteurization), fish smoking, salting, drying, pickling, freezing, fermentation, natural preservatives and packaging. Selected processing and preservation techniques will be demonstrated. Prerequisites: BIOL F342 and CHEM F451 or permission of instructor. MATH F202X or F272X is recommended. (Cross-listed with FISH F661.) (3+0)

FSN F661K  Seafood Processing and Preservation  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Positive and negative aspects of processing and preservation of seafoods are discussed. Practical aspects of preservation are stressed and topics include thermal processing (canning and pasteurization), fish smoking, salting, drying, pickling, freezing, fermentation, natural preservatives and packaging. Selected processing and preservation techniques will be demonstrated. Note: This course is taught in Kodiak. Prerequisites: BIOL F342 and CHEM F451 or permission of instructor. MATH F202X or F272X is recommended. (Cross-listed with FISH F661.) (3+0)

FSN F662  Seafood Composition and Analysis  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Major components of foods; their properties, analysis and interactions during processing and preservation; the effect of processing on functional and nutritive value; postmortem microbial and biochemical changes, especially proteins, lipids and carbohydrates. Role of minor constituents such as flavors, vitamins, toxins and carcinogens. This class is available via videoconference. Prerequisites: BIOL F342 and CHEM F451 or permission of instructor. MATH F202X or F272X is recommended. (Cross-listed with FISH F662) (3+0)

FSN F663  Statistical Quality Control and Sensory Evaluation  
3 Credits  
Principles of quality control and assurance, quality control philosophy and development of quality control systems and their application in the seafood industry, procedures and test methods used to evaluate the sensory properties of seafood products, use and application of statistical methods in quality control and sensory analysis. Note: This course is taught in Kodiak. Prerequisites: STAT F200X or F300 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FSN F671  Unit Operations in Food Processing  
4 Credits  
Engineering principles governing the transfer and change of materials and energy primarily by physical means. Unit operations covered are refrigeration, freezing, thermal processing, evaporation, drying, contact equilibrium processed (washing and extraction), sedimentation, centrifugation, filtration and mechanical size reduction. Note: This course is taught in Kodiak. Prerequisites: MATH F200X and FSN F661K or permission of instructor; ME F441 is desirable. (3+3)

FSN F672  Laboratory Methods in Food Science and Nutrition  
4 Credits  
Graduate-level laboratory experience in standard food chemistry, food biochemistry, food microbiology, physical properties of food and food sensory methods. Note: This course is taught in Kodiak. Prerequisite: FSN F662K or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FSN F673  Current Topics in Food Science and Nutrition  
3 Credits  
Recent advances in food science and nutrition and their application to food production. Study of research problems in food chemistry, food engineering and food microbiology. Topics may include nutritional effects of food processing, innovative processing methods for underutilized species and application of technologies from other industries. Note: This course is taught in Kodiak. Prerequisite: 6 FSN credits at the 600-level or permission of instructor. (3+0)

FSN F692  Food Science and Nutrition Seminar  
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Selected topics in food science and nutrition are presented by graduate students and guest speakers. Requires a high level of student participation. This class is available via videoconference. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in interdisciplinary degree program in seafood science and nutrition or another degree program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

FSN F692K  Food Science and Nutrition Seminar  
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Selected topics in food science and nutrition are presented by graduate students and guest speakers. Requires a high level of student participation. This course is taught in Kodiak. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in interdisciplinary degree program in seafood science and nutrition or another degree program or permission of instructor. (1+0)

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

FL F200X  World Literature (h)  
3 Credits  
Introduction to critical reading and appreciation of a wide variety of literary texts from different cultures. Includes exposure to a variety of approaches to myth, poetry, story telling and drama. Students will gain an understanding of cultural differences and universals in texts from American, American minority, Western European and non-Western sources. Specific content to be announced at time of registration. Course may be repeated for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing; ENGL F111X or placement in ENGL F211X/ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ENGL F200X.) (3+0)

FL F451  Foreign Language Teaching Practicum  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Methodology workshop for the advanced second language student. Includes language acquisition and pedagogy and employment of these techniques in a lower level language classroom under the supervision of a classroom teacher. Prerequisites: Completion through the F200-level language classes. Recommended: Completion of the F300-level language classes is recommended. (3+0+3-5)

FRENCH

FREN F101  Elementary French I (h)  
5 Credits  Offered Fall  
Introduction to the French language and culture. Development of competence and performance in the language through understanding, recognition and use of linguistic structures; increasing emphasis on listening comprehension and speaking; basic vocabulary of approximately 1,000 words; exploration of the cultural dimension, implicitly through language, and explicitly through texts and audio-visual materials. (3+0)
**FREN F102** Elementary French II (h)  
5 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Introduction to the French language and culture. Development of competence and performance in the language through understanding, recognition and use of linguistic structures; increasing emphasis on listening comprehension and speaking; basic vocabulary of approximately 1,000 words; exploration of the cultural dimension, implicitly through language, and explicitly through texts and audio-visual materials. (3+0)

**FREN F103** Conversational French I (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
oral skills improvement. Includes group work, presentations, skits, discussions and vocabulary to improve speaking on specific topics. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: FREN F102 or equivalent or permission of instructor. Does not satisfy core curriculum or foreign language major requirements. (3+0)

**FREN F201** Intermediate French I (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Continuation of FREN F102. Increasing emphasis on reading ability and cultural material. Conducted in French. Prerequisites: FREN F102 or equivalent. (3+0)

**FREN F202** Intermediate French II (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Continuation of FREN F102. Increasing emphasis on reading ability and cultural material. Conducted in French. Prerequisites: FREN F102 or equivalent. (3+0)

**FREN F203** Conversational French II (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
oral skills improvement. Includes group work, presentations, skits, discussions and vocabulary to improve speaking on specific topics. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: FREN F102 or equivalent or permission of instructor. Does not satisfy core curriculum or foreign language major requirements. (3+0)

**FREN F301 O** Advanced French (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Discussions and essays on more difficult subjects or texts. Translations, stylistic exercises and special grammatical problems. Conducted in French. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; FREN F202 or equivalent; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**FREN F302 O** Advanced French (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Discussions and essays on more difficult subjects or texts. Translations, stylistic exercises and special grammatical problems. Conducted in French. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; FREN F202 or equivalent; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**FREN F431 W** Studies in the Culture of the French Speaking World (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Intensive study of selected aspects of the culture of the French-speaking world. Course may be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; FREN F302 or equivalent; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**FREN F432 W** Studies of French Literature (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Intensive study of authors, literary texts, movements, genres, themes and/or critical approaches. Course may be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X;

**FREN F433 W** La Litterature Quebecoise (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
In-depth study of a variety of French language literature from Quebec as well as from other Canadian provinces. Examination of the historical and cultural events which have influenced this literature. Taught entirely in French. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; FREN F302 or equivalent; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**FREN F488** Individual Study: Senior Project (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
The student will demonstrate the ability to work with the language and the culture through the analysis and presentation, in the language of a problem chosen by the student in consultation with the department. The student must apply for senior project and submit a project outline by the end of the 6th week of the semester preceding the semester of graduation. Conducted in French. Prerequisites: At least ten credits in upper-division French or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**GEOGRAPHY**

**GEOG F101** Local Places, Global Regions: Introduction to Geography (s)  
3 Credits  
Introduction to essential concepts and approaches of geographic study. Explores physical, political, economic and cultural geography of major world culture regions. Examines each region in relation to others, and in context of global economic, political and environmental change. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

**GEOG F203** World Economic Geography (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Study of the world's major economic activities: their physical and cultural bases, spatial growth and distribution patterns, and their significance in interregional and international development. (3+0)

**GEOG F211** Earth Systems: Elements of Physical Geography (n)  
3 Credits  
Interdisciplinary analysis of the processes that form Earth's physical environment, and how those processes condition the human environment. Includes system interactions among weather, climate, landforms, soils, water resources and vegetation, including world and regional patterns. Also available via Independent Learning. (Offered every spring at the Northwest Campus.) (3+0)

**GEOG F211X** Earth Systems: Elements of Physical Geography (n)  
4 Credits  
Interdisciplinary analysis of the processes that form Earth's physical environment, and how those processes condition the human environment. Includes system interactions among weather, climate, landforms, soils, water resources and vegetation, including world and regional patterns. (Offered every spring at the Northwest Campus.) Special fees apply. (4+0)
GEOG F300 Internship in Natural Resources Management and Geography
1-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Supervised pre-professional experience in a business or agency (public or private). Open to students majoring or minoring in natural resources management and geography only. Course may be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 6 credits. Prerequisites: NRM F101 for natural resources management majors or GEOG F101 for geography majors; Junior standing with 3.0 GPA; permission of instructor and an approved internship plan. (Cross-listed with NRM F300.) (1-6+0)

GEOG F301 Geographic Field Studies
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Application of geographic methods for conducting field investigations. Involves planning and preparation for field study and collection, analysis, interpretation, and reporting of data collected through field study of natural and human phenomena. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F302 Geography of Alaska (s)
3 Credits Offered Spring
Regional, physical and economic geography of Alaska. Special consideration of the state’s renewable and nonrenewable resources and of plans for their wise use. Frequent class study of representative maps and visual materials. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

GEOG F303 Geography of United States and Canada (s)
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Introduction to systematic study of North America as a whole, followed by detailed study of the physical and cultural landscape forms, patterns and associations of each major region in turn. Consideration of the U.S. and Canada in current world economic and political geography. Prerequisites: An introductory geography course or background in United States or Canadian history, social science, or culture; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F305 Geography of Europe (s)
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Europe’s regional, physical, economic and cultural geography, natural resources, human-environmental interactions, physical and cultural landscapes, current political and economic transformations, historical and contemporary world influences. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; an introductory geography course or background in European history, social science, or culture; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F306 Geography of Russia (s)
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
The physical, cultural and historical geography of Russia and the Ukraine, Central Asia, Siberia and parts of Eastern Europe. (3+0)

GEOG F309 Cartography (s)
4 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Graphic techniques for presenting geographic data and patterns through the construction of thematic maps. Emphasis on map design. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (4+0)

GEOG F311W Geography of Asia (s)
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Regional geography of Asia, exclusive of Russia. Physical framework, natural resources, peoples, major economic activities, and characteristic landscapes of the major regions of Japan, China, Southeast Asia, India-Pakistan and the Asiatic countries of the Middle East. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; an introductory geography course or background in Asian history, social science, or culture; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F312 People, Places, and Environment: Principles of Human Geography (s)
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Examines how human activity manifests itself on the earth’s surface through the geographic lenses of ethnicity, politics, industry, language, religion, and demographics. Explores spatial patterns, relationships and contrasts between places, origin and diffusion of traits, and human interactions with the environment. Prerequisites: GEOG F101 or GEOG F203; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F338 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
3 Credits Offered Spring
Geographic data concepts including mapping systems, data sources, editing data, GIS analysis and computer mapping. Introduction to global positioning systems. GIS applications in natural resources management. Prerequisites: Knowledge of PC’s or Unix workstations desirable. (Cross-listed with NRM F338.) (2+3)

GEOG F339 Maps and Landscape Analysis (n)
3 or 4 Credits Offered Spring
Topographic map interpretation for landscape analysis and geographic data acquisition, including topographic features, vegetation patterns, and political and cultural features. Emphasis on topographic maps for remote data acquisition and environmental impact analysis. Optional laboratory for one additional credit. Prerequisites: GEOG F101 or GEOG F203; GEOG F211X; GEOS F304. (3+0 or 3+1)

GEOG F341 GIS Analysis
4 Credits Offered Spring
GIS analysis of natural resources including spatial query, attribute query, vector, grid, image, topographic and network analysis techniques. (Cross-listed with NRM F341.) (4+0)

GEOG F401 Weather and Climate
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Weather systems and climate classification. Emphasis on weather system processes, measuring weather variables and physical processes of the atmosphere. Prerequisites: GEOG F211 or GEOG F211X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F402 Resources and Environment (s)
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Interdisciplinary analysis of the Earth as a natural resource base, and the management issues of resource extraction, allocation, development, conservation and preservation. Prerequisites: GEOG F101; GEOG F211X. (3+0)

GEOG F404W Urban Geography (s)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
A world survey of urbanization with particular emphasis on the accelerating urban revolution. Conditions favoring the rise of cities, locational and site factors, regional and interregional resource availability, and human factors. Changing functions and patterns of urban areas. National and international problems inherent in trends toward a predominantly urbanized economy and culture. Implications of urbanization in Alaska. Prerequisites: GEOG F101; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F405 Political Geography (s)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Geographical analysis of the evolution, structure, internal coherence and sources of strength of individual nation states, with emphasis on nations of the Pacific realm and Arctic periphery. Consideration of regional blocs, spheres of influence and potential for international cooperation. Prerequisites: GEOG F101. (3+0)
GEOG F408  Quantitative Research Techniques
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Analysis of geographic data. Includes sampling techniques, lab techniques and applied statistical analysis (computational and computer based). Nonparametric and parametric statistical tests using geographic and environmental data sets, and interpretation of statistical results. Prerequisites: College-level mathematics; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F410  Geography of the Pacific Rim
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Examines the physical and human geography of the Pacific Rim. Will employ both a global and topical approach and include aspects of environmental, historic, economic, social, and political issues. Regional studies on physical and human geographic attributes of selected countries will be analyzed and compared. Prerequisites: GEOG F101; GEOG F211; or permission of instructor. Recommended: GEOG F338 or GEOG F341. (3+0)

GEOG F411  Pattern and Process in Sub-Arctic and Arctic
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Explore the linkages between climate, geomorphology and plant communities in sub-arctic and arctic environments. Special focus will be on the interconnection between physical and ecological processes and the landscape patterns that result. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; GEOG F339; GEOS F304; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F412  Geography of Climate and Environmental Change
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Serves as a “synthesis” breadth course focusing on the geography of climate and environmental change. The major concepts of global climate processes and climate change will be reviewed on multiple time scales. The impacts of natural and anthropogenic environmental change will be examined through selected case studies and readings (e.g. permafrost, invasive species, sea ice, fire, urbanization). Prerequisites: BIOL F271; GEOG F401; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F420  Geopolitics of Energy (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Examines the impacts that energy resource exploration, development, production, and transportation have on the internal politics of various countries in the world, and on international economic and political relationships. Explores the cultural, political, economic, physical, and historical underpinnings of contemporary geopolitical events involving energy resources, and explores possible future scenarios. Prerequisites: Junior standing and any of the following courses: GEOG F101; GEOG F203; GEOG F312; GEOG F405; NRM F101; NRM F304; PS F201; PS F203; PS F321; PS F323; ECON F235; ECON F335; ECON F349; ECON F463; or permission of instructor. Recommended: GEOG F101 (3+0)

GEOG F427  Geography of Cold Lands (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Comparative physical, human and economic geography of cold regions in the North, especially Canada, Siberia, Greenland and Scandinavia. Special attention given to spatial patterns of settlement and natural resource development. Prerequisites: GEOG F101 or GEOG F203 or GEOG F211X; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with GEOG F627; NORS F627.) (3+0)

GEOG F463  Wilderness Concepts
3 Credits  Offered Fall
History and evolution of wilderness thought, the contemporary meaning of wilderness, and survey of economic and noneconomic wilderness values for individuals and society. (Cross-listed with NRM F463. Stacked with GEOG F663; NRM F663.) (3+0)

GEOG F464  Wilderness Management
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Wilderness ecology and land management practices on lands designated as wilderness. Plus, visitor management regimes are analyzed. Both national and international views of wilderness are presented. Prerequisites: A basic course in ecology; resource management; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NRM F464) (3+0)

GEOG F488  Geographic Assessment and Prediction of Natural Hazards
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Integrate aspects of physical geography with the human dimension via the study of the assessment and prediction of natural hazards. Guest speakers, case studies, and applied practical exercises will help students transition from content-based courses to applying their knowledge in “real-world” situations, using geographic tools in remote sensing and GIS. Prerequisites: GEOG F341; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F489 W Senior Practicum: Field Studies in Landscape Analysis & Climate Change (n)
4 Credits  Offered Fall
Capstone field practicum for the Landscape Analysis and Climate Change track in Geography. The entire semester will be focused on a “real-world” field-based project designed to integrate knowledge and apply skills gained through this Geography B.S. track. Course will focus on different problems each semester. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; GEOS F378; GEOG F341; senior standing in Geography; or permission of instructor. Recommended: GEOG F411. (3+0)

GEOG F490 W/O Geography Seminar (s)
3 Credits  Offered
Discussion of geographic thought including past, present and future directions of the discipline. Contributions of geography to science, philosophy and ethics integrated through detailed review of contemporary literature and research. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; senior Geography major; and permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOG F627  Geography of Cold Lands
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Comparative physical, human and economic geography of cold regions in the North, especially Canada, Siberia, Greenland and Scandinavia. Special attention given to spatial patterns of settlement and natural resource development. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F627. Stacked with GEOG F427.) (3+0)

GEOG F663  Wilderness Concepts
3 Credits  Offered Fall
History and evolution of wilderness thought, the contemporary meaning of wilderness, and survey of economic and noneconomic wilderness values for individuals and society. (Cross-listed with NRM F663. Stacked with GEOG F463; NRM F463.) (3+0)

GEOL GEGHICAL ENGINEERING
A per semester student computing facility user fee is assessed for CEM engineering courses. This fee is in addition to any lab/material fees.
Course Descriptions

**GE F101 Introduction to Geological Engineering**  
1 Credit  
Multiple aspects of geological engineering as a profession; the area and scope of the field. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

**GE F261 General Geology for Engineers**  
3 Credits  
Study of common rocks and minerals, landforms and erosion. Geologic materials and engineering application of geology. **Prerequisites:** Geology, science, or engineering majors, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**GE F365 Geological Materials Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Identification and classification of soils, physical and mechanical properties of soil, interaction of soils with subsurface water, subsurface exploration and case studies with an emphasis on permafrost. **Prerequisites:** ES F208; GE F261; or permission of instructor. (2+3)

**GE F372 Rock Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Rock engineering related to tunnels, slope design and strata control. Some field work and student report. **Prerequisites:** GE F261 or equivalent. (3+0)

**GE F375 Principles of Engineering Geology and Terrain Analysis**  
3 Credits  
Evaluation of terrain characteristics using basic geomorphic and engineering principles. Alaskan applications are provided due consideration. **Prerequisites:** GE F261. (3+0)

**GE F376 GIS Applications in Geological and Environmental Engineering**  
3 Credits  
Fundamentals, concepts and components of geographic information systems (GIS) in engineering design. Introduction to acquiring, manipulating and analyzing digital terrain data for geological engineering and environmental applications, and the assessment to mineral resources. Group projects on path and site selection for engineering projects are required. **Prerequisites:** GE F261 or equivalent. Recommended: NRM F338. (2+3)

**GE F378 Introduction to Geoinformatics**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
A multidisciplinary course providing theoretical understanding and hands-on experience with acquiring field data using palmtops and hand-held GPS; processing of remote sensing data acquired from airplanes and satellites; concept of data integration in GIS mode; database management; and cartographic visualization of final product. **Prerequisites:** PHYS F103X or PHYS F211X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with GEOS F378.) (2+3)

**GE F381 W Field Methods and Applied Design I**  
2 Credits  
Techniques and geologic mapping and geotechnical instrumentation applied to engineering design and resource evaluation. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; GE F261; GEOS F421; GEOS F332 or equivalent. (0+9+3)

**GE F382 W Field Methods and Applied Design II**  
4 Credits  
Techniques and geologic mapping and geotechnical instrumentation applied to engineering design and resource evaluation. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; GE F261; GEOS F421; GEOS F332 or equivalent. (0+9)

**GE F384 Engineering Geology of Alaska**  
4 Credits  
A survey of the geology of Alaska relevant to the definition of natural and human-induced geological engineering hazards, the evaluation of sources of and specifications for engineering materials, and the evaluation of engineering construction sites. **Prerequisites:** Upper-division standing; permission of instructor. (3+1+2)

**GE F400 Geological Engineering Internship**  
1-3 Credits  
Supervised work experience in engineering organizations. Assignments will be individually arranged with cooperating organizations from the private and public sectors. A report of activities must be completed and reviewed by the sponsoring organization. The report may be held in confidence at the request of the sponsoring organization. Graded Pass/Fail. **Prerequisites:** Upper-division standing; permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

**GE F405 Exploration Geophysics**  
3 Credits  
Theory and application of gravity, magnetic, electrical, electromagnetic, radioactive and seismic methods as used for geophysical exploration. Some field work. **Prerequisites:** GE F375; MATH F200X; PHYS F211X or equivalent. (2+3)

**GE F420 Subsurface Hydrology**  
3 Credits  
Hydrologic, geologic and other factors controlling groundwater flow, occurrence, development, chemistry and contamination. Elementary groundwater flow theory. Interactions between surface-subsurface hydrologic systems. Hydraulic characteristics of earth materials, engineering problems and models related to subsurface fluids, and properties of water. **Prerequisites:** GE F365 or permission of instructor; MATH F302; PHYS F211X. (2+3)

**GE F422 Unsaturated Soil Geoengineering**  
3 Credits  
Engineering principles of unsaturated soils as they apply to geoenvironmental and geotechnical systems. Effect of soil water suction and stress on hydraulic conductivity, shear strength and compressibility of soil in the context of geoenvironmental problems of flow and stability. Fundamentals of flow and transport in unsaturated soils with non-isothermal conditions. Processes affecting ground water contamination. **Prerequisites:** GE F420 or equivalent course or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**GE F430 Geomechanical Instrumentation**  
3 Credits  
Measurement of groundwater pressure, ground deformation, stress and temperature as well as the planning of monitoring programs, instrument calibration, maintenance and installation, data collection, interpretation, and reporting. Case histories are used. **Prerequisites:** GE F261 or GEOS F101X; ES F331. (3+0)

**GE F431 Applied Ore Microscopy**  
2 Credits  
Preparation of polished sections of ores. Identification of ore materials in reflected light by physical, optical and chemical methods. Applications to ore genesis, drill core interpretation, beneficiation and process control. **Prerequisites:** Permission of instructor. (1+3)

**GE F435 Exploration Design**  
3 Credits  
Geologic, engineering and economic considerations applied to the design and development of mineral exploration programs. **Prerequisites:** GEOS F314 or permission of instructor. (3+0)
GE F440  Slope Stability
3 Credits
Slope design for open pit mining and other excavations. Stability analysis by various methods and on-site measuring and monitoring techniques. Prerequisites: ES F331. (3+0)

GE F441  Geohazard Analysis
3 Credits
Procedures and techniques to evaluate geological factors for geohazards, such as landslides, earthquakes, volcanoes, flooding, coastal hazards and permafrost-related problems. Prerequisites: GE F365 or equivalent, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GE F471  Remote Sensing for Engineering
3 Credits
Applications of remote sensing to geological engineering problems. Introduction to digital satellite image processing with hands-on practice. Prerequisites: GE F375 or permission of instructor; PHYS F212X. (2+3)

GE F480 W  Senior Design
3 Credits
Design factors and procedures for the solution of geological engineering problems. A design project is the focus of the course. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; senior standing in the geological engineering program with completion of GE F261; GE F365; GE F375; GE F381 or equivalent; GE F382 or equivalent; GE F405; GE F420; and GE F471. (1+6)

GE F620  Advanced Groundwater Hydrology
3 Credits
Study of groundwater hydrology with emphasis on solute and contaminant transport, chemical reaction and ion exchange, advection and diffusion, and computer modeling. Prerequisites: GE F420 or similar training in groundwater hydrology. (3+0)

GE F630  Advanced Applied Mining Geology
3 Credits
Investigative procedures used in mining geology from pre-production to terminal phases of an operation. Models ranging from open-pit to deep underground mining will be examined. Methods of mapping, sampling, ongoing evaluation and geotechnical aspects of water and ground control are examined. Prerequisites: GE F435. (2+3)

GE F631  Electron Microprobe Methods
3 Credits
Applications of electron microanalysis to mineralogy, petrology and mineral exploration development, evaluation and processing. Physics of x-rays, x-ray spectrometry and measurement; qualitative and quantitative elemental analysis using wave length and energy dispersive spectra. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (2+3)

GE F633  Fluid Inclusion Methods in Mineral and Petroleum Exploration
3 Credits
Study of fluid inclusions in minerals. Thermodynamics, chemical and physical properties of fluids trapped in rock forming minerals or petroleum-bearing rocks. Laboratory work includes sample preparation, thermometric and direct-current plasma emission spectrographic analysis. Prerequisites: CHEM F331. (2+3)

GE F635  Advanced Geostatistical Applications
3 Credits
Introduction to the theory and application of geostatistics. Review of classical statistics, continuous and discrete distributions, hypothesis testing and global estimation. Presentation of fundamental geostatistical concepts including: variogram, estimation variance, block variance, kriging, geostatistical simulation. Emphasis on the practical application of geostatistical techniques. Prerequisites: MIN F408 or equivalent, graduate standing, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with MIN F635.) (2+3)

GE F649  Hazardous and Toxic Waste Management
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Course provides in-depth coverage of hazardous and toxic substance management including legal, economic and technical issues. Topics will include characterization of hazardous materials, economics of toxics minimization, hazardous materials use, storage and disposal, technical aspects of landfill siting, and selection and design of treatment technologies. Includes case studies of current waste management issues. Recommended: Bachelor's degree in science or engineering. (Cross-listed with ENVE F649.) (3+0)

GE F665  Advanced Geological Materials Engineering
3 Credits
In-depth study of geological materials (aggregates — sand, gravel and crushed rock for construction purposes) exploration, evaluation, testing and production. Emphasis placed on geological materials used for construction in arctic and sub-arctic environments, economic analysis of pit and quarry operations and availability of materials in Alaska. Prerequisites: GE F365 or equivalent and permission of instructor. Recommended: MIN F408. (3+0)

GE F666  Advanced Engineering Geology
3 Credits
The interaction between geology and engineering case histories. Prerequisites: GE F365; GE F372; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (2+3)

GE F668  Tunneling Geotechniques
3 Credits
Tunnel design, case histories, student report. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GE F671  Engineering Application of Digital Image Processing
3 Credits
Quantitative methods of using digital image processing and engineering information system. Applications include, but are not limited to, evaluation of the engineering properties of geo-materials, characterization of joint-surface conditions, enhancement of photo-elastic stress patterns and identification of critical slope failure surfaces. Prerequisites: GE F471 or equivalent or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GE F692  Graduate Seminar
1 Credit
Topics in geological engineering explored through talks, group discussions and guest speakers with a high level of student participation. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (1+0)

GEOSCIENCE (GEOLOGY AND GEOPHYSICS)
A per semester fee for computing facilities will be assessed for one or more GEOS courses at the F200 level and above. This fee is in addition to any materials fees.
GEOS F100X Introduction to Earth Science (n)
4 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Survey of four main disciplines of earth science: geology, oceanography, meteorology, and astronomy. Lab portion serves as a vehicle to learn scientific methodology; evidence to support theories presented in lectures. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

GEOS F101X The Dynamic Earth (n)
4 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Physical geology: a study of the Earth, its materials, and the processes that effect changes upon and within it. Laboratory training in use of topographic maps and recognition of common rocks and minerals. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

GEOS F106 Life in the Age of Dinosaurs (n)
4 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Promote a broader understanding of deep time through an examination of life and environments during the Mesozoic, or “Age of Dinosaurs”. Discussions and exercises will focus on major events and processes that shaped the physical environments of the Mesozoic, such as the formation and break up of continents, global climate, and changing sea levels. Building on this foundation, the course will examine the fossil record to learn what it reveals about the major patterns in the diversity of terrestrial and marine life. Special emphasis will be placed on the origin, extinction, and paleobiology of dinosaurs. Important groups of contemporary vertebrates and invertebrates, including marine reptiles, mammals, flying reptiles, and ammonites will also examined. The rise of flowering plants and the importance of fossil floras in understanding Mesozoic climates will be explored. Labs will provide opportunities to examine and identify fossils and use them to reconstruct ancient environments. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105X or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

GEOS F112X The History of Earth and Life (n)
4 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Historical geologic interpretation, geologic time scale, stratigraphic record and interpretation. Sedimentation and plate tectonics, fossil record and utilization, biostratigraphy, and geologic evolution of the North American continent. Lab examination of fossils, interpretation of geologic maps and stratigraphic columns. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X; placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

GEOS F120X Glaciers, Earthquakes, and Volcanoes: Past, Present, and Future (n)
4 Credits Offered Spring
A survey course for the nonspecialist on the causes, effects, measurements and prediction of glaciers, earthquakes and volcanoes. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (4+0)

GEOS F125X Humans, Earth, and the Environment (n)
4 Credits Offered Spring
Application of principles of the geological sciences to understanding the relationship of humans to the earth system. Investigation of geologic hazards, including prediction and mitigation, use and distribution of vital resources such as soil, water, minerals, and fossil and alternative fuel sources, especially with respect to Alaska’s environment. Earth’s atmospheric, oceanic and biotic systems examined in light of recent developments in global environmental change from both a modern and geologic perspective. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

GEOS F212 Geology of Alaska
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Modern geologic processes in Alaska as a basis for understanding past geologic evolution of the region. The origin and recovery of Alaska’s petroleum and mineral resources will be discussed. For non-majors. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOS F213 Mineralogy (n)
4 Credits Offered Fall
Mineral chemistry, atomic structure, elementary crystallography, optical crystallography and descriptive and determinative mineralogy. Instrumental determinative techniques (x-ray diffraction, petrographic microscope). Special fees apply. Prerequisites or co-requisites: GEOS F101X; CHEM F105X; and MATH F107X. (2+6)

GEOS F214 Petrology and Petrography (n)
4 Credits Offered Spring
Origin, occurrence and classification of igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks. Laboratory work involves hand lens identification and thin section examination of representative rocks. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F213. (2+6)

GEOS F225 Field and Computer Methods in Geology
2 Credits
Basic field methods, including field notes, topographic maps, measurement of structural elements, field safety, illustration, field mapping, and the use of GPS for field work are discussed and practiced. Use of computers for processing geologic field data and analytical data, and integration of field data into a simple Geographic Information System. Computers are used for the production of reports and technical illustration. This course will fulfill the department requirement for computer literacy. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X. (1+3)

GEOS F262 Rocks and Minerals
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Physical properties of minerals and rocks, classification, mode of occurrence and economic applications. Role of rock materials in soil formation and fluid flow; influence on economic deposits and construction. Labs on recognition and measurement of physical properties. Course may not be used to satisfy degree requirements in geology or geological engineering. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GE F261, GEOS F101X or equivalent. (2+3)

GEOS F304 Geomorphology
3 Credits Offered Fall
Surface features of the Earth and the processes which create or modify them. Application to Quaternary history, environmental science and related fields. Laboratory examination of topographic maps and aerial photographs, introduction to geomorphic measurements. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X. (3+0)

GEOS F314 Structural Geology (n)
4 Credits Offered Spring
Introductory overview of how rocks are deformed, types of geological structures including folds, faults and penetrative fabrics, and the associations of structures characteristic of different tectonic settings. Provides background in structural geology. Emphasis in the laboratory on examples and techniques that are broadly applicable in geology, especially the interpretation of geologic maps. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: PHYS F103X or PHYS F211X; GEOS F322 or concurrent enrollment in GEOS F214. (3+3)
GEOS F315 W  Paleobiology and Paleontology (n)  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Survey of the history of life on Earth as represented in the fossil record. Contribution of paleontology to the study of evolution, past environments and paleogeography; biostratigraphically important invertebrate fossil groups and their temporal ranges; evolution of terrestrial flora and fauna; current issues in paleontology. Emphasis on recognition of major fossil groups and paleontological problems solving in labs and assignments. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F103X or BIOL F115X or GEOS F112X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (3+3)  

GEOS F322  Stratigraphy and Sedimentation (n)  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Analysis and interpretation of sedimentary rocks in stratigraphic successions based on comparison with features found in modern depositional environments. Application of the principles of facies analysis and litho-, bio-, sequence, and chronostratigraphy in surface and subsurface examples. Emphasis in the laboratory on interpretation of depositional environments based on lithofacies, biofacies and sedimentary structures and correlation of stratigraphic sequences using surface and subsurface data. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X or GE F261; GEOS F112X. (3+3)  

GEOS F332  Ore Deposits and Structure  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Distribution and characteristics (especially mineralogy, morphology, and structure) of major mineral deposit types with background on structural techniques. Emphasis on application to mineral exploration and development. Laboratory exercises stress recognition of major mineral deposit types, zoning and grade patterns; and use of structural techniques in mineral deposit exploration/development. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F262; or permission of instructor. (1+6)  

GEOS F351 W  Field Geology (n)  
8 Credits  Offered Summer Odd-numbered Years; As Demand Warrants  
Practical experience in a variety of field settings collecting and presenting basic geologic field data. Includes field mapping of stratigraphic and structural problems using topographic maps, airborne and satellite images. Students will prepare geologic maps in a variety of tectonic and lithologic settings and develop written reports detailing the geologic history for several study areas. Exercises in collection and use of geophysical data as an aid to geologic mapping. Hiking off trails in a variety of terrains with up to 2,000 vertical feet of elevation gain per day. Course fees cover transportation and subsistence outside of Fairbanks. Entrance by prerogation only; apply through the department. Early registration recommended. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; GEOS F214; GEOS F225; GEOS F314; GEOS F322; junior standing; and permission of instructor. (8+0)  

GEOS F370  Sedimentary and Structural Geology for Petroleum Engineers (n)  
4 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Origin and distribution of sedimentary rocks including depositional environments, stratigraphic relationships and structures. Emphasis on the relationship to petroleum occurrences and petroleum exploration. Laboratory exercises on mapping, structural problems and facies relationships in petroleum exploration. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X or GE F261. (Cross-listed with PETE F370.) (3+3)  

GEOS F401  Invertebrate Paleontology (n)  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Study of invertebrate phyla with extensive geologic records. Emphasis on principles of biostratigraphy and paleoecology, application to geologic problems and case studies from Alaska. Laboratory study of fossil assemblages with emphasis on stratigraphically significant groups. Designed to complement GEOS F322. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F315 or permission of instructor. Recommended: GEOS F322. (2+3)  

GEOS F406  Volcanology  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Physical processes of volcanism. Topics include physical properties of magmas, eruption mechanisms, deposition mechanism and volcanic hazards. Emphasis on explosive volcanism and its products, pyroclastic rocks. Geochemistry and petrology will not be emphasized in this course. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (3+0)  

GEOS F408  Photogeology (n)  
2 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Use of topographic maps, geologic maps, aerial photographs and satellite imagery in interpretation of geologic structures, landscapes, landforms and geomorphic processes. Techniques included are map compilation, photo mapping, statistical treatment of map data and composite mapping for planning. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F304 or permission of instructor. (1+3)  

GEOS F416  Applied Geophysics (n)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Introduction to the theory and practice of geophysical techniques and the interpretation and modeling of geophysical data. Topics include: gravity, GPS, magnetic seismic, and electrical methods and their application to regional and local geophysical exploration in Alaska. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F418 or permission of instructor. (2+3)  

GEOS F417  Introduction to Geochemistry  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Application of chemical principles and elemental/isotopic behavior to the study of the Earth. Topics include: aqueous geochemistry, high-temperature mineral-elemental chemistry, isotopic chemistry, kinetics and thermochemistry. Prerequisites: CHEM F106X; GEOS F322 or CHEM F202. (Stacked with GEOS F618.) (3+0)  

GEOS F418  Basic Geophysics  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Concepts and techniques of geophysics including origin of the Earth, its structure, and large scale dynamic processes responsible for its surface features. Geophysical techniques including seismology, gravity, magnetometry and electrical methods discussed along with measurements of the earth’s thermal structure, rotation rates, and tide effects. Prerequisites: MATH F200X, PHYS F104X, or permission of instructor. (3+0)  

GEOS F421  Sedimentology  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Origin, classification, composition, transportation, deposition and diagenesis of sediments. Emphasis on sedimentary processes, sedimentary petrology and interpretation of ancient sedimentary rocks. Laboratory covers identification and description of hand specimens as well as techniques of textural and compositional analysis. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F213 or permission of instructor. (2+3)
GEOS F422  Geoscience Applications of Remote Sensing (n) 3 Credits  Offered Fall
Remote sensing and its applications to geologic, environmental and physical sciences. Includes nomenclature, a review of sensing systems and forms in which data is available. Emphasis on use of LANDSAT, radar imagery, thermal imagery and color infrared photography. Prerequisites: PHYS F104X or PHYS F212X; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (2+3)

GEOS F428  Elementary Scanning Electron Microscopy 1 Credit  Offered Spring
Basic theory and operating procedures for scanning electron microscopy. Includes sample preparation, imaging and qualitative elemental analysis. Biological and nonbiological applications are covered. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with GEOS F628.) (0.5+1.5)

GEOS F430  Statistics and Data Analysis in Geology 3 Credits  Offered Spring
Computer-supported geologic applications of elementary statistics, Markov chains, time-series analysis, trend-surface analysis, factor analysis, cluster analysis, discriminant analysis, and multiple regression. Prerequisites: GEOS F225; STAT F200X. (3+0)

GEOS F434  Remote Sensing of the Cryosphere (n) 4 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Survey of remote sensing methods for mapping and monitoring the various components of the cryosphere. Focus is on the application of optical and microwave satellite data for the study of snow, lake ice and frozen ground. Demonstration and use of field techniques and image analysis software. Prerequisites: GEOS F422 or equivalent. (Stacked with GEOS F634.) (3+3)

GEOS F438  Basin Analysis 3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Examines sedimentary basins as a record of subsidence. Review and discuss techniques used to image basin stratigraphy as well as the quantitative techniques which can be used to recover basin history. Prerequisites: GEOS F322 or GEOS F370. Recommended: GEOS F314; GEOS F416; GEOS F418. (Stacked with GEOS F638.) (3+0)

GEOS F452  Quaternary Seminar 3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Learning about the Quaternary Period (relatively recent past — spanning the past two million years) in order to gain a better understanding of the landscape, biota and climate of the present day. Quaternary studies are concerned with the historical dimension of the natural sciences. This seminar will range widely over diverse interdisciplinary subjects of Quaternary interest, such as paleoclimatology, paleobiogeography, vertebrate paleontology and sedimentology. Prerequisites: GEOS F304; GEOS F315; GEOS F322. (Cross-listed with ANTH F451. Stacked with GEOS F651; ANTH F651.) (3+0)

GEOS F453  Palynology and Palaeopalynology (n) 4 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Survey of the evolutionary record of palynomorphs and their uses in biostratigraphy and paleoclimatology. Focus on evolution of palynomorphs from Precambrian to the present and concurrent evolutionary developments of producing plants. Use of Quaternary palynofloras in reconstructing global climates. Labs involve collection of herbarium specimens, processing of fossil palynomorphs, study of type slides and a survey of palyno floras from each geologic period. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X or GEOS F315; senior standing. (Stacked with GEOS F653.) (3+3)

GEOS F456  Palaeopedology 3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
A survey course focusing on the recognition and use of paleosols (fossil soils) as paleoenvironmental indicators, stratigraphic markers and in paleogeographic reconstructions from Precambrian to Holocene. Examination of theories of soil formation, major soil processes and approaches to soil classification. Review of geochemical, mineralogical, morphologic and micromorphologic techniques. Use of paleosols for paleolandscapes evolution and basin analysis. Geological, tectonic, archaeological and environmental applications of paleosols are discussed. Prerequisites: GEOS F322 or GEOS F205 or NRM F380 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with GEOS F656.) (3+0)

GEOS F458  Geoscience Applications of GPS and GIS (n) 3 Credits  Offered Spring
Aspects of GPS data collection, including hands-on experience with different GPS units, differential GPS methods, real-time and post processing corrections. Concepts of Geographic Information Systems (GIS). Working with real-world data and software tools such as Excel spreadsheets and ArcGIS, students will learn to organize and integrate multisource data, analyze spatial relationships and generate maps for digital and print media. Course is not available for audit. Prerequisites: GEOS F225 or permission of instructor. Recommended: MATH F107X; MATH F200X. (Stacked with GEOS F658.) (2+3)

GEOS F463 O  Glacial and Periglacial Geology (n) 4 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Glaciers and their geological processes. Emphasizes recognition and understanding of glacial landforms, sediments and stratigraphic relations, and implications for paleoclimatology and paleogeography. Includes non-glacial techniques and methods for interpreting Quaternary sediments. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F313X or COMM F413X; GEOS F304. (Stacked with GEOS F663.) (3+3)

GEOS F465  Geoarchaeology 3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Geological context of archaeological sites and the geologic factors that affect their preservation, with emphasis on Alaska. Includes one or two-day weekend field trip in late April or early May. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X; an introductory course in archaeology; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F465.) (3+0)

GEOS F473 W.O  Presentation Techniques in the Geosciences 2 Credits  Offered Spring
Instruction and practice in oral and written communication skills specifically related to the geosciences. Oral and written presentation of abstracts, resumes, proposals and reports required. Works critically analyzed by instructor(s) and peers for both geoscience content and communication effectiveness. Prerequisites: COMM F313X or COMM F413X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; senior standing. (Staked with GEOS F673.) (1+3)

GEOS F482  Geology Seminar 1 Credit  Offered Spring
A weekly seminar series on a geologic theme of current interest for a complete semester. (Stacked with GEOS F682.) (1+0)

GEOS F486  Vertebrate Paleontology (n) 3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
The study of vertebrate evolution through geologic time. Covers the temporal range, diversity and systematics of major vertebrate groups as documented in the fossil record, with an emphasis on current problems in vertebrate evolutionary pattern and process. Labs
emphasize comparative morphology and identification of major vertebrate groups. Prerequisites: BIOL F310; or BIOL F317; or GEOS F313; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F486. Stacked with GEOS F686; BIOL F686.) (2+3)

**GEOS F488**  
Undergraduate Research  
1-3 Credits  
Advanced research topics from outside the usual undergraduate requirements. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Recommended: A substantial level of technical/scientific background. (1-3+0)

**GEOS F600**  
Introduction to X-ray Spectrometry  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Theory of X-ray spectrometry, qualitative and quantitative elemental analysis. Mechanics of electron, microprobe and X-ray fluorescence analysis. Applicable to geologic, materials science and biologic samples. Required for use of the microprobe at UAF. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: PHYS F212X; STAT F300; GEOS F417; graduate standing in the sciences or engineering; or permission of instructor. (2+3)

**GEOS F602**  
Geophysical Fields  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Introduction to the application of potential theory and its associated mathematical tools to fields of geophysical interest, namely gravity, magnetics, and heat flow. Emphasis will be placed on methods and tools for solving a variety of problems in global and regional geophysics, and the geophysical interpretation of solutions. Prerequisites: MATH F421 and MATH F422 and permission of instructor; or graduate standing. (3+0)

**GEOS F603**  
Advanced Field Mapping  
1-2 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Practical experience in advanced field mapping techniques with accompanying instruction in the regional and local geology of the study area. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F331. (0+1-3+3)

**GEOS F604**  
Intermediate Seismology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Sources of ground motion including focal mechanisms, magnitude and propagation of waves within the earth. Measurement of seismic data by analog and digital techniques and subsequent treatment of seismic data by various techniques including inversion. (3+0)

**GEOS F605**  
Geochronology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Application of the most commonly used radiometric dating methods to geologic problems. Fundamentals of the K-Ar, Rb-Sr, fission-track, U-Th-Pb and C methods. Laboratory training in K-Ar and fission-track dating techniques. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**GEOS F606**  
Volcanology  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Physical processes of volcanism. Topics include physical properties of magmas, eruption mechanisms, deposition mechanism and volcanic hazards. Emphasis on explosive volcanism and its products, pyroclastic rocks. Geochemistry and petrology will not be emphasized in this course. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**GEOS F611**  
Advanced Structural Geology and Tectonics  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
An advanced course providing an in-depth treatment of specific aspects of structural geology and tectonics. Topics to be considered in different semesters include tectonics and sedimentation, mountain belts of the world, structural analysis, structural geology of a specific tectonic setting (such as fold-and-thrust belts or rifts), (E) active tectonics and topography, (F) structural interpretation of seismic reflection data, and (G) other special topics in structural geology or tectonics. Prerequisites: GEOS F314; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. Note: Course may be repeated for different topics up to three times for credit. (3+0)

**GEOS F612**  
Geologic Evolution of Alaska  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
An overview of the geological provinces of Alaska and neighboring continental and oceanic regions. Emphasis will be on the geologic history and tectonic evolution of Alaska. Prerequisites: GEOS F314 and GEOS F322; or graduate standing. (3+0)

**GEOS F613**  
Global Tectonics  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
An advanced course dealing with tectonic theory. Emphasis on plate tectonics with discussions of the evidence supporting the plate hypothesis and the interaction of plates both past and present. Prerequisites: GEOS F314 and GEOS F322; or graduate standing. (3+0)

**GEOS F614**  
Ice Physics  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
A survey of the physics of ice. Topics will include the crystal structure and properties of ice, high pressure phases, hydrogen bonding, mechanical, thermal, electrical and acoustic properties, nucleation and growth, and optical and surface properties (adhesion, friction). Prerequisites: MATH F421 and MATH F422 and permission of instructor; OR graduate standing. (3+0)

**GEOS F615**  
Sea Ice  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
A study of sea ice in the natural environment including sea ice properties and processes on the micro-scale and the macro-scale, freezing processes and sea ice growth, ice decay and ice dynamics. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**GEOS F616**  
Permafrost  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Study of the occurrence, thickness, environmental problems, and mass and energy transport of permafrost, including soil and ice interaction, freezing and thawing processes, and mechanical and electrical properties and processes. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**GEOS F617**  
Glaciers  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
The mechanisms responsible for the existence, motion and variations of present-day glaciers and ice sheets, the paleoclimate information they contain and their role in engineering hydrology. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**GEOS F618**  
Introduction to Geochemistry  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Application of chemical principles and elemental/isotopic behavior to study of the Earth. Topics include: aqueous geochemistry, high-temperature mineral-elemental chemistry, isotopic chemistry, kinetics and thermochemistry. Students in GEOS F618 will do additional reading and problems and must have all prerequisites and graduate standing. Prerequisites: CHEM F106X; GEOS F322 or CHEM F331 and CHEM F332; or graduate standing. (Stacked with GEOS F417.) (3+0)
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOS F619</td>
<td>Advanced X-ray Spectroscopy</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>None</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F620</td>
<td>Geodynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Applications of continuum mechanics and heat flow theory to geo-physical, geologic and glaciological problems. Topics such as post-glacial rebound, non-Newtonian fluid flow, thermal convection, stress-relaxation and the rheology of earth materials will be discussed. Prerequisites: MATH F421 and MATH F422 and permission of instructor; or graduate standing. (3+3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F621</td>
<td>Advanced Petrology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>A detailed treatment of various aspects of petrology. Specific topics to be considered in different semesters include metamorphic petrology, igneous petrology, and igneous and metamorphic petrography. Each time the course is offered, only one topic will be presented. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing and permission of instructor. (3+3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F622</td>
<td>Digital Image Processing in the Geosciences</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Image processing and analysis techniques as they relate to remote sensing and other applications in the geosciences. Apart from lectures and demonstrations, the advantages and drawbacks of different methods and approaches and their applicability to geoscience problems will be evaluated through exercises and a course project. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F628</td>
<td>Elementary Scanning Electron Microscopy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Offered Spring</td>
<td>Basic theory and operating procedures for scanning electron microscopy. Includes sample preparation, imaging and qualitative elemental analysis. Biological and non-biological applications are covered. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with GEOS F428.) (0.5+1.5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F629</td>
<td>Geologic Hazards and Natural Disasters</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Examination of hazardous geologic processes which produce natural disasters, including volcanism, tectonism, flooding, etc. Includes scientific approaches to evaluating the magnitude and probability of risk from future hazardous events. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOS F633</td>
<td>Environmental Geochemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Advanced topics and methods in chemistry of aquatic and soil environments. Detailed treatment of the thermodynamic, kinetic and structural principles involved in the description and modeling of low-temperature aqueous geochemical systems. Particular emphasis will be placed on heterogenous interactions, including dissolution/precipitation, sorption and microbial processes, involved in the partitioning, transformation and transport of chemical species in the environment. Prerequisites: ENVE F641 or GEOS F618 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with CHEM F609.) (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOS F634</td>
<td>Remote Sensing of the Cryosphere</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Survey of remote sensing methods for mapping and monitoring the various components of the cryosphere. Focus is on the application of optical and microwave satellite data for the study of snow, lake ice and frozen ground. Demonstration and use of field techniques and image analysis software. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with GEOS F434.) (3+3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOS F635</td>
<td>Advanced Economic Geology</td>
<td>1-4</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>An advanced course providing an in-depth treatment of various aspects of economic geology. Specific topics will be considered in different semesters. They include ore microscopy, industrial minerals, economics of minerals, geochemistry of ore deposits, modern fossil fuel exploration and detailed study of particular ore deposit type. Each time the course is offered, only one topic will be presented. May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (1-4+0-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOS F637</td>
<td>Rock-Forming Minerals</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Examination of the rock-forming minerals; their structure and composition. Application of mineral data to problems in geochemistry, petrology and ore deposits. Laboratory involves analysis of minerals by various analytical techniques. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F417 and permission of instructor; or graduate standing. (3+3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOS F638</td>
<td>Basin Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years</td>
<td>Examines sedimentary basins as a record of subsidence. Review and discuss techniques used to image basin stratigraphy as well as the quantitative techniques which can be used to recover basin history. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with GEOS F438.) (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOS F639</td>
<td>InSar and its Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Introduction to the concepts of repeat-pass spaceborne SAR interferometry. Practical use of the technique to derive displacements of the solid earth, glaciers and ice sheets to a precision of a few centimeters and accurate digital elevation models of the earth’s surface. Prerequisites: Basic remote sensing course or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PHYS F639.) (2+2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOS F640</td>
<td>Petrology of Carbonate Rocks</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Offered Spring Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Origin, depositional environments, diageneis and classification of limestones, dolostones and related rocks. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOS F643</td>
<td>Sandstone Depositional Environments</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Fall Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Sedimentary depositional environments treating the hydrodynamics, sediment dispersal patterns and preservation potential of modern terrigenous clastic depositional environments and criteria for recognizing their ancient counterparts in the geologic record. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: GEOS F322 and GEOS F421; or graduate standing. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOS F647</td>
<td>Advanced Sedimentology and Stratigraphy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered Spring Even-numbered Years</td>
<td>Various topics in sedimentology and stratigraphy. Specific offerings to be presented at various times include sequence stratigraphy and sea-level analysis, sandstone petrology, thermal maturation and geo-history analysis of sediments. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GEOS F651 Quaternary Seminar
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Seminar about the Quaternary Period (relatively recent past — spanning the past two million years) in order to gain a better understanding of the landscape, biota and climate of the present day. Quaternary studies are concerned with the historical dimension of the natural sciences. This seminar will range widely over diverse interdisciplinary subjects of Quaternary interest, such as paleoclimatology, paleoecography, vertebrate paleontology and sedimentology. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F631. Stacked with ANTH F431; GEOS F452.) (3+0)

GEOS F653 Palynology and Paleopalynology
4 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Survey of the evolutionary record of palynomorphs and their uses in biostratigraphy and paleoclimatology. Focus on evolution of palynomorphs from Precambrian to the present and concurrent evolutionary developments of producing plants. Use of Quaternary palynomorphs in reconstructing global climates. Labs involve collection of herbarium specimens, processing of fossil palynomorphs, study of type slides and a survey of palynomorphs from each geologic period. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with GEOS F453.) (3+3)

GEOS F654 Visible and Infrared Remote Sensing
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
In-depth coverage of the principles, physics, sensor technology, processing and applications of remote sensing in the visible and infrared region, including but not limited to electromagnetic spectrum, radiation laws, spectral signatures, atmospheric interactions, temperature emissivity estimation, analysis and feature extraction from data sets. The laboratory part of the course will provide hands-on experience on special processing techniques, and the possibility of using these techniques for a student-defined term project in areas of geology, volcanology, glaciology, hydrology, environmental sciences, etc. Prerequisites: GEOS F422 or equivalent. (3+0)

GEOS F655 Tectonic Geodesy
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Introduction to modern space geodetic methods and details their application to the study of active earth processes such as plate tectonics, fault mechanics and volcanology. Includes space geodesy methods such as global positioning system, as standard geophysical tools for the study of earthquakes, active tectonics and volcanology. Prerequisites: MATH F314; MATH F421; MATH F422; graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOS F656 Paleopedology
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
A survey course focusing on the recognition and use of paleosols (fossil soils) as paleoenvironmental indicators, stratigraphic markers and in paleogeographic reconstructions from Precambrian to Holocene. Examination of theories of soil formation, major soil processes and approaches to soil classification. Review of geochemical, mineralogical, morphological and micromorphological techniques. Use of paleosols for paleolandscapes evolution and basin analysis. Geological, tectonic, archaeological and environmental applications of paleosols are discussed. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with GEOS F456.) (3+0)

GEOS F657 Microwave Remote Sensing
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
The principles and applications of active and passive microwave remote sensing with emphasis on spacecraft remote sensing of the Earth's atmosphere, land and oceans. The laboratory section will provide hands-on experience on special processing techniques, and the possibility of using these techniques for a student-defined term project in areas of geology, volcanology, glaciology, hydrology, environmental sciences, etc. Prerequisites: GEOS F422 or equivalent. (2+2)

GEOS F658 Geoscience Applications for GPS and GIS
3 Credits Offered Spring
Aspects of GPS data collection, including hands-on experience with different GPS units, differential GPS methods, real-time and post processing corrections. Concepts of Geographic Information Systems (GIS). Working with real-world data and software tools such as Excel spreadsheets and ArcGIS, students will learn to organize and integrate multisource data, analyze spatial relationships and generate maps for digital and print media. Course is not available for audit. Prerequisites: GEOS F225 or permission of instructor. Recommended: MATH F107X and MATH F200X. (Stacked with GEOS F458.) (2+3)

GEOS F663 Glacial and Periglacial Geology
4 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Glaciers and their geological processes. Emphasizes recognition and understanding of glacial landforms, sediments and stratigraphic relations, and implications for paleoclimatology and paleogeography. Includes non-glacial techniques and methods for interpreting Quaternary sediments. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or GEOS F304. (Stacked with GEOS F463.) (3+3)

GEOS F670 Selected Topics in Volcanology
1-3 Credits Offered Fall
Survey course in subjects relating to volcanology. Possible subjects include, but are not limited to, eruption dynamics, geophysics of eruptions, volatiles in volcanic systems, modeling volcanic systems. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: GEOS F621 and GEOS F417; or graduate standing. (1-3+0)

GEOS F671 Volcano Seismology
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Survey of seismic behavior of volcanoes. Topics include instrumentation, terminology, swarms and their attributes, high-frequency events, volcanic explosions, volcanic tremor, attenuation and velocity structure, cycles of activity, eruption forecasting, detection of magma chambers, case studies and selected topics. Oral and written student presentations will be required. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

GEOS F675 Presentation Techniques in the Geosciences
2 Credits Offered Spring
Development of oral and written presentation skills in the geological sciences with emphasis on the critical analysis of both peers and the instructor(s). Oral and written presentations of abstracts, resumes, proposals and reports. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (Stacked with GEOS F475.) (1+3)

GEOS F676 Remote Sensing of Volcanic Eruptions
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Focuses on the use of satellite images to detect, monitor and mitigate volcanic hazards, and to understand eruption processes. Thermal anomalies, volcanic clouds and surface morphological features will be discussed in the lecture and test cases analyzed in the laboratory. Satellite data include GOES, AVHRR, MODIS, ASTER, Landsat and SAR. Course may be repeated twice for credit. Recommended: GEOS F422 or equivalent Remote Sensing Class or permission of instructor. (2+3)
GEOS F682  Geology Seminar  
1 Credit  
A weekly seminar series on a geologic theme of current interest for a complete semester. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with GEOS F482.) (1+0)  

GEOS F686  Vertebrate Paleontology  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
The study of vertebrate evolution through geologic time. Covers the temporal range, diversity and systematics of major vertebrate groups as documented in the fossil record, with an emphasis on current problems in vertebrate evolutionary pattern and process. Labs emphasize comparative morphology and identification of major vertebrate groups. Prerequisites: BIOL F310; or BIOL F317; or GEOS F315; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F486; GEOS F486. Stacked with BIOL F686.) (2+3)  

GERMAN  

GER F101  Elementary German I (h)  
5 Credits  
Introduction to the German language and culture: development of competence and performance in the language through understanding, recognition and use of linguistic structures; increasing emphasis on listening comprehension and speaking; basic vocabulary of approximately 1,000 words; exploration of the cultural dimension, implicitly through language, and explicitly through texts and audiovisual materials. (5+0)  

GER F102  Elementary German II (h)  
5 Credits  
Introduction to the German language and culture: development of competence and performance in the language through understanding, recognition and use of linguistic structures; increasing emphasis on listening comprehension and speaking; basic vocabulary of approximately 1,000 words; exploration of the cultural dimension, implicitly through language, and explicitly through texts and audiovisual materials. (5+0)  

GER F103  Conversational German I (h)  
3 Credits  
Oral skills improvement. Includes group work, presentations, skits, discussions and vocabulary to improve speaking on specific topics. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: GER F102 or equivalent or permission of instructor. Does not satisfy core curriculum or foreign language major requirements. (3+0)  

GER F201  Intermediate German I (h)  
3 Credits  
Continuation of GER F102. Increasing emphasis on reading ability and cultural material. Conducted in German. Prerequisites: GER F102 or equivalent. (3+0)  

GER F202  Intermediate German II (h)  
3 Credits  
Continuation of GER F102. Increasing emphasis on reading ability and cultural material. Conducted in German. Prerequisites: GER F102 or equivalent. (3+0)  

GER F203  Conversational German II (h)  
3 Credits  
Oral skills improvement. Includes group work, presentations, skits, discussions and vocabulary to improve speaking on specific topics. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: GER F102 or equivalent or permission of instructor. Does not satisfy core curriculum or foreign language major requirements. (3+0)  

GER F301 W.O  Advanced German (h)  
3 Credits  
Discussions and essays on more difficult subjects or texts. Translations, stylistic exercises and special grammatical problems. Conducted in German. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; GER F202 or equivalent. (3+0)  

GER F302 W.O  Advanced German (h)  
3 Credits  
Discussions and essays on more difficult subjects or texts. Translations, stylistic exercises and special grammatical problems. Conducted in German. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; GER F202 or equivalent. (3+0)  

GER F431 W  Studies in the Culture of the German Speaking World (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Study of the cultures of the German-speaking world. Students may repeat course for credit if topic varies. Note: Course may be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; GER F301 or equivalent; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)  

GER F432 W  Studies of German Literature (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Intensive study of authors, literary texts, movements, genres, themes and/or critical approaches. Student may repeat course for credit when topics vary. Note: Course may be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; GER F302 or equivalent; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)  

GER F482  Selected Topics in German (h)  
3 Credits  
Intensive course focusing on topics not covered in GER F431 or GER F432. Course may be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisites: GER F302 or equivalent; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)  

GER F488  Individual Study: Senior Project  
3 Credits  
Designed to permit the student to demonstrate ability to work with the language and the culture through the analysis and presentation, in the language, of a problem chosen by the student in consultation with the department. The student must apply for senior project and submit a project outline by the end of the sixth week of the semester preceding the student's graduation. Offered normally in the semester preceding the student's graduation. Conducted in German. Prerequisites: At least 10 credits in upper-division German or permission of instructor. (3+0)  

HEALTH  

HLTH F100  Medical Terminology  
3 Credits  
Study of medical terminology including analysis and origin of word roots, prefixes and suffixes. Understanding the word components, students will be able to build, spell and define medical words. Content will be presented by body systems focusing on terms for
### Course Descriptions

#### HLTH F103  CNR — Nutrition Education and Food Preservation
1 Credit
Third in a series of four courses examines methods for planning and presenting group nutrition education talks and food preservation methods. **Prerequisites:** HLTH F102 or permission of instructor. (1+1)

#### HLTH F104  CNR — Community Resources and Problem Solving
1 Credit
Fourth in a series of four courses examines community nutrition resources and methods for community nutrition problem-solving. **Prerequisites:** HLTH F103 or permission of instructor. (1+1)

#### HLTH F105  Introduction to Health Careers
2 Credits
Introduction to health careers and the psychology of patient care. Roles and responsibilities of different members/functional units of the health care team; information on related job and educational opportunities; needs and roles of health providers in rural and urban Alaska settings. **Prerequisites:** High school graduation, GED, or permission of program coordinator. (2+0)

#### HLTH F106  Human Behavior in Health Care (s)
3 Credits
Discussion of general concepts in human behavior and the specialized psychological issues when dealing with patients and loved ones in health care settings. Students perform self-evaluation and survey other cultures to allow examination of perceptions, individual biases, beliefs and their impacts on behavior. (3+0)

#### HLTH F107  Nurse Aide Training
9 Credits
Teaches basic nursing skills necessary to assist the nurse and be an efficient health care team member. Presents positive communication skills while providing care of residents' physical and emotional needs in a variety of health care settings. Content satisfies the theory and clinical skills needed to take the State of Alaska exam to become a Certified Nurse Aide. **Prerequisites:** High school graduation or GED, and 10th grade reading level by exam, or permission of instructor. **Student must be in good physical condition and have the following immunizations:** Hepatitis B series, two MMRs, a PPD within 3 months of the clinical component of class. (3+8)

#### HLTH F110  Professional Skills for the Workplace
2 Credits
Presents skills to ensure success for the professional secretary, receptionist, medical worker and others. Includes interview skills, business manners, customer service and dressing for success. Graded Pass/Fail. (2+0)

#### HLTH F111  Personal Care Attendant Training
4 Credits
Designed to train personal care attendants in basic care necessary to assist nurses and to be efficient health care team members. It qualifies students for state certificate of completion as personal care attendants. Eighty-eight (88) hours of class, lab and clinical practice is included. Requires criminal background check. **Prerequisites:** Proof of immunity to chicken pox, MMR and Hepatitis B, negative PPD within the last year, high school graduation or GED, or 10th grade reading level by exam. **Students must be in good physical condition. Co-requisites:** Health care provider CPR and First Aid card. (2.5+3)

#### HLTH F112  Anatomy, Physiology and Medical Language
3 Credits
Offers As Demand Warrants
Foundation knowledge of human anatomy and physiology of the ten body systems and their organs. Focus on learning the anatomy word roots, combining forms and common medical prefixes and suffixes. Presents a word component as a method to understand and define medical words including diagnostic, laboratory and medical specialties. (3+0)

#### HLTH F113  Personal Care Attendant to Nursing Assistant Bridge
5 Credits
Offers As Demand Warrants
Trains personal care attendants to become Certified Nurse Assistants. Students build upon basic PCA skills and experience. Provides the additional classroom, laboratory and clinical hours necessary to sit for the state Certified Nurse Assistant exam. **Prerequisites:** High school graduation or GED, and a 10th grade reading level by exam. HLTH F111, or on the job agency training plus two years experience and instructor approval. **Students must be in good physical condition, have current immunizations, and health care provider CPR card.** (3+4)

#### HLTH F114  Fundamentals of Anatomy and Physiology
4 Credits
Provides a basic understanding of human anatomy and physiology. Recommended for individuals interested in health careers or students desiring an introduction to anatomy and physiology prior to taking in-depth course work in this field. **Prerequisites recommended:** HLTH F100, high school biology and chemistry. (3+3)

#### HLTH F116  Mathematics in Health Care
3 Credits
Practical application of mathematics in health care, including arithmetic review, percentages, interest, ratio, proportion, dimensional analysis, metric system, medication calculation, graphs, charts and measurement instruments. **Prerequisites:** DEVM F050 or placement in DEVM F060 or higher. (3+0)

#### HLTH F118  Medical Law and Ethics
2 Credits
In-depth coverage of legal and ethical issues encountered in health care settings. Students will gain a practical knowledge of legal and ethical principles and application of these principles in health care settings. (2+0)
COURSES

HLTH F120  Industrial First Aid
1 Credit
Includes CPR training, control of bleeding and shock, recognizing heart problems, stroke, poisoning, sugar diabetes, epileptic seizures and dealing with major trauma injuries such as fractures, head, neck and back injuries. Also covered are hypothermia, frostbite and cold water near-drowning. Upon satisfactory completion of course, students will receive a Mines Safety Health Administration Certificate, a State Industrial First Aid Card and the American Heart Association CPR card. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

HLTH F122  First Aid and CPR
1 Credit
Provides instruction on emergency first aid theory and techniques. Students acquire knowledge and skills necessary for dealing with emergencies in a medical/dental office and other clinical settings. Includes First Aid Certification and health care provider (adult, child and infant) CPR Certification. Graded Pass/Fail. (0.5+1)

HLTH F130  Medical Office Technology
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Introduces current and potential health care workers to computers in the medical office. Will study medical office management software and electronic health record systems. Includes discussion of computer hardware and software, working with operating systems, keyboarding, work processing, spreadsheets, presentation creation and formatting, and database concepts. (3+0)

HLTH F132  Administrative Procedures I
2 Credits
Administrative responsibilities performed by medical/dental assistants and other health care providers in outpatient facilities. Includes duties of the office assistant, receptionist or secretary. Focus on reception, telephone procedures, public relations and professionalism. Prerequisites: High school graduation, GED, or permission of instructor. (2+0)

HLTH F135  ICD-9 Coding
3 Credits
In-depth study of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD), designed for classification of patient morbidity and mortality information for statistical purposes and for the indexing of health records for the health care profession. Prerequisites: HLTH F112; or both HLTH F100 and HLTH F114. (3+0)

HLTH F142  Clinical Procedures I
4 Credits
Introduction to the theoretical basis and performance competencies for the clinical duties performed by medical assistants in outpatient facilities. Includes care of patients in the examining room, use and care of medical instruments and supplies, assisting physicians with clinical procedures, administering medications and introduction to clinical laboratory procedures. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: HLTH F100; HLTH F116. Co-requisites: HLTH F114 or BIOL F100X or permission of program coordinator. (3+2)

HLTH F203  Science of Nutrition
3 Credits
Introduction to the principles of nutrition and its relationship to the life cycle. Focus on the importance nutrition plays in personal health and how to objectively evaluate nutritional intake using scientifically sound resources. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

HLTH F208  Human Diseases
3 Credits
Introduction to the study of human diseases. Pathogenesis, etiology and predisposing factors will be examined. The most common diseases and disorders of each body system are presented along with a review of the pertinent anatomy and physiology. Includes the effects of aging on the system and the relationship of aging to disease. Prerequisites: HLTH F100; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HLTH F234  Administrative Procedures II
4 Credits
Office management and financial procedures used in medical offices. Includes medical financial recordkeeping systems and computerized office management systems. Includes ICD-9, CPT coding system, patient insurance billing/reimbursement procedures, the demonstration of computational skills in accounts payable/accounts receivable, and office management in the health care setting. Prerequisites: CIOS F150; HLTH F100; HLTH F132; test scores sufficient for placement in ENGL F111X; or permission of instructor. (3+2)

HLTH F235  Medical Coding
4 Credits
The current procedural terminology (CPT) and the international classification of diseases (ICD) systems used in the medical setting. Examines the medical and legal uses of the CPT and ICT code systems in inpatient and outpatient medical settings, urgent care settings, billing departments and ancillary medical professions. Prepares students to take national certification exams. Recommended: HLTH F100; HLTH F132; HLTH F208; HLTH F234. (4+0)

HLTH F236  Outpatient Health Care Reimbursement
3 Credits
Outpatient reimbursement issues including documentation, insurance carriers, schedules and payment profiles. Collection strategies and legal issues, and the importance of educating the patient to the financial policies of the practice. Prerequisites: HLTH F132; concurrent HLTH F234; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HLTH F237  Inpatient Health Care Reimbursement
3 Credits
Rules and regulations governing the reimbursement of inpatient and hospital coding. Includes HIPPA regulations, Medicare, Medicaid, third party billing, and the legal and ethical guidelines of inpatient billing. Prerequisites: HLTH F132; HLTH F135; HLTH F234; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HLTH F244  Clinical Procedures II
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Theoretical basis and performance competencies for the clinical duties performed by medical assistants in outpatient facilities. Includes urinalysis, electrocardiograph, subcutaneous and intramuscular injections, routine laboratory procedures, venipuncture, emergencies and assisting with specialty examinations. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: HLTH F100; HLTH F116; HLTH F122; HLTH F142; HLTH F114 or BIOL F100X. (3+2)

HLTH F245  Phlebotomy Principles and Methods
3 Credits
Proper blood collection and handling techniques, function of the circulatory system, quality control in the medical laboratory, universal precautions, asepsis and disinfection, OSHA regulations, basic laboratory testing and microbiology concepts will be addressed. Completion of this course, followed by completion of the phlebotomy externship, HLTH F265, prepares students for the national ASCP phlebotomy technician certification exam. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Documentation of positive antibody titer for hepatitis B; current immunization to measles, mumps, rubella, hepatitis A, varicella, and tetanus; negative TB test within the past year and departmental approval. (2.5+1)
Introduction to the use of therapeutic medications in medical settings. Includes classifications of drugs, clinical use and adverse effects of the 50 most commonly prescribed medications. Prerequisites: HLTH F100; HLTH F114 or BIOL F100X. (2+0)

2 Credits

HLRM F120 History of Domesticated Alaskan Ungulates
1 Credit
Offered Spring
Review the history of domesticated ungulate populations, free-ranging and fenced systems, in Alaska beginning from the 1890s to present. Emphasis will be placed on traditional activities on the Seward Peninsula. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X or permission of instructor. (1+0)

1 Credit

HLRM F130 Research Field Logistics
2 Credits
Offered Summer
Learn the skills, techniques, and equipment used in remote scientific fieldwork in Alaska. Course includes methods for processing and storing animal/plant tissue samples, orienteering, navigation, GPS, wilderness first aid, Arctic survival, bear safety, boat safety, as well as ATV, boat, and snowmachine operation, maintenance and repair. (1+3)

2 Credits

HLRM F140 High Latitude Range Management
Offered Fall
Policies and terminology of range and range management specific to Alaska and the Arctic. Review current vegetation inventory techniques used by federal and state agencies. Identify and sample Alaska forage plants. Examine range production systems in Alaska for a variety of species; domesticated and wild. Development of a high latitude range management plan. Prerequisites: NRM F101; BIOL F104X OR (BIOL F104 and BIOL F104L); or permission of instructor. (1.5+0+1.5)

2 Credits

HLRM F150 Alaskan Ungulate Husbandry
Offered Summer
Students will be introduced to management skills, facilities design and nutritional needs for domesticated ungulates in Alaska. Provides exposure and examines traditional knowledge combined with contemporary research in herding and husbandry for open range and fenced systems. Field trips to reindeer, elk, bison, and/or cattle operations will demonstrate husbandry techniques and data collection procedures. Prerequisites: HLRM F140 or permission of instructor. (1.5+0+1.5)

2 Credits

HLRM F160 Meat Production
Offered Spring
A study of the meat animal processing sequence. The production of meat-type domesticated ungulates in Alaska and the science and technology of their conversion to food, value-added products and by-products. A review of the current state regulations and methods on proper field slaughtering, and the preparation, handling and storage of meat will be introduced. Prerequisites: HLRM F140 or permission of instructor. (1.5+0+1.5)

2 Credits

HLRM F170 Health Issues in Domesticated Ungulates
Offered Fall
Ruminant anatomy and physiology specific to high latitude ungulates. Overall health issues and problem solving techniques for domesticated ungulates, including a review of indicators for disease or parasitic infections. Vaccinations and Rx treatments; including use in food animals. Field necropsy techniques and blood and tissue collection procedures. State monitoring and identification policies. Prerequisites: HLRM F150 or permission of instructor. (1.5+0+1.5)

2 Credits

HLRM F201 Field Techniques for Range Management
Offered Summer
Provides hands-on instruction in field and laboratory techniques in range evaluation for domesticated ungulates. Basic methods for sampling and studying grazing systems at the high latitudes will be introduced. Students will participate in data collection and analysis procedures as part of an independent research project. Prerequisites: MATH F103X or ABUS F155; HLRM F130; HLRM F140; or permission of instructor. (1+3)

2 Credits

HLRM F205 Report Writing in Range Management
Offered Fall
Provides the basic technical reporting methods, writing, and research skills necessary to analyze, interpret, and document field and laboratory data. Incorporating field data collected in HLRM F201 and the skills, knowledge, and techniques learned in other required courses,
### HIST F100X  Modern World History (s)
3 Credits
Significant aspects of modern world history, using either a chronological or an issues approach to be announced when offered. The chronological approach will examine major global developments in the twentieth century, while the issues approach will deal with such aspects of the modern world as revolutionary change, the interaction of peoples, ideology and the historical background of significant contemporary events. Also available via Independent Learning. **Prerequisites:** Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; or permission of instructor. (2+0)

### HIST F101  Western Civilization (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Origins and major political, economic, social and intellectual developments of western civilization to 1500. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

### HIST F102  Western Civilization (s)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Major political, economic, social and intellectual developments of western civilization since 1500. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

### HIST F103  History of the Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta (s)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
The region's history beginning with oral traditions about the creation of the area, and ending with passage of the Alaska Native Land Claims Act in 1971. Concentrates on Yup'ik social, economic and educational changes, including both native and non-native accounts. Offered only at the Kuskokwim Campus. (3+0)

### HIST F105  Introduction to the History and Culture of the Seward Peninsula
1 Credit
Offered As Demand Warrants
Cultural history of the Seward Peninsula peoples for the last 10,000 years using physical anthropology, ethnography, ethnology, linguistics, archaeology, social anthropology, ecology and climatology. Eskimo and Euro-American cultures which have existed in western Alaska. (Cross-listed with ANTH F105.) (1+0)

### HIST F110  History of Alaska Natives (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
The history of Alaska Natives from contact to the signing of the Land Claims Settlement Act. (Cross-listed with ANS F111.) (3+0)

### HIST F115  Alaska, Land and Its People (s)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
A survey of Alaska from earliest days to present, its peoples, problems and prospects. (3+0)

### HIST F121  East Asian Civilization (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Origin and development of the civilizations of China, Japan and Korea from the beginning to 1800, with emphasis on traditional social, political and cultural institutions. (3+0)

### HIST F122  East Asian Civilization (s)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
East Asia from 1800 to the present with emphasis on patterns of social cohesion, transition and revolutionary change. (3+0)

### HIST F124  African Studies: Introduction to Contemporary Sub-Saharan Africa (s)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants

### HIST F131  History of the U.S. (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Fall semester: The discovery of America to 1865. Colonial period, revolution, formation of the constitution, western expansion, Civil War. Spring semester: From the reconstruction to the present. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

### HIST F132  History of the U.S. (s)
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Fall semester: The discovery of America to 1865. Colonial period, revolution, formation of the constitution, western expansion, Civil War. Spring semester: From the reconstruction to the present. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

### HIST F202  History of Women in America (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
A chronological approach to the history of women in America. Introduction to major issues of concern to historians of women, as well as different approaches utilized in analysis of women's past; consideration of multiracial backgrounds of American women. (Cross-listed with WMS F202.) (3+0)

### HIST F244  Movies: Mirror of the World (s)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
World history using the medium of film to highlight cultural, economic and political conditions of each country. Films will be from the USA, Mexico, Central America, South America, England, France, Russia, Turkey, India, China, Japan, Australia, Africa and the Arctic. (3+0)

### HIST F250  Alaska History for Local Historians
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Techniques of regional and local historical research using exploration accounts, oral history, education reports, census studies, newspapers, etc. Final project of original research required. This local history course is currently available with emphasis on the Bering Strait, Bristol Bay and Aleutian/Pribilof regions. (3+0)

### HIST F275  Perspectives on History
3 Credits
Offered Fall
An introduction to the variety of historical approaches and to the “uses” of history. (Course is required for history majors and should be taken soon after declaring a History major as possible; non-majors are strongly discouraged from taking this course.) (3+0)

### HIST F305  Europe: 1789 – 1850 (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
The French Revolution, Napoleon, the Industrial Revolution, the Revolutions of 1848, their impact on political, economic, social and intellectual history. **Prerequisites:** Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)
### Course Descriptions

#### HIST F306  Europe: 1850 – 1900 (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
The European Imperium: industrialization, nationalism, imperialism and their impact on political, economic, social and intellectual history. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

#### HIST F315  Europe: 1900 – 1945 (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Europe through two world wars, the Russian Revolutions the depression, the development of fascism, the evolution of Russian communism. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

#### HIST F316  Europe Since 1945 (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Germany and problems of the peace, the Soviet Union and the satellites, the Cold War, economic problems and recovery, European integration and the common market, Europe and the world. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

#### HIST F325  The History of Sexuality (s)
3 Credits  Offered Summer
The history of sexuality from a worldwide comparative perspective. We will consider theories and debates about the history of sexuality, and then focus on the history of sexuality in selected times and places, with an emphasis on the modern period. Recommended: HIST F100X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WMS F325.) (3+0)

#### HIST F329  History of the Middle East (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
General survey of the Middle East from the rise of Islam to contemporary conditions. Includes classical Islam, the decline of the Ottoman Empire, modernization, European colonial influences, the Arab-Israeli conflict, political movements within the Islamic world, the position of women in Middle Eastern societies, petroleum politics and explorations of Middle Eastern culture. Recommended: HIST F100X. (3+0)

#### HIST F330  Modern China (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
From 1800 to the present: resistance to change, rebellion, reform, revolution and the rise of the People's Republic. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

#### HIST F331  Modern Japan (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
From 1600 to the present: change within tradition, rise to world power and the position of Japan in the modern world. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

#### HIST F333  Foundations of Japanese History (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
The history of Japan from earliest times to 1600: the aristocratic culture of classical Japan, the rise of the samurai in medieval Japan, the "warring states" period and national unification. Myths, religion and philosophy, and culture, arts and literature will also be covered from a historical point of view. Prerequisites: HIST F100X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. Recommended: HIST F121. (3+0)

#### HIST F361  Early American History (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
An advanced survey that examines economic, political and social developments related to the establishment of European colonies, Indian-white relations, slavery, American Revolution, constitutional debate and the Early Republic through the War of 1812. Recommendations: HIST F131; sophomore standing. (3+0)

#### HIST F362  History of the United States 1815-1877 (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
An advanced survey that examines economic, political and social developments related to Jacksonian America, western expansion, slavery and sectionalism, the Civil War and reconstruction to 1877. Recommendations: HIST F131; sophomore standing. (3+0)

#### HIST F363  History of the United States 1877-1945 (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
An advanced survey that examines economic, political, and social developments related to Gilded Age America, progressive reform efforts, colonialism and the United States during two world wars. Recommendations: HIST F132; sophomore standing. (3+0)

#### HIST F364  History of the United States 1945 to Present (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
An advanced survey course that examines economic, political and social developments related to the Cold War, Civil Rights movement, rise of a counter-culture, Vietnam war and its legacy, and America after the fall of Soviet Union. Recommendations: HIST F132; sophomore standing. (3+0)

#### HIST F368  Topics in American Film History (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
An in-depth study of American film and how it shapes and warps popular perceptions of America's past. A historical contrast according to Hollywood with the views and interpretations of historians. Content will vary depending on the specific genre or period of focus, such as World War II, the Vietnam War, the Great Depression, the Cold War and development of the west, etc. Course may be repeated for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X, junior standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with JRN F368.) (3+0)

#### HIST F369  Modern Scandinavia (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Scandinavia (Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden) from the 19th century to the present: the development of parliamentary democracy and welfare systems, cooperation and neutrality, and Scandinavia’s experience in the world wars. Prerequisites: HIST F275 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

#### HIST F401  Renaissance and Reformation Europe (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Political, economic and intellectual developments during the 15th and 16th centuries in Europe. Prerequisites: HIST F275 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

#### HIST F402  Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Europe (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Political, social, economic, and cultural developments during the 17th and 18th centuries in Europe. Prerequisites: HIST F275 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

#### HIST F404  Modern Scandinavia (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Scandinavia (Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden) from the 19th century to the present: the development of parliamentary democracy and welfare systems, cooperation and neutrality, and Scandinavia’s experience in the world wars. Prerequisites: HIST F275 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

#### HIST F405  Modern Germany (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
The history of Germany from 1848 to the present. Topics include German unification under Prussian leadership; the nature and problems of the Bismarckian Reich; the outbreak of World War I and the war's impact on Germany; the rise and fall of the Weimar Republic and the Third Reich; World War II and Germany's defeat; and the
postwar division, reconstruction, and reunification of Germany. Special attention given to social developments in Germany. Prerequisites: HIST F275 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HIST F411 Environmental History (s) 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Discussion of significant works of environmental history. Cultural history of the landscape in world civilization with emphasis on Western Europe and North America. Discussion of interdisciplinary approaches to the history of the environment and cooperative work across disciplines. Prerequisites: HIST F100X; HIST F273 or permission of instructor; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X. Recommended: An introductory biology course. (Stacked with NORS F664.) (3+0)

HIST F414 Women and Gender in East Asian History (s) 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years An in-depth seminar on the history of East Asia, with a special emphasis on the experiences of women and on the issue of gender. This seminar will focus on the modern period, and on China and Japan especially, though other regions of East Asia may also be considered. Prerequisites: HIST F100X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. Recommended: HIST F122 and/or HIST F275. (3+0)

HIST F415 Seminar in World History (s) 3 Credits Undergraduate seminar addressing issues relating to teaching world history. Actual topics will vary to reflect recent developments in published historical literature but will include the histories of food supply, population growth, sustainability, consumerism, technology, religion, social groups, milestones of civilization and culture, and environmental history. Topics will be explored to spark discussion of issues in world history including research themes, pedagogical challenges and textual criticism. Especially intended as enrichment course for students planning careers in social science education. Prerequisites: ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; HIST F100X; HIST F275 or permission of instructor; ECON F100X or PS F100X. (3+0)

HIST F424 Topics in Women's History (s) 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years An in-depth seminar on a specific topic of current interest. Topics may change and may cover the history of European or American women from the 18th century to the present. Prerequisites: HIST F275 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WMS F424.) (3+0)

HIST F434 Topics in History (s) 3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants An in-depth seminar on various topics in History. Approach will vary depending on the subject of the study, but will emphasize reading, critical analysis and writing on a major issue in history. Content will vary to take advantage of different directions in history, such as cultural, intellectual or economic history. Course may be repeated for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: HIST F275; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HIST F442 History of the American Military (s) 3 Credits Offered Fall The military's place in American life and society from the Colonial era to the present. Role of the military institution in shaping the nature of American society while reflecting the character of the society it serves. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: HIST F275 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with MILS F442.) (3+0)

HIST F445 History of the American West (s) 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Seminar with emphasis on readings and analysis of primary and secondary sources dealing with the American West to present. Major themes include historiography, expansion, the Federal government, environment, ethnicity and economic development. Prerequisites: HIST F275 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HIST F446 American Indian History (s) 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years Seminar with emphasis on readings and analysis of primary and secondary resources related to American Indians from the pre-contact era to present. Major themes include historiography, inter-cultural relations, subsistence and environment, federal policy and contemporary issues. Prerequisites: HIST F273 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HIST F451 History of U.S. Foreign Policy (s) 3 Credits Available via Independent Learning only. Evolution of U.S. foreign policy with emphasis on post-World War II period and emergence of a bipolar distribution of power. Includes discussion of the Vietnam War, American policy in the Middle East and the foreign policy views of the Kennedy, Nixon, Carter and Reagan administrations. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HIST F453 Military History (s) 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Warfare from classical times to the present: the interrelationships of warfare and society, the role of technology and the development of tactics and strategy. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HIST F461 W History of Alaska (s) 3 Credits Offered Fall Alaska from prehistoric times to the present, including major themes such as Native Alaska, colonial and military Alaska, statehood, Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1971 and the Alaska National Interest Lands Act of 1980. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X, ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; HIST F275; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with HIST F662; NORS F661.) (3+0)

HIST F463 Foundations of Russian History (s) 3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years The foundations of Russian society and the modern Russian state from the earliest recorded events through the early 19th century. Topics include the Scythians and Khazars, the rise of the Kievan state, Mongol domination of Russia, the rise of Muscovy, the creation of the Russian Empire under the Romanov dynasty, ethnic and social diversity, the impact of the Napoleonic invasion and the influence of western European ideas in Russia. Prerequisites: HIST F275; or permission of instructor. Recommended: HIST F102. (Stacked with HIST F663; NORS F663.) (3+0)

HIST F464 Modern Russia (s) 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Russia from the early 19th century to the present. Themes include politics, culture and society in the Russian Empire, the Russian Revolution, the Soviet Union and the Russian Federation. Prerequisites: HIST F275 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with HIST F664; NORS F664.) (3+0)
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HIST F467 W  Political Development in Latin America and the Caribbean (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Exploration of major issues and concepts in the development and governance of modern Latin America and the Caribbean region, including the legacies of colonialism, revolution, military rule, economic challenges and the quest for democratic stability. Includes a historical overview of the region and cases drawn from the Caribbean, Mexico, Central and South America. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; HIST F275; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F467.) (3+0)

HIST F475 W  Historiography (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Seminar discussions and lectures introduce philosophical approaches to history. Examines various methodological approaches to historical inquiry. Includes the nature of historical evidence, questioning of the role of truth and objectivity in history, an examination of the role of the historian in interpreting historical evidence, and different interpretations of historical events and actions. Designed for history majors and minors, and graduate students seeking to conduct historical research. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; HIST F275; history major with senior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HIST F476 W,O  Senior Thesis (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Preparation and writing of a senior thesis using primary research materials on a topic of the student’s choosing. Prerequisites: COMM F313X or COMM F414X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; HIST F475; permission of instructor. (3+0)

HIST F481  Polar Exploration and its Literature (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
A survey of polar exploration efforts of all Western nations from A.D. 870 to the present and a consideration of the historical sources of this effort. Prerequisites: HIST F275 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with HIST F681; NORS F681.) (3+0)

HIST F483 W  20th Century Circumpolar History (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
A comparative history of the circumpolar North, including Alaska, Siberia, Scandinavia, Greenland and Canada. Focus on social, economic, political and environmental issues of the 20th century, such as exploration, aboriginal land claims, subsistence, military strategy, transportation, oil development, Arctic haze and scientific research in the Arctic. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; HIST F275; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with HIST F683; NORS F683.) (3+0)

HIST F490 W  Researching and Writing Northern History
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Exploration of the craft and methodology of historical research in the North. Course may be repeated for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; HIST F275; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with NORS F690.) (1+3)

HIST F600  Perspectives on the North
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Basic knowledge of the circumpolar North — the social, economic, political and scientific facets of northern life. Consideration of major cultural groups of the north and their histories, the environmental settings and patterns of settlement and development in northern regions and systems of governance in different northern countries. Broad overview of the major policy issues of the North in education, justice, health care, and environmental and wildlife protection. Course is also available online. (Cross-listed with NORS F600.) (3+0)

HIST F661  Mentored Teaching in History
1 Credit
Mentored teaching provides consistent contact and supervision between student and mentoring faculty. Includes seminar, individualized tutorial and opportunity to develop teaching skills and techniques. Teaching assistants are required to be enrolled in a mentored teaching section during the period of their assistantship. May be repeated up to four times for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Enrollment in M.A. in Northern Studies or History; permission of instructor. (1+0-2)

HIST F662  History of Alaska
3 Credits
Alaska from prehistoric times to the present, including major themes such as Native Alaska, colonial and military Alaska, statehood, Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1971 and the Alaska National Interest Lands Act of 1980. Also available via Independent Learning. (Cross-listed with NORS F661. Stacked with HIST F461.) (3+0)

HIST F663  Foundation of Russian History
3 Credits
The foundations of Russian society and the modern Russian state from the earliest recorded events through the early 19th century. Topics include the Scythians and Khazars, the rise of the Kievan state, Mongol domination of Russia, the rise of Muscovy, the creation of the Russian Empire under the Romanov dynasty, ethnic and social diversity, the impact of the Napoleonic invasion and the influence of Western European ideas in Russia. Prerequisites: HIST F275; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F663. Stacked with HIST F663.) (3+0)

HIST F664  Modern Russia
3 Credits
Russia from the early 19th century to the present. Themes include politics, culture and society in the Russian Empire, the Russian Revolution, the Soviet Union and Russian Federation. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F664. Stacked with HIST F664.) (3+0)

HIST F681  Polar Exploration and its Literature
3 Credits
A survey of polar exploration efforts of all Western nations from A.D. 870 to the present and a consideration of historical sources of this effort. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F681. Stacked with HIST F681.) (3+0)

HIST F683  20th Century Circumpolar History
3 Credits
A comparative history of the circumpolar north, including Alaska, Siberia, Scandinavia, Greenland and Canada. Focus on social, economic, political and environmental issues of the 20th century, such as exploration, aboriginal land claims, subsistence, military strategy, transportation, oil development, arctic haze, and scientific research in the Arctic. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F683. Stacked with HIST F483.) (3+0)

UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS
HONORS

Honors Director Approval required for enrollment in any Honors courses.

HONR F390 Liability and Values
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
The study of standards of conduct and moral judgement. The professional, moral and ethical responsibilities of the individual to employers, employees and society will be examined. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing and permission of the Honors Director or instructor. (3+0)

HUMAN SERVICES

HMSV F340 Peer Advisor Training
1 Credit Offered Spring
Emphasis on developing skills needed to assist exploratory/undecided students with their academic planning and decision making. Topics include resource referral, communication/active listening, academic and career planning, time and stress management, group dynamics, and values clarification. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing and application. (1+0)

HMSV F342 Peer Advising Practicum
1-3 Credits
Supervised peer advising experience (both individually and paired with faculty member) in the Academic Advising Center or appropriate department, allowing for application of theory and skills gained in HMSV F340. Course may be repeated once for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: HMSV F340. (0+0)

HUMAN SERVICES

HUMS F101 Introduction to Human Services
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Provides an overview and orientation for individuals who have either started or are exploring human service careers. Designed for entry level behavioral health providers with an emphasis in understanding social service systems in rural and frontier Alaska. Learners will consider the theoretical foundations of the helping process both personal and external-driven while setting a career path that builds on individual strengths. Students should come away knowing their current worker competencies and those yet to be developed. Recommended: Should be taken within the first academic year when possible. Strongly encourage students to be accepted into the Human Services Degree Program. (3+0)

HUMS F102 Standards of Practice
2 Credits
Designed to provide an integrative approach for ongoing development of critical thinking skills, best practices evaluation, and application of skills based competencies. Students will be challenged to integrate their learning from any previous human service or related training and education, past and present work settings as well as life experiences. This process will be facilitated through the development of a professional portfolio, collaborative group learning, class discussions and the use of blended learning approaches. Recommended: This course should be taken as soon as possible upon acceptance into the Human Services Program. (2+0)

HUMS F105 Personal Awareness and Growth
2-3 Credits
Interpersonal and intrapersonal communication explored. Personal growth process presented from a holistic perspective. Focus will identify opportunities for personal enrichment through increased awareness of self and others. (2-3+0)

HUMS F117 Math Skills for Human Services
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Computation involving percentages, estimation, problem-solving, reading and creating graphs and tables, data organization and interpretation. Applications of computational skills will be emphasized. (Cross-listed with ECE F117.) (1-3+0)

HUMS F120 Cultural Diversity in Human Services
3 Credits Offered Spring
The impact of culture on the delivery of human services including Alaska Native cultures; examination of relationship of multicultural and multi-ethnic concepts. Issues of age, class, disablement, race, gender and sexual orientation will also be discussed. Student exploration of personal values and cultural world view included. (3+0)

HUMS F125 Introduction to Addictive Processes
3 Credits
Focus on gaining knowledge of the psycho-social aspects of addiction. Historic and behavioral approaches, disease concept and current trends relating to addiction presented. Twelve step and self-help approaches explored. Also available via Independent Learning. (Cross-listed with JUST F125.) (3+0)

HUMS F130 Introduction to Mental Health and Developmental Disabilities
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Overview of the history, philosophy and identification of the mental health and developmental disability population. Basic introduction to service principles and suitability for a career in this field. Recommended: PSY F101 and PSY F240. (3+0)

HUMS F140 Family Empowerment I
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the concepts of the empowerment approach, with application to families. Concepts include respect, focus on strengths and needed system changes. Prepares and supports workers in applying skills to families. (3+0)

HUMS F150 Workforce Development I
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the profession of workforce development, including career development theory, relevant helping skills, diverse populations, and ethics and consulting. First of two courses required to become certified as a career development facilitator. (3+1)

HUMS F170 Residential Child Care
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Reviews general knowledge and specific skills required to become a competent child care worker in a residential setting. Knowledge and skills in child development, healthy relationships, attachment and separation, treatment and case planning, creating a healthy treatment environment, crisis and suicide intervention, and engaging families will be introduced. Recommended: PSY F101. (3+0)

HUMS F202 Standards of Practice II
1 Credit Offered Spring
Examine the historical evaluation, conceptual framework, practical realities of community development and prevention in rural Alaska. Surveys various approaches to addressing community needs. There...
are examples from developing countries and throughout the United States. A multiplicity of approaches are offered for consideration when designing and implementing effective and culturally sound community projects. Collecting data to ascertain which needs exist, skills on how to build community consensus as well as exposure to the community readiness model are also covered in this course. Evaluation of efforts in terms of their success and effectiveness will be introduced. **Prerequisite:** HUMS F102 or departmental approval. (1+0)

**HUMS F205**  
**Basic Principles of Group Counseling**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Concepts and techniques of working with small groups, including establishing group goals, effective group interaction, termination and evaluation. Development of therapeutic group activities presented. (3+0)

**HUMS F210**  
**Crisis and Grief Counseling**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Helping people in crisis from a theoretical and experiential perspective. Understanding how people feel, think and behave during periods of crisis and grieving. Suicide, violence, life transitions and AIDS explored. (3+0)

**HUMS F215**  
**Individual Interviewing**  
2-3 Credits  
Introduction to interpersonal communication skills. Focus on gathering client information through the interviewing process. Emphasis on development of one to one interviewing, behavioral observation and documentation. (2-3+0)

**HUMS F232**  
**Human Service Practicum I**  
3 Credits  
Integration of human service theory with skill-based training through a professional, supervised experience in a human service agency. Practicum requires 125 hours. Seminar also meets one hour per week; student-shared learning, peer support and documentation, including progress notes, social history, mental status and case planning. **Prerequisites:** Human Services major or minor; permission of instructor. (1+8)

**HUMS F233**  
**Human Service Practicum II**  
3-6 Credits  
Continuation of HUMS F232. Course may be repeated once for credit to meet program requirements. **Prerequisite:** HUMS F232. (1+8)

**HUMS F240**  
**Family Empowerment II**  
4 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Designed for family workers to learn empowerment skills which will help them work more effectively with families. Concepts and skills include family development assessment and planning, home visiting, referrals, special services needed and how to assess them, family conferencing and cooperation and collaboration skills in working with other agencies. State and national policies affecting families and family empowerment are considered. **Prerequisites:** HUMS F140. (4+0)

**HUMS F250**  
**Current Issues in Human Services**  
1-4 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Selected current issues of importance to the human service field. Emphasis on issues impacting Alaskan communities. Repeatable for credit by Human Services majors to a maximum of 9 credits. (1-4+0)

**HUMS F255**  
**Workforce Development II**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Continuation of HUMS F150. Emphasis on labor market information, assessment, employability skills, public relations, program management and useful technology. Successful completion of HUMS F150 and HUMS F255 qualifies student for the certification as a career development facilitator. **Prerequisites:** HUMS F150. (3+1)

**HUMS F260**  
**History of Alcohol in Alaska**  
1 Credit  
Significant historical forces, events and consequences related to alcohol and other drug use in Alaska. Includes current impact and trends. **Prerequisites:** HUMS F125 or permission of instructor. (1+0)

**HUMS F261**  
**Substance Abuse Assessment: ASAM PPC II**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Treatment begins with assessment of need and intensity of services required. Students will understand criteria of ASAM: PPC II and have the skill to apply it to specific cases. **Prerequisites:** HUMS F125 or permission of instructor. (1+0)

**HUMS F262**  
**Pharmacology of Addictions**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Pharmacological overview of the significant drugs of abuse in today's society. **Prerequisites:** HUMS F125. (1+2)

**HUMS F263**  
**Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (FASD)**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Identification of alcohol-related neurodevelopmental disorder (fetal alcohol syndrome/effect), understanding of developmental differences, secondary problems and development of intervention strategies leading to best practice. (1+0)

**HUMS F264**  
**Cultural Considerations in Providing Chemical Dependency Services to Alaska Native People**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
The importance of culture to recovery and the impact of cultural diversity on counseling and service delivery. Meets requirements for certification as substance abuse counselor in Alaska. **Prerequisites:** HUMS F125. (1+0)

**HUMS F265**  
**Substance Abuse and the Family**  
1-2 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Basic understanding of family dynamics and roles related to addictions. **Prerequisites:** HUMS F125 or permission of instructor. (1-2+0)

**HUMS F266**  
**Dual Diagnosis Intervention and Treatment**  
1-2 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Theories and skills related to counseling the mentally ill substance abuser. Includes diagnosis, treatment planning and approaches, and special considerations. **Prerequisites:** HUMS F125. (1-2+0)

**HUMS F270**  
**Adolescent Issues and Therapeutic Interventions**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Basic knowledge of adolescent development and culture for the human services residential care worker. Includes communication and intervention strategies, and life skills assessment with case planning. **Prerequisites:** HUMS F170 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**HUMS F271**  
**Managing Aggressive Behavior**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Basic knowledge and skills required to prevent and intervene in the aggressive behavior of children and youth, primarily in a residential
setting. Includes interaction model of crisis intervention, the importance of blending in crisis intervention, the appropriate use of non-physical and physical intervention techniques, and effective limits and consequences. Prerequisites: HUMS F170. (1+0)

HUMS F272 Attachment, Separation, and Loss
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Understanding of the components of the attachment cycle and effects on children when the cycle is disrupted by abuse, neglect, separation and placement. Includes strategies to deal with the losses. Prerequisites: HUMS F170. (1+0)

HUMS F280 Foundations of Community Development and Professional Practice for the Human Service Professional
3 Credits Offered Fall
Examine the historical evaluation, conceptual framework, practical realities of community development and prevention in rural Alaska. Surveys various approaches to addressing community needs, with examples from developing countries and the lower-48 as well as offers a multiplicity of approaches which can be considered in designing and implementing effective and culturally sound community projects. Collecting data to ascertain which needs exist, skills on how to build community consensus as well as exposure to the community readiness model are also covered in this course. Evaluation of efforts in terms of their success and effectiveness will also be introduced. Prerequisite: HUMS F101 and HUMS F102 or departmental approval. (3+0)

HUMS F290 Case Management
3 Credits Offered Fall
Challenge and broaden students' understanding, thinking and conceptualizing of case management. Investigate the case management model emphasizing its useful application to various client groups with an emphasis on Alaska and rural communities. The different roles and aspects of effective case management will be explored and students will practice case management skills both at the individual level and as part of an interdisciplinary team. The role of the community in supporting such efforts as well as exposure to the community readiness model are also covered in this course. Use of and knowledge of local, regional and statewide and national resources will be highlighted. Several specific functions of case management will be specifically emphasized, including that of advocate and broker. Prerequisite: HUMS F101 and HUMS F102 or departmental approval. (3+0)

HUMS F301 Ethics in Human Service
3 Credits Offered Spring
Professional and ethical issues related to the helping professions. Ethical and legal issues related to substance abuse counseling in Alaska. Prerequisites: PSY F101 or SOC F100X. (3+0)

HUMS F305 Substance Abuse Counseling
3 Credits Offered Spring
Introduction to the basic principles of substance abuse counseling. Application of counseling modalities to intervention and treatment of individuals, families and groups experiencing alcohol and drug abuse or dependence. Cross-cultural issues addressed. Prerequisites: HUMS F125. (3+0)

HUMS F310 Management of Complex Cases
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Concepts, policies, skills and techniques required for competence and confidence in effective case management in the human services. Includes assessment tools, advanced skills and treatment planning for complex cases, community resource identification, documentation, consultation, advocacy, building alliances with multi-agency treatment teams, and management of conflict and confrontation. Strength-based, empowerment approach. Prerequisites: HUMS F215 or RHS certificate. Recommended: PSY F101, HUMS F125. (1-6+0)

HUMS F397 Management of Complex Cases
1-6 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Concepts, policies, skills and techniques required for competence and confidence in effective case management in the human services. Includes assessment tools, advanced skills and treatment planning for complex cases, community resource identification, documentation, consultation, advocacy, building alliances with multi-agency treatment teams, and management of conflict and confrontation. Strength-based, empowerment approach. Prerequisites: HUMS F215 or RHS certificate. Recommended: PSY F101, HUMS F125. (1-6+0)

HUMANITIES

HUM F101 The Humanities: A Cultural Perspective (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Examination of humanities using a non-Yup'ik culture and the Yup'ik culture as bases. Introduction of fundamental principles of Yup'ik and non-Yup'ik performing and visual arts, ideas and cultural developments that have stirred and enriched civilization, and aspects of Yup'ik and non-Yup'ik culture to help students develop greater awareness of forces that affect them. Offered only at the Kuskokwim campus. (3+0)

HUM F201X Unity in the Arts (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Concentration on the interdependence of the visual arts, the performing arts, and literature, as set against a specific social, political and cultural background of selected eras. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; sophomore standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HUM F332 Varieties of Visual Expression: Art as Image and Idea (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Discussion of the visual elements of art, principles of visual organization, the process of artistic perception and its evaluation by the viewer. Prerequisites: 3 credits in the visual arts or permission of instructor. (3+0)

HUM F469 W Architecture: Art, Design, Technology and Social Impact (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Concepts of environmental, urban and industrial design. Relationship of human and natural environment is stressed in this history of architecture with special attention given to contemporary conditions in urban areas and effects of industrialization and mechanization on human living and working spaces, artistic design and aesthetics. Prerequisites: ART F261 and ART F262 OR HUM F201X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ART F469.) (3+0)

HUM F492 Senior Seminar (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Consideration of the humanities at the University of Alaska and on alternate approaches elsewhere. Student project paper required with oral presentation and defense. Prerequisites: Open requirements or permission of instructor. (3+0)
JPN F100A Elementary Japanese 1A (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Courses JPN F100A and JPN F100B are introductory courses in the Japanese language and culture with an emphasis on the spoken and written language. After completion of JPN F100A and F100B, the student will be able to continue on to JPN F102. Note: Both JPN F100A and JPN F100B must be taken to equal JPN F101, which fulfills one semester of the foreign language core requirement. (3+0)

JPN F100B Elementary Japanese 1B (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Courses JPN F100A and JPN F100B are introductory courses in the Japanese language and culture with an emphasis on the spoken and written language. After completion of JPN F100A and F100B, the student will be able to continue on to JPN F102. Note: Both JPN F100A and JPN F100B must be taken to equal JPN F101, which fulfills one semester of the foreign language core requirement. Prerequisites: JPN F100A or instructor permission. (3+0)

JPN F101 Elementary Japanese I (h)
5 Credits Offered Fall
Introduction to spoken and written Japanese. The student will acquire a vocabulary of approximately 1,000 words and will learn to read and write the two syllabaries, hiragana and katakana, as well as 150 kanji. Cultural dimension is explored implicitly through language and explicitly through audiovisual materials. Courses are taught in Japanese. (3+0)

JPN F102 Elementary Japanese II (h)
5 Credits Offered Spring
Introduction to spoken and written Japanese. The student will acquire a vocabulary of approximately 1,000 words and will learn to read and write the two syllabaries, hiragana and katakana, as well as 150 kanji. Cultural dimension is explored implicitly through language and explicitly through audiovisual materials. Course is taught in Japanese. (3+0)

JPN F201 Intermediate Japanese I (h)
4 Credits Offered Fall
The student will learn to read and write an additional 250 kanji. Conversational ability and listening comprehension enhanced by using videotape materials. Course is taught in Japanese. Prerequisites: JPN F102 or equivalent. (4+0)

JPN F202 Intermediate Japanese II (h)
4 Credits Offered Spring
The student will learn to read and write an additional 250 kanji. Conversational ability and listening comprehension enhanced by using videotape materials. Course is taught in Japanese. Prerequisites: JPN F102 or equivalent. (4+0)

JPN F210 Beginning Kanji (h)
2 Credits Offered Fall
Students will learn to read and write 500 basic kanji (Chinese characters) through studying their history, composition and artistic value. Prerequisites: Hiragana and Katakana recognition. (2+0)

JPN F301 Advanced Japanese (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Development of advanced conversational and reading skills. Topics may include: modern Japanese prose fiction; newspaper Japanese; advanced conversation through the study of common contractions and idiomatic usage in the standard Tokyo dialect; and a study of television drama series. May be repeated with different topics. Prerequisites: JPN F202 or equivalent. (3+0)

JPN F302 O Advanced Japanese (h)
3 Credits Offered Spring
Development of advanced conversational and reading skills. Topics may include: modern Japanese prose fiction; newspaper Japanese; advanced conversation through the study of common contractions and idiomatic usage in the standard Tokyo dialect; and a study of television drama series. May be repeated with different topics. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; JPN F202 or equivalent. (3+0)

JPN F310 Intermediate Kanji (h)
2 Credits Offered Spring
Continuation of JPN F210 Beginning Kanji. Students will learn to read and write additional 500 kanji (Chinese characters) through studying their history, composition and artistic value. Prerequisites: JPN F210. (2+0)

JPN F311 Advanced Kanji (h)
2 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Continuation of JPN F310 Intermediate Kanji. Students will learn to read and write additional 1000 kanji (Chinese characters) through studying their history, composition and artistic value. Prerequisites: JPN F310. (2+0)

JPN F330 Classical Japanese Literature (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
A survey of the major works and genres of Japanese prose and poetry from the 8th to 18th centuries including Heian tales (monogatari), medieval folk tales and military chronicles, and the playful literature of the Edo period. Major emphases include the Tale of Genji, the Tale of the Heike and mastering the conventions that continue to be both adapted and subverted in modern Japanese literature. Course is taught in English. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JPN F331 W Women’s Voices in Japanese Literature (h)
3 Credits
A close reading of selected novels, short stories, poems, and diaries by Japanese women from the tenth century to the present which reveal the personal, social, aesthetic and intellectual concerns of women in different periods of Japanese history. Focus on the changing role of women in Japanese society, the role of women writers as social critics, and cross-cultural differences and similarities in women's issues. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or F213X or permission of instructor; ENGL/FLL F200X. Recommended: HIST F121, F122 or F331. (Cross-listed with WMS F331.) (3+0)

JPN F332 Japanese Cultural Traditions and Arts (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
A study of Japanese cultural traditions and arts as influenced by the religious and philosophical systems of Shinto, Buddhism, Confucianism and Taoism. Lectures will cover a wide range of Japanese traditional arts such as tea ceremony, calligraphy, martial arts, Noh, Bunraku, and Kabuki. Course is taught in English. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JPN F333 Twentieth Century Japanese Prose Fiction (h)
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
A study of selected novels, short stories and film scripts in translation representative of styles and themes which characterize twentieth century Japanese literature. Analysis of each work in terms of characterization, themes, structure, style and as an expression of social problems or intellectual issues in modern Japanese society. Course is taught in English. Note: Course may be repeated for credit when topic varies. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)
JPN F431 Studies in Japanese Culture (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Further study of advanced written and spoken Japanese through essays, newspaper and journal articles, and television documentaries dealing with topics in Japanese culture. Note: Course may be repeated for credit when topic varies. **Prerequisites:** JPN F302 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JPN F432 Studies in Japanese Language (h)
3 Credits Offered Spring
In-depth study of Japanese language or literature. Course may be repeated for credit when topics vary. **Prerequisites:** JPN F302 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JPN F475 Seminar on Contemporary Japan (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Ties together various threads of the Japanese studies program and gives students an opportunity to apply their knowledge to contemporary issues in Japan. Provides a forum for student presentations of research papers begun in Japan. **Prerequisites:** Upper-division semester in Japan at pre-approved program. (3+0)

JPN F482 Selected Topics in Japanese (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Focuses on topics not covered in JPN F431 or JPN F432. May be repeated for credit. **Prerequisites:** JPN F302 or equivalent; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JPN F488 Individual Study: Senior Project (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Designed to permit the student to demonstrate ability to work with the language and the culture through the analysis and presentation, in Japanese, of a problem chosen by the student in consultation with the department. Offered normally in the semester preceding the student's graduation. Conducted in Japanese. Note: The student must apply for senior project and submit project outline by the end of the sixth week of the semester preceding the semester of graduation. **Prerequisites:** At least 10 credits in upper-division Japanese; or permission of instructor. (3+0+1)

JOURNALISM

JRN F101 Introduction to Mass Communications (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall
History and principles of mass communications and the role of information media in American society. Introduction to professional aspects of mass communications, including print and broadcast. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

JRN F102 Introduction to Broadcasting (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Principles of broadcasting as they relate to the people of the United States, including history, government involvement and social effects. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

JRN F103 History of the Cinema (h)
3 Credits Available only via Independent Learning.
History and development of the medium of film in the United States and abroad during the last 100 years. Content will vary each semester. (Cross-listed with FLM F105.) (3+0)

JRN F202 News Reporting and Writing (h)
3 Credits
Finding and getting the story, writing the lead, developing story structure, writing on deadline, editing copy, writing headlines and captions, cropping and sizing pictures, and writing for broadcast news. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JRN F203 Basic Photography (h)
3 Credits
Photography fundamentals, including use of an adjustable camera, film and exposure techniques, filters, flash techniques, and an introduction to color. Darkroom procedures including black and white film processing and printing, photograph design and composition. Students must have use of an adjustable camera. Special fees apply. (2+3)

JRN F215 Radio Production
3 Credits Offered Fall
Sound production techniques for radio and television. Emphasis on writing, recording, control room techniques and editing. Special fees apply. (2+3)

JRN F216 Introduction to the Study of Film (h)
3 Credits Offered Spring
An appreciation course designed to introduce the student to the various forms of cinematic art with special emphasis on humanistic and artistic aspects. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X. (Cross-listed with ENGL F217; FLM F217.) (2+2)

JRN F220 Adobe Photoshop
3 Credits Offered Fall
Create images that go beyond traditional photo editing and into the realm of painting with depth color manipulation. Includes use of a computer, scanner, analog images and digital camera. Includes ethical and copyright issues of photography manipulation. **Prerequisites:** JRN F230. Recommended: Advanced knowledge of Macintosh operating system. (3+0)

JRN F240 Foreign Corresponding (h)
3 Credits Offered Spring
The U.S. tradition of “objective” journalism holds sway in very few countries. How did these varying approaches develop, and what do they mean for how Americans report overseas and how foreign journalists report about us? (3+0)

JRN F250 Web Site Design
3 Credits Offered Fall
Create web-site projects. Includes the Internet, design, multimedia and the incorporation of text, sound, images, animation and video. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** Familiarity with the World Wide Web, Internet browsers, the Macintosh operating systems, and image editing software, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JRN F251 Television Production
4 Credits Offered Fall
Television studio production, floor directing, audio, camera, staging, lighting and switching. Special fees apply. (Cross-listed with FLM F251.) (2+5)

JRN F280 Video Storytelling (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Basics of digital video production technology, composition, audio, lighting and editing as it relates to primarily non-fiction filmmaking. Students will conclude the course by producing their own short videos. Special fees apply. (Cross-listed with FLM F280.) (3+0)
JRN F290  Digital Video Editing
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the technical and aesthetic aspects of non-linear digital video editing. Students will go from little or no experience in non-linear editing to being comfortable with some of the advanced editing techniques. Address motion picture editing theories that are not bound to time or specific editing technology. Special fees apply. (Cross-listed with FLM F290.) (3+0)

JRN F300  Internship
1-3 Credits
Practical experience working with campus media, individual media-related projects for business or media, or in a professional media environment. Prerequisites: JRN F202 or permission of instructor. (1+6)

JRN F305  Snedden Chair Lectures
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Rotating series of lectures and seminars with America's leading journalists on topics ranging from war reporting to covering sports. Please contact Department of Journalism for current topic and instructor. Course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JRN F308  Film Criticism (h)
3 Credits  Available via Independent Learning only.
Theoretical approaches to viewing, analyzing and evaluating film and television program content. (Cross-listed with FLM F308.) (3+0)

JRN F311 W  Magazine Article Writing (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Learn to identify great article ideas, turn them into finished products and pitch them to magazine editors. Workshops and extensive instructor feedback. Students repeating the course limited to six credits. Also available via Independent Learning. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; JRN F202; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JRN F323  Editing for Journalists
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Tricks of the trade, including copyediting; writing headlines and captions; basic page design using computers; and thinking like the editor-in-chief. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: JRN F202 or permission of instructor; junior standing. (3+0)

JRN F324  Typography and Publication Design
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Typography, layout and design, coupled with a study of the methods of printing production. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (2+2)

JRN F347 O  Lighting Design (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Principles and techniques of theatrical lighting design. The student will conduct practical experiments and design projects applying the experience gained from the experiments. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; THR F343; or permission of instructor. May be taken concurrently with THR F343. (Cross-listed with ART F347; THR F347.) (3+0)

JRN F368  Topics in American Film History (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
American film and how it shapes and warps popular perceptions of America's past. A historical contrast according to Hollywood with the views and interpretations of historians. Content will vary depending on the specific genre or period of focus, such as World War II, the Vietnam War, the Great Depression, the Cold War and development of the west, etc. Course may be repeated for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: HIST F131 or HIST F132; JRN F217 or JRN F308; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with HIST F368.) (3+0)

JRN F371 O  Digital Photography and Pixel Painting
3 Credits
An introduction to the world of digital imaging with applications in fine and commercial art. It is expected that students will become competent in creating convincing images of impossible subjects as well as detecting their creation by others. The varied ethical issues engendered by this expertise will be addressed in depth. Students will be required to gain proficiency in visual design for electronic and print publication. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X, Macintosh OS or Windows OS experience with graphic applications; and one college level studio art course. (Cross-listed with ART F371; FLM F371.) (1+4)

JRN F380 O  Women, Minorities and the Media (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Examination of how women and minorities are portrayed in the mass media, the employment of women and minorities in the media, as well as how accurately the media reflects our society demographically. Presented from a feminist, multi-culturalist perspective using a broad feminist analysis encompassing issues of gender as well as class, race, age and sexual orientation. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; junior standing. (Cross-listed with WMS F380.) (3+0)

JRN F400  Professional Media Internship
1-3 Credits
Practical training in a supervised, professional media environment. Participation at an approved publication, TV or radio station, or other media-related business or non-profit organization is required. Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission of instructor. (1+6)

JRN F401  Beat Reporting
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Intensive training in developing and covering a news beat (chosen by the student) and the basics of common news beats: police, courts and government. Includes cultivating sources, explaining complicated stories, reporting trends, improving interviewing techniques, and employing advanced writing skills. Writing for publication encouraged. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: JRN F202. (2+2)

JRN F402  Advanced Photography (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Continuation of JRN F203. Emphasis on continuing development of photographic skills by application of basic technical skills to a variety of areas of photography. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: JRN F203 or instructor permission. (2+3)

JRN F404  Photojournalism I (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Fundamentals of visual communication through photography; issues and techniques of modern photojournalism; news, features, sports, and photo essay assignments as encountered at a daily newspaper; preparation of photographs for publication. Students must have basic 35mm camera equipment. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: JRN F203 or instructor permission. (2+3)

JRN F405  Advanced Photography Seminar
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Advanced discussion of photojournalism and photographic topics. Topics range from the photographic essay to the history of
photography and working in series. Weekly classroom meetings supplemented by field, studio and darkroom sessions. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: JRN F402; JRN F404 or permission of instructor.** *(Stacked with JRN F605.) (2+3)*

**JRN F406**  
**Photojournalism II**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Continuation of Photojournalism I. Emphasis on developing skills in photo essay and documentary photography, and working as a freelance photojournalist. Seminar-style class includes work with film and digital equipment. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: JRN F404.** *(2+2)*

**JRN F407**  
**Ink Jet Printing**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Learn to make ink jet prints from various photographic sources, including digital capture and scanned film. Emphasis on applying Photoshop methods for making fine prints in black and white and color. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: JRN F203 or permission of instructor.** *(2.5+2)*

**JRN F408**  
**Media Management**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Overview of media management, including management theories, media competition, media research, regulatory issues of concern to managers, organizational planning and future trends in media. Case studies in practical problem-solving techniques. **Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor.** *(3+0)*

**JRN F411 W**  
**Writing for a Living**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Writing advanced prose for publication in books or magazines. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; JRN F202; or permission of instructor.** *(3+0)*

**JRN F413**  
**Mass Media Law and Regulation**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Common law, statutory law and administrative law that affects the mass media, including libel, copyright, access to the media, constitutional problems, privacy, shield laws and broadcast regulations. Also available via Independent Learning. **Prerequisites: JRN F203 or permission of instructor.** *(3+0)*

**JRN F421**  
**Journalism in Perspective**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Seminar-style exploration of the ethical, financial, corporate and international trends tugging at American journalism. **Prerequisites: Junior standing.** *(3+0)*

**JRN F440**  
**Ethics and Reporting in the Far North**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Historical overview of media coverage of the northern frontier with focus on journalistic ethics. Comparison made to media climate in third world countries. *(Stacked with JRN F404; NORS F640.) (3+0)*

**JRN F444 W**  
**Investigative Reporting**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Advanced reporting of news with emphasis on public affairs. Develops sophisticated news judgment, writing and investigative reporting skills for print and electronic media. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; JRN F202; JRN F401; junior standing; or permission of instructor.** *(2+2)*

**JRN F451 O**  
**Television Production**  
4 Credits  
Television studio production, floor directing, audio, camera, staging, lighting and switching. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: JRN 215, COMM F131X or F411X, or permission of instructor.** *(2+5)*

**JRN F452 W**  
**Radio and Television News Writing**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Overview of radio and television news writing. Emphasis on intensive news writing practice, including interviewing techniques, ethical issues and current controversies, and structure of television and radio news operations. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; JRN F202.** *(3+0)*

**JRN F453 O**  
**Television News Reporting**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Electronic news gathering using videotape equipment, scriptwriting, location sound recording, interview techniques, editing, videography and other aspects of field news reporting. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F411X; JRN F451; JRN F452. JRN F452 may be taken concurrently with JRN F453.** *(2+2)*

**JRN F454**  
**Advanced TV News Production**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
In-depth experience with television news production including electronic newsgathering. Emphasis on producing broadcast quality news footage and packages. May be repeated once. Only the first 3 credits count toward major approved-elective requirements. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: JRN F251; JRN F452; JRN F453.** *(1+6)*

**JRN F456 W**  
**Science Writing for Magazines and Newspapers**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Students write and analyze science articles aimed at the general public. Course work includes writing and reading assignments, class workshops and conferences with the instructor. Emphasis on recognizing, finding and developing science stories; structuring articles; capturing reader interest; maintaining accuracy; and getting published. Scientists are welcome, but science background is not necessary. Repeatable once for additional credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; JRN F202; or permission of instructor.** *(Stacked with JRN F656.) (3+0)*

**JRN F460**  
**History of German Film**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
In-depth study of a representative selection of films from the 1920s to the present, taught in English and German (films will be in German with English subtitles). Students of German will have a special discussion session in German and will do reading and writing in German. **Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor.** *(Cross-listed with GER F460.) (3+0)*

**JRN F471 O**  
**Advanced Digital Design**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Project-oriented class in graphic design with applications from journalism to fine and commercial art. Students will be expected to have a background in programs likely to include web design, digital photography and graphic design. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F411X; JRN F250; JRN F350; ART/JRN F371; one college level studio art course.** *(Cross-listed with ART F471.) (1+4)*

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JRN F472 O  Visualization and Animation (h)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
An introduction to visualization and animation with applications in fine and commercial art and science. Students will produce a series of three-dimensional animation projects which will introduce them to the tools and concepts used by animation and visualization professionals. Note: May be repeated for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ART F471 or equivalent, COMM F31X or COMM F41X plus UNIX experience. (Cross-listed with ART F472; FLM F472.) (1+4)

JRN F480  Documentary Filmmaking (h)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Basics of hands-on documentary filmmaking techniques, including preproduction, production and postproduction. Different documentary filmmaking directing styles and the process of distributing a documentary. Each student will produce a short documentary as the capstone of the course. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: JRN F280 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JRN F484  Multimedia Theory and Practice (h)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Study of techniques needed to produce multimedia with a special project for a university or community agency as the required final. For the purpose of this course, multimedia is defined as computer-based, user-driven products with audio, visual and text components and also video or film where appropriate. Primary program is Flash. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Understanding of computer graphics programs like Illustrator, Freehand, etc. plus some mastery of a specialty like writing, art or television production. (Cross-listed with ART F484. Stacked with ART F684; JRN F684.) (2+3)

JRN F490  Online Publication: “Extreme Alaska”  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Using the department's multimedia newsroom facilities, senior-level students work on a team, under the guidance of an instructor, to publish an online publication. Students are expected to show substantial initiative and creativity as they make use of the skills they have acquired in other journalism courses. Course may be repeated once for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: JRN F202; senior standing; or permission of instructor. (2+2)

JRN F601  Communication Research Methodologies: Social Science  
3 Credits  
Introduction to the range of methodologies used to produce both practical and theoretic knowledge in the discipline. Presents the relationships between scientific questions, appropriate selection of methodology and types of knowledge products. Note: COMM/JRN F601 is a required core course for the M.A. in Professional Communication. (Cross-listed with COMM F601.) (3+0)

JRN F605  Advanced Photography Seminar  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Advanced discussion of photojournalism and photographic topics with field, studio, and darkroom sessions. Topics will range from the photographic essay to the history of photography and working in series. Weekly classroom meeting will be supplemented by field, studio, and darkroom sessions. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: JRN F402; JRN F404 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with JRN F405.) (2+3)

JRN F611  Advanced Writing for Publication  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
An intensive writing course focused on producing books and in-depth magazine features. Emphasis will be on writing, editing and research. The business and legal aspects of becoming an author will also be covered. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: JRN F202 or comparable upper-division ENGL courses; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

JRN F613  Advanced Mass Media Law and Regulation  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Seminar on current issues, legal opinions and legislative actions which directly affect the mass media. Special emphasis on technological evolution, corporate growth and deregulation of administrative media law. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (3+0)

JRN F625  Communication Theory  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Required course for the M.A. in Professional Communication. The course is designed to acquaint students with both the historical evolution of the discipline against the backdrop of the evolution of the social sciences and with the theoretical perspectives of knowledge-building that have marked that disciplinary evolution. Students will learn the contextual interconnectedness of philosophy and theory. Finally, Communication Theory will also make the essential connections between theoretical perspectives and their professional uses. (Cross-listed with COMM F625.) (3+0)

JRN F633  Public Relations Theory and Practice  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Theory, practice and research in public relations. Emphasis on public relations in business, industry, government institutions and nonprofit organizations, as well as the role of public relations in American mass media. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (3+0)

JRN F640  Ethics and Reporting in the Far North  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Historical overview of media coverage of the northern frontier with focus on journalistic ethics. Comparison made to media climate in third world countries. (Cross-listed with NOR S F640. Stacked with JRN F440.) (3+0)

JRN F641  Comparative Media Studies  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Historical development of different mass communication systems around the globe. The relationship between press philosophies and their practical implementation. Mass communication systems of selected countries as representative examples of generalized systems. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (3+0)

JRN F656  Science Writing for Magazines and Newspapers  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Students write and analyze science articles aimed at the general public. Course work includes writing and reading assignments, class workshops and conferences with the instructor. Emphasis on recognizing, finding and developing science stories; structuring articles; capturing reader interest; maintaining accuracy; and getting published. Scientists are welcome, but science background is not necessary. Repeatable once for additional credit with permission of instructor. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with JRN F456.) (3+0)

JRN F661  Mentored Teaching in Journalism  
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Mentored teaching provides consistent contact on course-related issues between teaching assistants and mentoring faculty. May be repeated up to four times for credit. Prerequisites: Admission to M.A. in Professional Communications; journalism track teaching assistantship award. Note: Teaching assistants are required to be enrolled in a mentored teaching section while teaching. (1+0-2)
JRN F684  Multimedia Theory and Practice
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Study of techniques needed to produce multimedia with a special
project for some university or community agency as the required
final. For the purpose of this course multimedia is defined as com-
puter-based, user-driven products with audio, visual and text com-
ponents and also video or film where appropriate. Primary program
is Flash. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Understanding of computer
graphics [programs like Illustrator, Freehand, Etc.] plus some mas-
tery of a specialty like writing, art, or television production. (Cross-
listed with ART F684. Stacked with: ART F484; JRN F484.) (3+3)

JRN F685  Publishing, Production and Theory
3 Credits
Writing, editing and production techniques for high school publica-
tion. Topics: desktop publishing, basic and electronic photography,
advertising management and legal liabilities. Examination of value
of First Amendment to a democratic government. Requires access
to a computer. UA computer network provides network to other
teachers. Prerequisites: Certified teacher or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JUSTICE

JUST F110  Introduction to Justice (s)
3 Credits
Survey of the structure and process of the agencies of criminal justice.
Includes introduction to criminology, criminal law, police, courts
and corrections. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

JUST F125  Introduction to Addictive Processes
3 Credits
Focus on gaining knowledge of the psycho-social aspects of addiction.
Historic and behavioral approaches, disease concept and cur-
tent trends relating to addiction presented. Twelve step and self-help
approaches explored. (Cross-listed with HUMS F125.) (3+0)

JUST F222  Research Methods (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Application of social science research methods to solving scienti-
fic and nonscientific questions arising in justice or political sci-
ence. Basic methods include statistical analysis, survey research, and
Internet applications. Prerequisites: JUST F110. (3+0)

JUST F251  Criminology (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
The study of the major areas of deviant behavior and its relationship
to society, law and law enforcement, including the theories of crime
causation. Prerequisites: JUST F110. (3+0)

JUST F300X  Ethics and Justice (h)
3 Credits
An examination of ethical and moral concepts, and their relationship
to criminal justice issues. Applies ethics theories to the criminal jus-
tice institutions of police, courts and corrections. Examines ethical
and moral dilemmas which confront crime control policy makers.
Prerequisites: Junior standing. (3+0)

JUST F310  Principles of Corrections (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
An introduction to adult institutions, community- based programs,
and theories of incarceration. Correctional programs are examined.
Prerequisites: JUST F110 and junior standing. (3+0)

JUST F320  Practicum
1-6 Credits
A research-oriented exercise directed at the resolution of a specific
problem within an agency of the criminal justice system. May be
repeated to a maximum of six credits. Prerequisites: JUST F110; junior standing. (1-6+0)

JUST F335 W  Gender and Crime
3 Credits  Offered Spring
An exploration of gender and crime including the extent of female
crime, victimization, masculinity and violence, and women profes-
sionals in the justice system. Prerequisites: JUST F110; ENGL
F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor;
justifier standing. (Cross-listed with WMS F333.) (3+0)

JUST F340 Rural Justice in Alaska (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Application of the western justice system to remote northern Native
villages including issues arising from cultural conflicts, difficulties
associated with a centralized justice system serving distant roadless
communities, the federal/Indian relationship, and a description of
crime occurring in the villages. Prerequisites: JUST F110 and junior
standing. (3+0)

JUST F345 W  Police Problems
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Analysis of the nature of coercive power and the special problems
faced by people who assume the responsibility of coercing others;
how coercive power affects personality and how personality affects
the way different types of people respond to the challenge and
responsibilities of using coercive means; conditions that discour-
age excessive use of coercive means and encourage police officers
to develop in morally and politically mature ways. Prerequisites: ENGL
F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor;
JUST F110; junior standing. (3+0)

JUST F352  Criminal Law
3 Credits
A study of elements, purposes and functions of the substantive crim-
inal law with emphasis upon historical and philosophical concepts.
Prerequisites: JUST F110; junior standing. (3+0)

JUST F354  Procedural Law
3 Credits  Offered Fall
The legal limitations of the police and the right of the people to be
secure from the government under the protections of the Constitution
and the Rules of Evidence. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; JUST F110;
justifier standing. (3+0)

JUST F358  Juvenile Delinquency (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Theories of delinquency, the extent of delinquency, the histori-
ical development of juvenile justice, the juvenile system, and how
it impacts on youth in relation to police, courts, institutions and
community programs. Includes youth violence, gangs, gender, race
and class. Prerequisites: JUST F110 and JUST F251, or permission of
instructor. (3+0)

JUST F404  Introduction to Legal Research and Writing
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Methods of legal research and preparation of legal materials.
Introduction to the resources of law libraries and the techniques of
presenting issues in legal form. Prerequisites: PS F101 or JUST F110,
PS F303, junior standing, and permission of instructor. (Cross-listed
with PS F404.) (3+0)
JUST F452 Comparative Criminology (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
An issue-based approach to crime within selected countries including such topics as restorative justice, violence against women, drugs, punishment, juvenile justice and the death penalty. The structure and operation of justice systems, as well as the influence of culture, will be considered in regard to various developed and underdeveloped nations. Prerequisites: JUST F110 and junior standing. (3+0)

JUST F454 W Advanced Problems in Procedural Law  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Advanced study of the elements of criminal procedural law. Emphasis on the legal limitations of the police and the right of people to be secure from the government under protections of the U.S. Constitution and "rules of evidence." Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; JUST F110; JUST F354; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

JUST F460 O American Crime Control (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Major concepts of the structure and process of criminal justice revisited with emphasis on current issues. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; JUST F110; JUST F222; JUST F251; senior standing; Justice major. (3+0)

JUST F475 Internship  
3-9 Credits  
Supervised work experience in criminal justice agencies. Prerequisites: Permission of director of intern program. Note: Department approval required for 9 credits. (3-9+0)

JUST F492 Seminar  
1-6 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Various topics of current interest and importance to the justice major will be presented. Topics will be announced prior to each offering. Prerequisites: JUST F110, junior standing, and permission of instructor. (1-6+0)

JUST F605 Administration and Management of Criminal Justice Organizations  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
A comprehensive overview of management and administration of criminal justice agencies with an emphasis on organizational behavior. Included is the study of management theories, leadership roles, and the development of human resources within the organizational context. This course will be offered over the Internet. Note: Offered over the Internet. Prerequisites: Admission to the M.A. degree program in Justice. Recommended: B.A. or B.S. in relevant area. (3+0+6)

JUST F610 Ethics in Criminal Justice Management  
3 Credits  
Offered as Demand Warrants  
Confronting ethical situations that may arise in the management of criminal justice organizations. Examination of the ethical and moral foundations of our current criminal justice system to help make decisions in keeping with the goals of justice. Note: Offered via the Internet. Prerequisites: Admission to the M.A. degree program in Justice. Recommended: B.A. or B.S. in relevant area. (3+0+6)

JUST F615 Justice Program Planning/ Evaluation and Grant Writing  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Program planning and evaluation. Includes grant proposal writing with emphasis on federal sources of grant funding. Note: Offered via the Internet. Prerequisites: Admission to M.A. in Justice program. Recommended: B.A. or B.S. in relevant area. (3+0+6)

JUST F620 Personnel Management in Criminal Justice  
3 Credits  
Offered as Demand Warrants  
Foundation for effective management of personnel in criminal justice by supervisors. Includes recruiting, selection, training, on-site supervision, termination and replacement of subordinates. Offered via the Internet. Prerequisites: Admission to M.A in Justice program. Recommended: B.A. or B.S. degree in relevant area. (3+0+6)

JUST F625 Legal Aspect of Criminal Justice Management  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
A basic understanding of legal issues faced by criminal justice managers and administrators. Includes a study of the legal considerations surrounding recruitment and hiring practices, sexual harassment, the Age Discrimination in Employment Act, the Americans with Disabilities Act and the Fair Labor Standards Act. The course will be offered over the Internet. Note: Offered over the Internet. Prerequisites: Admissions to the M.A. in Justice program. Recommended: B.A. or B.S. in relevant area. (3+0+6)

JUST F630 Media Relations and Public Relations  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Understanding the role of the media in modern society and how to effectively represent an organization to the media. Includes First Amendment and Freedom of Information Act case law and administrative decisions involving the broadcast media. The primary focus is upon preparing justice administrators to effectively meet their legal obligations with regard to dissemination of information to the media and the public. Note: Offered over the Internet. Prerequisites: Admission to M.A. in Justice program. Recommended: B.A. or B.S. in relevant area. (3+0+6)

JUST F640 Community/Restorative Justice  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Using community resources to address public safety concerns. Includes recent developments and an emerging awareness that public safety solutions can be achieved efficiently by cooperative efforts between justice agencies and community resources. Note: Offered over the Internet. Prerequisites: Admission to M.A. in Justice program. Recommended: B.A. or B.S. in relevant area. (3+0+6)

JUST F650 Analysis Techniques for the Criminal Justice Administrator  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Common techniques used to analyze numerical data commonly found occurring in small to large agencies. Emphasis on issues of data quality such as reliability and validity, methods of graphical presentation, inferential techniques, forecasting models, sampling techniques and computer analysis programs such as Statistical Programs for the Social Sciences (SPSS). Note: Web-based course with contact on Discussion Board and e-mail. Prerequisites: JUST F605; and admission to M.A. in Justice program. (3+0+6)

JUST F670 Seminar in the Administration of Juvenile Justice  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Legal and administrative aspects of the juvenile justice system. Emphasis will be placed on developing an applied knowledge regarding the administration of juvenile justice within the legal framework. Includes hypothetical situations in an effort to enhance the ability to apply theoretical concepts to real life situations. Offered via the Internet. Prerequisites: JUST F605; admission to M.A. in Justice program. (3+0+6)
JUST F690  Seminar in Critical Issues and Criminal Justice Policy
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
This seminar will be the only course actually requiring a student to attend on the UAF Campus. The Seminar will last for one week and the student will be required to attend sessions 8 hours a day. Topics of current interest. Candidates in standing for the M.A. degree in Justice will a make presentations. Attendance is required on the UAF campus. Offered via the Internet. Prerequisites: Admissions to M.A. in Justice program. Recommended: B.A. or B.S. in relevant area. (3+0+6)

LATIN

LAT F101  Beginning Latin I (h)
3 Credits  Offered via Independent Learning only.
Introduction to ancient Latin language and Roman culture, development of competence through reading original authors with emphasis on vocabulary, recognition and correct use of grammar. Does not satisfy core curriculum requirement. (3+0)

LAT F102  Beginning Latin II (h)
3 Credits  Offered via Independent Learning only.
Continuation of the introduction to ancient Latin language and Roman culture, development of competence through reading original authors with emphasis on vocabulary, recognition and correct use of grammar. Does not satisfy core curriculum requirement. Prerequisites: LAT F101. (3+0)

LAT F201  Intermediate Latin I (h)
3 Credits  Offered via Independent Learning only.
Continuation of LAT F102. Increasing development of competence through reading original authors with growing emphasis on grammar usage and vocabulary. Does not satisfy core curriculum requirement. Prerequisites: First year college Latin, or a functional equivalent. (3+0)

LAT F202  Intermediate Latin II (h)
3 Credits  Offered via Independent Learning only.
Continuation of LAT F201. Increasing development of competence through reading original authors with growing emphasis on grammar usage and vocabulary. Does not satisfy core curriculum requirement. Prerequisites: LAT F201 or equivalent. (3+0)

LAW ENFORCEMENT

LE F110  Cultural and Behavioral Strategies for Law Enforcement Officers
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to a number of behavioral strategies to facilitate interaction among various cultures to be found in Alaska. It also gives the student a strong concept of police ethics as it relates to everyday performance of police duties. The student receives an introduction to problems and strategies for law enforcement officers in their relationships to their marriages and families. Special fees apply. Special Conditions: Students must meet basic Police Standards qualifications for police officers. (1+0)

LE F115  Enforcement Skills for Law Enforcement Officers
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the basic skills necessary to use firearms (both pistol and shotgun), operate a motor vehicle under emergency conditions and use Oleo Capsicum (pepper) spray effectively. A continuum on the use of force, judgment in the use of deadly force, physical defense tactics and physical arrest. Special fees apply. Special Conditions: Students must meet basic Police Standards qualifications for police officers. (2+8)

LE F120  Law Enforcement Operations
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Preparation to conduct specific investigations into auto theft, domestic violence events, DUI detection, juvenile procedures, care of the emotionally disturbed, report writing and jail procedures. Special fees apply. Special Conditions: Students must meet basic Police Standards qualifications for police officers. (3+3)

LE F125  Basic Police Procedures
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to conducting investigations, using approved methods, at any major crime scene. Specific skills are presented for use in the investigation of sexual assaults, homicides, arson, gang related activity and death investigations. Skills are taught in: interview and interrogation, crime scene physical collection, hostage situations, scene investigation and mapping. Introduction to the danger of blood-bourne pathogens and protective measures. Special fees apply. Special Conditions: Students must meet basic Police Standards qualifications for police officers. (3+3)

LE F205  Criminal Law for Police
4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the more complex issues of criminal law. The Alaska Statutes, constitutional law and court decisions as well as traffic law, search and seizure, rights of defendants and warrant procedures. Special fees apply. Special Conditions: Students must meet basic Police Standards qualifications for police officers. (4+0)

LEADERSHIP

Students enrolling in School of Management courses are expected to have completed the necessary prerequisites for each course.

A per semester student computing facility user fee will be assessed for student enrolling in one or more Management courses (AIS, ACCT, BA and ECON) except ECON F100X. This fee is in addition to any materials fees.

LEAD F305  Leadership Alaska: Making a Difference (s)
4 Credits  Offered Spring
A leadership seminar and practicum which will involve building community, developing networks, learning leadership theories, understanding civic responsibility, and creating an action through which the student becomes a leader. Prerequisites: Either be an Alaska Scholar; an Honors student; a member of the National Society of Collegiate Scholars; have a 3.25 GPA; or permission of instructor. (4+0)
# LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE

## LINGUISTICS

**LING F100** Language, Education, Linguistics (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Introduction to the field of linguistics as it pertains to the field of education. Includes discussions of language structure, acquisition and bilingualism, and variation and public policy. The course does not satisfy requirements for the B.A. in Linguistics. (Cross-listed with ED F100.) (3+0)

**LING F101** Nature of Language (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
The study of language: systematic analysis of human language and description of its grammatical structure, distribution and diversity. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

**LING F216** Languages of the World (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
A comprehensive survey of the world's languages — past and present. Topics include genetic relationships among languages, linguistic change, language universals, language classification and language families, as well as the interaction of culture and language. (3+0)

**LING F215** Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Study of principles and processes of word construction in language. Morphological structure of Alaska Native languages and other non-Indo-European languages. **Prerequisites:** LING F318 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**LING F216W** Second Language Acquisition (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Theory and practice of teaching a second language, including methodological approaches, second language acquisition theory; materials and testing. **Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X. (3+0)

**LING F303 W,O** Language Acquisition (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Theories of the acquisition and development of first and second languages, including consideration of biological and sociocultural factors. Survey of traditional and contemporary theories, and implications for pedagogy and public policy. **Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. Recommended: LING F101. (Cross-listed with ED F303.) (3+0)

**LING F308 W,O** Language and Gender (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Examination of relationships between language and gender, drawing on both ethnographic and linguistic sources. Topics include power, socialization and sexism. **Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F308; WMS F308.) (3+0)

**LING F318** Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Scientific study of human speech sounds, mechanism of their production, and sound systems of languages. **Prerequisites:** Upper-division standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**LING F320** Introduction to Morphology (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Study of principles and processes of word construction in language. Morphological structure of Alaska Native languages and other non-Indo-European languages. **Prerequisites:** LING F318 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**LING F381** Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics I (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Introduction to general issues in language field work and to issues specific to working with little studied and/or endangered languages in particular. Focus on introduction to writing systems, making recordings, computers and transcriptions, planning consultant sessions, working with consultants, interviewing and ethics in the field. **Prerequisites:** LING F318. (Stacked with LING F630.) (3+0)

**LING F402** Second Language Acquisition (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
A systematic exploration of the nature of meaning in human language. Focus is on historical and contemporary approaches to understanding problems of reference, categorization and lexical relationships in meaningful contexts. **Prerequisites:** LING F101 or permission of instructor. (Stacked with LING F620.) (3+0)

**LING F430** Historical Linguistics (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Introduction to comparative and historical linguistics: methods of linguistic reconstruction, historical change, genetic relationships, dialectology. Includes Indo-European and Alaskan languages. **Prerequisites:** LING F318. (Stacked with LING F630.) (3+0)

**LING F431** Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics I (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Introduction to general issues in language field work and to issues specific to working with little studied and/or endangered languages in particular. Focus on introduction to writing systems, making recordings, computers and transcriptions, planning consultant sessions, working with consultants, interviewing and ethics in the field. **Prerequisites:** LING F318. (Stacked with LING F630.) (3+0)
Projects include making transcriptions of familiar language, and later, selecting and carrying out a well-defined project, resulting in a term paper. Prerequisites: LING F318, LING F320, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F432. Stacked with ANTH F632; LING F631.) (3+0)

LING F434 Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics II
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Second semester of Field Methods sequence. Plan linguistic field project, including field trip, caring for equipment, data handling, community contacts, intellectual property, and repatriation. Course work includes lectures and group elicitation with a speaker of a non-Indo-European language. Projects may involve either the traditional field work involving finding and working with a consultant, or work involving research of archival materials on languages no longer spoken. Prerequisites: ANTH F432 or LING F431. (Cross-listed with ANTH F434. Stacked with ANTH F634; LING F634.) (3+0)

LING F440 W Aspects of Bilingualism (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Cognitive, linguistic, sociopolitical and educational aspects of bilingualism at both the individual and societal levels, including factors contributing to language maintenance and language shift. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; LING F101; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

LING F450 O Language Policy and Planning (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Consideration of minority languages, including Alaskan Native Languages, in light of their histories, current status and factors affecting future maintenance. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X. (Stacked with LING F650.) (3+0)

LING F482 Seminar in Linguistics
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Current issues in various subfields of linguistics including semantics and pragmatics, discourse analysis, bilingualism, lexicography, language philosophy and issues within a particular language or language group, e.g. Eskimo phonology, Athabaskan morphology. May be repeated once. (3+0)

LING F600 Research Methods for Applied Linguistics
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Review of quantitative and qualitative research paradigms, data gathering techniques and analytical tools (questionnaires, surveys, observations, testing) used in the study of applied linguistics. Topics will include ethical issues in human subjects research, how to conduct a literature review, how to conduct classroom-based research. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (3+0)

LING F601 Principles of Linguistic Analysis
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Provides experience in working with various languages to determine systematic principles of transcribing and organizing sounds; isolating morphemes; categorizing words into semantic categories; and understanding narrative and other rhetorical structures. For students whose specialty is other than linguistics who could benefit from a graduate-level introduction to linguistic methods. (3+0)

LING F602 Second Language Acquisition
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Central issues in second language acquisition research. Includes a critical review of SLA theories and research. Prerequisites: LING F101 or LING F601; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

LING F603 Phonetics and Phonology
3 Credits
Scientific approach to the study of human speech sounds and the mechanism of their production (phonetics), as well as the exploration of the fundamental concepts of the sound systems of languages (phonology) and theories which allow for the analysis of real language data. (3+0)

LING F604 Morphology and Syntax
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
The study of how meaning is encoded in words in languages of the world. Morphological and morphophonemic processes, lexical categories, derivation and inflection, productivity, tense, aspect, mood, case, concord, valence changes, morphological typologies. Similarities and differences among languages in the grammatical devices used to signal relations between nouns and verbs, negation, comparison, attribution. Prerequisites: LING F101 or LING F601; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

LING F610 Theory and Methods of Second Language Teaching
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Theory and practice of teaching a second language, including methodological approaches, second language acquisition theory, materials, and testing. (3+0)

LING F611 Second Language Curriculum and Materials Development
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Exploration/discussion of theoretical perspectives in Second Language curriculum and materials development. Emphasis on the interconnectivity of materials, syllabus, curriculum and learning. As a result of this course, students will be able to choose, adapt and construct a variety of language teaching materials and understand the ramifications of syllabus and curriculum design. Prerequisites: LING F602 and LING F610. Recommended: LING F601. (3+0)

LING F612 Assessment for the Second Language Classroom
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Exploration/discussion of theoretical perspectives in second language assessment, practical considerations in creating language tests, and statistical methods used for analyzing test data. As a result of this course, students will be able to choose, adapt and construct a variety of language assessments for classroom and institutional purposes as well as evaluate the validity of existing assessments. Prerequisites: LING F602 and LING F610. Recommended: LING F601. (3+0)

LING F620 Semantics
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
A systematic exploration of the nature of meaning in human language. Focus is on historical and contemporary approaches to understanding problems of reference, categorization and lexical relationships in meaningful contexts. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with LING F420.) (3+0)

LING F621 Cultural Aspects of Language Acquisition
3 Credits
An expanded view of the ways in which individuals become socialized into particular patterns of first and second language and literacy. The ongoing acquisition of both oral and written language(s) from early childhood through adult life. Topics will include the cultural dimensions of language development, the relationship between communication and culture, bilingualism and the role of language in the transmission of sociocultural knowledge. (Cross-listed with ED F621L.) (3+0)
LING F627 Introduction to Linguistic Description and Documentation
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
General introduction to lexicography, field phonetics, grammatical documentation, investigation of narrative, other levels of linguistic documentation, the distinction between description and documentation, and differences in structure and method between pedagogical and academic materials resulting from field work. Prerequisites: LING F601 or equivalent, and demonstrated background in phonology and morphology, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

LING F630 Historical Linguistics
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Introduction to comparative and historical linguistics: methods of linguistic reconstruction, historical change, genetic relationships, dialectology. Includes Indo-European and Alaskan languages. Prerequisites: LING F318. (Stacked with LING F430.) (3+0)

LING F631 Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics I
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Introduction to general issues in language field work and to issues specific to working with little studied and/or endangered languages in particular. Focus on introduction to writing systems, making recordings, computers and transcriptions, planning consultant sessions, working with consultants, interviewing, and ethics in the field. Projects include making transcriptions of familiar language, and later, working on an unfamiliar language with a language consultant, selecting and carrying out a well-defined project, resulting in a term paper. Prerequisites: LING F627 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F632. Stacked with ANTH F432; LING F431.) (3+0)

LING F634 Field Methods in Descriptive Linguistics II
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Second semester of Field Methods sequence. Plan linguistic field project, including field trip, caring for equipment, data handling, community contacts, intellectual property and repatriation. Course work includes lectures and group elicitation with a speaker of a non-Indo-European language. Projects may involve either traditional field work involving finding and working with a consultant, or work involving research of archival materials on languages no longer spoken. Prerequisites: ANTH F632 or LING F631. (Cross-listed with ANTH F634. Stacked with ANTH F434; LING F434.) (3+0)

LING F650 Language Policy and Planning
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Consideration of minority languages, including Alaska Native Languages, in light of their histories, current status, and factors affecting future maintenance. (Stacked with LING F450.) (3+0)

LING F651 Topics in Athabaskan Linguistics
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Graduate level introduction to important topics in Athabaskan linguistics, including both foundational literature and current research. Topics may include laryngeal features, tonogenesis, syntax-morphology interface, argument structure, lexical semantics, and discourse. Course may be repeated once. Prerequisites: LING F601 or equivalent; graduate standing. Recommended: LING F603; LING F604. (Cross-listed with ANL F651.) (3+0)

LING F652 Linguistics Applications
3 Credits
In-depth investigation of linguistic problems in selected languages. Includes phonological, morphological, syntactic and semantic issues. Students will produce a grammatical sketch of a chosen language. Prerequisites: LING F318; LING F320; LING F601; or relevant course work. (3+0)

LING F660 Internship
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Student works as an apprentice to a language teacher or a linguist doing fieldwork. Maintain a log and a portfolio of work. If teaching, goal would be to develop appropriate lesson plans and do mentored teaching. If doing fieldwork, goal would be to develop appropriate materials for teaching. Prerequisites: LING F603; LING F604; ANTH F632 or LING F610. (3+0)

MARINE SCIENCE AND LIMNOLOGY

MSL F111X The Oceans (n)
4 Credits
Study of the oceans from the broad perspective offered by combining insights from biology, physics, chemistry and geology. Topics include the evolution of the oceans and marine life, forces acting on water and the resulting currents and waves, and relationships between the physics and chemistry of water bodies and their biological productivity. Societal questions related to fisheries management, global climate change and pollution will be discussed. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MSL F411 Current Topics in Oceanographic Research
3 Credits
Study of research problems from biology, chemistry, geology and physics. Topics include sea floor hydrothermal vents and their indigenous communities, manganese nodules, tsunami prediction, radioisotopes in the sea, Bering Sea productivity and the role of the ocean in global warming due to fossil fuel carbon dioxide. Prerequisites: Four semesters of natural sciences at F100-level or above or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MSL F420 Scientific Diving
2 Credits Offered Spring
Introduction to SCUBA diving techniques used in the research community. Includes familiarization with Alaska subtidal flora and fauna. Opportunity to work underwater and assist with diving projects conducted by the advanced diving students at the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab. Course will certifies a Research Diver Specialty (PADI), CPR and First Aid (Red Cross) and Emergency Oxygen Administration (DAN). Completion of this course will allow students to be eligible to join the UAF (AAUS) dive program and to dive on the UAF sanctioned diving projects and have reciprocity to dive with other universities and government agencies. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Basic biology/ecology courses, SCUBA (open water) certification. Special Conditions: Must have current SCUBA physical approved. (1+1+8)

MSL F421 Field Course in Subtidal Studies
2 Credits Offered Spring
Students will propose a hypothesis and experimentally test it during a one-week field trip to the Kasitsna Bay Lab. Prior to field trip, students will develop a proposal, dive plan and materials list in relation to their project. Undergraduates will present their findings in an oral presentation to the class while graduate students will present theirs in a public seminar and produce a conference-ready poster. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: MSL F420, basic biology/ecology courses, SCUBA (open water) certification. Special Conditions: Must have current SCUBA physical approved. (Stacked with MSL F623. Stacked with MSL F623) (1+1+8)
### MSL F431 Polar Marine Science
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Physical, biological, chemical and geological oceanography of the polar oceans with emphasis on comparing and contrasting the Arctic and Antarctic. Prerequisites: MSL F111; or graduate standing. (Stacked with MSL F621.) (3+0)

### MSL F435 Acoustical Oceanography
3 Credits
Principles and applications of underwater sound in solving oceanographic problems related to chemistry, physics, geology and biology, including hydroacoustical methods, acoustical phenomena, bioacoustics and fisheries acoustics, environmental noise and signal processing. Prerequisites: College physics and calculus. (3+0)

### MSL F450 Marine Biology and Ecology Field Course
4 Credits  Offered Summer Odd-numbered Years; As Demand Warrants
Advanced understanding of marine organisms in an ecological and evolutionary context through field and laboratory work at the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab. Includes collection of marine macroalgae, invertebrates and plankton and relating their anatomical organization to habitat, lifestyle and ecology. Emphasis on familiarization with Alaska's nearshore flora and fauna, the ecological function of organisms and ecosystem dynamics. Includes employing different field sampling techniques and experimental designs in various habitats found around the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab, e.g. rocky intertidal, open water, mudflats, seagrass beds and salt marshes. Prerequisites: One year of biology and permission of instructor. Recommended: Basic courses in ecology and invertebrate zoology. (Stacked with MSL F651.) (3+6)

### MSL F456 Kelp Forest Ecology
4 Credits  Offered Summer Even-numbered Years; As Demand Warrants
Introduction to knowledge, hypotheses and disputes regarding components of nearshore tidal communities and the ecological interactions that influence their structure and dynamics. Includes primary published literature in marine subtidal ecology, and local Alaska subtidal flora and fauna. Work underwater conducting ecological research. Includes formulating questions, collecting and analyzing ecological data, report writing and feedback. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: UAF Science Diver certification. (Stacked with MSL F656.) (28+35)

### MSL F460 Marine Studies for Science Teachers
1-3 Credits
Field studies in oceanography and marine biology emphasizing a hands-on approach to scientific observation, data collection and analysis. Small boat and beach excursions. Students may enroll for one, two, or three weeks at 1 credit per week. Two additional credits may be earned by students concurrently enrolled in MSL F498 and completing their own investigative research project. Course offered at the Kasitsna Bay Laboratory. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: B.S. or B.A. degree; college-level science background; or permission of instructor(s). (1+3+0)

### MSL F467 Introduction to Marine Macroalgae (n)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to marine macroalgae. Algal structure, function and ecology, basic knowledge of the major phyla, key and press algae, and local Alaska flora. Includes a four to five day field trip to Kasitsna Bay Marine Laboratory. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing in a natural science for undergraduates or graduate standing. (Stacked with MSL F667.) (2+3)

### MSL F601 Professional Development
1 Credit  Offered Fall
Improve ability to make oral and poster presentations and to write resumes and cover letters. Includes lectures, discussions, and four individual projects. Students are encouraged to use their thesis/dissertation material for the posters and oral presentations. Feedback on all projects will be given by both instructor and students. Recommended: Graduate status. (1+0)

### MSL F602 Proposal Writing
1 Credit  Offered Fall, As Demand Warrants
Familiarize students with the proposal writing process. Writing proposals is a common requirement during graduate school and will be continuing during the career as a scientists and researcher. This class aims to cover some common rules about good proposal writing. Students will be required to write a proposal and to give feedback to 1-2 proposals of classmates. Graded Pass/Fail. Recommended: Graduate status. (1+0)

### MSL F605 Controversies in Marine Science
1 Credit  Offered Spring Even-Numbered Years
Introduction to the idea that science is fluid and controversies and disagreements do occur. These disagreements are often published in the primary literature. This course will be a discussion/debate of various controversial topics in marine science. Graded Pass/Fail. Recommended: Graduate status. (1+0)

### MSL F610 Marine Biology
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Biology of the major plant and animal groups in the sea and their roles in pelagic and benthic systems. Physical, chemical and geological features affecting marine organisms and the role of bacteria in the sea. The basic biology and adaptations of selected species of zooplankton and nekton. The benthos-shore biota, shelf and deep-sea organisms: basic biology, trophic roles and adaptations of selected species. Prerequisites: Degree in biology or permission of instructor. Recommended: Courses in invertebrate zoology, ichthyology, and vertebrate zoology. (3+0)

### MSL F611 Field Problems in Marine Biology
5 Credits
Study of pelagic and benthic ecosystems emphasizing distribution, abundance and ecology of dominant species. Students will also complete a research project of their own choosing. Five-week course offered at the Kasitsna Bay Laboratory. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor; invertebrate zoology or equivalent. (5+0)

### MSL F615 Physiology of Marine Organisms
3 Credits
A study of the physiological systems of and adaptation to the marine environment, intertidal, pelagic, and deep benthos environment and energy flows will be discussed. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

### MSL F616 Metabolic Physiology
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Integrates organismal and cellular aspects of vertebrate metabolism thus it represents an amalgam of biochemistry, cellular physiology and comparative animal physiology. Detail and intensity devoted to the various topics of metabolism will be tailored to the research interests of the class. Recommended: Undergraduate Biochemistry course and Physiology or Cellular Biology course. (3+0)
MSL F617  Marine Mammal Management  
**3 Credits**  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Practical current issues related to marine mammals in Alaska and other parts of the world. Legal agreements affecting marine mammals such as the U.S. Marine Mammal Protection Act, the Endangered Species Act, the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species, the the Magnuson-Stevens Fisheries Conservation Act and the history and actions of such groups as the International Whaling Commission will be reviewed. Current marine mammal management policies in the U.S. and other countries will be discussed and compared. Other current management issues that may be explored in relation to marine mammals are: contaminants, habitat issues, interactions with fisheries and subsistence hunting. Recommended: Genetics, populations dynamics and general ecology courses. (3+0)

MSL F619  Biology of Marine Mammals  
**3 Credits**  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Introduction to a broad range of research and conservation topics associated with marine mammals. Topics include physiological adaptations, phylogeny and evolution, behavior, ecology, population dynamics and conservation. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or upper-division ecology and biology courses. (3+0)

MSL F620  Physical Oceanography  
**4 Credits**  Offered Fall  
Physical description of the sea, physical properties of seawater, methods and measurements, boundary processes, currents, tides and waves, and regional oceanography. Prerequisites: Math F202X; PHYS F103X or PHYS F211X; science or engineering degree; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

MSL F621  Polar Marine Science  
**3 Credits**  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Physical, biological, chemical and geological oceanography of the polar oceans with emphasis on comparing and contrasting the Arctic and Antarctic. Prerequisites: MSL F620; or graduate standing. (Stacked with MSL F431) (3+3)

MSL F623  Field Course in Subtidal Studies  
**2 Credits**  Offered Spring  
Students will propose a hypothesis and experimentally test it during a one-week field trip to the Kasitsna Bay Lab. Prior to field trip, students will develop a proposal, dive plan and materials list in relation to their project. Undergraduates will present their findings in an oral presentation to the class while graduate students will present theirs in a public seminar and produce a conference-ready poster. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: MSL F420; basic biology/ecology courses; SCUBA (open water) certification. Special Conditions: Must have a current SCUBA physical approved. (Stacked with MSL F421. Stacked with MSL F421) (1+1+8)

MSL F624  Oceanic-Atmospheric Gravity Waves  
**3 Credits**  Offered Spring; As Demand Warrants  
Introduction to the dynamics of surface and internal gravity waves in non-rotating and rotating fluids including, derivation/solutions of the wave equation, approximations to the governing equations, particle motions and wave energetics, dispersion relationships, phase and group velocities, normal mode and WKB theory, refraction, reflection, critical layer absorption, wave instabilities. Prerequisites: MSL F620; MATH F302; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ATM F624.) (3+0)

MSL F625  Shipboard Techniques  
**3 Credits**  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Introduction to modern oceanographic shipboard sampling and analysis techniques. (2+3)

MSL F626  Continental Shelf Dynamics  
**3 Credits**  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Geophysical fluid dynamic fundamentals appropriate to continental shelf circulation. Steady and time-dependent wind and buoyancy-forced flows in the presence of stratification and bathymetry. Prerequisites: MSL F620; MATH F421. (3+0)

MSL F629  Methods of Numerical Simulation in Geophysical Fluid Dynamics  
**4 Credits**  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Fundamentals of computer simulation, including time and spatial differencing and stability theory applied to partial differential equations describing dynamic processes in the ocean and atmosphere. Numerical approximation schemes for geophysical fluid dynamics will be analyzed through equations of motion, continuity and transport. Special consideration given to description of frictional processes in turbulent flow and transport/diffusion phenomena. Includes laboratory practice. Prerequisites: MATH F310; MATH F421; MATH F422 or equivalent; baccalaureate degree in physics, engineering, mathematics or equivalent; experience with FORTRAN. (3+3)

MSL F630  Geological Oceanography  
**3 Credits**  Offered Spring  
Topography and structure of the ocean floor. Theory of plate tectonics. Geology of ocean basins, continental slope, shelf and coastal environments. Major sediment types and distributions. Sediment transport and deposition. Interaction between seawater, rock, and sediment. Paleoceanography. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. Upper-division standing are invited to contact the instructor. (3+0)

MSL F640  Fisheries Oceanography  
**4 Credits**  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Oceanography of marine processes affecting commercially important fisheries (finfish and shellfish) and species that affect them. Interactions between fisheries resources and physical, biological, geological and chemical oceanography, as well as climatological and meteorological conditions. Topics include recruitment, transport, natural mortality, predator-prey relationships, competition, distribution and abundance. El Niño/La Niña, regime shifts, and climate change. Emphasis on early life history of fishes. Examples from fisheries and ecosystems worldwide are used. Prerequisites: MSL F620; MSL F630; or permission of instructor. Recommended: FISH F400. (4+0)

MSL F650  Biological Oceanography  
**3 Credits**  Offered Fall  
Survey of biological processes emphasizing organic matter synthesis and transfer including topics essential to a basic understanding of contemporary biological oceanography. Primary and secondary production, standing stocks, distribution, and structure and dynamics of phytoplankton and zooplankton populations. The transfer of organic matter to higher trophic levels and food webs. Nutrient cycling, especially but not exclusively nitrogen, phosphorus and silicon, microbiological processes relevant to nutrient cycling. Heterotrophic production, benthic communities coastal ecosystems, the influence of organisms on the composition of seawater, particularly with reference to oxygen and carbon dioxide regimes. Aspects of regional oceanography. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing in a science major. (3+0)

MSL F651  Marine Biology and Ecology Field Course  
**4 Credits**  Offered Summer Odd-numbered Years; As Demand Warrants  
Advanced understanding of marine organisms in an ecological and evolutionary context through field and laboratory work at the
Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab (Kachemak Bay). Includes collection of marine macroalgae, invertebrates and plankton and relating their anatomical organization to habitat, lifestyle and ecology. Emphasis will be on familiarization with Alaska’s nearshore flora and fauna, the ecological function of organisms and ecosystem dynamics. Students will employ different field sampling techniques and experimental designs in various habitats found around the Kasitsna Bay Marine Lab, e.g. rocky intertidal, open water, mudflats, seagrass beds, and salt marshes. Graduate students will perform a research project related to the course subject matter. Prerequisites: One year of biology, graduate standing; permission of instructor. Recommended: Basic courses in ecology and invertebrate zoology. (Stacked with MSL F450.) (3+6)

MSL F652 Marine Ecosystems
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Understanding ecosystems of the sea in the context of evaluating the impact of human activities. Focus on current concepts, trends and perspectives. Prerequisites: BIOL F472; MSL F620; MSL F650; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MSL F653J Zooplankton Ecology
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Survey of marine zooplankton including processes and variables which influence their production and dynamics. Emphasis on the northeast Pacific ocean zooplankton community. Field and lab methods for sampling include fixing, preserving, subsampling, identifying and quantifying zooplankton collections. Laboratory techniques for culture of zooplankton include physiological measurements of bioenergetic parameters. Course is taught in Juneau. Prerequisites: Invertebrate zoology course. MSL F610, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with FISH F653J.) (3+0)

MSL F654 Benthic Ecology
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Ecology of marine benthos, from subtidal to hadal zone. Methods of collecting, sorting, narcotizing, preserving and analyzing benthic assemblages, including video analytical techniques from submersibles and ROVs. Hydrothermal vent and cold seep assemblages. Physiology/energetics of benthic organisms, including animal-sediment relationships, feeding, reproduction and growth. Depth, spatial and latitudinal distribution patterns. Prerequisites: Invertebrate zoology course, marine biology course, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MSL F654J Benthic Ecology
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Ecology of marine benthos, from subtidal to hadal zones. Methods of collecting, sorting, narcotizing, preserving and analyzing benthic assemblages, including video analytical techniques from submersibles and ROVs. Hydrothermal vent and cold seep assemblages. Physiology/energetics of benthic organisms, including animal-sediment relationships, feeding, reproduction and growth. Depth, spatial and latitudinal distribution patterns. Prerequisites: Invertebrate zoology course, marine biology course, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with FISH F654J.) (3+0)

MSL F655 Phytoplankton Ecology, from Form to Function
2 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Introduction to the diversity and functioning of aquatic (marine and limnic) phytoplankton taxa in a wide sense. Topics will include various adaptations to the environment (life cycles, physiology). Four lab sessions will intensify the understanding of the covered topics and give students hands-on experience in analyzing phytoplankton samples on algal diversity and activity using modern techniques (fluorescence microscopy, I low cytometry, PAM fluorometry).

Recommended: Biological oceanography and/or graduate courses in algal ecology and aquatic ecosystems. (1+2)

MSL F656 Kelp Forest Ecology
4 Credits
Offered Summer Even-numbered Years; As Demand Warrants
Introduction to knowledge, hypotheses and disputes regarding components of nearshore tidal communities and the ecological interactions that influence their structure and dynamics. Includes primary published literature in marine subtidal ecology, and local Alaska subtidal flora and fauna. Work underwater conducting ecological research. Includes formulating questions, collecting and analyzing ecological data, report writing and feedback. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: UAF Science Diver certification. (Stacked with MSL F456.) (28+33)

MSL F660 Chemical Oceanography
3 Credits
Offered Spring
The chemical, biological and physical processes that determine the distribution of chemical variables in the sea. The distribution of stable and radioisotopes are used to follow complex chemical cycles, with particular emphasis on the cycles of nutrient elements. The chemistry of carbon is considered in detail. Implications of the mid-ocean ridge vent system to ocean chemistry are examined. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with CHEM F660.) (3+0)

MSL F661 Stable Isotope Techniques in Environmental Research
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
An examination of the use of added or naturally occurring isotope tracers in ecological studies. Demonstration of equipment and modern techniques. Prerequisites: MSL F660 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MSL F667 Introduction to Marine Macroalgae
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to marine macroalgae. Includes algal structure, function and ecology, basic knowledge of the major phyla, key and press algae and local Alaska flora. Includes a four to five day field trip to Kasitsna Bay Marine Laboratory. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing in a natural science for undergraduates or graduate standing. (Stacked with MSL F467.) (2+3)

MSL F670 Nutrient Dynamics
2 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
The dynamics of nitrogen, phosphorus and silicon cycles of the world oceans and the specific processes which transfer nutrients between ecosystems compartments. Analytical techniques employed in measurement of nutrient transfer rates. Prerequisites: MSL F650 or MSL F660 or permission of instructor. (2+0)

MATHEMATICS

Math placement information is in the front of this catalog in the Undergraduate: Applying for Admission section. No student will be permitted to enroll in a course having prerequisites if a grade lower than a C (2.0) is received in the prerequisite course.

A per semester fee to support the Mathematics and Statistics Tutorial Lab will be assessed for one or more of the following courses: MATH F103X, F107X, F108, F161X, F200X, F201X, F202X, F262, F272, and STAT F200X.

COURSES
Developmental Mathematics

DEVM F050  Prealgebra  
3 Credits  
Operations with whole numbers, fractions, decimals, percents and ratios, signed numbers, evaluation of algebraic expressions and evaluation of simple formula. Metric measurement system and geometric figures. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Appropriate placement test scores. (3+0)

DEVM F051  Math Skills Review  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Develops and reviews basic mathematical terminology, theory and operations as outlined by the Alaska State Mathematics Standards. Mathematics topics focus on reviewing the six basic “strands” of mathematical content: numeration, measurement, estimation & computation, function and relationship, geometry, and statistics and probability. Approaches to problem solving will emphasize the process of mathematical thinking, communication and reasoning. It is an appropriate course for those preparing for the High School Qualifying Exam in Alaska or those needing a review of basic math skills in preparation for a math placement test at UA Fairbanks. May be repeated for a total of three credits. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

DEVM F060  Elementary Algebra  
3 Credits  
First year high school algebra. Evaluating and simplifying algebraic expressions, solving first degree equations and inequalities, integer exponents, polynomials, factoring, rational expressions, equations and graphs of lines. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in DEVM F050; or ABUS F155, or appropriate placement test scores. Prerequisite courses and/or placement exams must be taken within one calendar year prior to commencement of the course. (3+0)

DEVM F061  Review of Elementary Algebra  
1 Credit  
Designed to assist students in reviewing material covered by DEVM F060. Individuals who have not previously taken an elementary algebra course are recommended to enroll in DEVM F060. Available via Independent Learning only. (1+0)

DEVM F062  Alternative Approaches to Math: Elementary Algebra  
3 Credits  
Algebraic topics. Includes operations with polynomial expressions, first- and second-degree equations, graphing, integral and relational exponents, and radicals using alternative teaching styles. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in DEVM F050; or ABUS F155, or appropriate placement test scores. Prerequisite courses and/or placement exams must be taken within one calendar year prior to commencement of the course. (3+0)

DEVM F065  Mathematics Skills  
1-3 Credits  
Designed to assist students in reviewing and reinforcing course concepts covered by DEVM F050, DEVM F060, DEVM F062, DEVM F105 and DEVM F106. Consists of instruction which may include lab instruction, individual student work or group work. May be repeated. Recommended for students who need more time and help to master the material in Developmental Math courses. May be repeated. (1-3+0)

DEVM F071  Review of Intermediate Algebra  
1 Credit  
Course reviews material covered by DEVM F105. Individuals who have not taken an intermediate algebra course on the high-school level are recommended to enroll in DEVM F105. Available via Independent Learning only. (1+0)

DEVM F081  Review of Basic Geometry  
1 Credit  
High school geometry without formal proofs. Topics include basic definitions, measurement, parallel lines, triangles, polygons, circles, area, solid figures and volume. Available via Independent Learning only. Prerequisites: DEVM F060. (1+0)

DEVM F082  Hands-On Geometry  
1 Credit  
Basic concepts and uses of geometry. Emphasis on “hands-on” and applied problems. Prerequisites: A solid knowledge of arithmetic — no algebra required. (1+0)

DEVM F105  Intermediate Algebra  
3 Credits  
Second year high school algebra. Operations with rational expressions, radicals, rational exponents, logarithms, inequalities, quadratic equations, linear systems, functions, Cartesian coordinate system and graphing. To matriculate to MATH F07X from DEVM F105 a grade of B or higher is required. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in DEVM F060; or DEVM F62; or appropriate placement test scores. Prerequisite courses and/or placement exams must be taken within one calendar year prior to commencement of the course. (3+0)

DEVM F106  Intensive Intermediate Algebra  
4 Credits  
Algebraic topics. Includes exponents, radicals, graphing, systems of equations, quadratic equations and inequalities, logarithms and exponentials, and complex numbers using alternative teaching styles. Note: This course satisfies elective credit only. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in DEVM F060; or DEVM F062; or DEVM F105; or appropriate placement test scores. Prerequisite courses and/or placement exams must be taken within one calendar year prior to commencement of the course. (4+0)

Mathematics

MATH F103X  Concepts and Contemporary Applications of Mathematics (m)  
3 Credits  
Applications of mathematics in modern society. Topics include voting systems, probability and statistics and applications of graph theory in management science; uses of probability and statistics in industry, government and science; and applications of geometry to engineering and astronomy. Problem solving emphasized. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: DEVM F105 or DEVM F106 or placement; or high school geometry and algebra II. (3+0)

MATH F107X  Functions for Calculus (m)  
4 Credits  
A study of algebraic, logarithmic and exponential functions; sequences and series; conic sections; and as time allows, systems of equations, matrices and counting methods. A brief review of basic algebra in the first week prepares students for the rigor expected. The primary purpose of this course, in conjunction with MATH F108, is to prepare students for calculus. Note: Credit may be earned for taking MATH F107X or MATH F161X, but not for both. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: A grade of B (3.0)
MATH F108 Trigonometry (m)  2-3 Credits
A study of the trigonometric functions. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: MATH F107X or placement or concurrent enrollment in MATH F107X. (2-3+0)

MATH F161X Algebra for Business and Economics (m)  3 Credits
Functions of one and several variables with attention to linear, polynomial, rational, logarithmic and exponential relationships. Geometric progressions as applied to compound interest and present value. Linear systems of equations and inequalities. Note: Credit may be earned for taking MATH F107X or MATH F161X, but not for both. Prerequisites: DEVM F105 or DEVM F106 or two years of high school algebra and MATH F161X placement or higher. (3+0)

MATH F200X Calculus I (m)  4 Credits
Limits, including those with indeterminate form, continuity, tangents, derivatives of polynomial, exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions, including product, quotient and chain rules, and the mean value theorem. Applications of derivatives including graphing functions and rates of change. Antiderivatives, Newton's method, definite and indefinite integrals, methods for substitution in integrals and the fundamental theorem of calculus. Applications of integrals include areas, distances, and volumes. Note: No credit may be earned for more than one of MATH F200X, MATH F262X or MATH F272X. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: MATH F107X and MATH F108 or placement for MATH F200X. (4+0)

MATH F201X Calculus II (m)  3 Credits
Techniques and applications of integration. Integration of trigonometric functions, volumes including those using slicing, arc-length, integration by parts, trigonometric substitutions, partial fractions, hyperbolic functions, and improper integrals. Numeric integration including Simpson's rule, first order differential equations with applications to population dynamics and rates of decay, sequences, series, tests for convergence including comparison and alternating series tests, conditional convergence, power series, Taylor series, polar coordinates including tangent lines and areas, and conic sections. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: MATH F200X or placement in MATH F201X. (3+0)

MATH F202X Calculus III (m)  4 Credits
Partial derivatives and multiple integration (double and triple). Vectors, parametric curves, motion in three dimensions, limits, continuity, chain rule, tangent planes, directional derivatives, optimization, Lagrange multipliers, integrals in polar coordinates, parametric surfaces, Jacobians, line integrals, Green's Theorem, surface integrals and Stokes' Theorem. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: MATH F201X. (4+0)

MATH F205 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I (m)  3 Credits
Elementary set theory, numeration systems, and algorithms of arithmetic, divisors, multiples, integers and introduction to rational numbers. Emphasis on classroom methods. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: MATH F107X; MATH F161X or placement. Restricted to B.A.S. and B.A. Elementary Education degree students; others by permission of instructor. (3+1)

MATH F206 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II (m)  3 Credits
A continuation of MATH F205. Real number systems and subsystems, logic, informal geometry, metric system, probability and statistics. Emphasis on classroom methods. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: MATH F205. (3+1)

MATH F215 Introduction to Mathematical Proofs (m)  2 Credits
Emphasis on proof techniques with topics including logic, sets, relations, equivalence, induction, number theory, graph theory and congruence classes. In addition, a rigorous treatment of topics from calculus may be included. Prerequisites: MATH F200X, MATH F201X or concurrent with MATH F201X or permission of instructor. (2+0)

MATH F262X Calculus for Business and Economics (m)  4 Credits
Ordinary and partial derivatives. Maxima and minima problems, including the use of Lagrange multipliers. Introduction to the integral of a function of one variable. Applications include marginal cost, productivity, revenue, point elasticity of demand, competitive/complementary products, consumer's surplus, etc. Note: No credit may be earned for more than one of MATH F200X, MATH F262X or MATH F272X. Prerequisites: MATH F161X or placement. (4+0)

MATH F272X Calculus for Life Sciences (m)  3 Credits
Offered Fall
Differentiation and integration with applications to the life sciences. Note: No credit may be earned for more than one of MATH F200X, MATH F262X or MATH F272X. Prerequisites: MATH F107X and MATH F108 or placement. (3+0)

MATH F302 Differential Equations  3 Credits
Nature and origin of differential equations, first order equations and solutions, linear differential equations with constant coefficients, systems of equations, power series solutions, operational methods, and applications. Prerequisites: MATH F202X. (3+0)

MATH F305 Geometry  3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Topics selected from such fields as Euclidean and non-Euclidean plane geometry, affine geometry, projective geometry, and topology. Prerequisites: MATH F202X and MATH F215 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MATH F306 Introduction to the History and Philosophy of Mathematics  3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Important periods of history as exemplified by such thinkers as Plato, B. Russell, D. Hilbert, L.E.J. Brouwer and K. Godel. For students of mathematics, science, history history and philosophy. Prerequisites: MATH F202X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MATH F307 Discrete Mathematics  3 Credits
Important periods of history as exemplified by such thinkers as Plato, B. Russell, D. Hilbert, L.E.J. Brouwer and K. Godel. For students of mathematics, science, history history and philosophy. Prerequisites: MATH F202X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MATH F310 Numerical Analysis  3 Credits
Offered Fall Direct and iterative solutions of systems of equations, interpolation, numerical differentiation and integration, numerical solutions
of ordinary differential equations, and error analysis. **Prerequisites:** MATH F302 or MATH F314 or permission of instructor. **Recommended:** Knowledge of programming. (3+0)

**MATH F314** Linear Algebra 3 Credits Linear equations, finite dimensional vector spaces, matrices, determinants, linear transformations and characteristic values. Inner product spaces. **Prerequisites:** MATH F201X. (3+0)

**MATH F371** Probability 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Probability spaces, conditional probability, random variables, continuous and discrete distributions, expectation, moments, moment generating functions, and characteristic functions. **Prerequisites:** MATH F202X. (3+0)

**MATH F401 W** Introduction to Real Analysis 3 Credits Offered Fall Completeness of the real numbers and its consequences convergence of sequences and series, limits and continuity, differentiation, the Riemann integral. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; MATH F202X; MATH F215. (3+0)

**MATH F402** Intermediate Real Analysis 3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants Intermediate topics and applications in real analysis: metric spaces, sequences and series of functions, modes of convergence. Possible other topics include: fourier series, the stone-weierstrass theorem, the arzela-ascoli theorem. **Prerequisites:** MATH F401. (3+0)

**MATH F404** Topology 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years Introduction to topology, set theory, open sets, compactness, connectedness, product spaces, metric spaces and continua. **Prerequisites:** MATH F202X; MATH F215. **Recommended:** MATH F314 and/or MATH F308. (3+0)

**MATH F405 W** Abstract Algebra 3 Credits Offered Spring Theory of groups, rings and fields. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; MATH F215; or permission of instructor. **Recommended:** MATH F307 and/or MATH F314. (3+0)

**MATH F408** Mathematical Statistics 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years Distribution of random variables and functions of random variables, interval estimation, point estimation, sufficient statistics, order statistics, and test of hypotheses including various criteria for tests. **Prerequisites:** MATH F371; STAT F200X. (3+0)

**MATH F412** Differential Geometry 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years Introduction to the differential geometry of curves, surfaces, and Riemannian manifolds. Basic concepts covered include the Frenet-Serret apparatus, surfaces, first and second fundamental forms, geodesics, Gaussian curvature and the Gauss-Bonnet Theorem. Time permitting, topics such as minimal surfaces, theory of hypersurfaces and/or tensor analysis may be included. **Prerequisites:** MATH F314 and MATH F401; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**MATH F421** Applied Analysis 4 Credits Offered Fall Vector calculus, including gradient, divergence, and curl in orthogonal curvilinear coordinates, ordinary and partial differential equations and boundary value problems, and Fourier series and integrals. **Prerequisites:** MATH 302. (4+0)

**MATH F422** Introduction to Complex Analysis 3 Credits Offered Spring Complex functions including series, integrals, residues, conformal mapping and applications. May be taken independently of MATH F421. **Prerequisites:** MATH F302. (3+0)

**MATH F460** Mathematical Modeling 3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years Introduction to mathematical modeling using differential or difference equations. Emphasis is on formulating models and interpreting qualitative behavior such models predict. Examples will be taken from a variety of fields, depending on the interest of the instructor. Students develop a modeling project. **Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; MATH F201X; or permission of instructor. **Recommended:** One or more of MATH F302; MATH F314; MATH F314; MATH F401; STAT F300; some programming experience. (3+0)

**MATH F490 O** Senior Seminar 1 Credit Offered Spring Advanced topics selected from areas outside the usual undergraduate offerings. A substantial level of mathematical maturity is assumed. **Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X; at least one of MATH F308 or MATH F401. (1+0)

**MATH F600** Teaching Seminar 1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants Fundamentals of teaching mathematics in a university setting. Topics may include any aspect of teaching: university regulations, class and lecture organization, testing, book selection, teaching evaluations, etc. Specific topics will vary on the basis of student and instructor interest. Individual classroom visits will also be used for class discussion. May be repeated for credit. Graded Pass/Fail. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing. (1+0)

**MATH F608** Partial Differential Equations 3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants First and second order differential equations, boundary value problems, and existence and uniqueness theorems. Green’s functions, and principal equations of mathematical physics. **Prerequisites:** MATH F422 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**MATH F611** Mathematical Physics 3 Credits Offered Fall Mathematical tools and theory for classical and modern physics. Core topics: Linear algebra including eigenvalues, eigenvectors and inner products in finite dimensional spaces. Infinite series. Hilbert spaces and generalized functions. Complex analysis, including Laurent series and contour methods. Applications to problems arising in physics. Selected additional topics, which may include operator and spectral theory, groups, tensor fields, hypercomplex numbers. **Prerequisites:** MATH F302; MATH F314; MATH F421; MATH F422; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PHYS F611.) (3+0)

**MATH F612** Mathematical Physics 3 Credits Offered Fall Continuation of Mathematical Physics 1: mathematical tools and theory for classical and modern physics. Core topics: classical solutions to the principal linear partial differential equations of electromagnetism, classical and quantum mechanics. Boundary value problems and Sturm-Liouville theory. Green’s functions and eigenfunction expansions. Integral transforms. Orthogonal polynomials and special functions. Applications to problems arising in physics. Selected additional topics, which may include integral equations and
Hilbert-Schmidt theory, perturbation methods, probability theory. 
*Prerequisites: PHYS/MATH F611 or equivalent; or permission of instructor.* (Cross-listed with PHYS F612.) (3+0)

**MATH F615**  
**Applied Numerical Analysis**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Review of numerical differentiation and integration, and the numerical solution of ordinary differential equations. Main topics to include the numerical solution of partial differential equations, curve fitting, splines, and the approximation of functions. Supplementary topics such as the numerical method of lines, the fast Fourier transform, and finite elements may be included as time permits and interest warrants. *Prerequisites: CS F201, MATH F310, MATH F314, MATH F421, MATH F422 or permission of instructor.* (3+0)

**MATH F617**  
**Functional Analysis**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Study of Banach and Hilbert spaces, and continuous linear maps between them. Linear functionals and the Hahn-Banach theorem. Applications of the Baire Category theorem. Compact operators, self adjoint operators, and their spectral properties. Weak topology and its applications. *Recommended: MATH F422; MATH F641 or equivalent.* *Prerequisites: MATH F314; MATH F401 or equivalent.* (3+0)

**MATH F620**  
**Introduction to Real Analysis**  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
General theory of Lebesgue measure and Lebesgue integration on the real line. Convergence properties of the integral. Introduction to the general theory of measures and integration. Differentiation, the product measures and an introduction to LP spaces. *Prerequisites: MATH F401-F402 or permission of instructor.* (4+0)

**MATH F625**  
**Complex Analysis**  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Analytic functions, power series, Cauchy integral theory, residue theorem. Basic topology of the complex plane and the structure theory of analytic functions. The Riemann mapping theorem. Infinite products. *Prerequisites: MATH F641 or permission of instructor.* (4+0)

**MATH F630**  
**Advanced Linear Algebra**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Vector spaces over arbitrary fields, rational and Jordan canonical forms, invariant subspace decompositions and multilinear algebra. *Prerequisites: MATH F405; MATH F314.* (3+0)

**MATH F631**  
**Theory of Modern Algebra I**  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Rigorous development of groups, rings and fields. Introduction to category theory, module theory, homological algebra and Galois Theory. *Prerequisites: MATH F405; graduate standing; or permission of instructor.* (4+0)

**MATH F632**  
**Theory of Modern Algebra II**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Advanced topics taken from group theory, category theory, ring theory, homological algebra and field theory. *Prerequisites: MATH F631.* (3+0)

**MATH F641**  
**Real Analysis**  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
General theory of Lebesgue measure and Lebesgue integration on the real line. Convergence properties of the integral. Introduction to the general theory of measures and integration. Differentiation, the product measures and an introduction to LP spaces. *Prerequisites: MATH F401-F402 or permission of instructor.* (4+0)

**MATH F645**  
**Complex Analysis**  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Analytic functions, power series, Cauchy integral theory, residue theorem. Basic topology of the complex plane and the structure theory of analytic functions. The Riemann mapping theorem. Infinite products. *Prerequisites: MATH F641 or permission of instructor.* (4+0)

**MATH F650**  
**Algebraic Topology**  
3 Credits  
Fundamentals of algebraic topology with applications to topology and geometry. The fundamental group, covering spaces, axiomatic homology and singular homology. *Prerequisites: MATH F405; MATH F401-F402; MATH F404; or permission of instructor.* (3+0)

**MATH F660**  
**Advanced Mathematical Modeling**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
The mathematical formulation and analysis of problems arising in the physical, biological, or social sciences. The focus area of the course may vary, but emphasis will be given to modeling assumptions, derivation of model equations, methods of analysis, and interpretation of results for the particular applications. Examples include heat conduction problems, random walk processes, molecular evolution, perturbation theory. Students will develop a modeling project as part of the course requirements. *Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.* (3+0)

**MATH F661**  
**Optimization**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Linear and nonlinear programming, simplex method, duality and dual simplex method, post-optimal analysis, constrained and unconstrained nonlinear programming, Kuhn-Tucker conditions. Applications to management, physical and life sciences. Computational work with the computer. *Prerequisites: Knowledge of calculus, linear algebra, and computer programming.* (Cross-listed with CS F661.) (3+0)

**MATH F663**  
**Applied Combinatorics and Graph Theory**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
A study of combinatorial and graphical techniques for complexity analysis including generating functions, recurrence relations, theory of counting, planar directed and undirected graphs, and applications to NP complete problems. *Prerequisites: MATH F307 and MATH F314.* (3+0)

**MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

A per semester fee for computing facilities will be assessed for one or more CEM courses. This fee is in addition to any materials fees.

**ME F302**  
**Dynamics of Machinery**  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall  

**ME F308**  
**Measurement and Instrumentation**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Measurement theory and concepts. Includes sensors, transducers and complete measurement systems; input, output and processing of engineering parameters; telemetry, data acquisition and logging, and virtual instrument systems. Special fees apply. *Prerequisites: ES F331.* (2+3)

**ME F313**  
**Mechanical Engineering Thermodynamics**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Continuation of ES F346 including power and refrigeration cycles (Rankine, Brayton, Otto, and Diesel), compressible flow (isentropic, shock waves, and flow in ducts with friction), combustion and gas vapor mixtures. *Prerequisites: CHEM F106X, ES F346. Co-requisite: ES F341.* (3+0)
ME F321 Industrial Processes
3 Credits Offered Fall
Manufacturing processes used in modern industry. Primary and secondary manufacturing processes, casting, hot and cold forming, machining, welding and mass and efficient product design. Special fees apply. (2+3)

ME F334 Elements of Material Science/Engineering
3 Credits Offered Spring
Properties of engineering materials. Crystal structure, defect structure, structure and properties, aspects of metal processing, heat treatment, joining, testing and failure analysis for engineering applications and design. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: CHEM F106X and PHYS F212X. (2+3)

ME F401 Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing
3 Credits Offered Every Third Semester
Introduction to the principles of computer aided design (CAD) and computer aided manufacturing (CAM). Entry-level applications of software and hardware in solid modeling, finite element modeling, rapid prototyping, and computer numerical control. Design Project. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ES F210; ES F331; ME F321. (1+4)

ME F402 Advanced Mechanical System Design
3 Credits
Advanced analysis of two- and three-dimensional multi-body mechanical systems. Rigid body system formulation and deformable body system formulation. Application of CAE software for rigid body and large deformable body systems. Prerequisites: ME F302; ME F408; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ME F602.) (3+0)

ME F403 Machine Design
3 Credits Offered Spring
Analysis and design of machine components using failure theories. Strength, life, and reliability analysis. Study of design principles and selection procedures for standard machine components. Design project. Prerequisites: ES F331. (3+0)

ME F408 Mechanical Vibrations
3 Credits Offered Fall
Response of mechanical systems to internal and external forces. Free and forced vibration, random vibration. Discrete and continuous systems. Vibration parameter measurement and stability criteria. Prerequisites: ES F201, ES F210, ES F301. (2+2)

ME F409 Controls
3 Credits Offered Fall
Analysis and design of control systems. Block diagrams, transfer functions and frequency analysis. Closed loop systems and system stability. Industrial controllers and system compensation. Prerequisites: ES F201; ES F301. Co-requisite: ME F408 (2+2)

ME F414 Thermal Systems Design
3 Credits Offered Fall
Introduction to the design of power and space conditioning systems, energy conversion, heating, ventilating, air conditioning, total energy systems and introduction to thermal system simulation and optimization. Prerequisites: ES F341; ES F346. (3+0)

ME F415 W Thermal Systems Laboratory
3 Credits Offered Spring
Testing and evaluation of components and energy systems such as pumps, fans, engines, heat exchangers, refrigerators and heating/power plants. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; ES F341; ME F308; ME F313; ME F441. (1.5+4.5)

ME F416 Design of Mechanical Equipment for the Petroleum Industry
3 Credits Offered Fall
Design, selection and operation of equipment used in production and processing of crude oil and gas. Instrumentation and control systems used with mechanical equipment. Prerequisites: ES F341; ES F346. (3+0)

ME F441 Heat and Mass Transfer
3 Credits Offered Fall
Fundamental concepts of heat and mass transfer including steady state and transient conduction, laminar and turbulent free and forced convection, evaporation, condensation, ice and frost formation, black body and real surface radiation, and heat exchangers. Prerequisites: ES F301; ES F341; ES F346. (3+0)

ME F450 Theory of Flight
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years

ME F451 Aerodynamics
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Aerodynamics of non-lifting and lifting airfoils in incompressible irrotational flow, wings of finite span, the Navier-Stokes equations, boundary layers, numerical methods, supersonic and transonic flow past airfoils, rocket aerodynamics, rocket drag. Prerequisites: ES F301, ES F341, ES F346. Co-requisite: ME F313. (3+0)

ME F452 Introduction to Astrodynamics
3 Credits
Geometry of the solar system, detailed analysis of two-body dynamics and introduction to artificial satellite orbits; Hohmann transfer and patched conics for lunar and interplanetary trajectories. Elements of orbit determination. Prerequisites: ES F208 or ES F210; and ES F301. (3+0)

ME F453 Propulsion Systems
3 Credits
Basic principles of propulsion: turbojet, turboprop and rocket engines. Fluid mechanics and thermodynamics of flow in nozzles, compressors, combustors and turbines. Liquid and solid propellant rockets. Heat transfer in rocket motors and nozzles. Design and testing methods for components of propulsion systems. Prerequisites: ES F341; ME F313. (3+0)

ME F458 Energy and the Environment
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-Numbered Years
Overview of basic concepts of energy supply, demand, production and impact of energy on the environment. Extensive discussion of mitigation technologies and strategies for meeting energy needs while preserving environmental quality. Prerequisites: CHEM F106X; ES F346 or equivalent; MATH F201X; PHYS F211X. (Cross-listed with ENVE F458. Stacked with ME F658; ENVE F658.) (3+0)

ME F464 Corrosion Engineering
3 Credits
Principles and forms of corrosion and factors that affect it. Methods of testing and measurement, control and prevention are examined. Prerequisites: ME F334. (3+0)
ME F487 W.O  Design Project  
3 Credits  
A real or simulated engineering design project selected jointly by student and instructor. Emphasis on design of practical mechanical engineering systems and/or components which integrate students’ engineering knowledge and skills. Prerequisites: COMM F313X or COMM F411X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; ME F441; senior standing. Co-requisite: ME F403. (3+0)  

ME F601  Finite Element Analysis in Engineering  
3 Credits  
Formulation of the finite element method. Applications to problems of engineering in solid mechanics, fluid mechanics and heat transfer. Use and development of codes for computer solution of problems. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in engineering; ES F201; MATH F302 or equivalent. (3+0)  

ME F602  Advanced Mechanical System Design  
3 Credits  
Advanced analysis of two- and three-dimensional multi-body mechanical systems. Rigid body system formulation and deformable body system formulation. Application of CAE software for rigid body and large deformable body systems. Prerequisites: ME F302; ME F408; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with ME F402.) (3+0)  

ME F604  Experimental Mechanics  
3 Credits  
Theory and application of the methods of experimental mechanics. Primary emphasis on photoelasticity, strain gages and brittle coating. Methods of collecting and processing data, and calculation of stresses and strains from such data. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in engineering. (2+3)  

ME F608  Advanced Dynamics  
3 Credits  
Kinematics and kinetics of rigid bodies, introduction to analytical mechanics, Lagrange’s equations and Hamiltonian mechanics. Applications to engineering problems. Prerequisites: ES F210; MATH F302 or equivalent; graduate standing in engineering. (3+0)  

ME F609  Advanced Vibrations  
3 Credits  
Analysis of discrete and continuous vibrations via energy methods, free and forced response of linear systems, stability criteria, and introduction to random and nonlinear vibration. Applications to engineering problems. Prerequisites: MATH F302 or equivalent; ME F408; graduate standing in engineering. (3+0)  

ME F617  Power Analysis  
3 Credits  
Fundamentals of power generation including piping, pumps, fuels and combustion, steam generators, condensers, deaerators, evaporators, feedwater treatment and heating, regeneration, fuel handling, heat balance, equipment, economics, and plant layout. Prerequisites: ME F313. (3+0)  

ME F634  Advanced Materials Engineering  
3 Credits  
Atomic bonding, crystal structure, crystal imperfections, phases and interfaces, microstructures, phase diagrams, phase transformation, transport and diffusion, metal deformation, fracture of materials, deterioration of materials, electronic and physical properties of materials. Prerequisites: ME F334; MATH F302 or equivalent; graduate standing in engineering. (3+0)  

ME F641  Advanced Fluid Mechanics  
3 Credits  
Introduction to viscous flows, laminar boundary layers, turbulent boundary layers, turbulent jets and wakes, applications to heat transfer and drag. Prerequisites: ES F341 or equivalent; graduate standing in engineering. (3+0)  

ME F642  Advanced Heat Transfer  
3 Credits  
Heat conduction in two and three dimensions under steady and transient conditions. Free and forced convection in internal and external flows. Radiation from black and gray surfaces and gas-filled enclosures. Both analytical and numerical methods are covered. Prerequisites: ME F441 or equivalent; graduate standing in engineering. (3+0)  

ME F656  Space Systems Engineering  
3 Credits  
A multidisciplinary team of students will perform a preliminary design study of a major space system. Design considerations will include requirements for project management, spacecraft design, power, attitude control, thermal control, communications, computer control and data handling. The students will present their final design in a written report and a public seminar. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with EE F656.) (3+0)  

ME F658  Energy and the Environment  
3 Credits  
Basic concepts of energy supply, demand, production of heat and power impacts of energy use on the environment. Extensive discussion of mitigation technologies and strategies for meeting energy needs while preserving environmental quality. Recommended: CHEM F106X; ES F346 or equivalent; MATH F201X; PHYS F211X; graduate standing. (Cross-listed with ENVE F658. Stacked with ME F458; ENVE F458.) (3+0)  

ME F685  Arctic Heat and Mass Transfer  
3 Credits  
An introduction to the principles of heat and mass transfer with special emphasis on application to problems encountered in the Arctic such as ice and frost formation, permafrost, condensation and heat loss in structures. Prerequisites: CE F603. (3+0)  

ME F687  Arctic Materials Engineering  
3 Credits  
A study of engineering material performance at low temperatures. Prerequisites: CE F603 or equivalent; senior or graduate standing in science or engineering. (3+0)
## MECHANICS-DIESEL/HEAVY EQUIPMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MECN F103</td>
<td>Starting and Charging Systems</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Starting and charging systems, diagnostic methods and specifications that are standard in the industry. Volt, amperage and load tests on a battery. (1+4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F104</td>
<td>Mobile Equipment Maintenance</td>
<td>1 Credit</td>
<td>Technical, financial and legal aspects of mobile equipment maintenance. Students will work in groups to perform a maintenance operation and create maintenance records on a variety of vehicle types. (0.5+1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F112</td>
<td>Basic Auto Maintenance</td>
<td>1 Credit</td>
<td>Covers basic automobile system functions, owner maintenance of electrical, cooling and fuel systems, auto lubricants and fluids, tires and wheels, tune-ups, and cold weather maintenance and operation. For the person without mechanical experience. (1+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F159</td>
<td>Manual Transmissions and Clutches</td>
<td>2 Credits</td>
<td>Two major areas of automotive maintenance and repair: inspection and replacement of common clutch types; and maintenance, inspection and overhaul of automotive manual transmissions. (1+2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F201</td>
<td>Advanced Automobile Equipment Electronics</td>
<td>2 Credits</td>
<td>Troubleshooting and repairing a wide range of electronic systems found in both light and heavy equipment including, but not limited to, load moment limiting, motor speed control, electronic control of hydraulic systems and electronic governors for power generation. (1+2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F202</td>
<td>Principles of Electric Drive Vehicles</td>
<td>2 Credits</td>
<td>In-depth study of batteries: design, construction, testing and charging, currents and maintenance. Knowledge applied to DC motors, electronic controls and electronic traction motor controls. The in-shop training discusses environmental impacts of electric drive vehicles. (2+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F203</td>
<td>Basic Power Generations</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Portable and stationary electric power generators and the relationship of magnetism, AC/DC currents, motors, generators, transformers and electrical distribution. Special fees apply. Recommended: AUTO F110. (2+2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F204</td>
<td>Basic Alternating Current Electrician Skills</td>
<td>2 Credits</td>
<td>Basic residential and commercial electrician skills; current theory and applications; electrical measurement and circuitry. (1+2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F205</td>
<td>Uninterruptible Power Supplies</td>
<td>1 Credit</td>
<td>Residential and commercial power supplies; troubleshooting batteries; electronic components; reading UPS schematics. (0.5+1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F206</td>
<td>Emergency Backup Power Generation</td>
<td>1 Credit</td>
<td>Language and fundamentals of electricity; circuitry; conductor types and sizes; writing methods; system requirements of power generation. (0.5+1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F207</td>
<td>Power Generation Governors</td>
<td>2 Credits</td>
<td>Mechanically and electrically controlled engines with emphasis on what is a governor and what is its function in power generation will be covered in the hands-on diagnostic training. (1+2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F208</td>
<td>Alternative Fuels</td>
<td>2 Credits</td>
<td>History of fuels with emphasis on the known alternative fuels: natural gas, methanol, ethanol and propane. A research project is required. (1+2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECN F210</td>
<td>Hydraulics</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Offered Spring. Theory of fluid power and the components that make up a hydraulic system found on heavy equipment. Identification and description of hydraulic cylinders, motors, directional valves commonly found on heavy equipment. Includes testing of equipment and performing hydraulic pressure and flow tests. Prerequisites: DSLT F101; DSLT F103; DSLT F105. (1+4)</td>
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## MILITARY SCIENCE

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MILS F101</td>
<td>Foundations of Officership</td>
<td>2 Credits</td>
<td>Issues and competencies central to a commissioned officer’s responsibilities. Presents a framework for understanding officer leadership and Army values. Addresses life skills including fitness and time management. Designed to encourage insight into the Army as a profession and the officer’s role within the Army. Special fees apply. (1+2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILS F102</td>
<td>Basic Leadership</td>
<td>2 Credits</td>
<td>Continuation of MILS F101. Focus on communications, leadership and problem solving. Life skills lessons include: problem solving, goal setting, interpersonal communication, and assertiveness. Lessons yield immediately useful skills. Provides accurate information about life in the Army, including the organization of the Army, employment benefits and work experiences of junior officers. Special fees apply. (1+2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILS F201</td>
<td>Individual Leadership Studies (s)</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>Communication and leadership theory and application. Focus on critical life skills. Emphasis on relevance of life skills to future success in the Army. Includes a major leadership and problem solving case study which draws on virtually all of the instruction in MILS F101 and MILS F102. Special fees apply. (2+2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| MILS F202   | Leadership and Teamwork                           | 3 Credits| Focus on officer leadership providing an extensive examination of the unique purpose, roles and obligations of commissioned officers. Includes a detailed look at the origin of our institutional values and their practical application in decision-making and leadership. Core focus is a capstone case study in officer leadership that traces the Army’s successes and failures as it evolved from the Vietnam War to present, placing previous lessons on leadership and officer leadership in a real-world context that directly affects the future of cadets. Draws the
MILS F250 Leaders Training Course
3 Credits
A four-week camp in basic military skills and leadership experience in preparation for entrance into the advanced course. For students who did not take the basic course. Prerequisite: At least two years of schooling remaining upon completion of camp. Prerequisite: Admission by arrangement with professor of military science. (3+0)

MILS F301 W Leadership and Problem Solving
4 Credits
Challenges cadets to study, practice and evaluate adaptive leadership skills as they are presented with the demands of preparing for the ROTC Leadership Development Assessment Course (LDAC). Challenging scenarios related to small unit tactical operations are used to develop self awareness and critical thinking skills. Cadets receive systematic and specific feedback on their leadership abilities. Cadets at the MSL III level begin to analyze and evaluate their own leadership values, attributes, skills and actions. Primary attention is given to preparation for LDAC and the development of leadership abilities. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior standing in MILS; permission of instructor. (3+2)

MILS F302 O Leadership and Ethics
4 Credits
Interdisciplinary study of effective leadership techniques and preparation for attendance in MILS F350. Laboratory sessions offer practical application of concepts taught in classroom sessions. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; junior standing in MILS; permission of instructor. (3+2)

MILS F350 Leadership Development Assessment Course
3 Credits
Five-week course structured to assess and develop the leadership capabilities of the cadet by using a variety of situations in a military environment. Prerequisites: MILS F301; MILS F302; must be enrolled as an advanced course cadet; and have the recommendation of the Department Head. (3+0)

MILS F351 Cadet Troop Leadership Training
2 Credits
Three- to five-week full-time leadership training and development, serving in leadership positions with the active Army. Application of leadership and management principles in real life junior officer situations/positions. Prerequisites: MILS F101; MILS F350; must be enrolled as an advanced course cadet. (0+0)

MILS F401 Developmental Leadership (s)
4 Credits
Develops student proficiency in planning, executing and assessing complex operations, functioning as a member of a staff and providing leadership-performance feedback to subordinates. Students are given situational opportunities to assess risk, make ethical decisions and provide coaching to fellow ROTC students. MSL IV cadets are measured by their ability both to give and receive systematic and specific feedback on leadership abilities. Cadets at the MSL IV level analyze and evaluate the leadership values, attributes, skills and actions of MSL III cadets while simultaneously considering their own leadership skills. Attention is given to preparation for BOLC II and the development of leadership abilities. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Senior standing in MILS and permission of instructor. (3+2)

MILS F402 Officership
4 Credits
Continuation of MILS F401. Includes study of military ethics and law. Student role in laboratory sessions is to plan instruction and assess performance of MILS F100-F300-level students. Special fees apply. Prerequisite: Senior standing in MILS and permission of instructor. (4+0)

MILS F442 History of the American Military (s)
3 Credits
The military’s place in American life and society from the Colonial era to the present. Role of the military institution in shaping the nature of American society while reflecting the character of the society it serves. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with HIST F442.) (3+0)

MINERAL PREPARATION ENGINEERING

A per semester student computing facility user fee is assessed for CEM engineering courses. This fee is in addition to any lab/material fees.

MPR F601 Froth Flotation
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Theory and application of bulk and differential froth flotation to metallic minerals, nonmetallic minerals and coal. Prerequisites: Admission by arrangement. (2+3)

MPR F606 Plant Design
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Selection and design of equipment for the operation of mineral and coal beneficiation plants for specific custom and milling problems. Prerequisites: Admission by arrangement. (1+6)

MPR F611 Hydrometallurgy
3 Credits
Study of the theoretical and engineering aspects of the processes to recover metals from different types of ores and/or scraps, in which aqueous solutions play the predominant role. Prerequisites: MATH F202X; CHEM F331; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MPR F612 Solution Concentration and Purification
3 Credits
The physical chemistry of reaction encountered in solution concentration and purification processes. The types of reaction discussed are cementation, solvent extraction, ion exchange and carbon absorption which are studied in terms of solution chemistry, reaction kinetics and mass transfer effects. Prerequisites: MATH F202X; CHEM F331; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MPR F613 Waste Problems and Treatments
3 Credits
Waste problems and treatments encountered in mineral processing and metallurgical industries. Includes waste problems and treatments in gold, copper, zinc, iron and steelmaking, aluminum and non-metal industries as well as in electronic and electroplating industries. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MPR F684 Mineral Preparation Research
3 Credits
Basic research and its needs in the field of mineral beneficiation, including magnetic susceptibility, dielectric constants and electrical conductivity of minerals; chemical theory and mechanism of bubble conductivity of minerals; chemical theory and mechanism of bubble
contact in flotation; and the effect of ultrasonic vibration in unit processes. **Prerequisite:** Admission by arrangement. (1+0)

**MPR F688**  
**Graduate Seminar I**  
1 Credit  
Preparation and presentation of research outlines by graduate students and participation in regularly organized mineral engineering department seminars. **Prerequisites:** Admission to graduate program. (Cross-listed with MIN F688.) (1+0)

### MINING APPLICATIONS AND TECHNOLOGIES

**AMIT F101**  
**Introduction to Mining**  
3 Credits  
Fundamentals of surface and underground mining, economic planning, proper exploration designs, environmental concerns and safety factors. Special fees apply. (3+0)

**AMIT F109**  
**Underground Mine Safety**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Rights of miners, self rescue devices, introduction to the work environment, escapeways, roof and ground control, ventilation, health, cleanup, hazard recognition, first aid, mine gases and electrical hazards. Course fulfills the Mine Safety Health Administration requirements for new underground miner training. Students are awarded MSHA certificate upon course completion. Special fees apply. (1+0)

**AMIT F110**  
**Underground Mining I**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Orientation to the mine environment, general mine inspection, scaling, staging, drilling, rock bolting, blasting, mucking and mine rescue. Provides the inexperienced underground miner with the mandatory MSHA federal training to become employable. Special fees apply. (3+0)

**AMIT F120**  
**Explosives I**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Theory and safe use of explosives with a focus on blasting agents used for rock excavation. Special fees apply. (3+0)

**AMIT F125**  
**Modern Exploration Techniques**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Modern, scientific exploration and prospecting techniques utilized in Alaska since the 1970s. Exploration design, ore deposit models, exploration geochemistry and geophysics, drilling sampling and geostatistics. Also available via Independent Learning. Special fees apply. (3+0)

**AMIT F129**  
**Surface Mine Safety**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Rights of miners, introduction to the work environment, ground control, hazard recognition, first aid and explosive safety. Course fulfills the Mine Safety Health Administration requirements for surface miner training. Students are awarded MSHA certificate upon completion of the class. Special fees apply. (1+0)

**AMIT F130**  
**Surface Mining Operations**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Safe operations of a surface mine. Placer gold, sand and gravel, coal, and open pit metal mines. Special fees apply. (3+0)

**AMIT F135**  
**Introduction to Mining Systems and Equipment**  
4 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
An overview to the field of mining beneficiation and comminution, systems and equipment used for the mining and mineral processing industry. Fundamentals of basic separation and mineral beneficiation of surface and underground mining, economic planning, environmental concerns, safety and terminology will be explored. Special fees apply. (3+0)

**AMIT F140**  
**Environmental Permitting**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Mineral development permits required in Alaska. Students are encouraged to provide their own case histories. Special fees apply. (1+0)

**AMIT F145**  
**Introduction to Mineral Beneficiation**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Provides an overview or introduction into the field of mineral beneficiation and comminution, systems and equipment used for the mineral processing industry. Fundamentals of basic separation and mineral beneficiation, environmental concerns, safety and terminology will be explored. Special fees apply. (3+0)

**AMIT F152**  
**Fire Assay Techniques**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Sampling, theory and practice of fire assaying. Fluxes, oxidation and reduction reactions, fusion of assay charges, cupellation, annealing, micro-weighing and assay charge calculation. Special fees apply. (1+0)

**AMIT F153**  
**Laboratory Analysis**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Production laboratory procedures for sample analysis, heap leaching and titrations. Individual projects required. Special fees apply. (1+0)

**AMIT F154**  
**Water Quality and Flocculants**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Water quality processes using flocculants and removal of total suspended solids from placer mining waste water. Design of settling ponds and recycle system. Students will work with individual case histories. Special fees apply. (3+0)

**AMIT F161**  
**Alaska Ore Deposits**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Geology, ore reserves and preliminary mining plans of significant Alaska mineral deposits. Special fees apply. (1+0)

**AMIT F162**  
**Geochemical Sampling**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Hands-on scientific sampling methods for rock, soil, pan concentrates, stream sediments, air and water. Special fees apply. (1+0)

**AMIT F170**  
**Fundamentals of Coal Mining**  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Origin and types of Alaska and other coal deposits, exploration and planning methods, extraction processes for underground and surface mines, mining safety, coal preparation and reclamation. Job requirements, safety and environmental consideration. Optional field trip to an active coal mine. Special fees apply. (3+0)

**AMIT F205**  
**Geomagnetic Surveying**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Placer gold deposit prospecting using magnetic surveying. Student survey work and data interpretation. Special fees apply. (1+0)
AMIT F210  Underground Mining II  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Skill training conducted in safety, drilling, blasting, ground support, mucking, maintenance and utilities. Special fees apply. (3+0)

AMIT F220  Explosives II  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Advanced techniques in safe use of explosives. Students get hands-on experience in blasting. Special fees apply. (3+0)

AMIT F230  Field Methods  
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Topographic map reading using a compass and basic field procedures. Map and chart preparation. Drafting skills for prospecting maps, mine maps, permits and data presentation. Special fees apply. (2+0)

AMIT F231  Heap Leaching  
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Heap leaching covering cyanide safety, leach pad construction and placement, cyanide processing, thiourea, case histories, applications to Alaska and economics. Special fees apply. (1+0)

AMIT F282  Mining Coop Work Experience  
1-2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Practical work experience in a professional mining environment. For the student who has mastered basic mining techniques and terminology. Placement and work assignments depend upon student experience. Special fees apply. (0+0)

**MINING ENGINEERING**

A per semester student computing facility user fee is assessed for CEM engineering courses. This fee is in addition to any lab/material fees.

MIN F101  Minerals, Man and the Environment  
3 Credits  
A general survey of the impact of the mineral industries on man’s economic, political and environmental systems. (3+0)

MIN F103  Introduction to Mining Engineering  
1 Credit  
Concepts and methods utilized in mining engineering and mining unit operations. (1+0)

MIN F104  Mining Safety and Operations Laboratory  
1 Credit  
Practical training at the Silver Fox Mine in mining operations and safety. Course complies with Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) 40 hour new miner training. Special fees apply. (0+3)

MIN F106  Mining Operations I  
1 Credit  Offered Spring  
Feasibility studies, exploration methods and economic criteria in mining operations. Includes ore body delineation and mapping, preliminary mining methods and options, surface mine design and equipment, and case studies. Prerequisites: MIN F103. Recommended: MATH F200X. (1+0)

MIN F202  Mine Surveying  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Surveying principles for surface and underground control of mining properties. Field and office procedures for preparation of maps and engineering data. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: MATH F107X, MATH F108 or equivalents. (2+3)

MIN F206  Mining Operations II  
1 Credit  
Continuation of MIN F106: Underground methods selection criteria, underground mine layout, services and equipment in mining operations. Includes surface and underground health and safety requirements, environmental management, reclamation and closure, and case studies. Prerequisites: MIN F106. Recommended: MATH F200X. (1+0)

MIN F301  Mine Plant Design  
3 Credits  
Quantitative study and design of various systems and equipment used in haulage, hoisting, drainage, pumping and power (compressed air and electricity). Importance of the natural conditions and production level in the equipment selection procedure emphasized. Prerequisites: ES F208 and ES F307. Recommended: ES F341. (3+0)

MIN F302  Underground Mine Environmental Engineering  
3 Credits  
Analysis of underground mine ventilation systems, ventilation planning, design and engineering control, mine ventilation network. Prerequisites: MIN F103. (2+3)

MIN F304  Introduction to Metallurgy  
3 Credits  
Overview of the extractive metallurgy of gold, silver and platinum group metals; from gravity concentration to cyanidation and smelting. Prerequisites: PHYS F212X. (3+0)

MIN F313  Introduction to Mineral Preparation  
3 Credits  
Elementary theory and principles of unit processes of liberation, concentration and solid-fluid separation as applied to mineral benefications. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (2+3)

MIN F370  Rock Mechanics  
3 Credits  
Physical and mechanical properties of rock; rock mass classification systems; stress distribution in the vicinity of mining openings, design criteria and support for structures in rock mass, instrumentation and monitoring of opening’s stability as well as strata control and surface subsidence. Prerequisites: ES F331 or permission of instructor. (2+3)

MIN F380  Computer Aided Orebody Modeling  
1 Credit  Offered Fall  
Develops an orebody model from drillhole data in a computer aided design environment. The data is converted into a drillhole database, following which, a 3D visual model is developed. Basic tools covered include concepts of computer aided design, database error checking and triangulation. Prerequisites: GEOS F332; or permission of instructor. (2+3)

MIN F401  Mine Site Field Trips  
1 Credit  
Field trips to active surface and underground mines to gain perceptual knowledge of modern mining systems by observation. Includes a systematic summarization and analysis of the mine after each visit to gain an in-depth understanding of mining engineering principles. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: MIN F202; MIN F301; MIN F302; MIN F370. (0.5+3)
MIN F407 W  Mine Reclamation and Environmental Management  
2 Credits 
Principles and practices of mine reclamation and waste disposal. Pre-mining assessments and plans. Design of settling and tailings ponds and waste impoundments. Stream bed restoration and revegetation. Prerequisites: CHEM F106X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. Recommended: ES F341. (2+0)

MIN F408 O  Mineral Valuation and Economics  
3 Credits  
Introduction to engineering economics, ore sampling and reserve calculations, and mine feasibility studies. Prerequisites: COMM F313X or COMM F414X; GE F375 or MIN F301. (3+0)

MIN F409  Operations Research and Computer Applications in Mineral Industry  
3 Credits  
Fundamental concepts of probability and statistics and the use of operations research and computer techniques for understanding, analysis, forecasting and optimization of mining operations and systems. Prerequisites: Junior or graduate standing. (3+0)

MIN F415  Coal Preparation  
3 Credits  
Unit operations, flowsheets, washability characteristics and control by sink-float methods for coal preparation plants. Market requirements and economics of preparation. Prerequisites: MIN F313 or graduate standing. (2+3)

MIN F433  Mining Access, Safety and Environmental Law  
3 Credits  
History of mining law. Laws and regulations governing access to property; safety and environmental control as they pertain to mining. (3+0)

MIN F443  Principles and Applications of Industrial Explosives  
3 Credits  
Types and properties of industrial explosives; systems of initiation; theories of blasting; designs of open pit bench blasting; designs of underground blasting rounds; applications in mining, civil construction and other fields; blasting vibration, structural damage and their control; overbreak control; safe practices; safety regulations; blast hole drilling and drilling equipment. Prerequisites: MIN F370 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MIN F447  Placer Mining  
3 Credits  
Placer formation and identification, reserve estimation, mine and wash plant design. Includes surface and underground mining methods, equipment specification, environmental compliance and reclamation. Prerequisites: MIN F301; MIN F313. (3+0)

MIN F454  Underground Mining Methods  
3 Credits  
Underground mining methods for coal and non-coal deposits. Includes design parameters, selection of mining methods, mine planning process, auxiliary operations and various underground mining methods. Prerequisites: MIN F301; MIN F302; MIN F370. (3+0)

MIN F481  Computer-Aided Mine Design — TECHBASE  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Familiarization with TECHBASE to store, manage, model and display exploration data. Includes creating a database; loading, editing and reporting data; calculating summary statistics; and constructing base and contour maps. Use of TECHBASE tools for two- and three-dimensional estimation methods, mine design and scheduling, production grade-tonnage curve using a range of cutoff grades and generation of outlines for pit design. Prerequisites: Junior, senior or graduate standing in Mining Engineering, Geological Engineering, or permission of instructor. (2+3)

MIN F482  Computer-Aided Mine Design — VULCAN  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Familiarization with VULCAN mine design software to store, manage, model and display exploration data. Estimate volume, tonnage and quality of reserve, design declines and development drives in underground and surface coal and hardrock mines, design underground and surface coal mine plans and design of underground stopes, perform underground and surface grade control. Prerequisites: Junior, senior or graduate standing in Mining Engineering, Geological Engineering, or permission of instructor. (Stacked with MIN F682.) (2+3)

MIN F484  Surface Mining Methods  
2 Credits  
Modern methods of surface mine design. Strip and open pit optimization techniques. Production planning and scheduling. Use of mine design software. Prerequisites: Senior standing, concurrent enrollment in MIN F409 or permission of instructor. (2+0)

MIN F485  Mining Engineering Exit Exam  
0 Credits  
Exam is designed to evaluate overall performance as mining engineering graduates. Covers various topics that students have learned in the field of mining engineering and related fields. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Senior standing in mining engineering. (0+0)

MIN F489  Mining Design Project I  
1 Credit  
Offered Fall  
This course is a precursor to MIN F490. The student is expected to meet with the instructor to finalize the senior design project topic, lay out a project plan, gather data and prepare as necessary for the successful execution of the project in MIN F490. Note: Both MIN F489 and MIN F490 must be completed to fulfill the writing intensive requirement. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; MIN F301; MIN F302; MIN F370. (1+0)

MIN F490 W  Mining Design Project II  
2 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Design of mine layout including extraction and beneficiation, and economic evaluation of a mining project. A comprehensive written report of the design and analysis is required. Note: Both MIN F489 and MIN F490 must be completed to fulfill the writing intensive requirement. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; MIN F301; MIN F302; MIN F370; MIN F454; MIN F489. (1+4)

MIN F601  Application of Artificial Neural Networks  
3 Credits  
Basic neural network architectures, including rules, training methods and practical applications. Training and application issues typical of earth sciences problems. Some topics require mathematical analysis. Genetic algorithms and use of network ensembles will be briefly presented. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in engineering; programming ability; knowledge of MATLAB, a plus. Recommended: MATH F202X, MATH F314; MIN F408; MIN F635. (3+0)
MIN F621 Advanced Mineral Economics
3 Credits
Economics of mineral exploitation and use. International trade, state and federal policies; financial control, and research methods. Prerequisites: Admission by arrangement. (3+0)

MIN F631 Research Methods in Mineral Engineering
4 Credits
Research methods including problem definition and statement, designing experiments, collecting and interpreting data. Methods of theoretical and experimental analysis will be reviewed and examples given. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+3)

MIN F633 Geostatistical Ore Reserve Estimation
3 Credits Offered Spring
Introduction to the theory and application of geostatistics. Review of classical statistics, continuous and discrete distributions, hypothesis testing and global estimation. Presentation of fundamental geostatistical concepts including: variogram, estimation variance, block variance, kriging, geostatistical simulation. Emphasis on the practical application of geostatistical techniques. Prerequisites: MIN F408 or equivalent; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with GE F635.) (2+3)

MIN F637 Mine Systems Simulation
3 Credits
Application of computer simulation to the analysis of static and dynamic mine systems and the development of useful programs for mining operators. Design of simulation experiments in mining engineering. Prerequisites: MIN F409 or equivalent; graduate standing. (2+3)

MIN F646 Mining Engineering in the Arctic
3 Credits
Mining engineering problems encountered in arctic conditions. Design and construction of mine openings in frozen ground, mechanical and thermal properties of rocks at subfreezing temperatures, fragmentation and excavation of frozen ground, surface mining problems in the arctic climate, equipment maintenance, mined-land reclamation and economic evaluation of mineral properties in arctic regions. Case studies also are presented. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MIN F652 Numerical Methods in Mine Ventilation
3 Credits
Differencing schemes for the partial differential equations of flow in mine networks, typical boundary conditions for mine ventilation systems, computer-aided solution techniques. Application to flow of fluids through porous media is covered. Prerequisites: MIN F302 or equivalent; graduate standing. (2+3)

MIN F670 Optimization Models in the Mineral Industry
3 Credits
Study of concepts and methods in analysis of systems involving single and multiple objectives, with applications to mining engineering and mine environmental systems. Prerequisites: MIN F409 or equivalent, permission of instructor. (3+0)

MIN F673 Advanced Rock Mechanics
3 Credits
The study of theoretical and experimental methods in rock mechanics. State of stress and potential failure zone around two- and three-dimensional structures in rock based on theoretical, numerical and experimental techniques and failure criteria are presented. Prerequisites: MIN F370 or equivalent or graduate standing. (2+3)

MIN F682 Computer-Aided Mine Design — VULCAN
3 Credits Offered Fall
Familiarization with VULCAN mine design software to store, manage, model and display exploration data. Estimate volume, tonnage and quality of reserve, design declines and development drives in underground coal and hardrock mines, design underground coal mine plans and design of underground stopes, perform underground grade control. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Mining Engineering or Geological Engineering; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with MIN F482.) (2+3)

MIN F688 Graduate Seminar I
1 Credit
Preparation and presentation of research outlines by graduate students and participation in regularly organized mineral engineering department seminars. Prerequisites: Admission to graduate program. (Cross-listed with MPR F688.) (1+0)

MIN F689 Graduate Seminar II
1 Credit
Presentation of graduate research by graduate students and participation in regularly organized mineral engineering department seminars. Prerequisites: Admission to graduate program. (1+0)

MUSIC

MUS F101 University Chorus (h)
1 Credit
A chorus serving both beginning and skilled singers presenting concerts each semester of popular and classic choral literature. (0+3)

MUS F103 Music Fundamentals (h)
3 Credits
An introductory study of the language of music. Includes basic notation, melodic and rhythmic writing, scales, bass and treble clefs, and basic harmony. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

MUS F105 UAF Steel Drum Ensemble (h)
1 Credit
Performance class designed to prepare performances of soca, calypso, and reggae music from the Caribbean Islands, as well as Latin style music. Ensemble includes percussion and a few other supporting instruments. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Ability to sight-read music; permission of instructor. Recommended: MUS F103. (0+3)

MUS F117 Northern Lights String Orchestra (h)
1 Credit
Explore literature written primarily for string orchestra. Periodically, winds and percussion will join for performances of literature requiring additional instruments. Works studied vary from semester to semester depending on the instrumentation of those enrolled in the course. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Previous instruction on a bowed string instrument; permission of instructor. (0+3)

MUS F122 History of Popular Music (h)
3 Credits
The development of American popular music from ragtime to rock to rap: its styles, artists, cultural origins, social symbolism and influence worldwide. How popular music in each decade reflects the social ethos of the times, expresses youth attitudes and mirrors lifestyle. An examination of music's function in society. (3+0)
MUS F125  Enjoying Jazz (h)  
2 Credits  
An overview of the jazz idiom. Learning about the performers, styles and the music by using records, CDs, cassettes and video tapes. A listening intensive course that should provide students with a better understanding of this art form and the significant styles and artists in it. Also available via Independent Learning. (2+0)

MUS F131  Basic Music Theory (h)  
2 Credits  
Intensive training in fundamentals of music, pitch and rhythm notation, scales, modes, triads and techniques of harmonization. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in MUS F133. (2+0)

MUS F132  Basic Music Theory (h)  
2 Credits  
Concentration upon acquisition of skills in harmonization and techniques of formal and harmonic analysis. Prerequisites: MUS F131 or equivalent and concurrent enrollment in MUS F134 unless exempted by music theory placement test. (2+0)

MUS F133  Basic Ear Training (h)  
2 Credits  
Ear training skills including sight reading, sight singing, error detection and dictation. Use of programmed materials in a laboratory situation in addition to classroom instruction. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in MUS F131. (2+0)

MUS F134  Basic Ear Training (h)  
2 Credits  
Ear training skills including sight reading, sight singing, error detection and dictation. Use of programmed materials in a laboratory situation in addition to classroom instruction. Prerequisites: MUS F133 or equivalent and concurrent enrollment in MUS F132 unless exempted by music theory placement test. (2+0)

MUS F151  Class Lesson (h)  
1 Credit  
Class instruction in piano, voice, orchestral instrument or guitar. May be repeated for credit. Course may not be audited. Special fees apply. (0+3)

MUS F153  Functional Piano (h)  
1 Credit  
Laboratory instruction to help music majors obtain performance, sight-reading and harmonization-transposition skills needed to pass the piano proficiency examination. It also provides non-music majors an opportunity to study basic piano skills on a space-available basis. Course may not be audited. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: For music majors, MUS F131 or equivalent or concurrent enrollment in MUS F133. For non-music majors, permission of instructor. (1+0)

MUS F161  Private Lessons (h)  
2 Credits  
Private instruction in piano, organ, voice, guitar, orchestral and band instruments. Private instruction shall consist of one private lesson per week. Music performance majors must enroll for 4 credits for MUS F361-F462 levels of study. All other students will normally enroll for 2 credits, except where special permission is granted. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission by audition. Special permission required. Note: Course may not be audited. Credit-No Credit grading not permitted. Concurrent enrollment in MUS F190: Recital Attendance required. (2+0)

MUS F162  Private Lessons (h)  
2 Credits  
Private instruction in piano, organ, voice, guitar, orchestral and band instruments. Private instruction shall consist of one private lesson per week. Music performance majors must enroll for 4 credits for MUS F361-F462 levels of study. All other students will normally enroll for 2 credits, except where special permission is granted. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission by audition. Special permission required. Note: Course may not be audited. Credit-No Credit grading not permitted. Concurrent enrollment in MUS F190: Recital Attendance required. (2+0)

MUS F190  Recital Attendance  
0 Credits  
Recital and concert attendance. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

MUS F203  Orchestra (h)  
1 Credit  
Prerequisites: Admission by audition. (0+3)

MUS F205  Wind Ensemble (h)  
1 Credit  
Prerequisites: Admission by audition. (0+3)

MUS F207  UAF Jazz Band (h)  
1 Credit  
A performance ensemble that performs a feature concert each semester and tours frequently within the state and occasionally outside the state. Prerequisites: Audition and permission of instructor. Course may not be audited. (0+3)

MUS F211  Choir of the North (h)  
1 Credit  
A mixed choir serving more advanced singers presenting concerts of more advanced choral music literature. Prerequisites: Admission by audition. (0+3)

MUS F221  History of Music (h)  
3 Credits  
Music before 1750. Prerequisites: MUS F131; MUS F132; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MUS F222  History of Music (h)  
3 Credits  
Music since 1750. Prerequisites: MUS F131; MUS F132; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MUS F223  Alaska Native Music (h)  
3 Credits  
Eskimo and Indian dance and song styles in Alaska. Emphasis on the sound, effect and purpose unique to each and the collection methods, analysis and the development of a broad musical perspective. (Cross-listed with ANS F223.) (3+0)
MUS F231 Advanced Music Theory (h) 2 Credits Offered Fall
Continued study of harmony and musical form through analysis of representative works from the standard repertoire. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in MUS F233. (1+2)

MUS F232 Advanced Music Theory (h) 2 Credits Offered Spring
Study and synthesis of 20th century stylistic and harmonic idioms. Prerequisites: MUS F231 or equivalent; concurrent enrollment in MUS F234 unless exempted by music theory placement test. (1+2)

MUS F233 Advanced Ear Training 1 Credit
Continued training in sight singing and melodic dictation skills begun in MUS F133 and MUS F134. Harmonic dictation and error detection skills also included. Prerequisites: MUS F134 or equivalent; concurrent enrollment in MUS F231. (0+2)

MUS F234 Advanced Ear Training 1 Credit
Continued training in sight singing and melodic dictation skills begun in MUS F133 and MUS F134. Harmonic dictation and error detection skills also included. Prerequisites: MUS F233 and concurrent enrollment in MUS F232 unless exempted by music theory placement test. (0+2)

MUS F245 Singer's Diction I: English and Italian (h) 2 Credits
A systematic approach for singers through use of the International Phonetic Alphabet for the transcription and pronunciation of song texts in English and Italian. A singer's diction course would be valuable to radio announcers or anyone needing rules of pronunciation for names, titles, phrases, etc. in foreign languages. Recommended: One year of private voice lessons. (2+0)

MUS F246 Singer's Diction II: French and German (h) 2 Credits
A systematic approach for singers through use of the International Phonetic Alphabet for the transcription and pronunciation of song texts in French and German. A singer's diction course would be valuable to radio announcers or anyone needing rules of pronunciation for names, titles, phrases, etc. in foreign languages. Recommended: One year of private voice lessons. (2+0)

MUS F253 Piano Proficiency 0 Credits
Final phase of piano proficiency examination. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: MUS F153; music major; permission of instructor. (0+1)

MUS F261 Private Lessons (h) 2 Credits
Private instruction in piano, organ, voice, guitar, orchestral and band instruments. Private instruction shall consist of one private lesson per week. Music performance majors must enroll for 4 credits for MUS F361- F462 levels of study. All other students will normally enroll for 2 credits, except where special permission is granted. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission by audition. Special permission required. Note: Course may not be audited. Credit-No Credit grading not permitted. Concurrent enrollment in MUS F190: Recital Attendance required. (2+0)

MUS F262 Private Lessons (h) 2 Credits
Private instruction in piano, organ, voice, guitar, orchestral and band instruments. Private instruction shall consist of one private lesson per week. Music performance majors must enroll for 4 credits for MUS F361- F462 levels of study. All other students will normally enroll for 2 credits, except where special permission is granted. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission by audition. Special

MUS F263 Private Lessons (h) 2 Credits
Private instruction in piano, organ, voice, guitar, orchestral and band instruments. Private instruction shall consist of one private lesson per week. Music performance majors must enroll for 4 credits for MUS F361- F462 levels of study. All other students will normally enroll for 2 credits, except where special permission is granted. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission by audition. Special
MUS F362 Private Lessons (h) 2 or 4 Credits
Private instruction in piano, organ, voice, guitar, orchestral and band instruments. Private instruction shall consist of one private lesson per week. Music performance majors must enroll for 4 credits for MUS F361- F462 levels of study. All other students will normally enroll for 2 credits, except where special permission is granted. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission by audition. Credit-No Credit grading not permitted. Concurrent enrollment in MUS F190: Recital Attendance required. (2 or +0)

MUS F390 Junior Recital 0 Credits
Half-length solo music performance recital. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: MUS F262 or equivalent; music major; junior standing in music study; permission of instructor. (0+0)

MUS F410 W Women in Music History (h) 3 Credits
Lives and works of female musicians, composers and performers will be traced from the earliest days of the ancient and mythological periods through the medieval, Baroque, Classical and Romantic periods with special emphasis on composers of the 20th century. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WMF F410.) (3+0)

MUS F421 W Music Before 1620 (h) 3 Credits
Music from its origins in Greek antiquity through the Middle Ages and the Renaissance up to and including the emergence of opera at the turn of the 17th century. Includes study of prominent composers, early musical forms, original sources in translation, development of musical notation and development of early musical instruments. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; MUS F221; MUS F222; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MUS F422 W Music in the 17th and 18th Centuries (h) 3 Credits
Style and performance practices of opera, oratorio, cantata, sonata and concerto, as well as chamber music. Development of keyboard instruments as well as other instrumental genres: strings, winds and brasses. Style study of representative works from early Baroque composers through Bach, Handel, Bach's sons, Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven and others. Musical developments in Italy, England, France, Germany, Austria and cross-cultural influences. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; MUS F221; MUS F222; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MUS F423 W Music of the 19th Century (h) 3 Credits
Musical trends in the 19th century. Romanticism, nationalism, Italian opera and Wagnerian music drama, as exemplified by representative works, chosen from the music of Weber, Berlioz, Mendelssohn, Schumann, Brahms, Wagner, Chopin, Tchaikovsky and others. Related readings in other aspects of the Romantic movement. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; MUS F221 or MUS F222; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MUS F424 W Music since 1900 (h) 3 Credits
Study of significant works from the modern repertoire, beginning with the later works of Strauss and continuing to the music of Stravinsky, the Expressionists, the Neoclassics, Bartok, the Minimalists, and more recent developments. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; MUS F221 or MUS F222; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MUS F426 Music Literature (h) 2 Credits
Music literature of brass, strings, keyboard, voice or winds, on a rotating basis as announced for the semester of offering. Course may be repeated four times for a total of 10 credits. Prerequisites: MUS F261 or equivalent; or permission of instructor. Recommended: MUS F221; MUS F222, and one course from the MUS F421-F424 Period Music History course sequence. (2+0)

MUS F431 Counterpoint (h) 3 Credits
Contrapuntal techniques by means of analysis and synthesis of pieces in contrapuntal idioms. (3+0)

MUS F432 Orchestration and Arranging (h) 3 Credits
Instrumentation and arranging for vocal and instrumental ensembles. (3+0)

MUS F433 Seminar in Musical Composition (h) 2-3 Credits
Development of compositional skills based upon the works of predominately 20th-century composers. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: MUS F232 or equivalent; permission of instructor. (2-3+0)

MUS F434 Advanced Harmonic Analysis (h) 3 Credits
Strengthens understanding of functional harmony through a series of case studies with each gradually increasing in analytical difficulty. Chromatic music of late-19th century European art music, represented by composers such as Chopin, Franck and Scriabin. Prerequisites: MUS F232 or equivalent, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

MUS F435 Private Lessons in Music Composition (h) 2-4 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Private instruction in advanced music composition consisting of one private lesson per week. Repeatable for credit. Prerequisites: MUS F433 or equivalent; audition; permission of instructor. Course may not be audited. (1-2+3)

MUS F461 Private Lessons (h) 2 or 4 Credits
Private instruction in piano, organ, voice, guitar, orchestral and band instruments. Private instruction shall consist of one private lesson per week. Music performance majors must enroll for 4 credits for MUS F361- F462 levels of study. All other students will normally enroll for 2 credits, except where special permission is granted. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission by audition. Special fees apply. Note: Course may not be audited. Credit-No Credit grading not permitted. Concurrent enrollment in MUS F190: Recital Attendance required. (2 or +4+0)
MUS F462  Private Lessons (h)  
2 or 4 Credits  
Private instruction in piano, organ, voice, guitar, orchestral and band instruments. Private instruction shall consist of one private lesson per week. Music performance majors must enroll for 4 credits for MUS F361- F462 levels of study. All other students will normally enroll for 2 credits, except where special permission is granted. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Admission by audition. Special permission required. Note: Course may not be audited. Credit-No Credit grading not permitted. Concurrent enrollment in MUS F190: Recital Attendance required. (2 or 4+0)

MUS F490  Senior Recital  
0 Credits  
Full length music solo recital. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: MUS F362 or equivalent; MUS F390 or equivalent; music major; senior standing in music study; permission of instructor. (0+0)

MUS F601  Introduction to Graduate Study  
3 Credits  
Materials, techniques and procedures for research in music. Examination of bibliographic sources. Required of all graduate students in music. Students should register for this class during their first fall semester in residence. Prerequisites: Provisional admission to graduate study and permission of instructor. (3+0)

MUS F606  Advanced Chamber Music  
1-2 Credits  
Advanced string, woodwind, brass, vocal chamber music, piano chamber music and accompanying. Prerequisites: MUS F307; graduate standing; and permission of instructor. Course may not be audited. (0+3 or 6)

MUS F607  Seminar in Elementary and Secondary General Classroom Music  
3 Credits  
Discussion of the theoretical basis for developing objectives for general and classroom music in the elementary and secondary schools. Examination of current curricula, methods and materials with respect to stated objectives. Evaluative methods in music. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. (3+0)

MUS F608  Seminar in Secondary Music Education  
2 Credits  
Examination of current trends and problems in all aspects of secondary music education. Emphasis on curriculum development, philosophy and goals, instrumental and choral program administration, and aspects of music learning and evaluation. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (2+0)

MUS F623  Topics in Music History  
3 Credits  
Detailed study of selected topics in music history and/or literature. Specific topic to be announced in advance of course offering. (3+0)

MUS F626  Advanced Music Literature  
2 Credits  
Advanced music literature of brass, strings, keyboard, voice or winds, on a rotating basis as announced each semester. Course may be repeated up to four times for a total of 10 credits. Prerequisites: MUS F461 or equivalent, or permission of instructor. Recommended: MUS F221; MUS F222; and/or courses from the MUS F421-F424 sequence. (2+0)

MUS F631  Seminar in Music Theory: History and Pedagogy  
3 Credits  
Historical development of music theory and music theory pedagogy (current teaching practices and survey of available teaching materials). Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (3+0)

MUS F635  Graduate Private Lessons in Composition  
2-4 Credits  
Private instruction in advanced music composition consisting of one private lesson per week. Repeatable for credit. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; MUS F433 or equivalent; audition; permission of instructor. Course may not be audited. Recommended: Familiarity with computer-assisted music score preparation software. (1-2+3)

MUS F651  Advanced Conducting and Rehearsal Techniques  
2-3 Credits  
Study of conducting style and techniques and their application to representative compositions for different instrumental and vocal mediums. Repeatable for credit. Prerequisites: MUS F351 or equivalent; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (2-3+0)

MUS F661  Advanced Private Lessons  
2 or 4 Credits  
Private instruction in piano, voice, or orchestral instruments consisting of one private lesson per week. Repeatable for credit. Course may not be audited. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Special permission required. Graduate standing; MUS F462 or equivalent; audition. Note: Course may not be audited. (2 or 4+0)

MUS F690  Graduate Recital  
0 Credits  
Full length solo performance recital. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: MUS F490 or equivalent; graduate standing in applied music study; permission of instructor. (0+0)

MUS F110  Becoming a Music Teacher in the 21st Century  
2 Credits  
Introduction and exploration of the profession of music education. Focus on national educational policies and practices in education and music education. Opportunities for interaction with Alaska teachers, student teachers and students in the music education program. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X. (2+0)

MUED F201  Introduction to Music Education  
2 Credits  
Introduction to professional education with special emphasis on music education as practiced at the elementary, middle school and high school levels. Review of cultural, social, and current legal requirements that influence education and music education in the U.S. and Alaska. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X; MUED F110. (2+0+1)

MUED F309  Elementary School Music Methods  
3 Credits  
Principles, procedures and materials for teaching music to children at the elementary level. (Cross-listed with ED F309.) (3+0)
MUED F310 Practicum in Elementary Music Methods
1 Credit
Students will observe and reflect upon weekly fieldwork in elementary school classrooms, grades K-5. Additionally, students will assist with and lead live classroom activities. For preservice music educators. Co-requisites: MUED F309. Recommended: ED F201. (0.5+1.5)

MUED F315 Music Methods and Techniques
2 Credits
Instruction in voice and the basic instruments of band and orchestra. Emphasis on teaching methods. Course may be repeated for credit. See music department handbook. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (1+2)

MUED F316 Practicum in Middle-Level Music Methods
1 Credit
Students will observe and reflect upon weekly fieldwork in grades 4-6 beginning instrumental music classes. Additionally, students will assist with and lead live classroom activities. For preservice music educators. Prerequisites: MUS F315; any music techniques/methods course plus concurrent enrollment in a second MUS F315 course. Recommended: ED F201. (0.5+1.5)

MUED F405 W Secondary School Music Methods
3 Credits
Principles and methods of teaching music in junior and senior high school with emphasis on philosophies, management, objectives, teaching techniques, choral and general music programs. Includes use of teaching plans in classroom and rehearsal settings. Note: Should be taken prior to ED F453. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; permission of instructor. (2+3)

MUED F406 Practicum in Secondary Music Methods
1 Credit
Students will observe and reflect upon weekly fieldwork in a local middle or high school. Additionally, students will assist with and lead live classroom activities. For preservice music educators. Taken concurrently with MUED F405, Secondary Schools Music Methods. (0.5+1.5)

MUED F610 Historical and Contemporary Issues in Music Education
3 Credits
Overview of historical and contemporary issues in music education, including the early years in America, music education since 1950, professional organizations, philosophy, curricular approaches, comprehensive musicianship, the standards movement, assessment, multicultural music education and impact of technology. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in a music degree program. Recommended: One year of K-12 teaching experience. (3+0)

NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

NRM F101 Natural Resources Conservation and Policy
3 Credits Offered Fall
Conservation of natural resources including history, ecological and social foundations. Examines principles of sustained yield, carrying capacity, supply and demand, and world population growth as applied to agriculture, range, forest, wildlife, fisheries, recreation, minerals and energy management. A wide range of perspectives is presented to help students develop a personal philosophy toward natural resources. Prepare a multiple resource observation plan for an undeveloped area on campus. Optional all-day field trips take place the first two Saturdays of the semester. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X. (3+0)

NRM F102 Practicum in Natural Resources Management
1-2 Credits
Practical experience in natural resources management. Supervised individual study on a farm, in a greenhouse, managed forest, agency or business, or another approved location. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Natural Resource Management majors only and permission of instructor. (1-2+0)

NRM F106 Orientation to Natural Resource Management
1 Credit Offered Spring
Overview of career opportunities in natural resources. Includes discussions with research faculty and upper class students involved in various aspects of resource management issues. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

NRM F107 Leaves in Our Lives: Food
1 Credit Offered Spring, As Demand Warrants
Learn to appreciate the plants in your life. For gardeners or anyone who eats plants. Plant biology will be introduced from the ground up and related to plant use by human civilizations, especially as food. This course is taught in Palmer. Recommended: Placement in ENGL F111X. (1+0)

NRM F108 Leaves in Our Lives: Diversity
1 Credit Offered Spring, As Demand Warrants
Learn to appreciate the plants in your life. For gardeners or anyone who eats plants. Plant biology and diversity will be introduced and related to plant use by human civilizations, such as food, wood and medicine. This course is taught in Palmer. (1+0)

NRM F109 Leaves in Our Lives and Fungi
1 Credit Offered Spring, As Demand Warrants
Learn to appreciate the plants in your life. For gardeners or anyone who eats plants. The biology of plants and fungi will be introduced and related to their use by human civilizations as food and drink. This course is taught in Palmer. Recommended: Placement in ENGL F111X. (1+0)

NRM F161 Wilderness Leadership Education
3 Credits Offered Summer, As Demand Warrants
Introduction to outdoor education. Includes both theoretical and practical exposure to quality judgment and decision-making, environmental education techniques and leadership development in the wilderness setting. Provides detailed exposure to the Wilderness Education Association's 18 essential components of wilderness leadership and backcountry safety. The field portion of the course includes detailed instruction in and mentored experience with modern backcountry travel techniques. Successful completion earns certification in the Wilderness Stewardship Program. Field program requires travel through rough un-trailed terrain with heavy packs and average strength and stamina. No use of alcohol, tobacco, illegal drugs or firearms. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Recommended: BIOL F104X, NRM F101 and physical geography. (3+0)

NRM F204 Public Lands Law and Policy
3 Credits Offered Spring
Background on selected federal lands management legislation and agency policies affecting resources conservation, development and preservation. (3+0)
NRM F211  Introduction to Applied Plant Science  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Basic principles and requirements for plant growth and development with special attention to the production and management of field and greenhouse grown crops. (2+3)

NRM F212  Greenhouse Management  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
The greenhouse as a controlled environment for research, education and commercial production of plants; the physical environment; environmental controls and monitors; plant cultivation techniques and crop scheduling useful in plant science and commercial production. (3+0)

NRM F215  Plant Propagation  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Principles and practices of plant propagation useful in horticulture, botany, forestry, agronomy, revegetation projects and plant research. Emphasis on both macro- and micro-propagation (tissue culture) of Alaska native plants by seeds, spores and vegetative propagules such as cuttings. Prerequisites: NRM F211 or permission of instructor. (2+3)

NRM F251  Silvics and Dendrology  
4 Credits  Offered Spring  
Ecological requirements and characteristics of tree species of the Northern forest and western North American forest. Silvical characteristics including range, climate, soils, shade tolerance, growth and principal enemies. Family and species characteristics for identification on sight or with a key. Field trips required. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; BIOL F271; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

NRM F277  Introduction to Conservation Biology  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Introduction to the basic ecological, genetic, management, legal and historical developments in conservation biology and focused efforts to manage biological diversity resources, with a status review of important habitats and endangered species. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X. (Cross-listed with BIOL F277.) (3+0)

NRM F290  Resource Management Issues at High Latitudes  
2 Credits  Offered Spring  
Broad perspective of high latitude resource management issues. On-site analyses of resource management needs, opportunities and/or conflicts in agriculture, forestry, mining, seafood, petroleum, recreation and tourism. Includes 10 day field trip at the end of spring semester. Students must provide own sleeping gear, rain gear and hiking boots. Students must be able to hike forest trails and camp under conditions of inclement weather. May be repeated for credit with instructor's permission. Special fees apply. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. (2+0)

NRM F300  Internship in Natural Resources Management and Geography  
1-6 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Supervised pre-professional experience in a business or agency (public or private). Open to students majoring or minoring in natural resources management and geography only. Course may be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 6 credits. Prerequisites: NRM F101 for natural resources management majors or GEOG F101 for geography majors; junior standing with 3.0 GPA; permission of instructor and an approved internship plan. (Cross-listed with GEOG F300.) (1-6+0)

NRM F303X  Environmental Ethics and Actions (h)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Exploration of the history of modern Western views of the relationship between people and nature, alternative foundations for an environmental ethic (utilitarianism, spiritual activity, rights-based and respect-based ethics) and practices of such ethics in business, professional and general lifestyle today. Prerequisites: Junior standing; placement in ENGL F111X or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F304 O  Perspectives in Natural Resources Management  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Analysis of philosophical/ethical, economic, scientific and political foundations of diverse natural resource management perspectives. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; NRM F101; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F312  Introduction to Range Management  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Applied ecological treatment of soil, plant and grazing animal relationships on uncultivated lands. Origin of the discipline, management practices and important rangelands of North America; emphasis on Alaska's rangelands and grazers. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; BIOL F239; or permission of instructor. Recommended: NRM F320; NRM F321. (3+0)

NRM F313  Introduction to Plant Pathology  
4 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Plant pathology; non-parasitic and parasitic causes of plant diseases; methods of plant infestation and mechanism of plant defenses; epidemiology and disease control. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X. Recommended: BIOL F239. (3+3)

NRM F320  Animal Science  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Introduction to the various disciplines that form the study of animal science. Topics include animal nutrition, physiology of reproduction and lactation, genetics and animal breeding, animal behavior, environmental physiology, animal health and welfare. Information is presented as it applies to traditional and non-traditional livestock species with emphasis on applications pertinent to Alaska. Prerequisites: Introductory Biology. (2+3)

NRM F338  Introduction to Geographic Information Systems  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Geographic data concepts including mapping systems, data sources, editing data, GIS analysis and computer mapping. Introduction to global positioning systems. GIS applications in natural resources management. Prerequisites: Knowledge of PCs or Unix workstations desirable. (Cross-listed with GEOG F338.) (2+3)

NRM F340  Natural Resources Measurement and Inventory  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Techniques and instrumentations used to measure and inventory natural resources, including land, timber, range, wildlife, water and recreation resources. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (2+3)

NRM F341  GIS Analysis  
4 Credits  Offered Spring  
GIS analysis of natural resources including spatial query, attribute query, vector, grid, image, topographic and network analysis techniques. (Cross-listed with GEOG F341.) (3+3)
NRM F361 Advanced Wilderness Leadership Education
3 Credits Offered Summer, As Demand Warrants
The natural environment, concentrating on outdoor leadership, environmental ethics, minimum impact camping, forest and arctic natural history, and adaptable judgment and decision-making. Includes hiking through boreal forest and along tundra ridges, river crossing, glacier ascent, and skills to do these activities safely. Other mediums of travel could include sea kayaks, canoes or rock climbing. Three lecture sessions will preview a demanding educational field program of 3-15 days requires travel through rough un-trailed terrain with heavy packs or boats and average strength and stamina. No use of alcohol, tobacco, illegal drugs or firearms. Prerequisites: NRM F101 or equivalent; NRM F161 or equivalent; permission of instructor. Recommended: NRM/GEOG F463 and NRM F465. (3+0)

NRM F365 Principles of Outdoor Recreation Management
3 Credits Offered Fall
Theories, practices, economics and problems fundamental to the use of land and related natural resources for recreation. The course focuses on human dimension related issues faced by recreation managers and research to address those issues. Prerequisites: NRM F101; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F369 GIS and Remote Sensing for Natural Resources
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-Numbered Years
Introduces the principles and terminology of natural resources, ecosystem management and landscape ecology while developing analytical skills using spatial technologies consisting of geographic information systems, remote sensing, and global positioning systems. Prerequisites: NRM F338 Recommended: NRM F312 (1.5+1.5)

NRM F370 Introduction to Watershed Management
3 Credits Offered Fall
The hydrologic cycle and the influence of land management techniques on water quantity, quality and timing. Water yield, soil erosion and non-point pollution, snowpack management, and land use alternatives. Prerequisites: NRM F101 and GEOS F101X or permission of instructor. (2+3)

NRM F375 Forest Ecology
3 Credits Offered Fall
Basic forest ecology concepts, including physical (wind, temperature, water, etc.), biotic (population and community dynamics), genetic and successional and landscape dynamics and how this basic information can be used in development of wise management plans for forest ecosystems. The laboratory will cover basic principles of measurement of the forest resource and will include field work for the first six weeks followed by laboratory analysis of collected samples and preparation of a detailed report describing the ecology of the measured forest. Due to the short snow-free field season, the first laboratory session will be a full introduction to the field procedures that will be used throughout the first six weeks. Prerequisites: NRM F251. (2+3)

NRM F380 W Soils and the Environment
3 Credits Offered Fall
Soil development and classification; physical and chemical properties; biological activity; water movement and nutrient cycling in natural and manipulated ecosystems. Prerequisites: CHEM F105X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (2+3)

NRM F405 W Senior Thesis in Natural Resources Management I
2 Credits
Problem-solving with emphasis on writing and analysis. Individual project under the guidance of faculty sponsor involving formulation of a question in natural resources management and preparation of a formal, comprehensive written report. Thesis proposal, presentation and research. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; NRM core; senior standing; or permission of instructor. (2+0)

NRM F406 W Senior Thesis in Natural Resources Management II
2 Credits
Problem-solving with emphasis on writing and analysis. Individual project under the guidance of faculty sponsor involving formulation of a question in natural resources management and preparation of a formal, comprehensive written report. Final thesis and presentation. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; NRM F405. (2+0)

NRM F407 Environmental Law
3 Credits Offered Spring
The role of common law theory in regulatory, statutory and constitutional interpretation in the field of environmental protection, including air and water pollution, toxic/hazardous substances and land-use regulation. Prerequisites: Junior or senior class standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F410 Numerical Methods for Natural Resources Management
4 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Teaches the most up-to-date numerical methods for natural resources managers and researchers. Labs cover important computer skills to help students excel in modern natural resources management. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; or NRM F374; or permission of instructor. Recommended: MATH F314 (3+3)

NRM F430 Resource Management Planning
3 Credits Offered Spring
Application of planning and conflict resolution principles to natural resources management. Examines plans prepared in response to current Alaska resource disputes, including wolf, brown bear, boreal forest and recreation river plans. Includes public involvement, consensus building, the basic steps in the planning process and resource dispute simulations. Review resource management plans and develop plans for a local resource management issue. Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with NRM F630.) (3+0)

NRM F431 Wildlife Law and Policy
3 Credits Offered Spring
Study of laws and agencies shaping wildlife management in North America. History and current status of major policy issues. Organization of and funding sources for state and federal programs in wildlife conservation. Prerequisites: A 3 credit course in wildlife management principles or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WLF F431.) (3+0)

NRM F432 Literature of Science and the Environment (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Reading, analysis and discussion of classic and contemporary works in science, natural history and environmental literature. Some semesters all of the readings will follow one theme; other semesters a variety of fiction, poetry, oral tradition and nonfiction will be
considered. Readings are selected from a spectrum of opinion on the relationship of people to the natural world and both analytical and creative writing are required. Resource management professionals and students in the sciences and humanities are welcome. May be repeated once for additional credit. Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F432. Stacked with NRM F632; NORS F632.) (3+0)

NRM F440 Silviculture
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Provides an understanding of the science and art of forest stand management. Silviculture is the theory and practice of controlling forest establishment, composition, structure and growth of forests. For persons in land management, including timber, woodlot, wildlife habitat, streamside and aesthetics. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; NRM F251; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (2+3)

NRM F450 Forest Management
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Forest land management for production of goods and services; relation of timber production to other forest land uses. Sustained yield, allowable cut, information needs, valuation and decision making. Prerequisites: ECON F235 or equivalent; NRM F251; NRM F340; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F452 Forest Health and Protection
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Principles and practical management systems for protecting forests from fire, insects and diseases. Factors in managing forest ecosystems and problems and techniques important in high latitude forests, especially in Alaska. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X; BIOL F116X; BIOL F239; BIOL F271; NRM F251; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F453 Harvesting and Utilization of Forest Products
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Manual and mechanized timber harvesting systems including timber cutting, yarding and transport processes. Technology of processing wood into various products including lumber, plywood, veneer, pulp and energy. Introduction to supply and demand of forest products from a world, state and local perspective. Labs include visits to local forest products companies, chainsaw safety and wood identification. Prerequisites: NRM F101 or permission of instructor. (2+3)

NRM F459 Boreal Forest Management and Soils
1 Credit Offered Summer Even-numbered Years; As Demand Warrants
Field trip in the Tanana Valley to focus on forest management and soils. Includes sites from Fairbanks to Northway and south to the Alaska Range. Includes soils of aeolian, glacial, fluvial and residual landforms, supporting conifer, mixed conifer-hardwood and hardwood forests. Includes wildfire sites, young plantations, immature forest stands, mature forest, subalpine and tundra sites. Requires appropriate clothing/foot gear; provide own camping gear (sleeping bag, bedroll); able to walk on uneven or rocky ground through brush; physically fit for long days and field work. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Soils course; ecology course; B.S. in Agriculture or Natural Resources; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with NRM F699.) (0.5+0+30)

NRM F461 Interpretive Services
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Naturalist and visitor programs in outdoor recreation areas: philosophy, planning and development of interpretive programs; resources, agencies, users, interpretive media and program evaluation. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F463 Wilderness Concepts
3 Credits Offered Fall
Discovery of wilderness concepts, including the history and evolution of wilderness thought, the contemporary meaning of wilderness and survey of economic and noneconomic wilderness values for individuals and society. (Cross-listed with GEOG F463. Stacked with GEOG F663; NRM F663.) (3+0)

NRM F464 Wilderness Management
3 Credits Offered Spring
Wilderness ecology and land management practices on lands designated as wilderness. Analysis of visitor management regimes. Both national and international views of wilderness are presented. Prerequisites: A basic course in ecology, resource management, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with GEOG F464.) (3+0)

NRM F465 Outdoor Recreation Planning
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Outdoor recreation planning frameworks with an emphasis on experience-based management. Research methods to support outdoor recreation planning, including survey design, sampling in different planning situations and data analysis. Prerequisites: ECON F235 or equivalent; NRM F101; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F466 Environmental Soil Chemistry
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Basic principles of soil chemical processes. Covers soil solution chemistry; precipitation/dissolution and soil colloids; soil solid phase; soil acidity/alkalinity; adsorption and ion exchange; reduction/oxidation reactions; and kinetics of soil chemical processes. In the lab students will operate equipment for soil chemical analysis, experience computer simulation models for soil chemistry and become familiar with the terms and approaches for writing technical reports. Prerequisites: CHEM F105X; CHEM F106X; NRM F380. (2+3)

NRM F480 Soil Management for Quality and Conservation
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Managing soil in disturbed and natural ecosystems to reduce soil losses and maintain or improve soil quality. Methods for maintaining soil quality; preserving soil against loss from erosion, remediating contaminated soil and reclaiming degraded soils. Prerequisites: NRM F380. (3+0)

NRM F482 Why do Boreal Forests Matter?
1 Credit Offered Summer; As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the importance of boreal forests. Includes presentations by scientists and professionals, readings, and first-hand observations of components and process at work in the forest. Course is for non-forestry professionals and non-forestry majors. (Note: Be prepared for the typical demands of a field situation. Requires walking short distances over rough, uneven and wet terrain. Appropriate clothing is required.) Graded Pass/Fail. (0.5+1)

NRM F485 Soil Biology
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Major groups of organisms in the soil and their interrelationships; the major biological processes which take place in the soil and their significance to soil productivity, plant growth and environmental quality; and methodology for studying soil organisms and soil biological processes. Prerequisites: A course in biology or microbiology and a course in soils or permission of instructor. (3+0)
NRM F487 W0  Fisheries Management  3 Credits  Offered Spring
Theory and practice of fisheries management, with an emphasis on strategies utilized for the management of freshwater and marine fisheries. Application of quantitative methodologies for the assessment and manipulation of aquatic habitats, sport and commercial fish populations, and stock assessment are considered, as is the setting of appropriate goals and objectives for effective, science-based management. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; COMM F31X or COMM F41X; ENGL F11X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; ENGL F414; FISH F425; FISH F405 or FISH F410; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with FISH F487.) (3+0)

NRM F488  Land Management of Ecosystems  (n)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Natural resource topics related to the management of the terrestrial environment in regions such as the Pacific Northwest, Hawaii and the circumpolar North. A basic understanding of the ecology of a specific region is presented prior to a spring break field trip designed to give students a broad understanding of important topics affecting the management of important natural resources in the selected region. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: NRM F211; NRM F277; NRM F375 or BIOL F271. (Stacked with NRM F688.) (3+0+40)

NRM F489  Alaska Soil Geography Field Trip  1 Credit  Offered Summer; As Demand Warrants
Soil geography along ecological transect in selected areas of Alaska. Hands-on experiences on soil morphology and exposure of the relationships between soil genesis and other ecological factors including vegetation, geology, landform, climate and hydrology. Includes discussion of soil classification and land use interpretations. Students must provide their own camp gear, be able to walk on uneven or rocky ground and be physically fit for field work. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: NRM F380, or a course in soils, or permission of instructor. (Stacked with NRM F689.) (1+0)

NRM F601  Research Methods in Natural Resources Management  2 Credits  Offered Fall
Introduction for graduate students to the research methods employed in the various fields of resource management, including agriculture, forestry, ecology and social sciences. Designed to acquaint students with the relationship between theory and research, the nature of scientific inquiry, approaches to research, the sequence of steps involved in scientific investigation and the presentation of research results. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (2+0)

NRM F613  Resilience Internship  2 Credits  Offered Fall
Students of the Resilience and Adaptation Program participate in internships to broaden their interdisciplinary training, develop new research tools and build expertise outside their home disciplines. Internships are for eight to ten weeks of full-time commitment and take place during the student's first summer in the program. In the autumn students meet to discuss their internship experiences and make public presentations. Prerequisites: ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F667; or ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F668; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F617; BIOL F613; ECON F613.) (2+0)

NRM F630  Resource Management Planning  3 Credits  Offered Spring
Application of planning and conflict resolution principles to natural resources management. Examines plans prepared in response to current Alaska resource disputes, including wolf, brown bear, boreal forest and recreation river plans. Includes public involvement, consensus building, the basic steps in the planning process, and resource dispute simulations. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with NRM F430.) (3+0)

NRM F631  Resource Planning Practicum  3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Application of principles and processes through group projects focused on Alaska land or resource problems. Prerequisites: NRM F630 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F632  Literature of Science and the Environment  3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Reading, analysis and discussion of classic and contemporary works in science, natural history and environmental literature. Some seminars will be based on a year's readings; other seminars a year's readings will focus on a specific theme. Readings are selected from a spectrum of opinion on the relationship of people to the natural world and both analytical and creative writing are required. Resource management professionals and students in the sciences and humanities are welcome. May be repeated once for additional credit. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F632. Stacked with NORS F432; NRM F432.) (3+0)

NRM F634  Resource Management in Developing Countries  2 Credits  Offered Spring
Complex relationship between sustainable development and the social, economic and environmental conditions in low income countries of the “Global South”. Through lectures, readings, films and structured discussions, we examine major contemporary issues facing low-income societies (e.g. urbanization, migration, agricultural development, deforestation, water shortages, rural poverty, gender and development, environmental degradation and sustainable development). Case study readings will draw upon empirical research from Latin America, Africa and Asia. (2+0)

NRM F638  GIS Programming  3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
GIS programming for ArcView, Arc/Info and ArcGIS. Programming techniques for customizing GIS, efficient batch processing, and development of custom tools for GIS display and analysis. Prerequisites: NRM F338 or equivalent. (3+0)

NRM F640  Simulation and Modeling in Resource Management  3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Introduction to and discussion of the use of simulation and modeling in natural resource management. Emphasis on concepts, strategies and case studies. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F641  Natural Resource Applications of Remote Sensing  4 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Application of remote sensing for inventory and analysis of natural resources. Topics include aerial photography applications and digital remote sensing, including image display, rectification, classification and accuracy assessment. Prerequisites: NRM F338 or equivalent. (3+3)

NRM F647  Global to Local Sustainability  3 Credits
Explores the basic principles that govern resilience and change of ecological and social systems. Principles are applied across a range of scales from local communities to the globe. Working within and across each of these scales, students address the processes that...
influence ecological, cultural and economic sustainability, with an
emphasis on northern examples. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in
a natural science, social science, humanities or interdisciplinary pro-
gram at UAF; and permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH
F647; BIOL F647; ECON F647.) (3+0)

NRM F649  Integrated Assessment and Adaptive
Management
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Interdisciplinary exploration of theoretical and practical consider-
ations of integrated assessment and adaptive management. Concepts
important in understanding societal and professional-level decision-
making. Students work as individuals and as a team to undertake
case studies with relevance to integrated assessment and adaptive
management. Collectively, the class builds a portfolio of cases and
conducts an integrated assessment. Prerequisites: Graduate stu-
dent standing in a natural science, social science, humanities or inter-
disciplinary program at UAF or another university or permission
of instructor. The course is designed to fit into the sequence of
the Resilience and Adaptation program’s core courses. It is open to
other graduate students interested in and prepared to conduct inter-
disciplinary studies relating to sustainability. Recommended: ANTH/
BIOL/ECON/NRM F647 and ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F667 (previ-
ously or concurrently). In case of enrollment limits, priority will be
given to graduate students in the Resilience and Adaptation program
in order for them to be able to meet their core requirements. (Cross-
listed with ANTH F649; BIOL F649; ECON F649.) (3+0)

NRM F651  Advanced Silviculture
3 Credits  Offered Spring-odd-numbered Years
Examines biological and environmental aspects of silviculture.
Addresses stand manipulation from the “silvicultural system”
approach and includes regeneration, vegetation management,
stand tending, “harvest” with considerations for biodiversity, “old-
growth,” wildlife habitat and timber production. Ecological clas-
sification, landscape management and pre-harvest silvicultural
prescriptions will be addressed. Must be able to participate in one
weekend field trip. Prerequisites: Graduate standing and permission
of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F659  Boreal Forest Management and Soils
1 Credit  Field trip in the Tanana Valley to focus on forest management
and soils. Includes sites from Fairbanks to Northway and south to the
Alaska Range. Includes soils of aeolian, glacial, fluvial and residual
landforms, supporting conifer, mixed conifer-hardwood and hard-
wood forests. Includes wildfire sites, young plantations, immature
forest stands, mature forest, subalpine and thermokarst sites. Requires
appropriate clothing/foot gear; provide own camping gear (sleep-
ing bag, bedroll); able to walk on uneven or rocky ground through
brush; physically fit for long days of field work. Graded Pass/Fail.
Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Soils course; ecology course; B.S.
degree in Agriculture or Natural Resources; or permission of instruc-
tor. (Stacked with NRM F459.) (0.5+0+30)

NRM F663  Wilderness Concepts
3 Credits  Offered Fall
History and evolution of wilderness thought, the contemporary
meaning of wilderness, and survey of economic and noneconomic
wilderness values for individuals and society. (Cross-listed with
GEOG F663. Stacked with NRM F463; GEOG F463.) (3+0)

NRM F665  Advanced Outdoor Recreation
3 Credits  Offered Fall-odd-numbered Years
Evaluation of contemporary outdoor recreation management models
and the linkage between management programming and visitor
response. Development of a synthesized model and testing with con-
temporary problems. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (3+0)

NRM F667  Resilience Seminar I
1 Credit  Offered Fall
Provides a forum for new students of the Resilience and Adaptation
graduate program to explore issues of interdisciplinary research that
are relevant to sustainability. A considerable portion of the seminar
is student-directed, with students assuming leadership in planning
seminar activities with the instructor. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites:
Must be enrolled in the Resilience and Adaptation graduate program;
or permission of instructor. Recommended: ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM
F647; ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F667; or permission of instructor.
(Cross-listed with ANTH F667; BIOL F667; ECON F667.) (2+0)

NRM F668  Resilience Seminar II
1 Credit  Offered Spring
Provides a forum for new students of the Resilience and Adaptation
graduate program to explore issues of interdisciplinary research that
are relevant to sustainability. The seminar provides support to each
student planning his/her summer internship and preparing and pre-
senting a thesis research prospectus. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites:
ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F647; ANTH/BIOL/ECON/NRM F667; or
permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F668; BIOL F668;
ECON F668.) (2+0)

NRM F670  Biometeorology
3 Credits  Offered Fall-odd-numbered Years
Radiation and energy balance relationships for natural and modified
surfaces; physical environment in relation to biology and ecology
of plants and animals; implications for resource and environmen-
tal management. Prerequisites: Biological or physical science back-
ground; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F672  Nutrient Cycling
3 Credits  Offered Spring-odd-numbered Years
Examination of physical, chemical and biological processes control-
ling nutrient element recycling, availability and retention in natural
and managed ecosystems. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; CHEM F106X;
NRM F380; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F675  Theoretical Forest Ecosystem Science
3 Credits  Offered Spring-even-numbered Years
Theoretical concepts of forest ecosystem dynamics including theoret-
ical developments in the description of plant growth, ecosystem pro-
ductivity, decomposition and plant carbon allocation. Development of
a model using the basic theoretical constructs. Prerequisites:
Undergraduate major in biological sciences or renewable resources
including at least one course in ecology, one approved college-level
mathematics course and graduate standing; or permission of instruc-
tor. (3+0)

NRM F676  Interdisciplinary Modeling of High Latitude
Global Change
4 Credits  Offered Fall-even-numbered Years
Introduces students to approaches to modeling how regional and
global environmental change influences biological and social sys-
tems in high latitudes and how the responses of these systems
influence the regional and global functioning of the earth system.
Prerequisites: STAT F200X or equivalent; graduate standing; or per-
mission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F676.) (3+3)

NRM F678  Ecosystem Management
3 Credits  Offered Spring-even-numbered Years
Current concepts being debated and used to manage renewable
resources. Through reading, discussion and written exercises, stu-
dents will develop understanding and applications of the concept as
NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (NRM) — NORTHERN STUDIES (NORS)

well as draft definitions. Prerequisites: B.S./B.A. with basic biology, wildlife, natural resources, forestry background, or demonstrated knowledge; seniors with permission of instructor only; public with knowledge/experience only; permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F685 Soil Microbiology and Biochemistry
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Current topics in soil microbiology and biochemistry. Based on readings from the primary literature and discussions in class. Each student will be expected to lead at least one discussion, write a research proposal and present the proposal to class. Prerequisites: At least one course in soil science; one course in microbiology; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NRM F688 Land Management of Ecosystems
3 Credits Offered Spring
Natural resource topics related to management of the terrestrial environment in regions such as the Pacific Northwest, Hawaii and the circumpolar North. A basic understanding of the ecology of a specific region is presented prior to a spring break field trip designed to give the student a broad understanding of important topics affecting the management of important natural resources in the selected region. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: NRM F211; NRM F277; NRM F375 or BIOL F271. (Stacked with NRM F488.) (3+0+40)

NRM F689 Alaska Soil Geography Field Trip
1 Credit Offered Summer, As Demand Warrants
Soil geography along an ecological transect in selected areas of Alaska. Hands-on experiences with soil morphology and exploration of the relationships between soil genesis and other ecological factors including vegetation, geology, landform, climate and hydrology. Includes discussion of soil classification and land use interpretations. Students must provide their own camp gear, be able to walk on uneven or rocky ground and be physically fit for field work. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: NRM F380, or a course in soils, or permission of instructor. (Stacked with NRM F489.) (1+0)

NRM F692 Graduate Seminar
1 Credit Topics in natural resources management explored through readings, student presentations, group discussions and guest speakers. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (0+0+1)

NORM STUDIES

For information on studying at McGill University, Montreal, Canada; the University of Copenhagen, Denmark; or opportunity for study in Russia, see Study Abroad.

NORS F205 Leadership, Citizenship and Choice
3 Credits
History of democratic principles in America and how people can contribute to political and community life in the local, state and national arenas as leaders and citizens. Examines ethical dilemmas of leadership, and political and social issues facing Alaska and American societies. Course includes an experiential learning component. (Cross-listed with PS F205.) (3+0)

NORS F425 W Visual Images of the North
3 Credits
Examination of the imagery of the people and landscapes of the polar regions, centering on such issues as depiction of arctic peoples and customs by Europeans, documentary versus artistic goals, translations from original sketches to published images, relationship of polar imagery to prevailing historical styles and the influence of changing world views on modes of polar representation between the 16th and 20th centuries. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ART F425. Stacked with ART F625.) (3+0)

NORS F432 Literature of Science and the Environment (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Reading, analysis and discussion of classic and contemporary works in science, natural history and environmental literature. Some seminars all of the readings will follow one theme; other semesters a variety of fiction, poetry, oral tradition and nonfiction will be considered. Readings are selected from a spectrum of opinion on the relationship of people to the natural world and both analytical and creative writing are required. Resource management professionals and students in the sciences and humanities are welcome. May be repeated once for additional credit. Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NRM F432. Stacked with NORS F632; NRM F632.) (3+0)

NORS F470 Oral Sources: Issues in Documentation (h)
3 Credits Preparation for recording and use of oral resources. Examines how meaning is conveyed through oral traditions and personal narratives and the issues involved with recording and reproducing narratives. Includes management of oral recordings, ethical and legal considerations, issues of interpretation and censorship, and the use of new technologies to access and deliver recordings. Prerequisites: At least one undergraduate ANTH course and one undergraduate HIST course, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F470. Stacked with ANTH F670; NORS F670.) (3+0)

NORS F484 W Seminar in Northern Studies (s)
3 Credits Offered Fall
An interdisciplinary seminar focusing on topics relating to the North with emphasis on the physical sciences, the peoples, and the socioeconomic and political aspects of the area. Specialists in the various fields will assign readings and conduct discussions. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NORS F486 Senior Seminar in Leadership and Civic Engagement (s)
3 Credits Students are placed in contact with government and other agencies where they will gain practical experience applying principles of leadership and civic engagement. This is the capstone course for the minor in leadership and civic engagement. Prerequisites: NORS/PS F205. Recommended: The student’s elective choices in the minor. (3+0)

NORS F600 Perspectives on the North
3 Credits Basic knowledge of the circumpolar North — the social, economic, political and scientific facets of northern life. Consideration of major cultural groups of the North and their histories, the environmental settings and patterns of settlement and development in northern regions and systems of governance in different northern countries. Broad overview of the major policy issues of the North in education, justice, health care, and environmental and wildlife protection. Course is also available online. (Cross-listed with HIST F600.) (3+0)

NORS F601 Research Methods and Sources in the North
3 Credits Development of students’ research skills so they can engage in their own research on northern issues. Includes techniques of
interviewing, conducting surveys, and sampling; qualitative and quantitative methods of research design; and familiarity with library sources and archival records. Each student will develop a research project. Course is also available online. (3+0)

**NORS F603 Public Policy**
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Major policy models used in contemporary political science and application of these models to environmental sustainability and other social policy issues. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or upper-division with permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F603.)

**NORS F610 Northern Indigenous People and Contemporary Issues**
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Comparative examination of issues affecting northern indigenous people from Alaska, Canada, Greenland and Russia. Issues include the impact of the alienation of land on which these people depend; the relationships between their small, rural microeconomies and the larger agroindustrial market economies of which they are a part; education, language loss and cultural transmission; alternative governmental policies toward indigenous peoples and contrasting world views. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or upper-division standing with permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F610.)

**NORS F611 Environmental History**
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Discussion of significant works of environmental history. Cultural history of the landscape in world civilization with emphasis on Western Europe and North America. Discussion of interdisciplinary approaches to the history of environment and cooperative work across disciplines. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with HIST F411.)

**NORS F613 Wilderness and Environmental Psychology**
3 Credits
Examines the relationships between people and the natural and built environments. Topics include the effects of arctic environments on physical and psychological health; preferences for different types of natural settings; the design of residential and community environments in northern climates; and the symbolism of settings and effects on political controversies. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (3+0)

**NORS F616 Performance Studies Abroad**
6 Credits
Intensive course for actors, directors, designers, technicians and playwrights interested in script development/training with the participation of international theatre professionals. Develop new scripts and performances in a multicultural environment under the supervision of a theatre faculty member. Previous faculty and student work abroad includes: Russia, Zambia, South Africa and Scandinavia. Course requirements vary according to the project. (Stacked with THR F416.)

**NORS F620 Images of the North**
3 Credits
Emphasis on the variety of images created about the people and environment of the circumpolar North. Examination and interpretation of conceptualizations of the North as expressed in such different media as film, art, literature, travel journals and oral traditions. (Cross-listed with ENGL F620.)

**NORS F624 Field Artists of the North**
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Study of field artists and their work, from the explorer artists of yesteryear to today’s field artists using a variety of traditional and contemporary media in their creations. Students will conceive and conduct their own study projects, producing a body of work that will demonstrate the principles and practice of a field artist. Prerequisites: ART F105; studio art course (ART F161, ART F162, ART F163, ART F205, ART F211, ART F213 or JRN F203.) (Cross-listed with ART F624. Stacked with ART F424.)

**NORS F625 Visual Images of the North**
3 Credits
Examination of the two-dimensional imagery of the people and landscapes of the polar regions, centering on such issues as depiction of arctic peoples and customs by Europeans, documentary vs. artistic goals, translations from original sketches to published images, relationship of polar imagery to prevailing historical styles, and the influence of changing world views on modes of polar representation between the 16th and 20th centuries. (Cross-listed with ART F625.)

**NORS F627 Geography of Cold Lands**
3 Credits
Comparative physical, human and economic geography of cold regions in the North, especially Canada, Siberia, Greenland and Scandinavia. Special attention given to spatial patterns of settlement and natural resource development. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor.

**NORS F632 Literature of Science and the Environment**
3 Credits
Reading, analysis and discussion of classic and contemporary works in science, natural history and environmental literature. Some semesters all of the readings will follow one theme; other semesters a variety of fiction, poetry, oral tradition and nonfiction will be considered. Readings are selected from a spectrum of opinion on the relationship of people to the natural world and both analytical and creative writing are required. Resource management professionals and students in the sciences and humanities are welcome. May be repeated once for additional credit. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NRM F632. Stacked with NRM F432; NORS F432.)

**NORS F640 Ethics and Reporting in the Far North**
3 Credits
Historical overview of media coverage of the Northern frontier with focus on journalistic ethics. A comparison is made to the media climate in Third World countries. (Cross-listed with JRN F640. Stacked with JRN F440.)

**NORS F647 U.S. Environmental Politics**
3 Credits
U.S. political institutions as they relate to making policies for protecting the quality of the natural environment. The politics of nuclear waste, endangered species, air and water pollution, and wilderness preservation. Analysis of the National Environmental Policy Act, sustainable development, limits to growth and other topics. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Graduate Standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F647. Stacked-with: PS F447.)
NORS F648  Environmental Politics of the Circumpolar North
3 Credits
Overview of how environmental politics and policy as a field of study relates to the Arctic region. Analysis of various threats to the northern environment, focusing on the policy making institutions at selected Arctic Rim nations, as well as strategies to deal with environmental problems in an international context. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F648. Stacked with: PS F448.) (3+0)

NORS F652  International Relations of the North
3 Credits
Examination of the international strategies of circumpolar states. Consideration of theoretical and practical elements of strategy formation in major issue areas such as national security, the political economy, human rights and scientific exchange. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F652. Stacked with PS F452.) (3+0)

NORS F653  Greenland: Home Rule and Self-determination
3 Credits
The history and political economy of Greenland with emphasis on development of the Home Rule government. Highlights Greenland's dynamic relationship with the world economy and efforts of the Home Rule government to pursue sustainable development. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

NORS F654  International Law and the Environment
3 Credits
International environmental law. Includes international case law regulating the sea, airspace, outer space and the polar regions; comprehensive international regulatory and legal instruments to protect the environment (e.g., the U.N. Framework Convention on Climate Change); and the doctrines, principles, and rules of international law that are basic to an understanding of international legal regimes and the environment. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; permission of instructor. Recommended: Undergraduate course in international law, organization or politics. (Cross-listed with PS F654. Stacked with PS F454.) (3+0)

NORS F655  Political Economy of the Global Environment
3 Credits
Interactions between basic aspects of the global economy (international trade, investment and development) and the natural environment. Topics include the economic impact of global environmental agreements and the environmental impact of global markets, transnational corporations and development assistance by organizations such as the World Bank. Prerequisites: Graduate standing and permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F655. Stacked with PS F455.) (3+0)

NORS F656  Science, Technology, and Politics
3 Credits
Relationship of science, technology and politics. Connections among scientific knowledge, technology, technological innovations, politics and power. Gender roles and the influence of Western science. Both historical and comparative aspects are included. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. Recommended: PS F101. (Cross-listed with PS F656. Stacked with PS F456.) (3+0)

NORS F658  Comparative Environmental Politics
3 Credits
Enduring issues of the field of comparative politics and their relation to global environmental problems. Biodiversity, transboundary pollution capacity, political processes and organizations, and international commitments all potentially shape the nature and dynamics of global environmental politics and vice versa. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. Recommended: PS F201 or equivalent comparative politics course. (Cross-listed with PS F658. Stacked with PS F458.) (3+0)

NORS F660  Government and Politics of Canada
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
The Canadian political system, covering the Canadian constitution, federal structure, parliamentary government and public policy, as well as contemporary issues concerning Native rights and the Canadian North. Students will complete a major research paper on specific policy areas. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F660. Stacked with PS F460.) (3+0)

NORS F661  History of Alaska
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Alaska from prehistoric times to the present, including major themes such as Native Alaska, colonial and military Alaska, statehood, Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1971 and the Alaska National Interest Lands Act of 1980. Also available via Independent Learning. (Cross-listed with HIST F661. Stacked with HIST F461.) (3+0)

NORS F662  Alaska Government and Politics
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Alaska's government and politics, in the context of American state and local government, and politics and governments of circumpolar northern nations. Topics include political history, constitution, political parties, interest groups, elections, public opinion, governor, legislature, judiciary, administration and local governments. Compares Alaska to the contiguous 48 states and subnational governments of the circumpolar North; examines how government institutions and processes respond to social, environmental and political changes of northern communities. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F662. Stacked with PS F462.) (3+0)

NORS F663  Foundation of Russian History
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
The foundations of Russian society and the modern Russian state from the earliest recorded events through the early 19th century. Topics include the Scythians and Khazars, the rise of the Kievan state, Mongol domination of Russia, the rise of Muscovy, the creation of the Russian Empire under the Romanov dynasty, ethnic and social diversity, the impact of the Napoleonic invasion and the influence of western European ideas in Russia. Prerequisites: HIST F273; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with HIST F663. Stacked with HIST F463.) (3+0)

NORS F664  Modern Russia
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Russia from the early 19th century to the present. Themes include politics, culture and society in the Russian Empire, the Russian Revolution, the Soviet Union and the Russian Federation. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with HIST F664. Stacked with HIST F464.) (3+0)
NORS F668 Government and Politics of Russia  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Current developments in Russia from a number of perspectives. The effect of history and geography on political change; the nature of Russian government and society; the legacies of Lenin, Stalin, Gorbachev, and the ideological nature of regimes and leadership. Economic forces and the political struggle in governance; revolution, democracy and reform; and the international role of Russia, particularly in relation to the former Soviet republics, Eastern Europe and other border areas. Prerequisites: PS F201; graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F668. Stacked with PS F468.) (3+0)

NORS F670 Oral Sources: Issues in Documentation  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Preparation for recording and use of oral resources. Examines how meaning is conveyed through oral traditions and personal narratives and the issues involved with recording and reproducing narratives. Includes management of oral recordings, ethical and legal considerations, issues of interpretation and censorship, and the use of new technologies to access and deliver recordings. Prerequisites: At least one undergraduate ANTH course and one undergraduate HIST course, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F670. Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years. Special fees apply.) (3+0)

NORS F672 Culture and History in the North Atlantic  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
A comparative history of the circumpolar North, including Alaska, Siberia, Scandinavia, Greenland and Canada. Focus on social, economic, political and environmental issues of the 20th century, such as exploration, aboriginal land claims, subsistence, military strategy, transportation, oil development, Arctic haze and scientific research in the Arctic. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with HIST F672. Stacked with HIST F472.) (3+0)

NORS F680 Comparative Education  
3 Credits  Offered Fall  
Focus on the comparative study and analysis of international systems of public education. National issues to be addressed include social context, gender, ideology, international power, level of development, current issues and problems, and efforts toward reform. National systems to be studied include Japan, the People's Republic of China and a variety of other national or cross-national studies to be completed by course participants. (Cross-listed with ED F680.) (3+0)

NORS F683 20th Century Circumpolar History  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
A comparative history of the circumpolar North, including Alaska, Siberia, Scandinavia, Greenland and Canada. Focus on social, economic, political and environmental issues of the 20th century, such as exploration, aboriginal land claims, subsistence, military strategy, transportation, oil development, Arctic haze and scientific research in the Arctic. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with HIST F683. Stacked with: HIST F483.) (3+0)

NORS F687 Alaska Research Resources  
2 Credits  Offered Spring  
Find, use and evaluate primary sources in the Alaska and Polar Regions Department of the Rasmuson library over the Internet. Student pursues own topics and findings may be used to support research in other courses. (Stacked with LS F487.) (2+0)

NORS F690 Researching and Writing Northern History  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Exploration of the craft and methodology of historical research in the North. Course may be repeated for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with HIST F690. Stacked with HIST F490.) (1+3)

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH  
A per semester fee for upgrade of equipment, instructional aids and supplies will be assessed for one or more OSH classes.

OSH F108 Injury Prevention and Risk Management  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Course identifies safety, health management and incident prevention in the workplace. Emphasis on materials handling, electrical and machine safety, first response to fire and medical emergencies, safety and health hazards, and accident prevention. Special fees apply. (3+2)

OSH F110 Program Assessments, Development and Implementation  
4 Credits  Offered Fall  
Examines the role of a safety program in the workplace. Emphasis on program assessment, design, development, implementation and evaluation of safety programs. Special fees apply. (4+0)

OSH F120 Safety Program Management and Recordkeeping  
4 Credits  Offered Spring  
The role of safety in the business community. Emphasis on philosophy of safety and health efforts by management. Examines the role of the safety manager and the types of and need for accurate recordkeeping. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: OSH F110. (3+0)

OSH F180 Introduction to Industrial Hygiene  
4 Credits  Offered Spring  
Acute and chronic health effects of exposures to chemical, physical and biological agents in the workplace. Emphasizes types of exposure and biological effects, exposure guidelines and basic workplace monitoring. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: PRT F110. (3+2)

OSH F201 Workplace Injury and Incident Evaluations  
4 Credits  Offered Spring  
Assessing and evaluating workplace hazards. Investigation of worker complaints and actual health and safety incidents. Includes practical applications and basic accident investigation case studies. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: OSH F108. (4+0)

OSH F250 Hazardous Material Operation  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Identifies the policies, procedures and equipment needed to deal with hazardous materials. Emphasizes the types of hazards, planning, organization and training needed to work safely with hazardous materials. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: OSH F180. (2+2)
PARALEGAL STUDIES

PLS F102  Introduction to Paralegal Studies
4 Credits
Sources of law in the American tripartite system of government, with emphasis on state and federal court systems. Substantive law is studied, including administrative law, business organizations, civil procedure, contract, criminal, employment, family, probate, real estate and tort law. Introductory instruction in use of the law library, computer assisted legal research, and legal writing. (4+0)

PLS F103  Introduction to Paralegal Skills
3 Credits
Introduction to the skills required of a paralegal in the job market, including drafting legal documents, pleadings and office correspondence, fact gathering through interviewing and investigating, use of the Internet and LexisNexis for legal research, pretrial procedures, focusing primarily on civil rules 30, 33, 34, 35 and 36, and assisting at trial. (3+0)

PLS F105  Introduction to Paralegal Ethics
2 Credits
Introduction to the ethical obligations owed by both lawyers and paralegals to their clients, other lawyers, the court systems where they work and the general public. Alaska Rules of Professional Conduct and the canons of ethics promulgated by the two nationwide paralegal associations. (2+0)

PLS F203  Torts
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Study of the essentials needed to effectively assist an attorney in the filing or defense of claims based on personal injury and property damage. A basic vocabulary of legal terminology associated with tort law is studied together with important statutes and case law. Emphasis on Alaska law. Prerequisites: PLS F102; PLS F103; PLS F105; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PLS F210  Civil Procedure
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Basic vocabulary and concepts essential to effectively assist an attorney with the procedural aspects of civil litigations. Prerequisites: PLS F102; PLS F103; PLS F105; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PLS F213  Criminal Law for Paralegals
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Study of both the substantive criminal law and the rudiments of criminal procedure, focusing on both Alaska law and procedure and important constitutional considerations associated with due process, search and seizure and Fifth Amendment rights. Learn and work with a basic vocabulary unique to criminal law and procedure. Note: Does not substitute for JUST F352. Prerequisites: PLS F102; PLS F103; PLS F105; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PLS F215  Contracts/Real Property
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Basic vocabulary and concepts essential to effectively assist an attorney with the preparation of contracts and real property transactions. Prerequisites: PLS F102; PLS F103; PLS F105; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PLS F240  Family Law
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Basic vocabulary and concepts essential to understanding family law and assisting a practicing attorney. Prerequisites: PLS F102; PLS F103; PLS F105; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PLS F242  Employment and Administrative Law
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Legal principles which define the relationship between employers and employees. Includes obligations imposed by Federal and Alaska state statutes and administrative regulations. Includes how administrative agencies are created and how they provide administrative law through promulgation of rules and regulations and through quasi-judicial decisions. Prerequisites: PLS F102; PLS F103; PLS F105; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PLS F250  Probate Law
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Basics of probate law and the uniform probate code. Includes the preparation and interpretation of wills, administration of decedent’s estates, intestate succession laws, guardianships and other related probate matters. Focus on Alaska statutes and probate rules. Prerequisites: PLS F102; PLS F103; PLS F105; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PLS F260  Computers in the Law Office
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Introduction to the role of computers in the law office. Includes hardware and software. Use of word processors, spreadsheets, databases, computer-assisted legal research, the Internet and electronic mail, and litigation support, case management and bookkeeping/billing software. Prerequisites: PLS F102; PLS F103; PLS F105; CIOS F150; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PLS F275  Business Organizations
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Benefits and shortcomings of the three basic business forms: corporation, partnership, and sole proprietorship. How to form each business form, how to operate it according to relevant laws and regulations, and how to dissolve the business. Prerequisites: PLS F102; PLS F103; PLS F105; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PLS F280  Legal Research and Writing for Paralegals
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Legal research skills using law library methods, LexisNexis and the Internet. Read and understand authorities from three branches of government: executive, legislative and judicial. Emphasis on precedent from Alaska and federal court systems. Includes writing skills from drafting of law office correspondence to preparation of court pleadings and briefs. Prerequisites: PLS F101 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PLS F285  Advanced Legal Writing
2 Credits  Offered Spring
Expand on writing skills previously learned by drafting documents regularly assigned to practicing paralegals. For example, pleadings to be filed in court, legal documents, such as contracts, wills and those used by business organizations, office correspondence, deposition summaries and interoffice legal memorandums. Prerequisites: PLS F102; PLS F103; PLS F105; PLS F280. (2+0)

PLS F299  Paralegal Studies Internship
3 Credits
An internship involving a minimum of 150 hours of work under the supervision of an attorney, and, when available, a practicing paralegal for that attorney in a local law office or law-related situation. Must seek approval of faculty advisor for admittance. Note: Students meet as a class only once. All subsequent classes or meetings with UAF faculty advisor are arranged by individual student(s) and advisor. Prerequisites: Must have completed at least 75% of paralegal studies degree requirements with a minimum 2.8 cumulative GPA or approval of UAF faculty advisor. (3+0)
PETROLEUM ENGINEERING

A per semester student computing facility user fee is assessed for CEM engineering courses. This fee is in addition to any lab/material fees.

PETE F103 Survey of the Energy Industries
1 Credit
Offered Fall
Overview of global energy supply and demand, alternate energy options, Alaska alternate energy resources and impact on the state economy. (1+0)

PETE F104 Fundamentals of Petroleum
1 Credit
Offered Spring
Fundamental principles on the origin, migration, accumulation and exploration of petroleum. Influence of rock and fluid properties on the principles of petroleum recovery. (1+0)

PETE F205 Fundamentals of Drilling Practices
1 Credit
Offered Spring
Fundamental principles of drilling, drilling practices, drilling fluids and drilling problems dependent on mud control. Prerequisites: PETE F104 or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PETE F206 Introduction to Petroleum Production
1 Credit
Offered Spring
Overview of production practices, surface production equipment, special production problems and workover and petroleum transportation. Prerequisite: PETE F205 or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PETE F211 Drilling Laboratory
1-2 Credits
Offered Spring
Measurement of physical properties of drilling mud. Optional BOP certification and drilling rig operation experience during spring break. Prerequisites: PETE F205 or permission of instructor. (0+3 or 6)

PETE F301 Reservoir Rock and Fluid Properties
4 Credits
Offered Fall
Fundamental concepts of reservoir rock and fluid properties including porosity, permeability, fluid saturations, capillary pressure, relative permeabilities, classification of petroleum reservoirs by fluid phase contents, oil, gas and water properties, fluid sampling, and PVT analysis. Prerequisites: MATH F201X; ES F346; GEOS F101X or GE F261. (4+0)

PETE F302 Well Logging
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Comprehensive treatment of modern well logging methods including formation and production logging tools, and techniques and basic concepts of log interpretation. Prerequisites: Junior standing in engineering or geoscience. (3+0)

PETE F303 W Reservoir Rock and Fluid Properties
1 Credit
Offered Spring
Measurement of properties of reservoir rock and reservoir fluids. Determination of porosity, permeability, fluid saturations, capillary pressures, specific gravity density, viscosity, surface tension, PVT properties and interpretation of PVT reports for reservoir fluid samples. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; PETE F301. (0+3)

PETE F370 Sedimentology and Structural Geology for Petroleum Engineers
4 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Origin and distribution of sedimentary rocks including depositional environments, stratigraphic relationships and structures. Emphasis on the relationship to petroleum occurrences and petroleum exploration. Laboratory exercises on mapping, structural problems and facies relationships in petroleum exploration. Prerequisites: GEOS F101X or GE F261. (Cross-listed with GEOS F370.) (3+3)

PETE F407 Petroleum Production Engineering
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Production system analysis, inflow performance analysis, gas lift design, sucker rod pumping and production decline analysis. Prerequisites: ES F341 and ES F346. (3+0)

PETE F411 W Drilling Fluids Laboratory
1 Credit
Offered Spring
Design, composition and measurement of drilling fluid properties, evaluation of mud activities and chemical treatment of contaminated drilling fluid. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; PETE F205; concurrent enrollment in PETE F426. (0+3)

PETE F421 Reservoir Characterization
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Reservoir rock properties and their spatial variations; estimation of reserves; introduction to theory and application of geostatistics to reservoir characterization; presentation of fundamental geostatistical concepts including: variogram analysis, estimation variance, kriging and stochastic simulations. Impact of geologic structure on oil recovery methods. Prerequisites: PETE F301; PETE F302; GEOS F370. (Stacked with PETE F621.) (3+0)

PETE F426 Drilling Engineering
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Principles of drilling, drilling fluids and rheology, drilling problems, drilling hydraulics, well control techniques and casing seat selection. Prerequisites: ES F331; ES F341. (3+0)

PETE F431 Natural Gas Engineering
2 Credits
Offered Fall
Natural gas production and condensate reservoirs. Design of processing, transportation, distribution and flow measurement systems. Prerequisites: PETE F301. (2+0)

PETE F456 Petroleum Evaluation and Economic Decisions
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Economic appraisal methods for oil field developmental project evaluations including risk analysis, probability and statistics in decision making and evaluations. Case studies. Prerequisites: MATH F202X and PETE F476. (3+0)

PETE F458 Petroleum Engineering Internship
1 Credit
Offered As Demand Warrants
Practical experience in a supervised petroleum engineering environment. Participation in professional petroleum operations including drilling, production, formation evaluation, reservoir engineering, petroleum property evaluation, management and economics. Written and oral presentation of technical report describing experience is required. Course may be repeated for up to 4 credits. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (0+0)
PETE F466 Petroleum Recovery Methods
3 Credits Offered Fall
Flow and physicochemical principles of oil recovery by water, chemical, thermal and miscible floods. Prediction of recovery for each of these methods. Prerequisites: PETE F301 and PETE F476. (3+0)

PETE F476 Petroleum Reservoir Engineering
3 Credits Offered Spring
Quantitative study and prediction of the behavior of oil and gas reservoirs under primary, secondary and tertiary recovery mechanisms. Prerequisites: PETE F301. (3+0)

PETE F478 Well Test Analysis
2 Credits Offered Spring
Transient flow of fluids through porous media, application of solutions of the diffusion equation to pressure buildup, drawdown, interference testing and log-log type curve analysis and effect of reservoir heterogeneities on pressure behavior. Prerequisites: PETE F407; PETE F476; MATH F302. (2+0)

PETE F481 W Well Completions and Stimulation Design
3 Credits Offered Fall
Design of casing programs, cementing, open-hole and set-through completions, well stimulation; completion and workover fluids; and evaluation of sand control and workover operations. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; ES F341; PETE F205; PETE F426. (2+3)

PETE F487A Petroleum Project Design
1 Credit Offered Fall
Two-semester course with emphasis on design and analysis of petroleum exploration, production and reservoir engineering systems by analytical, experimental and computer methods. Identification of requirements, conceptual and detailed project design and cost analysis. Completion of an engineering project. Note: Oral communication intensive and writing intensive credits are earned upon successful completion of PETE F487B. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Senior standing. (2+0)

PETE F487B W.O Petroleum Project Design
1 Credit Offered Spring
Two-semester course with emphasis on design and analysis of petroleum exploration, production and reservoir engineering systems by analytical, experimental and computer methods. Identification of requirements, conceptual and detailed project design and cost analysis. Completion of an engineering project. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; senior standing. (2+0)

PETE F489 Reservoir Simulation
2 Credits Offered Spring
The theory and use of computer reservoir simulation in petroleum reservoir and production engineering. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: MATH F310 and PETE F476. (2+0)

PETE F507 Advanced Production Engineering
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Production system analysis, production optimization, downhole equipment design, surface facilities design, oil and gas processing, gas and oil treating systems, disposal well systems, project organization and field development. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing, PETE F407 or equivalent; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PETE F610 Advanced Reservoir Engineering
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Concepts and tools for solving petroleum reservoir engineering problems; advances in petroleum reservoir engineering. Emphasis on material balance methods and their application to estimate reserves and calculate water influx; diversity equations and solutions; gas and water coning; streamline tracking; and decline curve analysis, productivity index and well performance models for vertical, horizontal and multilateral wells. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: PETE F476 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PETE F621 Applied Reservoir Characterization
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Review of reservoir rock properties and their spatial variations; estimation of reserves; introduction to theory and application of geostatistics to reservoir characterization; presentation of fundamental geostatistical concepts including: variogram analysis, estimation variance, kriging and stochastic simulations. Impact of geologic structure on oil recovery. Use of computer software for reservoir characterization and class project. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Petroleum Engineering; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with PETE F421.) (3+0)

PETE F630 Water Flooding
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
A study of the fundamental concepts and procedures for the design of waterflooding processes in petroleum reservoirs. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: PETE F301; PETE F476; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PETE F636 Advanced Petroleum Economic Analysis
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Economic analysis of petroleum production leading towards increasing cost efficiency in the petroleum and related industries. Qualitative and quantitative description of production forecasts and reserve estimation; oil and gas pricing; cash flow analysis; risk and uncertainty of operation of oil and gas production (financing, debt/equity ratio, depreciation and taxation). Special fees apply. Prerequisites: PETE F407, PETE F456; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PETE F661 Applied Well Testing
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Equations for transient flow of single phase fluids through porous media, extension to sample multiphase flow, isolated and developed multi-well flow, conventional drawdown and buildup analysis, log-log type curve analysis, interference testing, fractured wells, pulse tests, and drill stem tests. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: PETE F476; PETE F610; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PETE F662 Enhanced Oil Recovery
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Secondary and tertiary oil recovery processes, including waterflooding and chemical and thermal recovery methods. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: PETE F476 or PETE F610 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PETE F663 Applied Reservoir Simulation
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Mathematical description of the reservoir, organization of reservoir simulation study, history matching and prediction for several published case studies of reservoir simulations. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Reservoir Engineering course - e.g. PETE F476 or PETE F610 or permission of instructor. (3+0)
PHIL F102 Introduction to Philosophy (h) 3 Credits Offered Fall
Survey of philosophers and problems in the Western tradition beginning with the ancient Greeks (Plato, Aristotle) and continuing with medieval (Anselm, Augustine, Aquinas) and modern European thinkers (Descartes, Hume, Kant, Nietzsche). Themes and topics may vary. (3+0)

PHIL F104 Logic and Reasoning (h) 3 Credits Offered Fall
Principles of deductive and inductive logic and application of the principles to critical thinking in logic and its application. (3+0)

PHIL F108 Science, Critical Thinking and Pseudoscience (h) 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Examines the difference between science and pseudoscience, making use of the tools of critical thinking to understand what counts as knowledge. Examples are drawn from evolutionary theory, creationism, astronomy, astrology, history, race theory and Holocaust revisionism. Prerequisites: PHIL F102 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHIL F110 Introduction to Political Philosophy (h) 3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Introduction to historical and contemporary issues in political thought. Topics and themes vary, but include questions such as: Should we consent to be governed? What is civil society? What does it mean to be a citizen? What are the basic forms of government? (3+0)

PHIL F202 Introduction to Eastern Philosophy (h) 3 Credits Offered Spring
Basic assumptions, problems and systems of the major philosophical traditions of the Far East. Prerequisites: PHIL F102 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHIL F322X Ethics (h) 3 Credits
"Ethic," — from the Greek “ethos” meaning character, custom, usage — is the study of value distinctions. Examination of the nature of value judgments — their historical origins and philosophical assumptions — and exploration of the application of value distinctions to contemporary social, religious and scientific/technical issues. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; junior standing; or permission of instructor. Recommended but not required: Two courses in the Perspectives on the Human Condition baccalaureate core. (3+0)

PHIL F341 O Theories of Knowledge (h) 3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
The nature of knowledge, truth and certainty. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; PHIL F102. (3+0)

PHIL F342 Theories of Reality (h) 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Theories of reality and their relationship to science, philosophy and religion. Prerequisites: PHIL F102. (3+0)

PHIL F351 History of Ancient Greek Philosophy (h) 3 Credits Offered Fall
Review of the philosophy of Plato and Aristotle; minor attention to Presocratics. Prerequisites: PHIL F102 or its equivalent. (3+0)

PHIL F352 History of Modern Philosophy: Descartes to Kant (h) 3 Credits Offered Spring
Review of continental rationalist and British empiricist thought, 17th - 19th centuries. Prerequisites: PHIL F102 or its equivalent. Recommended: PHIL F351 strongly recommended. (3+0)

PHIL F352X Ethics (h) 3 Credits
"Ethic," — from the Greek “ethos” meaning character, custom, usage — is the study of value distinctions. Examination of the nature of value judgments — their historical origins and philosophical assumptions — and exploration of the application of value distinctions to contemporary social, religious and scientific/technical issues. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; junior standing; or permission of instructor. Recommended but not required: Two courses in the Perspectives on the Human Condition baccalaureate core. (3+0)
PHIL F353 Survey of Buddhist Thought (h)
3 Credits
Survey of the major themes and schools of Buddhist thought. Emphasis on the interactions with surrounding cultures and competing philosophical systems. Includes modern developments in India, China, Japan, Tibet and other parts of Asia. Prerequisites: Upper class standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHIL F361 Philosophy in Literature (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Examination of philosophical issues in literary works. Topics include the nature of free will, the effects of choice in building a character, the desirable (and undesirable) ways of confronting morality, and the nature of evil. Topics and readings vary. (3+0)

PHIL F362 Feminist Philosophy (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Examination of contemporary feminist philosophical positions. Emphasis on feminist ethics, social and political philosophy, and epistemology. (Cross-listed with WMS F362.) (3+0)

PHIL F363 W Philosophy of Religion (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to topics such as arguments for the existence and nature of God, the problem of evil, the relation of faith and reason, religious language and the connection of religion to the meaning of life. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. Recommended: PHIL F102 and upper-division status. (3+0)

PHIL F402 W Biomedical and Research Ethics (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Issues in biomedical ethics. Topics will vary but include discussion of moral principles and problems of research ethics and medical ethics, such as: animal and human experimentation; data management; informed consent; therapeutic and non-therapeutic research; physician/patient relationship; autonomy; assisted reproductive technologies; euthanasia; organ transplantation; and allocation of scarce medical resources. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; either ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior or senior standing; a course in philosophy, science, or nursing; permission of instructor. Recommended: A course in philosophy, science or nursing. (Cross-listed with BIOL F402.) (3+0)

PHIL F411 W.O Classical Political Theory (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Political ideas from ancient Greece, Rome, and the Judaico-Christian tradition. Theories of Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Augustine and Aquinas. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PHIL F102; PS F101; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WMS F411.) (3+0)

PHIL F412 W Modern Political Theory (s)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Political ideas from the Renaissance to the modern world. Theories of Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Burke, Marx and Lenin. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PHIL F102; PS F101; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F412.) (3+0)

PHIL F421 Aesthetics (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
The nature of aesthetic experience in poetry, music, painting, sculpture, architecture and other arts; studies in relation to artistic production and the role of art in society. Prerequisites: Junior/senior standing or permission of instructor. Recommended: PHIL F102 or HUM F201X. (3+0)

PHIL F471 Contemporary Philosophical Problems (h)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Ideological issues facing the modern world. Prerequisites: PHIL F351; PHIL F352; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHIL F472 Ethics in International Affairs (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Examination of questions including: What is in the interest of the nation-state according to the logic of statecraft? How does the national interest relate to broader human interest? How does morality relate to the international legal order? Examination is through theory and case studies. Prerequisites: PHIL F322X or equivalent or PS F321; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PS F472.) (3+0)

PHIL F481 Philosophy of Science (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Comparison and discussion of various contemporary methodological positions. Prerequisites: Junior standing. (3+0)

PHIL F482 Comparative Philosophy and Religions (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Review of non-western philosophical thought, e.g., African, Jewish, Latin American, Oriental and others. (3+0)

PHIL F487 Conceptual Issues in Evolutionary Biology (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Analysis of some of the main models which explain evolutionary change, followed by consideration of the practical implications these models have on the study of biological phenomena in general. (Cross-listed with BIOL F487. Stacked with BIOL F687; PHIL F687.) (3+0)

PHIL F499 W B.A. Thesis in Philosophy (h)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Writing the senior thesis in philosophy. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PHIL F488; or permission of instructor; (1+2)

PHIL F687 Conceptual Issues in Evolutionary Biology (h)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Analysis of some of the main models which explain evolutionary change, followed by consideration of the practical implications these models have on the study of biological phenomena in general. (Cross-listed with BIOL F687. Stacked with BIOL F487; PHIL F487.) (3+0)

PHYSICS

PHYS F102X Energy and Society (n)
4 Credits
Offered Spring
Exploring the concept of energy. Investigation of the sources, conversion, distribution and ultimate dispersion of energy, as well as the consequences of its use in the development and maintenance of modern society. May be used to fulfill part of the natural science requirement. Designed for non-science majors. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEVM F105 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

PHYS F103X College Physics (n)
4 Credits
Offered Fall
Classical physics including vectors, kinematics, Newton's Laws, momentum, work, energy, rotational motion, oscillations, waves, gravity, fluids, heat, temperature, laws of thermodynamics and
kinetic theory. For mathematics, science and liberal arts majors. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: High school algebra, trigonometry and geometry; placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M 205 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

**PHYS F104X** College Physics (n)
4 Credits Offered Spring
Coulomb's Law, electrical potential, capacitance, Kirchoff's Laws, magnetic fields, Faraday's Law, electromagnetic waves, physical and geometrical optics, waves and particles, atomic and nuclear physics. For mathematics, science and liberal arts majors. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: PHYS F103X; placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M 205 or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

**PHYS F115X** Physical Science I (n)
4 Credits Offered Fall
Basic concepts and general overview in physics. Presents interrelatedness and interdependence within this scientific field. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M 205 or higher; or permission of instructor. Recommended: DEV M 205. (3+3)

**PHYS F116X** Physical Science II (n)
4 Credits Offered Spring
Basic concepts and general overview in chemistry, astronomy, meteorology and geology. Presents interrelatedness and interdependence of these scientific fields. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; placement in DEV M 205 or higher. Recommended: PHYS F115X; DEV M 205. (3+3)

**PHYS F175X** Introduction to Astronomy (n)
4 Credits Offered Fall
Examination of the science of astronomy and its social consequences, with an emphasis on the interrelationships between astronomy and other sciences. Topics covered: astronomical concepts and tools, the solar system, stellar astronomy and cosmology. Designed for non-science majors. Special fees apply. (3+3)

**PHYS F211X** General Physics (n)
4 Credits
Vectors, kinematics, Newton's Laws, momentum, work, energy, rotational motion, oscillations, waves, gravity and fluids. For engineering, mathematics and physical science majors. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in MATH F201X; placement in ENGL F111X or higher; or permission of instructor. Recommended: One year of high school physics. (3+3)

**PHYS F212X** General Physics (n)
4 Credits
Heat, temperature, laws of thermodynamics, Coulomb's Law, electrical potential, capacitance, Kirchoff's Laws, Biot-Savart Law, Faraday's Law, and electromagnetic waves. For engineering, mathematics and physical science majors. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in MATH F201X; PHYS F211X or ES F208 or concurrent enrollment in ES F210; placement in ENGL F111X or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

**PHYS F213X** Elementary Modern Physics (n)
4 Credits Offered Fall
Geometrical and physical optics, elementary-level modern physics including special relativity, atomic physics, nuclear physics, solid-state physics, elementary particles, simple transport theory, kinetic theory and concepts of wave mechanics. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; C or better in MATH F201X and MATH F202X; PHYS F211X; PHYS F212X; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

**PHYS F220** Introduction to Computational Physics
4 Credits Offered Spring
Introduction to computational techniques for solving physics problems. The computer is used as a tool to provide insight into physical systems and their behavior in all areas of physics. Prerequisites: MATH F202X; PHYS F211X; PHYS F212X; PHYS F213X; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

**PHYS F301** Introduction to Mathematical Physics
4 Credits Offered Spring
Introduction to theoretical foundations of classical and modern physics. Includes calculus of vector fields, linear algebra and elementary tensor theory, complex analysis, ordinary linear differential equations, linear partial differential equations, Fourier analysis and probability. Physical applications include planetary motion, rotating bodies and inertia tensor, damped and driven harmonic oscillator, wave equation, Schroedinger's equation and diffusive systems. Prerequisites: PHYS F211X; PHYS F212X; PHYS F213X; MATH F202X; or permission of instructor. (4+0)

**PHYS F313** Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics
4 Credits Offered Spring
Thermodynamic systems, equations of state, the laws of thermodynamics, changes of phase, thermodynamics of reactions, kinetic theory and introduction to statistical mechanics. Prerequisites: PHYS F212X; concurrent enrollment in PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (4+0)

**PHYS F341** Classical Physics I: Particle Mechanics
4 Credits Offered Fall
Newtonian mechanics, conserved mechanical quantities, motion of systems of particles, rigid body statics and dynamics, moving and accelerated coordinate systems, rigid body rotations and Lagrangian mechanics. Prerequisites: PHYS F211X; PHYS F212X; PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (4+0)

**PHYS F342** Classical Physics II: Electricity and Magnetism
4 Credits Offered Spring
Statics and dynamics of electric and magnetic fields in vacuum and in the presence of materials. Lorentz force law. Maxwell's equations. Prerequisites: PHYS F341 or permission of instructor. (4+0)

**PHYS F343** Classical Physics III: Vibration and Waves
4 Credits Offered Fall
Normal modes and small vibrations, continuum systems, wave mechanics, electromagnetic waves and radiation. Relativistic mechanics and electromagnetism. Prerequisites: PHYS F342 or permission of instructor. (4+0)

**PHYS F381 W** Physics Laboratory (n)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Laboratory experiments in classical and modern physics. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PHYS F213X; or permission of instructor. (1+6)

**PHYS F381 W,O** Physics Laboratory (n)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Laboratory experiments in classical and modern physics. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PHYS F381; or permission of instructor. (1+6)
PHYS F421 Quantum Mechanics  
4 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Schroedinger's equation, Born interpretation, operator formalism, measurement and projection, stationary states, one-dimensional systems, hydrogen atom, states of definite angular momentum, perturbation theory.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F213X; PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F462 Geometrical and Physical Optics (n)  
4 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Geometrical optics, interference and diffraction theory, nonlinear optics, Fourier optics, and coherent wave theory. Special fees apply.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F213X; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

PHYS F471A Advanced Topics in Physics I: Condensed Matter Physics I  
1 Credit  
Emphasis topics provide increased breadth in basic physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14 lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F471B Advanced Topics in Physics I: Condensed Matter Physics II  
1 Credit  
Emphasis topics provide increased breadth in basic physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14 lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F471C Advanced Topics in Physics I: Space and Auroral Physics  
1 Credit  
Emphasis topics provide increased breadth in basic physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14 lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F471D Advanced Topics in Physics I: Nonlinear Dynamics  
1 Credit  
Emphasis topics provide increased breadth in basic physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14 lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F471E Advanced Topics in Physics I: Biophysics  
1 Credit  
Emphasis topics provide increased breadth in basic physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14 lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F471F Advanced Topics in Physics I: Nuclear and Particle Physics  
1 Credit  
Emphasis topics provide increased breadth in basic physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14 lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F471G Advanced Topics in Physics I: General Relativity  
1 Credit  
Emphasis topics provide increased breadth in basic physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14 lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F471H Advanced Topics in Physics I: Astrophysics  
1 Credit  
Emphasis topics provide increased breadth in basic physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14 lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F471I Advanced Topics in Physics I: Topics in Modern Mathematical Physics  
1 Credit  
Emphasis topics provide increased breadth in basic physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14 lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F472A Advanced Topics in Physics II: Planetary Atmospheres  
1 Credit  
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F472B Advanced Topics in Physics II: Fluid Dynamics  
1 Credit  
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F472C Advanced Topics in Physics II: Plasma Physics  
1 Credit  
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F472D Advanced Topics in Physics II: Hamiltonian Mechanics  
1 Credit  
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F472E Advanced Topics in Physics II: Physics of Glaciers  
1 Credit  
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physics. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses.  
Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)
PHYS F472F Advanced Topics in Physics II: Remote Sensing
1 Credit
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physic. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses. Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F472G Advanced Topics in Physics II: Solar Physics
1 Credit
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physic. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses. Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F472H Advanced Topics in Physics II: Advanced Laboratory
1 Credit
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physic. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses. Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F472I Advanced Topics in Physics II: Spectroscopy
1 Credit
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physic. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses. Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F472J Advanced Topics in Physics II: Cosmology
1 Credit
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physic. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses. Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F472K Advanced Topics in Physics II: Quantum Computation
1 Credit
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physic. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses. Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F472L Advanced Topics in Physics II: Covariant Kinematics/Dynamics
1 Credit
Application topics provide expanded exposure to subjects in physic. Three topics are offered within the fall and spring semesters of each academic year as compressed 14-lecture, one credit courses. Prerequisites: PHYS F220; PHYS F301; or permission of instructor. (1+0)

PHYS F488 Undergraduate Research
1-3 Credits
Advanced research topics from outside the usual undergraduate requirements. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Recommended: A substantial level of technical/scientific background. (0+0)
PHYS F629 Methods of Numerical Simulation in Fluids and Plasma
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
The fundamentals of computer simulation for fluids and multi-particle systems. Topics include methods for the discretization of numerical solutions, and boundary and initial conditions. Methods will be applied to convection, diffusion, and steady states in fluids and plasmas. Prerequisites: Experience in programming; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHYS F631 Electromagnetic Theory
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Electrostatics, magnetostatics, Maxwell's equations, and potentials. Lorentz equations, field energy, gauge conditions, retarded potentials, waves, radiation and tensor formulations. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHYS F632 Electromagnetic Theory
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Electrostatics, magnetostatics, Maxwell's equations and potentials. Lorentz equations, field energy, gauge conditions, retarded potentials, waves, radiation and tensor formulations. Prerequisites: PHYS F631 or the equivalent; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHYS F639 InSar and its Applications
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the concepts of repeat-pass spaceborne SAR interferometry and practical use of the technique to derive displacements of the solid Earth, glaciers, and ice sheets to a precision of a few centimeters and accurate digital elevation models of the Earth's surface. Prerequisites: Basic remote sensing course or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with GEOS F639.) (2+2)

PHYS F640 Auroral Physics
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Survey of aurora phenomena, the associated physical processes, and techniques used to investigate the aurora. Includes electron and proton impact spectra; physical processes that accelerate and precipitate electrons and protons; auroral currents; ionospheric effects of auroral activity; and principles for ground-based satellite spectroscopy and imaging and the measurements of magnetic and electric fields. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHYS F645 Fundamentals of Geophysical Fluid Dynamics
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Introduction to the mechanics of fluid systems, the fundamental processes, Navier-Stokes' equations in rotating and stratified fluids, kinematics, conservation laws, vortex motion, irrotational flow, laminar flow, boundary layer phenomena, waves, instabilities, turbulent flows and mixing. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHYS F650 Aeronomy
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
The physical and chemical processes that govern the response of planetary atmospheres to solar radiation and energetic particles. Formation of and characteristic processes in the layers within the ionosphere and basic magneto-ionic theory. Includes principles of remote sensing by lidar and radar techniques. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHYS F651 Quantum Mechanics
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Schrodinger's equations, operator formalism, correspondence principle, central force problems, perturbation theory, quantum statistical mechanics, and applications of quantum mechanics to collision problems, radiation and spectroscopy. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHYS F652 Quantum Mechanics
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Schrodinger's equations, operator formalism, correspondence principle, central force problems, perturbation theory, quantum statistical mechanics, and applications of quantum mechanics to collision problems, radiation and spectroscopy. Prerequisites: PHYS F651 or the equivalent; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHYS F660 Radiative Transfer
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
The interaction of radiation with matter. The physical processes related to scattering, absorption and emission of radiation in an optical medium as well as the formulation and mathematical solution of radiative energy transport involving multiple scattering in layered media. Demonstrations of how to use the theory in remote sensing applications and earth radiation budget studies (climate). Prerequisites: Graduate standing in chemistry, geology or physics; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHYS F672 Magnetospheric Physics
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
The physics and dynamics of Earth's magnetosphere. Discusses the magnetosphere as a test bed for microscopic plasma processes equilibrium configurations, plasma instabilities, highly nonlinear eruptive plasma processes, and global dynamics which involve the interaction of various regions of the magnetosphere. Introduction to various aspects of magnetospheric physics with a systematic discussion of the various elements of the magnetosphere, their structure and dynamics, and a discussion of the relevant plasma physics. Prerequisites: PHYS F626; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PHYS F673 Space Physics
3 Credits Offered Alternate Fall Odd-numbered Years
Plasma physics of the heliosphere from the solar core to the interstellar medium. Includes coronal structure, interplanetary magnetic field and solar wind, shocks, interactions with planets, planetary magnetospheres, cosmic rays, solar-terrestrial relations and instrumentation. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

POLITICAL SCIENCE

PS F100X Political Economy (s)
3 Credits
Evolution and operation of the American domestic political economy with consideration of market failures and government responses. Review of major issues in political economy such as inflation, poverty and budget deficits. Exploration of linkages between American and global systems. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ECON F100X.) (3+0)
PS F101 Introduction to American Government and Politics (s)
3 Credits
Principles, institutions and practices of American national government; the Constitution, federalism, interest groups, parties, public opinion and elections. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

PS F201 Comparative Politics (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Introduction to the systematic study of government and politics in countries other than the U.S. Students will explore such questions as why some countries are democracies and other countries dictatorships; why some remain stable and peaceful, while others seem in constant turmoil. This is a prerequisite for other courses in comparative politics. (3+0)

PS F202 Democracy and Global Society (s)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Examination of the various definitions and types of democracy and the global contexts within which they develop. Cases used draw from a wide range of states, societies and world-historical contexts, and allow comparisons among developing and developed countries. (3+0)

PS F203 Peace, War and Security (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Introduction to the major challenges of maintaining a peaceful and secure world. What are the major threats to our security and how are they met? The course analyzes political, cultural, moral and legal norms surrounding war and terrorism and different meanings of organizing for peace and security. (3+0)

PS F205 Leadership, Citizenship and Choice
3 Credits
Offered Spring
History of democratic principles in America and how people can contribute to political and community life in the local, state and national arenas, as leaders and citizens. Examines ethical dilemmas of leadership, and political and social issues facing Alaska and American societies. Course includes an experiential learning component. (Cross-listed with NORS F205.) (3+0)

PS F212 Introduction to Public Administration (s)
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Theories and practice of public administration, especially as applied to federal agencies. Study of organization, planning and decision making in implementing public policy. (3+0)

PS F222 Political Science Research Methods (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Familiarizes students with the research methods that have been used to produce political knowledge about significant political phenomena. Includes both qualitative and quantitative research methods. Prerequisites: PS F101; must be completed before a student advances to senior standing in the discipline. (3+0)

PS F263 Alaska Native Politics (s)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Political development, organization, interests and activities of Alaska Natives; treatment of ethnic leadership issues, history of federal Indian policy, evolution of Native leadership, village and regional government, land claims, and community politics from the Alaska Native brotherhood to ANCSA to the Alaska Native Coalition. Compares Alaska Native political developments to those of other circumpolar Northern Native communities. (3+0)

PS F300X Ethics and Society (h)
3 Credits
What is the right thing to do? A presentation of important theories of values, morality and ethics. Application of theories to dilemmas of choice in the public world, such as euthanasia, abortion, animal rights, sexual morality and environmental ethics. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; junior standing; or permission of instructor. Recommended: Two courses in the Perspectives on the Human Condition baccalaureate core. (3+0)

PS F301 American Presidency (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
The institution of the presidency in the American political system. Prerequisites: PS F101 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PS F302 Congress and Public Policy (s)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
The American Congress in the political system. Prerequisites: PS F101 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PS F303 Politics and the Judicial Process (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
The role of federal courts as political institutions. The politics of judicial selection, the nature of judicial decision-making and intra-court politics, litigations as a policy making device, changes in the nature and scope of judicial power, governmental attorneys, the legal bureaucracy, and judicial agenda setting. Prerequisites: PS F101 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PS F314 W Political Ideologies (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
An examination of the purpose of ideology as an orienting set of political ideas with mass appeal. Analysis of 20th century ideologies, including anarchism, communism, liberalism, socialism, environmentalism and feminism. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PS F101; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PS F315 American Political Thought (s)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Political ideas in the U.S. from colonial times to the present: Puritanism, revolutionary ideas, Constitutionalism, nature of the Union, Progressive movement and pragmatism. Prerequisites: PS F101 or permission of instructor. Recommended: HIST F131 and HIST F132 strongly recommended. (3+0)

PS F321 International Politics (s)
3 Credits
Offered Fall
Introduction to the problems, literature and terminology of international relations. Provides a basis for understanding current international affairs. Examines relations between nations, regions and groups, as well as ideas of conflict, security, trade, technology, negotiation, cooperation, revolution, modernization and community. (3+0)

PS F322 O International Law and Organization (s)
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Case studies in international law (rights and duties of states, jurisdiction and sovereignty, treaties, use of force and adjudication processes); development of regional organizations and integration; the United Nations. Prerequisites: COMM F313X or COMM F413X; PS F321; or permission of instructor. (3+0)
PS F323  International Political Economy  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Alternate Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Exploration of the manner in which political and economic forces interact to affect international flows of goods, money, investments and technology. International political economic relations are examined in several contexts. Prerequisites: PS F100X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PS F325  Native Self-Government  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Indigenous political systems, customary law and justice in Alaska emphasizing the organization of Native governance, federal Indian Law and Alaska state chartered local government. Comparisons between Alaska Native political development and those of tribes in the contiguous 48 states and northern hemisphere tribal people. Prerequisites: HIST F100X; PS F263; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANS F325.) (3+0)

PS F340  Women and Politics  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
In-depth examination of the relevance of gender in political thought and action. Topics will vary and may include: an historical perspective of political ideas on the nature and status of women; women's involvement in national and/or international political movements and organizations; feminist approaches to the social sciences; feminism as a political ideology. Prerequisites: One political science course or permission of instructor. Recommended: WMS F201. (Cross-listed with WMS F340.) (3+0)

PS F401 W  Political Behavior  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Attitudes, opinions and beliefs of the American electorate and the impact of these factors on political behavior; role of political organizations (parties and interest groups) in modern American politics. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PS F404  Introduction to Legal Research and Writing  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Methods of legal research and preparation of legal materials. Introduction to the resources of law libraries and the techniques of presenting issues in legal form. Prerequisites: PS F101 or JUST F110. (Cross-listed with JUST F404.) (3+0)

PS F411 W,O  Classical Political Theory  (h)  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Political ideas from ancient Greece, Rome and the Judaeo-Christian tradition. Theories of Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Augustine, and Aquinas. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PHIL F102; PS F101; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PHIL F411.) (3+0)

PS F412 W  Modern Political Theory  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Political ideas from the Renaissance to the modern world. Theories of Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Burke, Marx and Lenin. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PHIL F102; PS F101; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PHIL F412.) (3+0)

PS F423  Federal Indian Law and Alaska Natives  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
The "special relationship" between the federal government and Native Americans based on land transactions and recognition of tribal sovereignty. Federal Indian law and policy evolving from this relationship. Legal rights and status of Alaska Natives. Prerequisites: PS F101; HIST F100X; or permission of instructor. Recommended: PS F263. (Cross-listed with ANS F425.) (3+0)

PS F433 W  Constitutional Law I: Federalism  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Constitutional doctrines and historical evolution of federalism and the separation of powers in the United States. Emphasis on the court's role in arbitrating intergovernmental and interbranch disputes, the constitutional status of the administrative bureaucracy, and the control of war power and foreign policy. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PS F101; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PS F436 W  Constitutional Law II: Civil Rights and Liberties  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Origin and development of civil rights and civil liberties in the U.S. Emphasis on the social, political and philosophical justifications of rights as expressed in judicial decision and constitutional doctrine. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PS F101; or permission of instructor. Recommended: PS F303. (3+0)

PS F437  United States Foreign Policy  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
U.S. foreign policy in the postwar and post cold war period, including development of policy (domestic and foreign influences), administration of political, economic and military policies, and evaluation of policy effectiveness. Analyzes the historical background of the U.S. role in the world today and leading personalities and events that are a part of it. Prerequisites: PS F321; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PS F447  U.S. Environmental Politics  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring  
Examination of U.S. political institutions as they relate to making policies for protecting the quality of the natural environment. The politics of nuclear waste, endangered species, air and water pollution, and wilderness preservation. Analysis of the National Environmental Policy Act, sustainable development, limits to growth and other topics. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing or permission of instructor. Recommended: PS F101. (Stacked with NORS F647; PS F647.) (3+0)

PS F450  Comparative Aboriginal Rights and Policies  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants  
Case-study approach in assessing Aboriginal rights and policies in different nation-state systems. Seven Aboriginal situations examined for factors promoting or limiting self-determination. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANS F450.) (3+0)

PS F452  International Relations of the North  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Examination of the international strategies of circumpolar states. Consideration of theoretical and practical elements of strategy formation in major issue areas such as national security, the political economy, human rights and scientific exchange. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with NORS F652; PS F652. Stacked with NORS F652.) (3+0)

PS F454  International Law and the Environment  (s)  
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
International environmental law. Includes international case law regulating the sea, airspace, outer space and the polar regions; comprehensive international regulatory and legal instruments to protect...
the environment (e.g. the U.N. Framework Convention on Climate Change); and the doctrines, principles, and rules of international law that are basic to an understanding of international legal regimes and the environment. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; permission of instructor. Recommended: Undergraduate course in international law, organization, or politics. (Stacked with NORS F654; PS F654.) (3+0)

**PS F455 O**  
**Political Economy of the Global Environment (s)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Interaction between basic aspects of the global economy (international trade, investment and development) and the natural environment. Topics include the economic impact of global environmental agreements and the environmental impact of global markets, transnational corporations, and development assistance by organizations such as the World Bank. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; upper-division standing; permission of instructor. (Stacked with NORS F655; PS F655.) (3+0)

**PS F456 O**  
**Science, Technology, and Politics (s)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Relationship of science, technology and politics. Connections among scientific knowledge, technology, technological innovations, politics and power. Gender roles and the influence of western science. Both historical and comparative aspects are included. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; upper-division standing or permission of instructor. Recommended: PS F101. (Stacked with NORS F656; PS F656.) (3+0)

**PS F458**  
**Comparative Environmental Politics (s)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Enduring issues of the field of comparative politics and their relation to global environmental problems. Biodiversity, transboundary pollution, and climate warming. Explores how state-society relations, political institutions, national political capacity, political processes and organizations, and international commitments potentially shape the nature and dynamics of global environmental politics and vice versa. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; permission of instructor. Recommended: PS F201 or equivalent comparative politics course. (Stacked with NORS F658; PS F658.) (3+0)

**PS F460 W**  
**Government and Politics of Canada (s)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
The Canadian political system, covering the Canadian constitution, federal structure, parliamentary government and public policy, as well as contemporary issues concerning Native rights and the Canadian North. Students will complete a major research paper on specific policy areas (language, education, health care, environment, natural resources, foreign relations). Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PS F201; upper-division standing; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with NORS F660; PS F660.) (3+0)

**PS F462**  
**Alaska Government and Politics (s)**  
3 Credits  
Alaska’s government and politics, in the context of American state and local government, and politics and governments of circumpolar northern nations. Topics include political history, constitution, political parties, interest groups, elections, public opinion, governor, legislature, judiciary, administration and local governments. Compares Alaska to the contiguous 48 states and subnational governments of the circumpolar North; examines how government institutions and processes respond to social, environmental and political changes of Northern communities. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked-with: NORS F662; PS F662.) (3+0)

**PS F464 W**  
**East Asian Governments and Politics (s)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years  
Modern East Asia (including China, Taiwan, Japan, North and South Korea) politics and society, including governmental institutions, political processes and regional and global foreign relations. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PS F201; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**PS F467 W**  
**Political Development in Latin America and the Caribbean (s)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years  
Exploration of major issues and concepts in the development and governances of modern Latin America and the Caribbean region, including the legacies of colonialism, revolution, military rule, economic challenges and the quest for democratic stability. Includes a historical overview of the region and cases drawn from the Caribbean, Mexico, Central and South America. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PS F201 or HIST F102; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with HIST F467.) (3+0)

**PS F468 W**  
**Government and Politics of Russia (s)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Current developments in Russia from a number of perspectives. The effect of history and geography on political change; the nature of Russian government and society; the legacies of Lenin, Stalin, Gorbachev and the ideological nature of regimes and leadership. Economic forces and the political struggle in governance; revolution, democracy and reform; and the international role of Russia, particularly in relation to the former Soviet republics, Eastern Europe and other border areas. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PS F201; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with NORS F668; PS F668.) (3+0)

**PS F472**  
**Ethics in International Affairs (h)**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Examination of questions including: What is in the interest of the nation-state according to the logic of statecraft? How does the national interest relate to the broader human interest? How does morality relate to the international legal order? Examination is through theory and case studies. Prerequisites: PHIL F322X or equivalent or PS F321; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PHIL F472.) (3+0)

**PS F475**  
**Internship in Public Affairs**  
3 Credits  
Individual study of public agencies or organizations through actual experience. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (3+0)

**PS F499 W**  
**Senior Thesis**  
3 Credits  
Thesis will draw from the literature in at least two sub-fields of political science (U.S. government/politics, political theory, public law, comparative politics, international relations) in its analysis. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PS F101; PS F222; senior standing; permission of instructor. (1.5+0+7.5)

**PS F603**  
**Public Policy**  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years  
Major policy models used in contemporary political science and application of these models to environmental sustainability and other social policy issues. Prerequisites: Graduate standing. (Cross-listed with NORS F603.) (3+0)
PS F647 U.S. Environmental Politics
3 Credits
U.S. political institutions as they relate to making policies for protecting the quality of the natural environment. The politics of nuclear waste, endangered species, air and water pollution, and wilderness preservation. Analysis of the National Environmental Policy Act, sustainable development, limits to growth and other topics. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F647. Stacked-with: PS F447.) (3+0)

PS F654 International Law and the Environment
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
International environmental law. Includes international case law regulating the sea, airspace, outer space and the polar regions; comprehensive international regulatory and legal instruments to protect the environment (e.g., the U.N. Framework Convention on Climate Change); and the doctrines, principles, and rules of international law that are basic to an understanding of international legal regimes and the environment. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. Recommended: Undergraduate course in international law, organization, or politics. (Cross-listed with NORS F654. Stacked with PS F454.) (3+0)

PS F655 Political Economy of the Global Environment
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Interactions between basic aspects of the global economy (international trade, investment and development) and the natural environment. Topics include the economic impact of global environmental agreements and the environmental impact of global markets, transnational corporations, and development assistance by organizations such as the World Bank. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. Recommended: Undergraduate course in international law, organization, or politics. (Cross-listed with NORS F655. Stacked with PS F455.) (3+0)

PS F656 Science, Technology, and Politics
3 Credits
Relationship of science, technology and politics. Connections among scientific knowledge, technology, technological innovations, politics and power. Both historical and comparative aspects are included. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. Recommended: PS F101. (Cross-listed with NORS F656. Stacked with PS F456.) (3+0)

PS F658 Comparative Environmental Politics
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Enduring issues of the field of comparative politics and their relation to global environmental problems. Biodiversity, transboundary pollution and climate warming. Explores how state-society relations, political institutions, national political capacity, political processes and organizations, and international commitments potentially shape the nature and dynamics of global environmental politics and vice versa. Course is also available online. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. Recommended: PS F201 or equivalent comparative politics course. (Cross-listed with NORS F658. Stacked with PS F458.) (3+0)

PS F660 Government and Politics of Canada
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
The Canadian political system, covering the Canadian constitution, federal structure, parliamentary government and public policy, as well as contemporary issues concerning Native rights and the Canadian North. Students will complete a major research paper on specific policy areas (language, education, health care, environment, natural resources, foreign relations). Prerequisites: PS F201; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F660. Stacked with PS F460.) (3+0)

PS F662 Alaska Government and Politics
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Alaska's government and politics, in the context of American state and local government, and politics and governments of circumpolar northern nations. Topics include political history, constitution, political parties, interest groups, elections, public opinion, governor, legislature, judiciary; administration and local governments. Compares Alaska to the contiguous 48 states and subnational governments of the circumpolar North; examines how government institutions and processes respond to social, environmental and political changes of Northern communities. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F662. Stacked-with: PS F462.) (3+0)

PS F668 Government and Politics of Russia
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Current developments in Russia from a number of perspectives. The effect of history and geography on political change; the nature of Russian government and society; the legacies of Lenin, Stalin, Gorbachev, and the ideological nature of regimes and leadership. Economic forces and the political struggle in governance; revolution, democracy and reform; and the international role of Russia, particularly in relation to the former Soviet republics, Eastern Europe and other border areas. Prerequisites: PS F201; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NORS F668. Stacked with PS F468.) (3+0)

POWER GENERATION

A per semester fee for upgrade of equipment, instructional aids and supplies will be assessed for one or more PRT courses. This fee is in addition to any materials fees.

PGEN F101 Introduction to Power Generation, Distribution and Alternative Energy
3 Credits
Designed for those interested in gaining knowledge of the modern methods of commercial power generation and its distribution. Provides an overview of current trends toward the development of stable, sustainable, alternative energy, production method(s) and terminology/concepts relative to modern industrial power generation. Recommended: ENGL F111X; any 100-level MATH. (3+0)

PGEN F102 Basic Electricity for Power Generation Operators
4 Credits
Introduction to basic electrical theory and to hands-on training for basic electricity. Introduction to basic electrical equipment, systems, and instrumentation utilized in the production and control of commercial electrical power generation. Recommended: ENGL F111X; any 100-level MATH. (3+2)

PGEN F103 Introduction to Power Generation: Maintenance
4 Credits
Designed for those interested in advancing their knowledge of maintenance relative to the commercial power industry. Provides overview of power generation equipment and the routine maintenance required to keep the equipment. Also provides an overview of safe working practices, tools, procedures, drawings, Piping and Instrumentation (P&IDs) and Process Safety Management (PSM). Prerequisites: PGEN F101; PGEN F102; or permission of instructor. Recommended: Computation course. (3+2)
PGEN F104  Gas and Steam Turbines: Cogeneration and Combined Cycle Technologies
4 Credits
Introduces basic information associated with modern gas and steam turbines, and the systems in which they are used to produce electrical power and/or steam for heating. Prerequisites: PGEN F101; PGEN F102; PGEN F103; or permission of instructor. Recommended: Computation course. (4+0)

PRT F101  Introduction to Process Technology
3 Credits
Introduction to process operations in industry. Non-mathematical overview of general information, processes, procedures and equipment a process operator would be expected to know and use. (3+0)

PRT F110  Introduction to Occupational Safety, Health and Environmental Awareness
3 Credits
Overview of the field of safety, health and environment within the process industry. Covers plant hazards, safety, and environmental systems and equipment, and applicable government regulations and industry standards. (3+0)

PRT F117  Drafting for Technicians
3 Credits
Skills and techniques needed to produce process piping and instrumentation drawings. Special fees apply. (2+2)

PRT F120  Water Quality Management for Process Industries
4 Credits
Overview of the chemistry, biology, hydraulics and hydrology related to water management in industries. Water distribution systems, water processing, operation of water works, wastewater processing, advanced wastewater treatment and water reuse. (3+3)

PRT F130  Process Technology I: Equipment
4 Credits
Selected process equipment including rotating machinery and process units. Emphasis on equipment components, construction, preventative maintenance and safety. Includes hands-on experience. Prerequisites: PRT F101. (3+2)

PRT F135  Stationary Equipment
4 Credits
A detailed hands-on lecture/lab course covering stationary equipment used in a variety of process industries. Piping, valves, vessels, tanks, exchangers, heaters, boilers, mineral processing, mill equipment and distillation equipment are covered. (3+2)

PRT F140  Industrial Process Instrumentation I
3 Credits
Physics of pressure, temperature, level and flow measurement; mechanical and electrical aspects of instruments used to control dynamics of processes. Dynamics of automatic control including proportional control, automatic reset, derivative action and integral timing. Prerequisites: DEVM F105 or permission of instructor. (2+2)

PRT F144  Industrial Process Instrumentation II
3 Credits
Continuation of PRT F140. Emphasis on repair, maintenance and calibration, including hands-on physical training on a wide variety of process instruments. Prerequisites: PRT F140. (2+2)

PRT F160  Oil and Gas Exploration and Production I
3 Credits
Surveys oil and gas exploration and production issues including marketing, geology, reservoir economics, legal aspects of resource ownership, drilling and production technologies, product separation, safety and environmental issues. Course may not be audited. Prerequisites: Must be enrolled in the PRT program or permission of Program Chair. (3+0)

PRT F230  Process Technology II: Systems
4 Credits
Integration of equipment concepts to show how the individual components interact as part of a system and how each system works within an entire processing facility. Emphasis on the common systems found in each Alaska process industry. Systems topics include upstream oil and gas productions, petrochemicals and refinery processes, refrigeration, power generation, milling, boilers and heaters, coolers and heat exchangers. Prerequisites: PRT F130. (3+2)

PRT F231  Process Technology III: Operations
4 Credits
Duties and responsibilities of the process operator on the job. Includes the details of normal operation, upset conditions, emergency action plans, startups, shutdowns, operating modes, turnarounds and routine maintenance activity. Prerequisites: PRT F230. (3+2)

PRT F240  Industrial Process Instrumentation III
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
A study of digital and analog industrial measurement and control instrumentation, including continuous analog control loops, relay logic and programmable logic controllers. Emphasis is on commonly used process measurement devices, control methods and strategies, and the proper selection, identification, design, installation and operation of instrumentation. Prerequisites: PRT F140; PRT F144; or permission of instructor. Recommended: PRT F135 or MATH F103X or higher. (2+2)

PRT F248  Valve Maintenance and Instrumentation
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Specific advanced subjects of industrial process valve maintenance and instrumentation. Includes calibration, configuration, troubleshooting, and use of valves with instrumentation. Concepts of contemporary plant control systems, commonly used industrial process measurement, control communication protocols and topologies related to valve control will be discussed. Covers maintenance and operation of gate, globe, ball, plug, check and special-purpose valves. Details of actuators and various accessories related to valve maintenance and control will be explained and related to valve selection based on application. Recommended: PRT F130. (3+1)

PRT F250  Process Troubleshooting
3 Credits
Troubleshooting process operations and problems. Using indicators, variables and controllers along with a formalized process of troubleshooting. Troubleshooting examples will reflect current needs of industry. Prerequisites: PRT F231. (3+0)

PRT F255  Quality Concepts for the Process Industry
1 Credit
Introduction to current quality concepts applied to role of process technician. Includes quality concepts with respect to the client and the role of statistical processes used by the operator in achieving quality. (1+0)
PRT F275  Process Technology Internship
1-9 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Working experience in and exposure to various stages and settings within the process industry. Endorsed and promoted by Alaska Process Industry Careers Consortium, the internship is an intensive exposure to the various duties and responsibilities of the process operator in Alaska. A maximum of 9 credits may be earned. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Recommended: PRT F101, PRT F110, PRT F140. (0+5-45)

PSY F101  Introduction to Psychology (s)
3 Credits
Principles of general psychology emphasizing natural science and social science orientation. Cultural, environment, heredity and psychological basis for integrated behavior; visual, audition and the other senses; motivation and emotion; basic processes in learning, problem solving, and thinking; personality; psychological disorders — their prevention and treatment, and therapeutic strategies. Also available via Independent Learning or via television as a self-paced, computer-aided course. (3+0)

PSY F240  Lifespan Developmental Psychology (s)
3 Credits
The psychology of human development from conception to death. Critical emphasis on theory and research within the field of developmental psychology with attention paid to similarities and differences in development across cultures. Topics include the psychological ramifications of physical development along with cognitive, personality, and social development across the lifespan. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: PSY F101. (3+0)

PSY F245  Child Development
3 Credits
Physical, cultural, emotional, cognitive and social aspects of a child's development from the prenatal period through early adolescence. Focus on developmental theories including Erikson, Gardner, Gilligan, Kagan, Sternberg, Vygotsky and other contemporary theories of child and adolescent development. Prerequisites: PSY F101 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ED F245.) (3+0)

PSY F250  Introductory Statistics for Behavioral Sciences
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Statistics applied to social scientific topics. Includes descriptive statistics, frequency distributions, sampling distributions, elementary probability, estimation of population parameters, hypothesis testing (one- and two-sample problems), correlation, simple linear regression and one-way analysis of variance. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: MATH F103X or MATH F107X or MATH F200X. (Cross-listed with SOC F250.) (3+0)

PSY F275  Introduction to Social Science Research Methods (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Introduction to research methods in psychology. Includes the scientific process, developing research ideas, experimental and non-experimental designs, sampling, surveys and data analysis. Prerequisites: PSY F101. (3+0)

PSY F304  Personality (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Psychological and social/cultural determinants of personality formation including appropriate theories in both areas. Prerequisites: PSY F101. (3+0)

PSY F310 O  Cross-Cultural Psychology (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Major theories and research related to understanding the impact of culture on psychological development, cognition, social behavior, perception, and models for the conceptualization of distress and disease. Models for research and inquiry across culture will be discussed in the context of examining cross-cultural research on selected topics. Note: Meets departmental community service requirement for Psychology major. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; PSY F101; PSY F240. (3+0)

PSY F320  History and Systems of Psychology (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
The history of present psychology from associationism to humanism with attention to both the philosophical and physiological foundations of psychology, the most important theorists and movements, and paradigmatic shifts in the evolution of contemporary psychological systems. Prerequisites: PSY F101. (3+0)

PSY F330  Social Psychology (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Analysis of intergroup relationships in terms of process and value orientation, their influences on the personality, and aspects of collective behavior on group and person. Aspects of social interaction that have cultural and intercultural variation. Prerequisites: PSY F101 or SOC F100X. (Cross-listed with SOC F330.) (3+0)

PSY F333  Human Sexualities Across Cultures (s)
3 Credits  Offered Alternate Fall Odd-numbered Years
Exploration of how people in a variety of cultures, both contemporary and historical, construct the meaning and experience of sexuality, and express themselves as sexual beings. Interdisciplinary study includes psychology, sociology, anthropology, gender studies, and related fields, with particular focus determined by which department is offering the course. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: SOC F100X or SOC F201 or PSY F101 or WMS F201; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with SOC F333; WMS F332.) (3+0)

PSY F335  Physiological Psychology
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Study of the biological bases of human behavior. Emphasis on functional anatomy of the nervous system to understand normal behavior and behavioral disorders in terms of their psychology, development, evolution and function. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: PSY F101. Recommended: BIOL F115X and BIOL F116X; or BIOL F111X and F112X. (3+0)

PSY F337 W  Sport Psychology
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Theoretical and practical applications of psychological issues related to participation in physical activities, including exercise adherence, performance enhancement, group dynamics, leadership and coaching behaviors, arousal/anxiety, intervention strategies and lifespan participation. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PSY F101; or permission or instructor. (3+0)

PSY F345  Abnormal Psychology (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
A study of abnormal behavior, its causes, treatment and social impact. The major classifications of disorders are presented. Note:
PSY F330 Comparative Psychology
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
An integrated multidisciplinary behavioral approach emphasizing basic premises, causal factors, functional consequences and interrelationships. Synthesis of animal behavior and ethology in development and maintenance of behavioral patterns in individual organisms and social groups. Prerequisites: PSY F101; BIOL F115X and BIOL F116X; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F360 O Psychology of Women Across Cultures (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Major theories, research and empirical data which describes the psychology of women as a discrete field, philosophical values of feminism and history of women's roles in society. The impact of culture on women interpersonally and intrapsychically examined across cultures. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; PSY F101; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F370 Drugs and Drug Dependence (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
A multidisciplinary approach emphasizing acute and chronic alcoholism, commonly abused drugs, law enforcement and legal aspects of drug abuse, medical uses of drugs, physiological, psychological and sociological aspects of drug abuse, recommended drug education alternatives and plans, and treatment and rehabilitation of acute and chronic drug users. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: PSY F101 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F380 Environmental Psychology (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Human behavioral responses to the physical environment, such as stress, darkness and isolation. Didactic methods include empirical methods related to behavioral research. Prerequisites: PSY F101. Recommended: PSY F335. (3+0)

PSY F390 W,O Industrial and Organizational Psychology (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Application of psychological principles, theories and methods to issues related to work processes and work organizations. Includes employee selection, motivation, performance appraisal, decision-making, group dynamics, power and leadership, job design, and organizational change and development. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; PSY F101; PSY F250 or equivalent; PSY F275 or equivalent. (3+0)

PSY F440 Learning and Cognition (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Theory and research on the fundamentals of learning. Topics include information processing, attention and consciousness, learning processes, memory structures, retrieval, and the biological and cultural considerations relevant to each. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: PSY F101; PSY F275. (3+0)

PSY F445 W Community Psychology (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Survey of principles and applications of community psychology, emphasizing person-environment interactions and societal and cultural impacts upon individual and community functioning. Attention given to interventions which facilitate psychological competence and empowerment, prevent disorder, and promote social change. Experiential learning emphasized through community experience/volunteer lab requirement. Note: Meets departmental community service requirement for Psychology major. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; PSY F101; PSY F275; PSY/SOC F330. (2+3)

PSY F455 Clinical Psychology
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Survey of clinical psychology methods and approaches with consideration of psychological assessment and treatment. Topics include specific counseling strategies, such as psychoanalysis, behavior therapy, crisis intervention, rational-emotive and humanistic approaches, along with ethics in clinical practice and issues in cross-cultural counseling and psychological assessment and treatment. A clinical lab will allow students to apply their classroom learning and acquire hands-on experience in clinical skills. Prerequisites: PSY F240; PSY F275; PSY F345. (2+3)

PSY F469 Health Psychology
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Scientific study of behaviors that relate to health enhancement, disease and injury prevention, safety and rehabilitation. While mental health is included, the emphasis is on physical health. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: PSY F101; PSY F275; and junior standing. (3+0)

PSY F470 Sensation and Perception
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
An integrated psychological and physiological approach to sensation, including the fundamental mechanisms of vision, hearing, taste, smell and movement. Emphasis will include theoretical models and systems of perception, and how they are influenced by cultural, developmental, hereditary, physiological psychological and social factors. Note: Meets departmental community service requirement for Psychology major. Prerequisites: PSY F101 and PSY F275. (3+0)

PSY F475 W Research Design and Analysis in Psychology (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
An integrated approach to the study of research design and analysis in psychology. Emphasis on research methodologies and techniques. Design, execution and analysis of social science research. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; PSY F101; PSY/SOC F250 or STAT F200X; PSY F275; permission of instructor. (2+3)

PSY F480 W Qualitative Social Science Research (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Introduction to classical and contemporary research within the qualitative (or interpretive) paradigm of social science. Discusses the theoretical frameworks, historical traditions, epistemological and ethical issues of qualitative approaches. Uses hands-on experience in the practicalities and excitement of a variety of methods for gathering qualitative data and conducting qualitative analyses. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; one lower-division social science research methods course; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with SOC F480.) (3+0)

PSY F485 Senior Seminar (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Synthesis and integration of knowledge and skills developed by psychology majors. Includes a general knowledge of psychology, a basic knowledge of the research process and methods, insights into the way culture, gender, ethnicity, social class, and other diversity issues influence research and practice in psychology. Prerequisites: PSY F275; Psychology major with senior standing. (3+0)
course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Psychology or permission of instructor. (1+0)
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F616</td>
<td>Program Evaluation and Community Consultation I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>The first in a two-course series, providing an overview of theories, methods and applications of program evaluation and community consultation as tools for facilitating systemic and programmatic changes in community and clinical settings. Seminar covers techniques of entry into various settings and designing program evaluations in collaboration with various community organizations. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. <strong>Prerequisites: PSY F639; graduate standing in Psychology; or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F617</td>
<td>Program Evaluation and Community Consultation II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>The second in a two-course series, introducing the principles and dynamics involved in various types of consultative relationships in community and clinical settings, with a focus on cross-cultural and ethical issues. Covers methods of program evaluation implementation and use of program evaluation findings for consulting with relevant stakeholders. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. <strong>Prerequisites: PSY F641; graduate standing in Psychology or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F618</td>
<td>Community Treatment Alternatives</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Examination of the role of community in the treatment of mental health problems among indigenous or ethnic groups. Focus on bringing the resources of the community to bear on the healing process. <strong>Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F620</td>
<td>Treatment of Drug and Alcohol Dependency</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Examination of the treatments available for drug and alcohol abuse. Medical and psychological treatments will be studied. Medical treatments include abrupt, gradual and substituting techniques. Psychological techniques include traditional Western therapies as well as less traditional approaches. <strong>Prerequisites: PSY F610 or PSY F615; graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F622</td>
<td>Multicultural Psychopathology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>An overview of contemporary views on child and adult psychopathology from a multicultural perspective. The fundamentals of clinical interviewing and diagnostics. Includes training in the DSM-IV diagnostic system. The role of culture, ethnicity, gender and social class in symptom formation and the experience of psychological disorders will be examined. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. <strong>Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Psychology or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F623</td>
<td>Intervention I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Increases knowledge and skills related to traditional and nontraditional therapeutic interventions. Students are provided with a range of theoretical perspectives, a conceptual understanding of and an opportunity to practice a wide range of culturally relevant and appropriate techniques that are applicable in traditional and non-traditional community mental health settings. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. <strong>Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Psychology or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F625</td>
<td>Prevention of Alcohol and Drug Dependency</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Study of the various ways to prevent alcohol dependency, especially among indigenous peoples or in ethnic groups. Emphasis on cross-cultural approaches to the prevention of dependency. <strong>Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F629</td>
<td>Intervention II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Deepens understanding of the variety and application of intervention techniques in diverse settings. Directs students to explore the efficacy of specific interventions in a range of settings and with a variety of populations. Shapes critical thinking and basic intervention evaluation skills. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. <strong>Prerequisites: PSY F623; admittance to Psychology Ph.D. program or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F630</td>
<td>Community Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Current status of community psychology, focusing on person-environment interactions and societal and cultural impacts upon individual and community functioning. An advanced-level overview of theory, research and practice of community psychology with particular emphasis on cross-cultural themes. Students are expected to apply their learning in a community-based experience. Goal is to empower students to contribute to effective change in their communities. <strong>Prerequisites: Admittance to Community Psychology Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY F631</td>
<td>Community Psychology: Cross-Cultural Applications and the Ethics of Change</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Advanced study of the application of community psychology with an emphasis on the design and evaluation of interventions which facilitate psychological competence and empowerment, prevent disorder, and promote social change. Value-context of community psychology and the ethics of intervention are examined with particular emphasis on applications to cross-cultural settings and indigenous approaches to change. Students are expected to continue and broaden their community-based experience. <strong>Prerequisites: PSY F630 or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY F632</td>
<td>Community Psychology Across Cultures</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>An overview of theory, research and practice of community psychology with particular emphasis on cross-cultural themes, design and evaluation of interventions in remote and rural community settings, prevention and health promotion, and social change. Particular emphasis will be on issues relevant to Alaska Native communities. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. <strong>Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Psychology or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY F633</td>
<td>Tests and Measurement in Multi-Cultural Context</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Principles of construction, analysis and evaluation of psychological tests in a multicultural context. Emphasizes culturally sensitive application of psychological tests and measurements. Focuses on the history, theory and methods of psychological testing by examining intelligence, personality and vocation. Discusses widely-used intelligence and personality tests and procedures. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. <strong>Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Psychology or permission of instructor. (3+0)</strong></td>
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</table>
PSY F635  Field-Based Research Methods
3 Credits  Offered Fall; As Demand Warrants
Methods used in doing cross-cultural research in community settings. Emphasis on formal descriptions of the interaction between people and their environments. The course will present a wide variety of designs, analyses and conceptual approaches appropriate to improving our general understanding of behavior in communities. Both quantitative and qualitative methods will be presented in the context of carrying out individual research projects. Prerequisites: Admittance to Community Psychology Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F636  Program Evaluation
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced introduction to theory, methods and techniques of program evaluation with specific relevance to conducting evaluations in Alaska. Papers, in-class exercises and discussions will cover all phases of program evaluation, including conceptualization, role of the evaluator, planning and implementing an evaluation, methodological and ethical issues, and analyzing and reporting results to stakeholders and participants. Emphasis on awareness of and sensitivity to potential cultural, class and gender differences in the evaluation process. Prerequisites: PSY F635 or comparable graduate level social science research methods course; admittance to Community Psychology Program; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F638  Proseminar in Clinical, Community and Cultural Psychology
1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Topical seminar in an area of clinical, community and cultural psychology. Emphasis on social, psychological and cultural aspects of community and cultural psychology. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F639  Research Methods
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Methods used for research in community, clinical and cross-cultural settings. Introduces epistemologies and ethics relevant to research with rural and indigenous people. Includes a variety of designs and data-gathering methods to improve understanding of behavior in social settings. Quantitative, qualitative and mixed method approaches will be presented. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. Prerequisites: Program Evaluation. (3+0)

PSY F644  Advanced Multicultural Lifespan Development
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Advanced study of the cultural influences on human lifespan development with particular attention to the peoples and cultures of Alaska. Exploration of classical and contemporary research and theories. Emphasis on practical and professional applications. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F646  School Counseling
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Topics related to the role of the school counselor such as consultation, career guidance, and culturally appropriate assessment. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with COUN F646.) (3+3)

PSY F647  Professional Ethics
3 Credits  Offered Fall
The ethical standards of the American Psychological Association and American Counseling Association will be examined, discussed and compared. Students will be provided with opportunities to apply these general principles to specific cases. Students will be expected to demonstrate a knowledge of the principles of these ethical codes and an ability to apply them. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Admittance to Master's program in Psychology or Counseling, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with COUN F647.) (3+0)

PSY F650  Cross-Cultural Psychopathology
3 Credits  Offered Fall
An overview of contemporary perspectives on child and adult psychological disorders from the perspective of cultural psychology. Fundamentals of therapeutic interviewing. Training in use of the DSM-IV diagnostic system. Examination of the role of culture, ethnicity, gender, and social class in symptom formation and the experience of illness, and critical examination of these issues in clinical application of the DSM-IV. Training in DSM-IV cultural formulation. Prerequisites: PSY F345 or equivalent; admittance to Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with COUN F650.) (3+0)

PSY F652  Practicum Placement- Clinical I
1-3 Credits  Offered Fall
Supervised clinical practicum in psychological interviewing, diagnosis and psychotherapy. Applied techniques focusing on delivery of clinical services in traditional or non-traditional clinical settings. Cultural factors are considered in each of these areas. Prerequisites: PSY F611; PSY F622; PSY F623; PSY F645; admittance to the Psychology Ph.D. program; or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

PSY F653  Practicum Placement- Clinical II
1-3 Credits  Offered Spring
Advanced clinical practicum experience designed to provide increased depth in applying theory to the practice and improving skills as a clinician. Covers application of psychological assessment principles. Impact of cultural factors continues as a major aspect of the practicum experience. Prerequisites: PSY F652; admittance to Psychology Ph.D. program; or permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

PSY F655  Cross-Cultural Healing: Implications for Clinical/ Community Practice
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
A presentation of healing across a variety of cultures: Native American, Western, African, Polynesian and Oriental. The course will emphasize the preparation and education of healers, their roles and work, and integration within a community. Analyses and implications for the practice of preparation for community psychology roles will be stressed. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F657  Quantitative Analysis
3 Credits  Offered Fall
The underlying principles of statistics, including the logic of statistical inference, probability, power, effect size, and type one and two errors. Uses statistics for designs including the description of groups (data reduction), correlation, predictive models (regression), inferential statistics, analysis of mixed-method designs, and common nonparametric techniques. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. Prerequisites: PSY F639; admittance to Psychology Ph.D. program; or permission of instructor. (3+0)
PSY F658 Qualitative Analysis
3 Credits Offered Fall
Introduction to the theory of qualitative inquiry, qualitative methodologies and basic techniques of qualitative research. Enables the student to use qualitative methods in research. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. Prerequisites: PSY F639; graduate standing in Psychology; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F659 Multivariate Statistics
3 Credits
Provides a conceptual discussion of and statistical software training in advanced statistical analysis, including multivariate regression, canonical correlation, discriminant analysis, multivariate analysis of variance, principle component analysis, factor analysis, logistic regression, and cluster analysis. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. Prerequisites: PSY F639; PSY F657; admittance to Psychology Ph.D. program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with COUN F623.) (3+0)

PSY F660 Counseling Theories and Applications I
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
A survey of the major theoretical systems of counseling and psychotherapy combined with a laboratory experience focused on building microskills in counseling. Specific application of theoretical principles will be investigated, analyzed and described. Prerequisites: Admittance to Counseling Program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with COUN F623.) (3+2)

PSY F661 Cross-Cultural Counseling
3 Credits Offered Spring; As Demand Warrants
An examination of cultural and ethnic variables in human nature and their effect on the counseling process. Specific focus will be placed on the nature and function of culture, cultural variables in the context of the human experience, universal and culture-specific aspects of the counseling process, barriers to effective cross-cultural counseling, specific ethnic and cultural considerations, and methods of intellectual training with special emphasis on Alaskan applications. Prerequisites: Admittance to the Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with COUN F660.) (3+0)

PSY F662 Clinical Team/Practice
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Increasing depth in applying theory to practice and improving skills as a therapist. Requires supervised clinical practice in psychotherapy with clients. Topics include ethics in counseling and psychotherapy practice, specific and non-specific factors in psychotherapy, goal setting and termination, managing transference and countertransference, treatment planning, and analysis and assessment of therapists understanding of therapeutic work and client progress. Cultural factors are considered in each of these issues. Supplement to PSY 660. Prerequisites: PSY F660; graduate standing in the Community Psychology program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F663 Clinical Methods and Assessment
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Fundamentals of therapeutic interviewing. Assessment of personality style and classification of psychopathology. Survey and practice with psychological tests. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in the Community Psychology program or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F664 Behavior Therapy
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Behavior therapy and its associated techniques. The philosophical and scientific basis for behavior and therapy are studied, as well as specified procedures such as systematic desensitization, assertive training, behavior modification and others. Includes practice of techniques to gain facility with the skills involved. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F665 Psychoanalytic Theory and Clinical Method
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Psychoanalytic theory and the study of lives are presented to acquaint the student with the analysis of life histories or psychoanalytic perspective. Study of the therapeutic procedures of Freud, Jung, Searles, Sullivan, Lacan and object relations theorists. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F666 Family and Network Therapy
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Survey of concepts and theories of function and dysfunction in the area of couples and families as social networks. Introduction to the skills necessary for intervention in these systems. Prerequisites: COUN F623; admittance to the Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with COUN F666.) (3+0)

PSY F667 Existential Psychotherapy
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Focus on ultimate concerns rooted in the individual's existence. Theoretical and therapeutic approaches to existential issues such as death, freedom, isolation/relationship, meaning/meaninglessness and suffering. Euro-American, Native American and Eastern concepts and practices are examined. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F668 Health Psychology
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Scientific study of behaviors relating to health enhancement, disease and injury prevention, safety and rehabilitation. While mental health is included, the emphasis is on physical health. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Stacked with PSY F469.) (3+0)

PSY F670 Innovations in Population Science
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Focus on innovative methods of research and practice in the field of population science. Prerequisites: PSY F669; graduate standing in Psychology. (3+0)

PSY F671 Grant Writing
3 Credits
Provides hands-on training in developing, writing and submitting grant proposals. Discusses components of the grant writing process with an emphasis on grant writing for nonprofits and public agencies. Emphasizes research grant writing, with a focus on NIH grant application and review processes and secondary attention to NSF process. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. Prerequisites: PSY F639; graduate standing in Psychology or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F672 Practicum Placement- Community I
3 Credits Offered Fall
Community practicum experience designed to provide increased depth in applying theory to practice and improving skills as a community psychologist. Impact of cultural factors will be a major aspect of the practicum experience. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. Students will also be under close supervision with a community organization. Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Psychology or permission of instructor. (3+0)

PSY F673 Practicum Placement- Community II
3 Credits Offered Spring
An advanced community practicum experience designed to provide increased depth in applying theory to practice and improving skills as a community psychologist. Impact of cultural factors will be a
major aspect of the practicum experience. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. Students will also be under close supervision with a community organization. Second phase of PSY F672. Prerequisites: PSY F672; graduate standing in Psychology; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Offered</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY F674</td>
<td>Group Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring, Alt. Summer</td>
<td>Kinds and types of groups with emphasis on methods, problems and skills needed in working with groups in a counseling situation. Prerequisites: COUN F623/PSY F680; admittance to the Counseling program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with COUN F674.) (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY F677</td>
<td>Psychological Assessment-Intelligence</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Methods of psychological assessment concerning intelligence. Survey of the concept of intelligence and its many multicultural implications. Widely used intelligence assessment procedures will be examined with particular concern for minority issues and the concept of intelligence. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY F678</td>
<td>Multicultural Psychological Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Introduction to administration, scoring and interpretation of selected intelligence and personality assessment instruments for children and adults. Integration of test findings and report writing will be reviewed. Basic psychometric theory and test validity will be explored. A particular focus is multicultural assessment practice, with emphasis upon practice with Alaska Native people Prerequisites: Graduate standing in the Community Psychology Program or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY F679</td>
<td>Multicultural Psychological Assessment I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>Introduces administration, scoring and interpretation of various intellectual and objective personality assessment instruments, as well as their psychometric properties, for children and adults. Emphasis on the meaningful integration of test results into a culturally sensitive assessment report. Highlights professional and ethical issues related to multicultural assessment practices emphasizing Alaska Natives. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. Prerequisites: PSY F673; admittance to the Psychology Ph.D. program; or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY F681</td>
<td>Substances of Abuse in Alaska</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Overview of the most prevalent substances of abuse in Alaska including physical, psychological, social and medical consequences of use and abuse. Prerequisites: Admittance into the Psychology Ph.D. program or permission of instructor: First in the sequence PSY F681, PSY F682, and PSY F683. For doctoral students in the program. In exceptional cases to students not in the doctoral program, but with appropriate background and training will be given special permission to take the course. (1+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY F682</td>
<td>Substance Abuse Assessment and Treatment Planning</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Specialized tests, measurement and treatment planning for substance abuse. Emphasis on integrating results into culturally relevant treatment plans following the American Society for Addiction Medicine dimensional criteria. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. Prerequisites: Admittance to Psychology Ph.D. program or permission of instructor. PSY F682 is the second in a continuing series that includes PSY F681 and PSY F683. For doctoral students in the program, it is to be taken as a series. In exceptional cases, students not in the doctoral program but with the appropriate background and training will be given special permission to take the course. (1+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F683</td>
<td>Clinical Interventions in Substance Abuse</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Conceptualizing substance abuse as a continuum from intervention to after-care. Relevant evidence-based interventions and therapeutic communities are addressed within the context of rural Alaska Native communities. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. PSY F683 is the third in a continuing series that includes PSY F681 and PSY F682. For doctoral students in the program, it is to be taken as a series. In exceptional cases, students not in the doctoral program but with the appropriate background and training will be given special permission to take the course. Prerequisites: Admittance to the Psychology Ph.D. program or permission of instructor. (1+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F684</td>
<td>Clinical Supervision</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>The clinical, ethical and cultural issues involved in supervision. Contemporary, empirically supported information regarding various approaches to supervision will be examined. Covers both the relationship inherent in clinical supervision and training in leadership and supervision of employees in other work settings. Course will be video-conferenced between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery. Prerequisites: PSY F639; admittance to Psychology Ph.D. program; or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY F686</td>
<td>Predoctoral Internship</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td>Understanding and application of assessment and intervention techniques in diverse settings. Students are placed in clinical or community settings for 40 hours per week to apply and sharpen skills. Students work under a local supervisor who manages student caseloads and assignments in collaboration with the course instructor. Graded Pass/Fail. Approval contingent upon approval of Dissertation proposal and of DCT’s (Directors of Clinical Training). (6+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY F687</td>
<td>Multicultural Psychological Assessment II</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Advanced psychological assessment tools including interviews, projective techniques and neurocognitive assessment. Emphasis on the integration of cognitive personality and other test results derived from an assessment battery into a meaningful and culturally sensitive psychological assessment report. Course will be video-conference between UAA and UAF campuses. The course will make use of Blackboard and E-res to support distance delivery Prerequisites: PSY F680; admittance to Psychology Ph.D. program or permission of instructor. (3+0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY F688</td>
<td>Practicum in Community Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>As Demand Warrants</td>
<td>Practicums provide for supervised experiences and weekly seminars with course instructor. The supervised experience will be at an agency that will provide direct and/or participant observation and interactions for the beginning counselor along with immediate feedback concerning the experience. The weekly seminars will cover actual and role-playing situations and skills appropriate to the specific practicum, i.e., alcohol or drug abuse, community, or clinical. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (2+7)</td>
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</table>
PSY F690  Pre-Master's Internship in Community Psychology
3-12 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Supervised practice experience in community and/or clinical psychology setting. Student spends 40 supervised clock hours for every credit. Internship may involve more than one site. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Completed permission to enroll form and internship plan signed by program director. (0+40)

RECREATION

RECR courses are available to all UAF students who meet stated prerequisites. Students with disabilities are encouraged to participate. Any students requiring special accommodations are asked to contact the department office as soon as possible.

RECR F110A-F170 courses include instruction, practice and activity in physical activities, sports and dance. Courses may be taken for credit once. Courses are graded Pass/Fail.

RECR F110A  Beginning Swimming
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Beginning level swimming skills, proper breathing techniques and beginning strokes. Emphasizes personal water safety. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F110B  Intermediate Swimming
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Intermediate-level swimming skills, proper breathing techniques and beginning strokes. Emphasizes personal water safety. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F110C  Advanced Swimming
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced-level swimming skills, proper breathing techniques and beginning strokes. Emphasizes personal water safety. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F110D  Conditioning Swimming
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Covers proper warm-up and warm-down techniques, lap swim etiquette, and proper use of work out equipment. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F110E  Beginning Scuba
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in beginning underwater aquatic activities. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F110F  Intermediate Scuba
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in intermediate underwater aquatic activities. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F110G  Aqua Aerobics
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in aqua aerobics. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F110H  Aquatic Activities and Instruction
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in aquatic activities at beginning through advanced levels including (but not limited to) swimming, conditioning, aqua aerobics, water polo, springboard diving and synchronized swimming. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F120A  Aerobics
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Moderate to high impact dance routines set to music designed to increase cardiovascular strength, promote coordination, and increase overall body strength and flexibility. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F120B  Low Impact Aerobics
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in low impact aerobics. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F120C  Beginning Yoga
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Beginning concepts and philosophy of yoga, breathing, postures, mediation, Sanskrit names of exercises, increased muscle tone and flexibility. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F120D  Intermediate Yoga
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Intermediate concepts and philosophy of yoga, breathing, postures, mediation, Sanskrit names of exercises, increased muscle tone and flexibility. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F120E  Advanced Yoga
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced concepts and philosophy of yoga, breathing, postures, mediation, Sanskrit names of exercises, increased muscle tone and flexibility. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F120F  Exercise And Fitness
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in activities at beginning through advanced levels including (but not limited to) multi-fitness conditioning, recreational fitness activities, running, cycling, walking, weight training, aerobics, power lifting, tai chi chuan and yoga. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F120G  Military Fitness Training
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in fitness activities concentrating on flexibility, strength, and muscular and cardiovascular endurance. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F120H  Multi Fitness Conditioning
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
An overview of medium to high intensity aerobic exercise and muscle strengthening, conditioning and toning. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F120J  Weight Training
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Design and perform strength training routines using resistance to achieve overall fitness. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F120K  Advanced Weight Training
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Design and perform strength training routines using resistance to achieve overall fitness. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F130A  Beginning Jazz Dance
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Develop a repertoire of jazz dance movement and terminology including plies, isolations, stretches, traveling steps, battements, pas de bourre, jazz slides and turns. History of jazz dance. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130A.) (0+3)
Course Descriptions

RECR F130B Intermediate Jazz Dance
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Develop a repertoire of jazz dance movement and terminology including plies, isolations, stretches, traveling steps, battements, pas de hureus, jazz slides and turns. History of jazz dance. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130B.) (0+3)

RECR F130C Advanced Jazz Dance
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Develop a repertoire of jazz dance movement and terminology including plies, isolations, stretches, traveling steps, battements, pas de hureus, jazz slides and turns. History of jazz dance. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130C.) (0+3)

RECR F130D Modern Dance
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Develop a repertoire of modern dance movement and terminology including contraction and release, swings, triplets, fall and recovery, rolls and improvisations. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130D.) (0+3)

RECR F130E Beginning Ballroom Dance
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Dances covered include waltz, foxtrot, single-count swing, east coast swing, salsas, cha cha, merengue and, time permitting, polka. Our aim is to have a good time and build a strong foundation for future learning. This course is for students with little or no background in social dance. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130E.) (0+3)

RECR F130F Intermediate Ballroom Dance
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Dances covered include waltz, foxtrot, single-count swing, east coast swing, salsas, cha cha, merengue and, time permitting, polka. Our aim is to have a good time and build a strong foundation for future learning. This course is for students with a beginning background in social dance. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130F.) (0+3)

RECR F130G Advanced Ballroom Dance
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Dances covered include waltz, foxtrot, single-count swing, east coast swing, salsas, cha cha, merengue and, time permitting, polka. Our aim is to have a good time and build an even stronger foundation for future learning. This course is for students with an intermediate background in social dance. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130G.) (0+3)

RECR F130H Beginning Ballet
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in ballet at beginning levels. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130H.) (0+3)

RECR F130J Intermediate Ballet
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in ballet at intermediate levels. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130J.) (0+3)

RECR F130K Advanced Ballet
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in ballet at advanced levels. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130K.) (0+3)

RECR F130L Square Dance
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in square dance. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130L.) (0+3)

RECR F130M Round Dance
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in round dances. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with THR F130M.) (0+3)

RECR F140A Beginning Foil Fencing
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Beginning classical Italian style fencing, stresses form and bladework for both defense and offense. This style is difficult to learn, but when mastered is extremely effective. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (0+3)

RECR F140B Intermediate Foil Fencing
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Intermediate classical Italian style fencing, stresses form and bladework for both defense and offense. This style is difficult to learn, but when mastered is extremely effective. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (0+3)

RECR F140C Advanced Foil Fencing
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced classical Italian style fencing, stresses form and bladework for both defense and offense. This style is difficult to learn, but when mastered is extremely effective. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (0+3)

RECR F140D EPCE Sabre Fencing
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice activities in EPCE sabre fencing. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (0+3)

RECR F140E Beginning Pistol Marksmanship
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Knowledge, skills and attitudes necessary for owning and using a pistol safely and to advance through the NRA marksmanship program. Pistol parts, operation, ammunition, gun safety, and shooting fundamentals. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (0+3)

RECR F140F Intermediate Pistol Marksmanship
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Intermediate knowledge, skills and attitudes necessary for owning and using a pistol safely and to advance through the NRA marksmanship program. Pistol parts, operation, ammunition, gun safety, and shooting fundamentals. Safety will be the foremost concern. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140G Advanced Pistol Marksmanship
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Advanced knowledge, skills and attitudes necessary for owning and using a pistol safely and to advance through the NRA marksmanship program. Pistol parts, operation, ammunition, gun safety, and shooting fundamentals. Safety will be the foremost concern. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (0+3)

RECR F140H Beginning Rock Climbing
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to rock climbing, knots, risk evaluation, gear, rope skills, belaying, rappelling, jumaring, prusiking and top rope techniques. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (0+3)

RECR F140J Intermediate Rock Climbing
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Intermediate rock climbing, knots, risk evaluation, gear, rope skills, belaying, rappelling, jumaring, prusiking and top rope techniques. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (0+3)
RECR F140K Advanced Rock Climbing
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
An extension of beginning rock climbing. Hauling, aid climbing, advanced Jumar techniques, lead climbing, portaledge set up and taping. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (0+3)

RECR F140L Technical Climbing
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to high-angle technical climbing, top-ropes and ice skills, movement on rock and ice, rope work, anchor systems, climbing ethics. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (0+3)

RECR F140M Intro to Fly Fishing and Fly Tying
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Stream, river, pond, and lake dynamics; fish anatomy, behavior and life history; aquatic insects; and habitat and species of fish and insects; correlate limnology to fly selection and fishing strategy. Fall Fly Fishing: Interior Alaska limnology, entomology, and how they relate to fly-fishing. Fly fishing as a medium to present college-level scientific concepts to students. Spring Fly Fishing: The art and science of fly casting, fishing and tying. Graded Pass/Fail. Special fees apply. (0+3)

RECR F140N Alaskan Fly Fishing & Tying
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
The art and science of fly casting, fishing and tying. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140O Advanced Fly Fishing and Fly Tying
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
The art and science of advanced fly casting, fishing and tying. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140P Table Tennis
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice activities in table tennis. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140Q Tennis
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice activities in tennis. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140R Billiards
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic billiards skill set, strokes and using “English” on the cue ball. Focus on cutthroat, eight ball and nine ball using BCA rules. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140S Badminton
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice activities in badminton. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140T Beginning Golf
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice activities at beginning golf. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140U Intermediate Golf
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice activities in intermediate golf. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140V Bowling
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice activities in bowling. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140W Advanced Golf
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice activities in advanced golf. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140Y Kayaking
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice activities at beginning through advanced kayaking. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F140Z Canoeing
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice activities at beginning through advanced canoeing. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F150A Beginning Aikido
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Aikido is a modern Japanese martial art that teaches coordination of mind and body to develop calmness in action and the strongest human condition. Includes Ki extension exercises, basic rolling and falling, Ki testing, and basic arts of self defense. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F150B Intermediate Aikido
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Concentrates on learning to lead the Ki development exercises. Breathing, movement, visualization techniques and moving meditation to teach how mind and body are interconnected. Advanced variations of the six basic self defense arts, advanced rolling and falling, Jo kata and individual and paired Bokken movements. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F150C Advanced Aikido
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in martial arts and combative activities at advanced levels. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F150D Beginning Karate
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to Shotokan karate, learning basic blocks, kicks and punches and defenses moves. Kata and kumite introduced. History and philosophy discussed. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F150E Intermediate Karate
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in intermediate karate. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F150F Advanced Karate
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Instruction and practice in advanced karate. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F150G Beginning Kung Fu/Jui Jitsu/Tae Kwon Do
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Emphasis on technique and conditioning. Beginning stances and etiquette. The three basic katas. Partner work, training in stretching, conditioning, and breath control. Both self-defense and sporting applications. Course will cover the eight Kung Fu animal systems. Activities will include but are not limited to: warm-ups, stretching, kicking, punching, kata, and partner work. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

RECR F150H Intermediate Kung Fu/Jui Jitsu/Tae Kwon Do
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Emphasis on technique and conditioning. Intermediate stances and etiquette will be covered, along with an understanding of
intermediate techniques and some of their applications. Partner work will be taught, along with training in stretching, conditioning, and breath control. Both self-defense and sporting applications. Will cover the eight Kung Fu animal systems. Activities will include but are not limited to: warm-ups, stretching, kicking, punching, kata, and partner work. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F130J Advanced Kung Fu/Jujitsu/Tae Kwon Do**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in advanced movements, weapons and martial arts certificate promotions. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F130K Beginning Tai Chi**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in beginning tai chi. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F150L Intermediate Tai Chi**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in intermediate tai chi. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F150M Advanced Tai Chi**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in advanced tai chi. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F160A Soccer**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in soccer. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F160B Varsity Athletics**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in varsity athletics. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F160C Ultimate Frisbee**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Ultimate Frisbee, including catching and throwing the disc as well as both offensive and defensive strategies. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F160D Volleyball**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Skills of volleyball, game rules, plays and terminology. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170A Beginning Ice Hockey**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Beginning skating, passing, shooting, and team play. Power play and penalty kill. Practice game situation plays: odd man rushes, below the goal line play, and positional play. The sport of ice hockey in a group environment. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170B Intermediate Ice Hockey**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Intermediate skating, passing, shooting, and team play. Power play and penalty kill. Practice game situation plays: odd man rushes, below the goal line play, and positional play. The sport of ice hockey in a group environment. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170C Advanced Ice Hockey**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Advanced skating, passing, shooting, and team play. Power play and penalty kill. Practice game situation plays: odd man rushes, below the goal line play, and positional play. The sport of ice hockey in a group environment. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170D Beginning Cross-Country Skiing**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in beginning cross-country skiing. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170E Intermediate Cross-Country Skiing**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in intermediate cross-country skiing. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170F Advanced Cross-Country Skiing**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in advanced cross-country skiing. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170G Introduction to Ski Mountaineering**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Safe methods of winter travel in Alaska. Snowshoeing, skiing, gear and clothing, avalanche safety, climbing crevasse rescue skills, glaciers, winter camping skills, first aid. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170H Beginning Ice Skating**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in beginning ice skating. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170J Intermediate Ice Skating**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in intermediate ice skating. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170K Advanced Ice Skating**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in advanced ice skating. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170L Speed Skating**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in speed skating. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RECR F170M Curling**  
1 Credit  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Instruction and practice in curling. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+3)

**RELIGION**

**RELG F205 Introduction to the Bible** (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
A study of the Bible as literature of ancient Israel and the early Christian church. (3+0)

**RELG F211 Arctic Native Religion: Shamanism** (h)  
2 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Basic principles and beliefs of shamanism with emphasis on North American and Arctic shamanism. Introduction to traditional functions of shamanism; past and present perceptions of shamanism. (2+0)

**RELG F221 Religions of the World** (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
A survey of the development of major religions of the Eastern and Western world including contemporary world religions. (3+0)
RURAL DEVELOPMENT

RD F100 College Seminar
1 Credit
Designed to serve as an academic, cultural, and social transition to the UAF campus. Through active learning RD F100 will provide an opportunity to develop skills and expertise that will lead to student success academically and in other areas of life, including decision-making, communication and overall personal development and growth. Students achieve and understand their responsibility for a successfully undergraduate coping with their personal transition to college life. Students will benefit from close interaction with instructors, as well as their peers, and will better understand their inherent value and the significant role they play in the university community. (1+0)

RD F200 Rural Development in the North (s)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Examines sustainable community development efforts in Alaska and the circumpolar North. Provides an overview of community development processes and case studies with an emphasis on indigenous communities and peoples. (3+0)

RD F245 Fisheries Development in Rural Alaska (s)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to fisheries development issues in rural Alaska communities, including basic concepts, strategies and contemporary cases. Topics include management of salmon and other fisheries, community development quotas and sustainable development efforts. Emphasis on environmental and cultural impacts of fisheries development. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X. (3+0)

RD F250 Grant Writing for Community Development
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Basic elements of grant proposals and processes of preparing proposals for governmental and private funding sources. Emphasis on applied skills through preparation of actual grant proposals. Prerequisite: ENGL F111X. (1+3+0)

RD F255 Rural Alaska Land Issues (s)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to land and resource management issues affecting rural Alaska. Provides a history of aboriginal use and occupancy of land and an overview of land provisions in the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (ANCSA) and the Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act (ANILCA). Topics include using maps and land records, Native allotments, navigability, trespass and management of Native lands. (3+0)

RD F265 Perspectives on Subsistence in Alaska
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
The socioeconomic, cultural, legal and political dimensions of subsistence in Alaska. (3+0)

RD F268 Rural Tourism: Planning and Principles
1-3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to rural tourism planning and principles. Students examine rural tourism attractions and trends, tourism planning and policy formation, quality standards, and cultural and environmental impacts of tourism. (Cross-listed with ABUS F268.) (1+3+0)

RD F280 Resource Management Research Techniques
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Overview of standard methods of field-based scientific research conducted by resource management agencies in rural Alaska including elementary statistical concepts, survey techniques and tools used in land and renewable resources research. Prerequisites: NRM F101 and BIOL F104X. (3+0)

RD F300 W Rural Development in a Global Perspective (s)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Relationship between rural communities and the global economy, with an emphasis on sustainable development. Highlights the multiple meanings of “development” and issues of population growth, environmental change, gender and indigenous peoples as they relate to rural development. Includes an introduction to the basic concepts and theories of development. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X, ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RD F315 Tribal People and Development (s)
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Comparative examination of socioeconomic development processes on tribal peoples in third and fourth world societies. Attention to implications of these processes for Alaska Native people. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANS F315.) (3+0)

RD F325 Community Development Strategies (s)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Principles and strategies of asset-based development in rural communities throughout the world. Explores the history of community development ideas and case studies of specific strategies in Alaska and beyond. Topics include community healing, economic renewal and collaborative decision-making approaches. (3+0)

RD F350 O Community Research in Indigenous Contexts
3 Credits Offered Fall
Introduction to community research approaches and techniques. Emphasis on the role and need for community-based research and ethical issues associated with it. Students use a hands-on approach to learn about oral history documentation, surveys of community assets and needs, and basic community survey techniques. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X. (3+0)

RD F351 Strategic Planning for Rural Communities
3 Credits Offered Spring
Examination of the major components of planning and grant writing processes as they relate to community land use, business and social service projects. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RD F352 Rural Business Planning and Proposal Development
3 Credits Offered Spring
Provides undergraduate students with an understanding of the principles and processes involved in strategic planning, business planning and proposal development with the focus on applications in rural Alaska. Focus is on meeting the unique planning needs of rural Alaska communities and organizations. (3+0)

RD F400 Rural Development Internship
3 Credits Offered Spring
Structured experience in an appropriate agency or corporate setting. Student and instructor work collaboratively to identify appropriate internship. Designed primarily for students with limited managerial experience. Approved project required. Enrollment only by prior arrangement with the instructor. (3+0)
RD F401 Cultural Knowledge of Native Elders (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Study with prominent Native tradition-bearers in Native philosophies, values and oral traditions. Traditional knowledge elicited through the cultural heritage documentation process. Analysis of existing interactions between cultural traditions and contemporary American life as experienced by Native elders. (Cross-listed with ANS F401.) (3+0)

RD F425 Cultural Resource Issues (s)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
An examination of the potential impacts of development projects on cultural systems. Explores data gathering, analytical techniques and use of impact data. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RD F427 Tribal Contracting and Compacting
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Examines the history of federal Indian policy that led to self-determination tribal contracting and compacting. Public Law 93-638 will be studied and analyzed. Challenging issues that hampered tribal contracting will be identified. Case studies involving both tribal organizations and tribal governments will be studied. Current issues, such as the proposed regionalization of tribes for the purpose of contracting and compacting, will be examined. (3+0)

RD F430 Indigenous Economic Development and Entrepreneurship
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
An understanding of the principles, strategies and practices of economic development and entrepreneurship with a focus on indigenous Alaska communities. Focus is on those sustainable economics, through culturally appropriate practices. (3+0)

RD F450 Managing Rural Projects and Programs
3 Credits Offered Fall
Examines appropriate management and accountability approaches for community-based programs and projects, particularly those found in rural and/or cross-cultural contexts. Prerequisites: RD F350 and RD F351 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RD F451 Human Resource Management for Indigenous Communities
3 Credits Offered Fall
Provides an understanding of the principles and processes involved in human resource management especially as they apply within indigenous communities. Focus is on the relevance of human resource management in every unit, project or team, and on the unique human resource management needs of rural Alaska communities and organizations and how they can be met. (3+0)

RD F460 Women and Development (s)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
The effect of modernization and development processes on the role of women in a variety of Third World and tribal world contexts as well as the increasingly important “new” role women play in these complex processes. (Cross-listed with WMS F460.) (3+0)

RD F462 Rural Health and Human Service Systems
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Examine U.S. federal and state rural health and human service systems with specific emphasis on the tribal system in Alaska. The history, organization, work force, service delivery and financing of the U.S. and Canadian and Alaska systems are examined. Circumpolar challenges and policy issues in rural health and human service systems are explored. (3+0)

RD F465 Community Healing and Wellness
3 Credits Offered Fall
The history of education and the impact of religion and assimilation policies on the emotional and physical health of Alaska Natives and their communities. Traditional wellness issues and systems will also be researched from a global perspective. Prerequisite: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RD F475 W Rural Development Senior Project
3 Credits
Under faculty supervision, the student will complete a major theoretical, research and/or applied project which relates the student's applied emphasis area. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; senior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RD F492 Rural Development Leadership Seminar
1-3 Credits
Various topics of current interest and importance to the rural development majors. Topics announced prior to each offering. The course may be repeated for credit. Enrollment priority given to rural development majors. (1-3+0)

RD F600 Circumpolar Indigenous Leadership Symposium
3 Credits Offered Fall
Intensive face-to-face graduate seminar over a week-long period. Held every fall either in Fairbanks or Anchorage. This is a cornerstone course for all M.A. students in the program. The content focuses on indigenous leadership and includes presentations by practitioners from throughout Alaska and the circumpolar North. It also presents an orientation in depth to the graduate program. This course may be repeated once for elective credit. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. Note: RD F600 is required of all graduate students in the Rural Development program. May be repeated once for credit. (3+0)

RD F601 Political Economy of the Circumpolar North
3 Credits Offered Fall
Interrelationships among rural communities in the circumpolar North and global socioeconomic, political and ecological systems. Includes major theoretical advances in our understanding of development in the 20th century. Uses a comparative case study approach to understand rapid socioeconomically and cultural change in the north. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RD F608 Indigenous Knowledge Systems
3 Credits Offered Fall
A comparative survey and analysis of the epistemological properties, world views and modes of transmission associated with various indigenous knowledge systems. Emphasis on knowledge systems practiced in Alaska. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or approval of instructor. (Cross-listed with CCS F608; ED F608; ANL F608.) (3+0)

RD F623 Community Development Strategies: Principles and Practices
3 Credits Offered Spring
Provides graduate students with a detailed overview of principles and strategies of community development in rural Alaska and throughout the circumpolar North. Through in-depth case studies, it expands on materials and topics covered in Rural Development undergraduate courses on community development to explore how rural communities in diverse cultural, political and economic setting can build on local assets, skills and capacities to improve the lives of indigenous and other Northern residents. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)
RURAL DEVELOPMENT (RD) — RURAL HUMAN SERVICES (RHS)

RD F650 Community-Based Research Methods
3 Credits Offered Spring
This graduate course provides students with opportunities for advanced exploration of community-based research principles and practices. In the course, emphasis is placed on developing a thorough understanding of the community research process from conceptualization to implementation and evaluation. It includes skill development of skills applicable to both quantitative and qualitative research. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RD F651 Management Strategies for Rural Development
3 Credits Offered Spring
Provides an overview of the management by change and development within indigenous communities in the Circumpolar North. Looks closely at recent management strategies implemented in Alaska such as co-management of renewable resources, land management of Alaska Native corporations, cultural resource management, and the management of Alaska Native tribal governments, corporations and other organizations. Uses comparative case studies and effects of cultural and traditional values on management practices in different northern socio-cultural environments. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RD F652 Indigenous Organization Management
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Purposes, structure and methods of management of particularly Northern indigenous organizations. The management of Alaska Native organizations will be compared with formal organizations established by indigenous peoples in other regions of the Circumpolar North. The concept of ‘indigenous management’ will be reviewed, as will perceptions of differences between leadership and management in both western and indigenous settings. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RD F655 Circumpolar Health Issues
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Provides a comprehensive overview of major circumpolar health issues affecting Northern residents. Includes an analysis of health and traditional healing practices prior to contact. Examines the emergence of chronic diseases, problems of alcohol abuse and violence, efforts to combine traditional healing practices and Western medicine. Includes environmental health issues, including water, sewer, and food contamination. Overview of health care systems and public health infrastructure in the North. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RD F690 Seminar in Cross-Cultural Studies
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Investigation of current issues in cross-cultural contexts. Opportunity for students to synthesize their prior graduate studies and research. Seminar is taken near the terminus of a graduate program. Prerequisites: Advancement to candidacy and permission of student's graduate committee. (Cross-listed with CCS F690; ED F690; ANL F690.) (3+0)

RURAL HUMAN SERVICES

RHS F110 Cross-Cultural Bridging Skills
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Issues and impacts relevant to effective cross-cultural communication. Understanding barriers to effective cross-cultural communication in rural settings and development of effective cross-cultural communication skills from a Native perspective. Development of bridging and networking skills that integrate Native values and principles. Student must spend one week in intensive study at selected delivery site. (1+0)

RHS F115 Issues of Personal Development
2 Credits
Dynamics and impacts of personal development issues relevant to the delivery of rural human services focusing on understanding types, application and processes of personal development. Facilitating personal development through processes that integrate or reflect Native values and principles. Student must spend one week in intensive study at selected delivery site. (2+1)

RHS F120 Family Systems I
2 Credits
Survey of historical forces that exerted influence on Alaska Native families, the impacts of those forces and discussion of their contemporary effects from a Native perspective. Focus on developing options and strategies for developing healthy Native families as the foundation for healthy Native communities. Emphasis on developing the understanding and skills necessary to facilitate development and maintenance of healthy families through healthy individuals. Student must spend one week in intensive study at selected delivery site. (2+1)

RHS F130 Processes of Community Change
2 Credits
Contemporary foundations of rural social development and relevant issues from a Native perspective. Developing the understanding and skills necessary for facilitating positive individual, family and community development based on an ecological systems approach. Emphasis on developing the skills necessary to identify, develop and mobilize individual, family and community resources in rural Native communities. Student must spend one week in intensive study at selected delivery site. (2+1)

RHS F140 Alaska Native Values and Principles
1 Credit
Traditional Native values and principles, their applicability to today's world and issues relevant to their integration into today's lifestyles. Developing understanding and skills necessary for facilitating formulation of positive world views within Native individuals, families and communities. Explores the role of spirituality in a variety of Alaska Native cultures. Student must spend three days in intensive study at selected delivery site. (1+0)

RHS F150 Introduction to Rural Counseling
2 Credits
Identification and examination of issues relevant to the delivery of rural counseling services focusing on developing the understanding and skills necessary for the effective delivery of rural counseling services. Opportunities for development of basic rural counseling skills with emphasis on integration of Native values and principles and exploring strategies that facilitate positive individual, family and community growth and development through enhancement of healthy lifestyles in rural Native communities. Student must spend one week in intensive study at selected delivery site. (2+1)

RHS F220 Family Systems II
2 Credits
The dynamics and issues relevant to personal healing and recovery from a Native perspective focusing on developing the understanding and skills necessary to healing and recovery in Native individuals, families and communities. Emphasis on achieving healthy lifestyles through self-understanding based on truth, grieving and positive proactive repositioning. Student must spend one week in intensive study at selected delivery site. (2+1)
RHS F250  Rural Counseling II
2 Credits
Differences and similarities between Native and Western counseling skills. Issues relevant to the development and delivery of basic rural counseling skills and services. Focuses on identifying and building on individual, family and community strengths as the foundation for development of intervention strategies. Addresses the importance of integrating Native traditional values and principles into intervention strategies and service delivery. Emphasis on developing and enhancing basic rural counseling skills and short- and long-term intervention strategies. Student must spend one week in intensive study at selected delivery site. (2+1)

RHS F260  Addictions: Intervention and Treatment
2 Credits
Dynamics, issues, impacts, treatment options and intervention strategies relevant to behavioral and chemical addictions. Understanding addictive processes and developing treatment options and intervention strategies from a Native perspective. Emphasis on development of treatment options and intervention strategies that integrate Native values and principles. Student must spend one week in intensive study at selected delivery site. (2+1)

RHS F265  Interpersonal Violence
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Types, causes and impacts of interpersonal violence focusing on developing an understanding of interpersonal violence and development of treatment options and intervention strategies from a Native perspective. Emphasis on development of treatment options and intervention strategies that integrate Native values and principles. Student must spend one week in intensive study at selected delivery site. (2+1)

RHS F270  Networking, Negotiating and Conflict Resolution
2 Credits
The dynamics of networking, negotiation and conflict resolution from a Native perspective. Focusing on Alaska Native individuals, families and communities, identification, examination and discussion of issues relevant to developing effective communication skills. Emphasis on identifying and understanding issues impacting conflict resolution, focusing on developing and strengthening networking and negotiating skills relevant to the delivery of effective rural human service. Student must spend one week in intensive study at selected delivery site. (2+1)

RHS F275  Introduction to Recovery and Mental Illness
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Overview of mental illness and recovery issues. Emphasis on issues for practitioners in small, rural communities in Alaska. Prerequisites: RHS F130 or instructor permission. Recommended: RHS F250, RHS F115. (2+1)

RHS F285  Case Management
2 Credits
Identification and discussion of issues, components, procedures, responsibilities, skills and processes for case management in rural settings with diverse populations. Emphasis on case management processes unique to rural and village Alaska and to the fields of mental health, addictions and interpersonal violence. Oral and written communication skills essential to effective case management explored. Student must be willing and able to work independently outside the classroom and in the community. (2+1)

RHS F287  Rural Human Services Practicum
4 Credits
Personal and professional development, self-analysis and growth. Emphasis on developing the understanding and skills necessary to integrate Native healing theory and problem solving into the delivery of rural human services. Student must be willing and able to work independently outside the classroom and in the community. Offered as part of the final sequence of courses in the Rural Human Services certificate program, practicum provides students with 100 hours of supervised learning experience in an approved rural human service organization/agency. (4+0)

RHS F288  Directed Study: Resource Assessment
1 Credit
Identify and develop local, regional and statewide resources of benefit to the student's community. Focus on gathering information on resources and creating a human services resource directory relevant to the needs of individuals, families and communities. Emphasis on application of multicultural communication skills. Student must be willing and able to work independently outside the classroom and in the community. (1+0)

RHS F289  Directed Study: Community Development
1 Credit
Develop, implement and evaluate a village-based community development project through a supervised, professional experience. Focus on developing positive, effective, meaningful development projects that are culturally appropriate. Emphasis on developing a process that facilitates community ownership and responsibility for the project. Student must be willing and able to work independently outside the classroom and in the community. (1+0)

RHS F290  Grief and Healing
2 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Exploration of the dynamics of grief and healing from an Alaska Native perspective. Special emphasis on Native values and principles focused on developing culturally relevant, understandings, awarenesses and professional skills. (2+1)

RUSSIAN

RUSS F100A  Elementary Russian 1A (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
An introductory course in the Russian language and culture with an emphasis on the spoken and written language. After completion of RUSS F100A and F100B the student will be able to continue on to RUSS F102. Note: Both RUSS F100A and RUSS F100B must be taken to equal one semester of the foreign language core requirement. Note: Completion of RUSS 100A + RUSS 100B = RUSS 101. (3+0)

RUSS F100B  Elementary Russian 1B (h)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
An introductory course in the Russian language and culture with an emphasis on the spoken and written language. After completion of RUSS F100A and F100B the student will be able to continue on to RUSS F102. Note: Both RUSS F100A and RUSS F100B must be taken to equal one semester of the foreign language core requirement. (3+0)

RUSS F101  Elementary Russian I (h)
5 Credits  Offered Fall
Introduction to language and culture: development of competence and performance in the language through understanding, recognition and use of linguistic structures; increasing emphasis on listening
RUSS F102 Elementary Russian II (h)
5 Credits Offered Spring
Introduction to language and culture: development of competence and performance in the language through listening, pronunciation, comprehension and speaking; basic vocabulary of approximately 750 words; exploration of the cultural dimension, implicitly through language, and explicitly through texts and audiovisual materials. (5+0)

RUSS F103 Conversational Russian I (h)
3 Credits Offered Spring
Verbal skills improvement. Vocabulary is presented to improve speaking on specific topics. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: RUSS F101 and RUSS F102 or above or permission of instructor. Note: Does not satisfy core curriculum or foreign language major requirements. (3+0)

RUSS F201 Intermediate Russian I (h)
4 Credits Offered Fall
Continuation of RUSS F102. Increasing emphasis on reading ability and cultural materials. Conducted in Russian. Prerequisites: RUSS F102 or two years of high school Russian. (4+0)

RUSS F202 Intermediate Russian II (h)
4 Credits Offered Spring
Continuation of RUSS F102. Increasing emphasis on reading ability and cultural materials. Conducted in Russian. Prerequisites: RUSS F102 or two years of high school Russian. (4+0)

RUSS F203 Conversational Russian II (h)
3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Oral skills improvement. Vocabulary is presented to improve speaking on specific topics. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: RUSS F102 or above or permission of instructor. Does not satisfy core curriculum or foreign language major requirements. (3+0)

RUSS F301 W,O Advanced Russian (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall
Discussions and essays on more difficult subjects or texts. Translations, stylistic exercises and special grammatical problems. Conducted in Russian. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; RUSS F202; or instructor permission. (3+0)

RUSS F302 W,O Advanced Russian (h)
3 Credits Offered Spring
Discussions and essays on more difficult subjects or texts. Translations, stylistic exercises and special grammatical problems. Conducted in Russian. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; RUSS F202; or instructor permission. (3+0)

RUSS F431 Studies in Russian Culture (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Study of the cultures of the Russian-speaking world. May be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisites: RUSS F301 or equivalent; junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RUSS F432 Studies of Russian Literature (h)
3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Intensive study of authors, literary texts, movements, genres, themes and/or critical approaches. May be repeated for credit when topics vary. Prerequisites: RUSS F302 or equivalent, and at least junior standing, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RUSS F482 Selected Topics in Russian Literature (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Intensive course in literature focusing on nineteenth-century writers. Conducted in English. Note: Course may be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisites: Junior standing, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RUSS F484 Russian and Soviet Cinema (h)
3 Credits Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Study of Russian culture and society through the medium of film, focusing on the history of Russian cinema and genres. Films by award-winning directors. Designed to familiarize students with Russian history and culture from 1900s to the present. Readings and topics discussed reflect issues of current interest. Course may be repeated once. Prerequisites: Junior standing, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

RUSS F488 Individual Study: Senior Project (h)
3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants
Analysis and presentation, in the language, of a problem chosen by the student in consultation with the department. The student must apply for senior project and submit a project outline by the end of the sixth week of the semester preceding the semester of graduation. Conducted in Russian. Prerequisites: At least 10 credits in upper division Russian or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SCIENCE APPLICATIONS

SCIA F100 Introducing Astronomy
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
History of astronomy, the structure of the universe and its parts and the techniques used for studying the universe. Observation of celestial bodies with various optical instruments. (1+0)

SCIA F107 Rock Identification
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Physical properties of igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks. Sight identification of rocks with emphasis on rocks found on the Seward Peninsula. (1+0)

SCIA F109 Mineral Identification
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Physical and field identifiable chemical properties of rocks and minerals. Emphasis on minerals found on the Seward Peninsula. (1+0)

SCIA F130 Moose Ecology
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Natural history of moose, the ecological concepts of energy flow, nutrient cycling, food webs and population dynamics. Attention to the Seward Peninsula moose population and factors used in making wildlife management decisions. (1+0)

SCIA F150 Subarctic Horticulture
1 Credit Offered As Demand Warrants
Soils, plant propagation, disease and insect control, variety selection, fertilization, greenhouse construction and care and gardening techniques. Emphasis on development and care of greenhouses and gardens in the Nome area. (0+3)
SCIA F157  Alaska Plants
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the topics of plant taxonomy and identification with specific reference to common Alaskan plants and vegetation types. (1+0)

SCIA F161  Birds of Alaska
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Biology of birds including behavior, anatomy, physiology, ecology, systematics and field identification. (1+0)

SCIA F162  Mammals of Alaska
1 Credit  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the mammals of Alaska and their importance to the local ecology and economy from a scientific research standpoint. Emphasis on important and/or common species for study of classification, habitat, life cycle and economic importance. Prerequisites: Background or interest in general science or natural history or permission of instructor. (1+0)

Social Work

SWK F103  Introduction to Social Work (s)
3 Credits
Introduction to the profession of social work and the human services delivery system. Examines historical development of social work focusing on the knowledge, values and skills that characterize the social worker. Orientation to the context for social work, including the diversity of human needs, human services, social policy and legislation. Services, programs, and career opportunities within rural and urban Alaska, as well as nationally, are discussed. (3+0)

SWK F220  Ethics, Values and Social Work Practice (s)
3 Credits
The professional nature and meaning of generalist social work practice. Examines the NASW code of ethics. Introduces interpersonal communication and interviewing. Assists students in making decisions about social work or other helping professions. Prerequisites: SWK F103 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SWK F303 O  Social Welfare History (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Analysis of social inequality and the U.S. social welfare system by tracing the historical development of government response to social inequality and exploring historical and persistent dilemmas in the provision of social welfare services. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; SWK F103 or SOC/ANTH F100X. (3+0)

SWK F305 W  Social Welfare Policies and Issues
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Social policies and how they effect the delivery of social services. Factors influencing development of the current social service system. Analysis of dilemmas which develop in a welfare system attempting to deal with rapid social change. Alternative approaches to the solution of social problems and possible future developments. Prerequisites: ANTH F100X or SOC F100X or SWK F103. (3+0)

SWK F310  Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
An overview of fetal alcohol spectrum disorders with a particular focus on the needs, issues and programs specific to Alaska. (3+0)

SWK F320 W  Rural Social Work
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Preparation for practice in rural areas characterized by the need for multiple delivery systems, unique local customs and inadequate resources. Emphasis on preparation for practice nationally with unique features of Alaska incorporated at key points. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; SWK F103. (3+0)

SWK F330  Seminar in International Social Work
3 Credits  Offered Fall
International issues related to social work practice and social welfare policy. The focus of the seminar will be on global and international issues related to social and economic justice, distributive justice, and human and civil rights. Specific content is announced at registration. Course may be repeated once for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: SWK F103 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SWK F341  Human Behavior in the Social Environment I (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Theoretical frameworks for organizing knowledge about personality development, social behavior and the organization of groups and communities. An emphasis is placed on the bio-psycho-social perspective of human development from birth through adolescence. Prerequisites: PSY F101; SOC/ANTH F100X; SWK F103. (3+0)

SWK F342 O  Human Behavior in the Social Environment II
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Theoretical frameworks for organizing knowledge, personality development, social behavior and the organization of groups and communities. An emphasis is placed on the bio-psycho-social of human development young adulthood through later life. Prerequisites: PSY F101; SOC/ANTH F100X; SWK F103; social work major. (3+0)

SWK F350 W  Women’s Issues in Social Welfare and Social Work Practices (s)
3 Credits
Examination of theories and research concerning women’s issues in the field of social work and in the social welfare system, with particular emphasis on women in poverty and women of color. Contemporary policy issues and strategies of empowerment will be covered. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; SWK F103 or SOC F100X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WMS F350.) (3+0)

SWK F360  Child Abuse and Neglect
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Dynamics, implications and treatments of child abuse and neglect for individuals and families in rural and urban Alaska. Prerequisites: SWK F103 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SWK F370  Services and Support for an Aging Society (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
An examination of the aging process, theories, political processes, social work generalist intervention and strategies and agency support for the aging population. The rapidly changing social and health issues of older adults are addressed in a multi-disciplinary and multicultural approach. (3+0)

SWK F375 W  Research Methods in Social Work
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Course has a two-fold objective: to help students become critical consumers of research in the social sciences and to allow students to carry out beginning research studies. Course sequentially covers phases of the research process, whether quantitative or qualitative.
SWK F440 Social Work Practice with Military Families 3 Credits
Explores the history and roles of social work with military families. Ethical concerns that emerge from social work practice with military families are addressed. Military social workers' roles in mental health programs, family advocacy, program administration, and policy making are examined. Addresses the issues that affect military families during times of deployment. Prerequisites: SWK F220; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SWK F460 Social Work Practice I 3 or 6 Credits
Development of beginning skills in interviewing and helping processes with individuals, families and groups. Application of intervention strategies and techniques made to case materials, primarily in family and child welfare services. Contracting, case management and social brokerage. Prerequisites: Concurrent enrollment in SWK F461; Social Work major; senior standing. (3+0)

SWK F461 Practicum in Social Work I 3 or 6 Credits
Individual training and practice in a social service agency. Students signing up for 3 credits complete 100 hours; students signing up for 6 credits complete 200 hours of direct practice in an approved agency under the supervision of a field instructor. Prerequisites: Social Work major; senior standing; approval from practicum coordinator. (1+7 or 15)

SWK F463 Social Work Practice II 3 Credits
Further development of student's knowledge of direct practice with clients and development of beginning skills in community work including social planning. Emphasis on aspects of rural practice such as use of community associations and the informal helping network. Taken concurrently with SWK F464. Prerequisites: Social work major, senior standing, and concurrent enrollment in SWK F464. (3+0)

SWK F464 Practicum in Social Work II 3 or 6 Credits
Continuation of SWK F461; further direct practice experience in an agency. Students signing up for 3 credits complete 100 hours; students signing up for 6 credits complete 200 hours of practice in an approved agency under the supervision of a field instructor. Taken concurrently with SWK F463. Prerequisites: SWK F460; SWK F461; Social Work major; senior standing. (1+7 or 15)

SWK F466 Practicum in Social Work II 3 or 6 Credits
Further direct practice experience in an approved agency under the supervision of a field instructor. Students enrolled in 3 credits must complete 100 hours of practicum. Students enrolled in 6 credits must complete 200 hours of practicum. Prerequisites: SWK F460; SWK F461; SWK F463; SWK F464; Social Work major; senior standing. (0+7 or 15)

SWK F470 Substance Abuse Theories and Treatment (s) 3 Credits
Examined of research and theories of chemical dependency from a social work, systems/ecological framework. Critically examines current theory and practice in terms of effectiveness, cultural appropriateness and validity with vulnerable populations. Prerequisites: SWK F103 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SWK F484 Seminar in Social Work Practice Areas 3 Credits
Problem areas in social work. Topics vary in different semesters, content announced in class schedule prior to each semester. Course may be repeated for credit when topic varies. Prerequisites: SWK F103 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SOC F100X Individual, Society and Culture (s) 3 Credits
An examination of the complex social arrangements guiding individual behavior and common human concerns in contrasting cultural contexts. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SOC F201 Social Problems (s) 3 Credits
A study of major contemporary social problems, analysis of factors causing these problems. Emphasis on cross-cultural differences in Alaska and other parts of the world. (3+0)

SOC F202 Sociology of Popular Culture (s) 3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
A critical examination of contemporary popular culture in sociological perspective. Introduces debates in the field of cultural sociology with special emphasis on the creation, distribution, consumption, and social impact of popular culture. Themes in course content will vary by semester including popular performances, leisure and entertainment, mass media, humor, food, and fashion. Recommended: SOC F100X. (3+0)

SOC F242 The Family: A Cross-Cultural Perspective (s) 3 Credits
Analysis of conceptual frameworks in family research, and a cross-cultural comparison of variations in family and kinship structures, both past and present. Examination of contemporary developments in family forms, the dynamic roles and patterns of relationships, and links with other social institutions. Emphasis on how social forces such as gender, race, ethnicity and social class shape the family and experiences of family life. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: SOC F100X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SOC F250 Introductory Statistics for Behavioral Sciences 3 Credits
Offered Spring
Statistics applied to social scientific topics. Includes descriptive statistics, frequency distributions, sampling distributions, elementary probability, estimation of population parameters, hypothesis testing (one and two sample problems), correlation, simple linear regression and one-way analysis of variance. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: MATH F107X or MATH F103X or MATH F200X. (Cross-listed with PSY F250.) (3+0)

SOC F263 Social Inequality and Stratification (s) 3 Credits
Offered Spring
Comprehensive analysis of current sociological debates and diverse theoretical approaches used to address social stratification and inequality. Examines the various dimensions of inequality, including those related to race, class and gender at the local, national and global levels. Prerequisites: SOC F100X and SOC F201 or permission of instructor. (3+0)
SOC F301  Rural Sociology (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Analysis of sociological issues using rural communities and rurality as examples. Emphasis on issues of social justice and inequality. Part of focus is on rural communities of Alaska and the North. Prerequisites: One lower-division social science course. (3+0)

SOC F303  Early Sociological Thought (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
The major sociological theories of the classical period (19th and early 20th centuries) that have influenced contemporary sociology. Prerequisites: SOC F100X; SOC F201; SOC F263. (3+0)

SOC F308  Race and Ethnic Relations (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
A sociological analysis of the principles and processes that shape relationships among racial and ethnic groups in Alaska, the U.S. and elsewhere in the world. Focus on the relations among dominant and subordinate groups in these societies, using sociological theory to understand the structural factors that shape intergroup relations. Prerequisites: SOC F100X; SOC F201; SOC F263. (3+0)

SOC F309  Urban Sociology (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Origin and development of urban society as an industrial-ecological phenomenon; the trends of migration and metropolitanization with futuristic implications; and the rural-urban dichotomy in the Alaskan context. (3+0)

SOC F310  Sociology of Aging (s)
3 Credits
A sociological analysis of the process of aging in the U.S., Alaska and globally; with special attention on structural inequality and social justice issues. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: SOC F100X, SOC F201, and SOC F263. (3+0)

SOC F320  Sociology of Gender (s)
3 Credits
Comprehensive survey of sociological inquiry and feminist revisions for studying gender in U.S. society and culture. Interrogates the meanings of gender and the interactional, cultural, organizational and institutional arrangements that underlie the social construction of gender and gender inequality. Prerequisites: One lower-division social science course; WMS F201; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with WMS F320.) (3+0)

SOC F330  Social Psychology (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Analysis of intergroup relationships in terms of process and value orientation, their influences on the personality, and aspects of collective behavior on group and person. Aspects of social interaction that have cultural and intercultural variation. Prerequisites: PSY F101 or SOC F100X. (Cross-listed with PSY F330.) (3+0)

SOC F333  Human Sexualities Across Cultures (s)
3 Credits  Offered Alternate Fall Odd-numbered Years
Exploration of how people in a variety of cultures, both contemporary and historical, construct the meaning and experience of sexuality, and express themselves as sexual beings. Interdisciplinary study includes psychology, sociology, anthropology, gender studies, and related fields, with particular focus determined by which department is offering the course. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: SOC F100X or SOC F201 or PSY F101 or WMS F201 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F333; WMS F332.) (3+0)

SOC F335  Deviance and Social Control (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Analysis of classical and contemporary theoretical perspectives used to understand, explain and control criminal and non-criminal forms of deviance. Emphasis on the social dimensions of the creation of deviant categories and persons, the consequence of societal reactions to selected forms of deviance, and implications for social policy (prevention) and social control (corrections). Prerequisites: SOC F100X; SOC F201; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SOC F345  Sociology of Education (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Theoretical perspectives on various dimensions of the relationship between education and society, including the institutional context of schooling, the impact of schooling on social stratification, and social organization within the school and classroom. Special attention is given to issues of equity and contemporary educational reform efforts. Prerequisites: SOC F100X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ED F345.) (3+0)

SOC F350 W  Sociology of Childhood (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Focus on the issues of early childhood development, and how it is manifested in the context of family, community, educational institutions, and other social institutions. Emphasis on the social processes and mechanisms that influence children's development, including the roles of family, community, and educational institutions. Prerequisites: SOC F100X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SOC F373 W  Research Methods in the Social Sciences (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Course helps students become critical consumers of research in the social sciences and enables them to develop research proposals. The course covers phases of the research process, which comprises problem formulation, research designs, conceptualization, sampling and ethical issues. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SOC F405 O  Social Movements and Social Change (s)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Focus on collective behavior, social change and social movements at the local, national and global levels. Analysis will include historical, technological and legal implications of large-scale social change. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; SOC F100X; SOC F201; SOC F263 and 3 credits of SOC at F300-level; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SOC F407 O  Work and Occupations (s)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
The sociology of work and occupations. Local, regional, national and global industries, work sites and workers will be examined, using sociological theories and concepts. Analysis includes structural issues of inequality in employment practices and work sites. Prerequisite: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; SOC F100X; SOC F201; SOC F263; 3 credits in SOC at the F300-level. (3+0)

SOC F435  Sociology of Law (s)
3 Credits  Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Addresses the social nature of legal decision-making, the social context of law and the reciprocal relations between law, society and justice. Explores how race, class and gender are implicated in the law, and the role of law in social control, in social change and in our everyday lives. Prerequisites: SOC F100X; junior standing; or permission of instructor. Recommended: SOC F303. (3+0)
SOC F440O  Environmental Sociology (s) 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years Course considers how political, social and economic factors have come to shape human patterns of interaction with the natural environment. Provides a sociological perspective on environmental problems such as environment and health, disaster, environmental policy, environmental risk, sustainability; human and animal interactions, environmental justice and social movements. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; SOC F100X; SOC F201; SOC F263; 3 credits in SOC at the the F300-level; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SOC F460  Global Issues in Sociological Perspective (s) 3 Credits Offered Spring Even-numbered Years A sociological analysis of global issues, with different overarching themes depending on world events and the research interests of the instructor. Issues of global social justice and inequality are explored, and sociological and other theories are applied. Prerequisites: One lower social science course; junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SOC F480W  Qualitative Social Science Research (s) 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years Introduction to classical and contemporary research within the qualitative (or interpretive) paradigm of social science. Discusses the theoretical frameworks, historical traditions, epistemological and ethical issues of qualitative approaches. Uses hands-on experience in the practicalities and excitement of a variety of methods for gathering qualitative data and conducting qualitative analysis. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; one lower-division social science research methods course; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F480.) (3+0)

SOC F490  Capstone Seminar (s) 3 Credits Offered Spring Review of the discipline of sociology with a focus on the theoretical perspectives and methodological tools of the discipline, key substantive issues in the field and the role of sociology in contemporary society. Prerequisites: SOC F303; SOC F373; Sociology major with senior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Math placement information is in the front of this catalog in the Undergraduate: Applying for Admission section. No student will be permitted to enroll in a course having prerequisites if a grade lower than a C (2.0) is received in the prerequisite course.

A per semester fee to support the Mathematics and Statistics Tutorial Lab will be assessed for one or more of the following courses: MATH F103X, F107X, F108, F161X, F200X, F201X, F202X, F262, F272, and STAT F200X.

SWE F471W  Software Engineering (m) 3 Credits Offered Fall Introduction to basic software engineering principles, techniques, methods and standards as applied to the engineering of complex software systems. Topics from software system development process models, multiple view system modeling and specification using UML, classification of software systems, project management and legal issues. Prerequisites: CS F311; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with CS F471.) (3+0)

SWE F670  Computer Science for Software Engineers 3 Credits An overview and survey of the theoretical underpinnings of computer science. Topics are taken from the areas of algorithms and data structures; computer architecture; computer networks, communications and operating systems; computability and formal languages; languages and compilation. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: Admission to the Master of Software Engineering degree program. Not required for students with a B.S. degree in Computer Science. (Cross-listed with CS F670.) (3+0)

SWE F671  Advanced Software Engineering 3 Credits Offered Spring Advanced software development as an engineering discipline. Includes investigation of current tools, standards, foundation and trends in software engineering, from component-ware, software system composition, e-systems, software architecture and CASE tools. Prerequisites: SWE F471 and acceptance into the Master of Software Engineering degree program; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with CS F671.) (3+0)

SWE F672  Software Process Improvement 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years Commonly applied methods for improving the software development process. Emphasis on the Software Engineering Institute’s capability maturity model, and specifically on the key process areas of level 2 and level 3 of that model. These include software standards. Prerequisites: SWE F671 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with CS F672.) (3+0)

SWE F673  Software Requirements Engineering 3 Credits Offered As Demand Warrants Focus on the requirements analysis phase of the software development life cycle. Ways to obtain, analyze and specify complete and correct sets of requirements. Critique of selected requirements analysis models. Study of current large scale software developments that have failed or are failing. Development of software requirements specifications for large and real software systems via team efforts. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: SWE F671 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with CS F673.) (3+0)

SWE F674  Software Architecture 3 Credits Offered Spring Software architectural styles are introduced and defined as structural descriptions of software systems. Methods for constructing and binding software systems are introduced and specified as operational views. The architectural approach, as a classical engineering method for describing structure and behavior of technical artifacts, will be applied for the composition of software systems. Prerequisites: SWE F671. (Cross-listed with CS F674.) (3+0)

SWE F690  Graduate Seminar and Project 1-6 Credits Offered Fall First semester of a two-semester seminar in which students will, individually or in teams, work on and present the results of major programming or literature survey projects in computer science and software engineering. Written and oral reports will be required. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: 12 credits in graduate CS or SWE courses or permission of Computer Science or Software Engineering graduate advisor. (Cross-listed with CS F690.) (1-6+0)

SWE F691  Graduate Seminar and Project 3 Credits Offered Spring Second semester of a two-semester seminar in which students will, individually or in teams, work on and present the results of major programming or literature survey projects in computer science. Written and oral reports will be required. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: SWE F690, 12 credits in graduate CS or SWE courses; or permission of Computer Science or Software Engineering graduate advisor. (Cross-listed with CS F691.) (3+0)
SPANISH

SPAN F100A  Elementary Spanish 1A (h)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Spanish language and culture with an emphasis on spoken and written language. After completion of SPAN F100A and SPAN F100B the student will be able to continue on to SPAN F102. Note: Both SPAN F100A and SPAN F100B must be taken to equal SPAN F101 which fulfills one semester of the foreign language core requirement. (3+0)

SPAN F100B  Elementary Spanish 1B (h)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Spanish language and culture with an emphasis on spoken and written language. After completion of SPAN F100A and SPAN F100B the student will be able to continue on to SPAN F102. Note: Both SPAN F100A and SPAN F100B must be taken to equal SPAN F101, which fulfills one semester of the foreign language core requirement. (3+0)

SPAN F101  Elementary Spanish I (h)
5 Credits  Offered Fall
Introduction to the language and culture: development of competence and performance in the language through understanding, recognition and use of linguistic structures; increasing emphasis on listening comprehension and speaking; basic vocabulary of approximately 1,000 words; exploration of the cultural dimension, implicitly through language and explicitly through texts and audiovisual materials. Prerequisites: SPAN F101; or SPAN F100A and SPAN F100B; or the equivalent. (5+0)

SPAN F102  Elementary Spanish II (h)
5 Credits  Offered Spring
Introduction to the language and culture: development of competence and performance in the language through understanding, recognition and use of linguistic structures; increasing emphasis on listening comprehension and speaking; basic vocabulary of approximately 1,000 words; exploration of the cultural dimension, implicitly through language and explicitly through texts and audiovisual materials. Prerequisites: SPAN F101; or SPAN F100A and SPAN F100B; or the equivalent. (5+0)

SPAN F103  Conversational Spanish I (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall, Summer, As Demand Warrants
Verbal skills improvement. Includes role playing, problem solving and situational conversation. Conducted entirely in Spanish. Note: Does not satisfy core curriculum or foreign language major requirements. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: SPAN F100A and SPAN F100B; or SPAN F101; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SPAN F201  Intermediate Spanish I (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Continuation of SPAN F102. Increasing emphasis on reading, writing and oral ability. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN F102 or equivalent; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SPAN F202  Intermediate Spanish II (h)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Continuation of SPAN F201. Increasing emphasis on reading, writing and oral ability. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: SPAN F201 or equivalent; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SPAN F203  Conversational Spanish II (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall, Summer, As Demand Warrants
Verbal skills improvement. Includes role playing, problem solving and situational conversation. Conducted entirely in Spanish. Note: Does not satisfy core curriculum or foreign language major requirements. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: SPAN F100A and SPAN F100B; or SPAN F101; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SPAN F222  Cultures and Civilizations of Spain (h)
3 Credits  Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Designed to provide students of Spanish language and others interested in Hispanic culture with background in the geography, history, religions, cultures, and politics of Spain. Explores the changes and challenges facing contemporary Spanish society. Conducted in English. Recommended SPAN F102. (3+0)

SPAN F301O  Advanced Comprehension and Conversation (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Focus on increasing writing and listening comprehension. Discussions, presentations and exercises to enhance verbal competence. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; SPAN F202 or equivalent; or instructor permission. (3+0)

SPAN F302W  Introduction to Literary Comprehension (h)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
An introduction to the understanding and analysis of Hispanic literature, with particular emphasis on the forms of written Spanish. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; SPAN F202 or equivalent; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SPAN F317  Advanced Spanish Grammar (h)
3 Credits
Grammatical concepts in Spanish. Focus on more difficult grammatical structures. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: SPAN F202 or equivalent or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SPAN F431O  Senior Seminar (h)
3 Credits  Offered Fall
Topics may include literature, arts and cultures of the Spanish-speaking world. Conducted in Spanish. Students may repeat course for credit if topic varies. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; SPAN F302 or equivalent; senior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SPAN F432W  Studies of Hispanic Literature (h)
3 Credits  Offered Spring
Intensive study of authors, literary texts, movements, genres, themes and/or critical approaches. Note: Course may be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; SPAN F302 or equivalent; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SPAN F482  Selected Topics in Spanish (h)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Intensive course focusing on topics not covered in SPAN F431 or SPAN F432. Note: Course may be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisites: SPAN F302 or equivalent; junior standing, or permission of instructor. (3+0)

SPAN F488  Individual Study: Senior Project (h)
3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Analysis and presentation, in Spanish, of a problem chosen by the student in consultation with the department. The student must apply for senior project and submit a project outline by the end of the sixth week of the semester preceding the semester of graduation. Offered normally in the semester preceding the student's graduation. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisites: At least 10 credits in upper-division Spanish or permission of instructor. (3+0)
STATISTICS

Math placement information is in the front of this catalog in the Undergraduate: Applying for Admission section. No student will be permitted to enroll in a course having prerequisites if a grade lower than a C (2.0) is received in the prerequisite course.

A per semester fee to support the Mathematics and Statistics Tutorial Lab will be assessed for one or more of the following courses: MATH F103X, F107X, F108, F161X, F200X, F201X, F202X, F262, F272, and STAT F200X. A per semester fee to provide access to computer software will be assessed for STAT F401.

STAT F200X Elementary Probability and Statistics (m) 3 Credits
Descriptive statistics, frequency distributions, sampling distributions, elementary probability, estimation of population parameters, hypothesis testing (one and two sample problems), correlation, simple linear regression, and one-way analysis of variance. Parametric methods. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: MATH F107X or MATH F161X or placement; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

STAT F300 Statistics (m) 3 Credits
A calculus-based course emphasizing applications. Topics include probability, joint and conditional probability, expectation and variance including maximum likelihood, one and two sample hypothesis tests including likelihood ratio tests, simple linear regression, and one-way analysis of variance. A student may not use STAT F200X and STAT F300 to meet the requirement of a year's sequence course in statistics. Prerequisites: MATH F200X or MATH F262X or MATH F272X or placement or equivalent. (3+0)

STAT F401 Regression and Analysis of Variance (m) 4 Credits
Thorough study of multiple regression including multiple and partial correlation, the extra sum of squares principle, indicator variables, polynomial models, model selection techniques and assessment of underlying assumptions. Analysis of variance and covariance for multifactor studies in completely random and randomized complete block designs, multiple comparisons and orthogonal contrasts. Matrix concepts for linear models are taught as needed. Also offered in Juneau as demand warrants. Prerequisites: STAT F200X and STAT F300 to meet the requirement of a year's sequence course in statistics. Prerequisites: MATH F200X or MATH F262X or MATH F272X or placement or equivalent. (3+0)

STAT F402 Scientific Sampling (m) 3 Credits
Offered Fall
Sampling methods, including simple random, stratified and systematic and one- and two-stage cluster sampling; estimation procedures, including ratio and regression methods; special area and point sampling procedures; optimum allocation. Adaptive and probability sampling; bootstrapping and basic mark-and-recapture. Prerequisites: STAT F200X or STAT F300 or permission of instructor. (3+3)

STAT F461 Applied Multivariate Statistics (m) 3 Credits
Estimation and hypothesis testing, multivariate normality and its assessment, multivariate one and two sample tests, confidence regions, multivariate analysis of variance, discrimination and classification, principal components, factor analysis, clustering techniques and graphical presentation. Statistical computing packages utilized in assignments. Prerequisites: STAT F401 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

STAT F480 Topics in Statistics (m) 1 Credit
Offered As Demand Warrants
Short, intensive, selected topics of applied statistics. Example topics: nonlinear regression, logistic regression, repeated measures, the SAS language and the S-Plus package. Course may be repeated for credit if topic varies. Prerequisites: STAT F200X or STAT F300; STAT F401 or equivalent. (1+0)

STAT F602 Experimental Design 3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Constructing and analyzing designs for experimental investigations; completely randomized, randomized block and Latin-square designs, split-plot design, incomplete block design, confounded factorial designs, nested designs, treatment of missing data, comparison of designs. Prerequisites: STAT F401 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

STAT F605 Spatial Statistics 3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Stochastic processes and variograms. Geostatistics including kriging and spatial design of experiments. Point processes including model selection and K-functions. Lattice process models and image analysis. Computer-intensive statistical methods. Prerequisites: STAT F401; MATH F200X-F202X or equivalent; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

STAT F611 Time Series 3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Autoregression and moving average models. Estimation of parameters and tests. Prediction. Spectral analysis. Analysis of repeated measures data. Prerequisites: STAT F401 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

STAT F621 Distribution-Free Statistics 3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Methods for distribution-free (nonparametric) statistical estimation and testing. These methods apply to many practical situations including small samples and non-Gaussian error structures. Univariate, bivariate, and multivariate tests will be presented and illustrated using a variety of applications and data sets. Prerequisites: STAT F200X [STAT S273-J]. (3+0)

STAT F631 Categorical Data Analysis 3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Statistical methods designed for count and categorical data. Contingency tables. Logistic and related models. Loglinear models. Repeated categorical responses. Survival data. Prerequisites: STAT F401 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

STAT F641 Bayesian Statistics 3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Bayes' Rule, univariate Bayesian models, conjugate models and non-informative priors. Multiparameter models. Hierarchical models, general linear model and mixed models. Study of posterior simulation techniques including Markov Chain Monte Carlo and the Gibbs Sampler. Will involve analysis of data sets using WinBUGS and R. Prerequisites: MATH F201X; MATH F331-F408 or STAT F651; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

STAT F642 Bayesian Decision Theory for Resource Management 4 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Application of decision theory to problems in natural resources management. Students will learn to perform Bayesian calculations and uncomplicated decision analysis themselves. Prerequisites: FISH
STAT F651 Statistical Theory I
3 Credits
Probability and distribution of random variables. Conditional probability and stochastic independence. Distributions of functions of random variables. Expected values. Limiting distributions. Distributions derived from the normal distribution. Designed to combine mathematical statistics with applications from a variety of fields. Students from any field of study with strong quantitative skills are encouraged to enroll. Prerequisites: MATH F202X; MATH F314; previous statistics course; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

STAT F652 Statistical Theory II
4 Credits
Estimation of parameters. Efficiency and sufficiency. Hypothesis testing. The Neyman-Pearson paradigm and likelihood ratio tests. Data summaries. Bootstrap. Comparison of two samples. Linear least squares. Analysis of categorical data. Bayesian inference. Designed to combine mathematical statistics with applications from a variety of fields. Students from any field of study with strong quantitative skills are encouraged to enroll. Prerequisites: STAT F651. (4+0)

STAT F653 Statistical Theory III — Linear Models
3 Credits
Offered Spring Even-numbered Years
Best linear unbiased estimation, Gauss-Markov theory and applications, maximum likelihood estimation for linear models, multivariate normal distributions, linear regression and analysis of variance, weighted regression, robust and nonlinear regression, logistic regression, Poisson regression, autoregressive models and the General Linear Model. Designed to combine mathematical statistics with applications from a variety of fields. Students from any field of study with strong quantitative skills are encouraged to enroll. Prerequisites: STAT F651 or STAT F401; MATH F200X; MATH F201X; MATH F202X; MATH F314. (3+0)

STAT F654 Statistical Consulting Seminar
1 Credit
Introduction to the practice of statistical consulting and data analysis. Emphasis on interaction with researchers and identification of scientific and statistical issues relevant to the research problem. Includes regular class meetings as well as supervised meetings with researchers. Designed to combine mathematical statistics with applications from a variety of fields. Students from any field of study with strong quantitative skills are encouraged to enroll. May be repeated for a total of three credits. Prerequisites: STAT F200X or STAT F300; STAT F401; and completion of or concurrent enrollment in STAT F651; STAT F652 or STAT F653; permission of instructor. (1+0)

STAT F661 Sampling Theory
3 Credits
Offered Juneau As Demand Warrants
Statistical theory for sampling and sample surveys. Choice of method, power and sample size considerations, treatment of sampling and non-sampling biases. Sampling methods based on detectability. Adaptive sampling. Spatial sampling. Mark and capture methods. The jackknife, the bootstrap and resampling plans. Prerequisites: STAT F200X [STAT S273-J]; STAT F401; or permission of instructor. (3+0)
### COURSES

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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| THR F130H   | Beginning Ballet                                  | 1 Credit  
Instruction and practice in ballet at beginning levels. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with RECR F130H.) (0+3)                                                                                         |
| THR F130J   | Intermediate Ballet                               | 1 Credit  
Instruction and practice in ballet at intermediate levels. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with RECR F130J.) (0+3)                                                                                       |
| THR F130K   | Advanced Ballet                                   | 1 Credit  
Instruction and practice in ballet at advanced levels. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with RECR F130K.) (0+3)                                                                                         |
| THR F130L   | Square Dance                                      | 1 Credit  
Instruction and practice in square dance. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with RECR F130L.) (0+3)                                                                                                         |
| THR F130M   | Round Dance                                       | 1 Credit  
Instruction and practice in round dances. Graded Pass/Fail. (Cross-listed with RECR F130M.) (0+3)                                                                                                       |
| THR F161    | Introduction to Alaska Native Performance         | 3 Credits  
For Native and non-Native students with no prior acting or theatre experience. Includes both academic and practical components to examine traditional Alaska Native theatre, mythology, ritual, ceremony and performance methods. Application of exercises and developmental scenes drawn from Alaska Native heritage. (Cross-listed with ANS F161.) (2+3) |
| THR F190    | Audition or Portfolio Review Participation         | 0 Credits  
Theatre majors are required to participate in auditions and/or portfolio reviews every semester. Theatre majors are also expected to attend all Theatre UAF productions (tickets are provided free) and to attend all theatre department “town” meetings. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+0) |
| THR F191    | Audition or Portfolio Review Participation         | 0 Credits  
Theatre majors are required to participate in auditions and/or portfolio reviews every semester. Theatre majors are also expected to attend all Theatre UAF productions (tickets are provided free) and to attend all theatre department “town” meetings. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+0) |
| THR F200X   | Aesthetic Appreciation: Interrelation of Art, Drama and Music | 3 Credits  
Understanding and appreciation of art, drama and music through an exploration of their relationships. Topics include the creative process, structure, cultural application and diversity, the role of the artist in society, and popular movements and trends. Prerequisites: Placement in ENGL F111X or higher; sophomore standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ART F200X; MUS F200X.) (3+0) |
| THR F215    | Dramatic Literature                              | 3 Credits  
Studies of drama and forms of plays such as tragedy, comedy, melodrama, farce and tragicomedy. Emphasis on reading plays of the classic theatre designed to give basic knowledge of masterpieces of the world drama. (Cross-listed with FLM F215.) (3+0) |
| THR F220    | Voice and Speech for the Actor                    | 3 Credits  
Vocal training for actors through introduction to Fitzmaurice and Linklater techniques. Course will include basic vocal anatomy, introduction to the International Phonetic Alphabet and monologue performance. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: THR F121 or permission of instructor. (2+2) |
| THR F221    | Intermediate Acting                              | 3 Credits  
Continued development of physical, emotional and imaginative awareness. Emphasis on comedy, improvisation and biomechanics. Prerequisites: THR F121 or permission of instructor. (1+4) |
| THR F225    | Movement for the Actor                            | 3 Credits  
Introduces principles of stage movement for actors. Attention will be paid to physical exercise, relaxation, centering and expressing creative impulse. Course will include introduction to the contact improvisation technique, clowning, stage combat, physical character development and scene work. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: THR F121. (1+4) |
| THR F241    | Basic Stagecraft                                  | 4 Credits  
Materials of scene construction, painting, lighting design and their use, safe use of standard construction tools, fundamentals of theatre drafting. Theatre majors are encouraged to fulfill this requirement by their junior year. Special fees apply. (2+5) |
| THR F245    | Stage and Film Production Management              | 3 Credits  
Define and develop organizational skills to be a successful stage or film production manager. Creation of a prompt script including all forms and schedules necessary, working with actors, directors and designers. Creation of film production schedules, call sheets, shooting scripts, location management, and union requirements. (Cross-listed with FLM F245.) (3+0) |
| THR F247    | Introduction to Theatrical Design                | 3 Credits  
Introduction to all the design elements used in the theatre. Analysis of line, texture, color, and how they relate to designing for the theatre including costumes, scenery and lighting. (Cross-listed with ART F247.) (3+0) |
| THR F254    | Costume Design and Construction I                | 3 Credits  
Introduction to theory and practice of costume design for the theatre, methods used to make costumes out of a variety of media. Projects include simple hat making, mask making, sewing and related costume crafts. Special fees apply. (3+0) |
| THR F271    | Let's Make a Movie!                              | 3 Credits  
Offered Fall  
Produce a short dramatic video including concept and script development, basic camera and shooting techniques, working with actors, directing fundamentals, location scouting, production schedule development, basic non-linear editing techniques, and DVD authoring. Students do not need previous experience making movies to take this class. Special fees apply. Recommended: THR F121; THR F241. (Cross-listed with FLM F271.) (3+0) |
THR F280  Modern Dance (h)  
2 Credits  
Introduction to dance combines elements of modern, jazz and improvisational styles. Includes warm-up, stretches, locomotor movements (walking, running and leaping), set dance combinations, and improvisational activities. Specific readings, individual journals and informal dance presentations required. Open to all experience levels. (1.5+1.5)

THR F290  Audition or Portfolio Review Participation II  
0 Credits  
Theatre majors are required to participate in auditions and/or portfolio reviews every semester. Theatre majors are also expected to attend all Theatre UAF productions (tickets are provided free) and to attend all theatre department “town” meetings. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+0)

THR F291  Audition or Portfolio Review Participation II  
0 Credits  
Theatre majors are required to participate in auditions and/or portfolio reviews every semester. Theatre majors are also expected to attend all Theatre UAF productions (tickets are provided free) and to attend all theatre department “town” meetings. Graded Pass/Fail. (0+0)

THR F301  Theatre Practicum (h)  
1-3 Credits  
Participation in drama workshop or lab production as performer or technical staff member. Credit in this course may not be applied to a major program in Theatre. (0+0)

THR F310  Acting for the Camera (h)  
3 Credits  
Apply skills introduced in fundamentals of acting, intermediate and advanced acting to acting for the camera. Through exercises and scene study, the class will expand each performer’s range of emotional, intellectual, physical and vocal expressiveness for the camera. Act in numerous on-camera exercises, television and film scenes. May be repeated twice for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: THR F212. Recommended: THR F221; THR F321. (Cross-listed with FLM F310.) (3+0)

THR F321  Advanced Acting (h)  
3 Credits  
Refinement of physical, emotional and imaginative awareness. Emphasis on study and performance of monologues and scenes exploring emotionally based character-building methods. Course will also include audition technique and preparation for the professional world of acting. Prerequisites: THR F221 or permission of instructor. (1+4)

THR F331  Directing Film / Video (h)  
3 Credits  
Introduction to the history, theory and basic concepts of film stage direction. Includes interpretative script analysis, creative visualization, conceptualization, use of space, working with actors and designers, and direction of short scenes and videos. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: THR F121; THR F215; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with FLM F331.) (1+4)

THR F332  Directing Theatre (h)  
3 Credits  
History, theory and basic concepts of stage direction. Interpretive script analysis, creative visualization, conceptualization, use of space, working with actors and designers and direction of short scenes. Recommended: THR F121. (Cross-listed with FLM F332.) (3+0)

THR F334 W  Movies and Films: Watching and Analyzing (h)  
3 Credits  
Rotating thematic topics in the art of classic cinema (films) and the popular mass media (movies). Comparative analysis of classics and recent motion pictures is used to present elements of film language, analysis and criticism in this writing intensive course. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X, ENGL F211X, or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with FLM F334.) (3+0)

THR F341  Intermediate Stagecraft (h)  
3 Credits  
An examination of the less common scenic materials with methods and techniques for their use. Students will spend approximately $40 for materials. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: THR F241 or permission of instructor. Recommended: THR F246. (2+2)

THR F343  Scene Design (h)  
3 Credits  
Principles and techniques of theatrical scene design. Includes designing projects directed at solving particular scenic problems or in a specific scenic style with specific physical limitations. Students will spend approximately $40 for materials. Prerequisites: THR F241 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

THR F347 O  Lighting Design (h)  
3 Credits  
Principles and techniques of theatrical lighting design. The student will conduct practical experiments and design projects applying the experience gained from the experiments. Students will spend approximately $40 for materials. Also available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X. Recommended: THR F241; THR F247. (Cross-listed with ART F347; FLM F347; JRN F347.) (3+0)

THR F348  Sound Design for the Entertainment Industry (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years  
Exploration and application of the elements of design as they relate to sound for theatre, dance, film, video, and other art forms, and life in American and other cultures. Production work is required. Special fees apply. Recommended: THR F241; THR F247. (Cross-listed with FLM F348.) (2+2)

THR F351  Makeup for Theatre (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Spring  
Theatrical makeup for actors, directors and other theatre workers; makeup materials and use, age and character makeup, injuries and horror, Kabuki, cross-gender, animal, illusory and plastic relief, crepe hair beards, and influence of lighting. Students will spend approximately $85 for materials and book. (1+4)

THR F355  History of Fashion and Dress (s)  
3 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Social history of costume in Western civilization, from Ancient Greece to the present time. Includes instruction in the methods of research used to find visual source material and assignments that exercise these research skills. Recommended: HIST F101 or HIST F102. (3+0)

THR F361  Advanced Alaska Native Performance  
3 Credits  
In-depth study of Alaska Native theatre techniques and tradition, including traditional dance, song and drumming techniques, mask characterization and production application and presentation of a
workshop production developed by the students during the semester. **Prerequisites:** ANS/THR F161. (Cross-listed with ANS F361.) (2+3)

**THR F410**  
**Styles Acting** (h)  
3 Credits  
Exposure to the rigorous physical, vocal, intellectual and emotional demands of period acting. Focus on monologue and scene study from texts including Greek tragedy, commedia, Shakespeare and Elizabethan theatre, the theatre of Moliere and Restoration comedy. May be repeated twice for credit. **Prerequisites:** THR F121; THR F220; THR F221. Recommended: THR F225. (Cross-listed with FLM F310.) (3+0)

**THR F411 W**  
**Theatre History I** (h)  
3 Credits  
Theatrical form and practice from its origins in storytelling and ritual through the French Neoclassical theatre. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**THR F412 W**  
**Theatre History II** (h)  
3 Credits  
Theatrical form and practice from the English Restoration through the present. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**THR F413 W**  
**Playscript Analysis** (h)  
3 Credits  
Investigation of the structure of playscripts designed to develop skills in analysis and interpretation for performance. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**THR F416 W**  
**Performance Studies Abroad** (h)  
6 Credits  
Intensive course for actors, directors, designers, technicians and playwrights interested in script development/training with the participation of international theatre professionals. Develop new scripts and performances in a multicultural environment under the supervision of a theatre faculty member. Previous faculty and student work abroad includes: Russia, Zambia, South Africa and Scandinavia. Course requirements vary according to the project. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (Stacked with NORS F616.) (3+9)

**THR F417**  
**Internship in Theatre Practice**  
1-6 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Supervised practical work experience to provide application of course work in a professional, semi-professional or community theatre environment. Internships can be in direction, acting, design, management and technical theatre. Internships have included Perseverance Theatre, Fairbanks Shakespeare Theatre, Fairbanks Drama Association, and Out North Theatre. Course may be repeated twice for a maximum of 12 credits. Note: Internship must be arranged in coordination with advisor, student and host institution. **Prerequisites:** Completed at least 18 THR credits; upper-division standing; permission of instructor. Recommended: Previous THR credits should be in the student's concentration area: direction, design, etc. (0+0)

**THR F447**  
**Lighting Design II** (h)  
3 Credits  
Further exploration and application of elements of design (color, texture, intensity, line, composition) as they relate to lighting for theatre, dance, other art forms and life. Production work required. **Prerequisites:** THR F347 or permission of instructor. (2+2)

**THR F456**  
**Advanced Topics in Costume Design and Construction** (h)  
3 Credits  
Rotating thematic topics in advanced methods and materials used in the design and construction of costumes for the theatre. Topics may include projects in design, advanced sewing and pattern drafting, millinery, masks, corsetry, or painting and dyeing, as demand warrants. May be repeated twice for credit. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** THR F254 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

**THR F470**  
**Advanced Film and Video Directing** (h)  
3 Credits  
In depth investigation into the history, theory, basic concepts of film and video direction, script preparation, story board, blocking actors and staging the camera and sound, editing. Projects include directing and shooting short videos. Special fees apply. **Recommended:** THR/FLM F331. (Cross-listed with FLM F470.) (1+6)

**THR F482**  
**Dance Performance** (h)  
2 Credits  
Exploration and performance of expressive dance and movement. Includes development of an original choreography for public performance. Course is for advanced dance, acting and directing students with varying experience. **Prerequisites:** THR F280 or movement performance experience. (1.5+1.5)

**THR F485**  
**Edward Albee Prince William Sound Theatre Conference** (h)  
3 Credits  
Intensive, practical theatre experience in new play development, workshops and readings. Offered in conjunction with the 10-day Edward Albee Prince William Sound Theatre Conference in Valdez, Alaska. Includes working with leading American playwrights and directors to develop new plays. (Student pays separate conference fee of about $150 directly to conference.) **Prerequisites:** Theatre experience or courses in any of the following areas: acting, directing, playwriting, dramaturgy and design; or permission of instructor. (1+6)

**THR F488 W**  
**Dramatic Writing** (h)  
3 Credits  
Offered Even Alternate Fall  
Introduction to the craft of dramatic writing for theater and film, with an emphasis on dramatic storytelling. Course will focus on giving students a practical understanding of the uses of story structure, setting, character, plot and dialog, and how these elements work together to create compelling drama. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ENGL F488; FLM F488.) (3+0)

**THR F499**  
**Thesis Project** (h)  
3 Credits  
Final step in acting/directing/design or playwright training which involves performing a leading role on main stage, or a one-person show, or a directing/designing/writing project for the UAF season. **Prerequisites:** Permission of instructor. (1+4)

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**TRADES AND TECHNOLOGY**

**TTCH F099**  
**Practicum**  
1-3 Credits  
Individual work and development of skills learned in prior courses. (0+0)
TTCF F101  Machine Woodworking I  
2 Credits  
Introduction to woodworking power machines (circular saw, jointer, radial arm saw), joints, fasteners, and different stains and finishes used on wood. (2+0)

TTCF F105  Basic Electrical Wiring  
1 Credit  
Fundamental skills and career opportunities in electrical wiring. (1+0)

TTCF F110  Basic Safety Training for Building Maintenance and Repair  
2 Credits  
How to care for tools and use them safely, properly and efficiently. Using HILTI standards, follow OSHA standards to maintain a safe workplace and identify unsafe workplace situations. These standards ensure safety in construction operations. Upon passing the HILTI and OSHA testing standards, certification will be given. (2+0)

TTCF F113  Basic Plumbing  
3 Credits  
Introduction to methods and materials used in household plumbing. Topics include pipe fittings and valves, pipe hangers and brackets, copper and plastic pipe fitting and plumbing fixtures. (3+0)

TTCF F117A  Four-Cycle Engine Repair  
1 Credit  
Four-cycle engine theory and principles of operation. Classroom activities include step-by-step disassembly, inspection and assembly of a four-cycle engine. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

TTCF F117B  Two-Cycle Engine Repair  
1 Credit  
Two-cycle engine theory and principles of operation. Classroom activities include step-by-step disassembly, inspection and assembly as well as familiarization with tools used in small engine repair. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

TTCF F120  Refrigeration and Air Conditioning  
4 Credits  
Fundamentals of refrigeration and air conditioning theory in preparation for further study. Topics include compressors, condensers, evaporators, metering devices and related components. Assumes no previous knowledge. (4+0)

TTCF F125  Introduction to Carpentry for Building Maintenance and Repair  
3 Credits  
Uses of lumber, commonly used hardware fasteners, types of tools and their uses, how to care for tools and use them safely, properly and efficiently. Building projects are completed which apply what was learned in the classroom. These skills are needed in maintenance positions in private businesses, schools and hospitals and in residential construction and renovation. (2+2)

TTCF F130  Blueprint and Schematic Reading  
3 Credits  
Basic blueprint and schematic reading skills used by building maintenance personnel. Introduction to machine drawings, building drawings, hydraulic and pneumatic drawings, electrical schematics and symbols, air conditioning and refrigeration drawings, welding and joining symbols. (3+0)

TTCF F131  Mathematics for the Trades  
3 Credits  
Practical application of mathematics for industry and preparation for union apprenticeship programs, including arithmetic review, ratios and proportion, powers and roots, algebra, geometry and trigonometry. Mathematical applications of basic physics with reference to units of measurement, use of precision measuring tools, measurement of forces, temperature, fluids and electricity. (3+0)

TTCF F132  Building Maintenance Materials  
3 Credits  
Basic properties, processes and uses of metals and non-metals in tools, machines and building materials. Practical application to building maintenance situations will be emphasized. (3+0)

TTCF F133  Basic Hand and Power Tools  
3 Credits  
Uses, care and maintenance of hand and power tools. Familiarity and skill development with these tools through construction of shop projects. (3+0)

TTCF F134  Maintenance Safety  
1 Credit  
Industrial safety including recognizing safety hazards, working safely, handling materials safely, using machinery safely, personal protective equipment, electrical safety, fire protection and government safety regulations. (1+0)

TTCF F138  Introduction to Electricity for Building Maintenance and Repair  
2 Credits  
Offered As Demand Warrants  
Commonly used materials in the electrical trade. Provides basic understanding of the National Electrical Code, local codes and schematic drawings. Stresses safe installation and correct tool usage. Familiarity and skills are cultivated through projects. (1.5+2)

TTCF F140  Introduction to Plumbing for Building Maintenance and Repair  
2 Credits  
Basic plumbing materials that may be used in any plumbing system, how to use plumbing tools and completing selected projects. Includes using drawings to identify types of plumbing branches and bends, pipe fittings, correct plumbing layout aids, and installation applications. (1.5+2)

TTCF F147  Burner Maintenance and Repair  
1 Credit  
Instruction in troubleshooting 10 common problems, reading manuals, changing parts, setting electrodes, changing nozzles, understanding controls and ordering replacement parts. (1+2)

TTCF F148  Heating Systems for Building Maintenance and Repair  
2 Credits  
Comprehensive instruction for people employed in installation and maintenance of heating systems. Installation and maintenance applications of fuel transfer, theories of combustion, nozzles, combustion chambers, heat exchangers, draft regulators, stacks, controls and sizing of systems. Recommended: TTCF F138. (1+1.5)

TTCF F150  Introduction to Painting for Building Maintenance and Repair  
2 Credits  
Surfaces and surface protection, sealants and fillers, paint categories and application tools. Hands-on projects are completed which apply skills learned in the classroom. These skills are needed in facility
COURSES

TRADES AND TECHNOLOGY (TTCH) — TRIBAL MANAGEMENT (TM)

maintenance positions in businesses such as schools and hospitals, and in residential construction and renovation. (1+1.5)

TTCH F151 Hazardous Paint Certification
1 Credit
Potential health hazards and information on safety practices will be addressed. (1+0)

TTCH F214 Heating Systems Design
3 Credits
Comprehensive instruction in installation and systems approach to design of heating systems including installation procedures of current systems, heat loss calculation, heat distribution through hydronic and air systems, and boiler and furnace sizing. (3+0)

TTCH F225 Advanced Carpentry for Building Maintenance and Repair
3 Credits
Offered As Demand Warrants
Expand carpentry skills in measuring, plan reading, site layout skills and working with elevations. Prerequisites: TTCH F125 or permission of instructor. (2+2)

TTCH F250 Advanced Painting for Building Maintenance and Repair
2 Credits
Prerequisites: TTCH F150 or permission of instructor. (1+2)

TTCH F282 Selected Topics in Process Unit Design
4 Credits
Handson execution and application of automated process designs as they evolve from ideas to implementation. Emphasis will be on the expanded study of the purpose, utilization and adaptation of tools, machines, materials and systems to the solutions of automated process unit design problems. Course may be repeated three times for credit. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: PRT F101; PRT F110; or permission of instructor. (2+4)

TTCH F300 Internship in Technology
1-3 Credits
Supervised practical experience working with private industry, government units or agencies in technologies. Opportunities to apply theories and practical application and to observe procedures and operations of the businesses or agencies. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 credits. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: TTCH F150 or permission of instructor. (1-6+0)

TTCH F301 Technology and Society
3 Credits
Concepts of social change related to the effects of technology on society, and application of the concepts and processes of technology as they evolve from ideas to implementation. Emphasis on expanded study of the creation, use and adaptation of tools, machines, materials and systems to the solutions of problems and the extension of human potential. Available via Independent Learning. Prerequisites: TTCH F125 or permission of instructor. (0+12)

TTCH F485 Advanced Technical Experiences: Discipline Area
1-6 Credits
Formal technical upgrade training provided by various agencies, manufacturers, businesses or industries which are evaluated on an individual basis and must support the student’s professional objectives. For Bachelor of Technology students only. The National Guide to Educational Credit for Training Programs will be used. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Upper-division standing and permission of instructor. (1-6+0)

TRIBAL MANAGEMENT

TM F101 Introduction to Tribal Government
3 Credits
Comprehensive study of tribal government and politics in rural Alaska. Explores the differences and relationships among tribal, state and federal government. Presents key concepts for building and enhancing tribal government for building programs and institutional development. Prerequisites: Must be familiar with computer and related word processing and spreadsheet programs. (3+0)

TM F105 Introduction to Tribal Finance Applications
3 Credits
Tools and methods for the management and oversight of tribal government programs and organizations in rural Alaska. Student evaluation includes how well the student affects changes in tribal operations and tribal management. Prerequisites: Must be familiar with computer and related word processing and spreadsheet programs. (3+0)

TM F110 Tribal Court Development for Alaska Tribes
1 Credit
An introduction to tribal court development in Alaska. Will focus on a practical understanding of key concepts for developing a tribal court process in rural Alaska. Will explore the differences and relationships between tribal, state, and federal justice systems, including concepts of jurisdiction and due process. Graded Pass/Fail. (1+0)

TM F120 Introduction to Tribal Natural Resource Management
3 Credits
Introduction to natural resource management, including tribal natural resource management. Examines the basic goals and principles of (tribal) natural resource management, including the roles of traditional knowledge and scientific research in supporting management activities. (3+0)

TM F130 Introduction to Utility Management
2 Credits
Principles and practices involved in managing small water and wastewater facilities in rural Alaskan communities, including basic terms, key concepts and an overview of five management functions: organizational, financial, personnel, planning and operational management. Graded Pass/Fail. (2+0)

TM F131 Organizational Management for Utilities
2 Credits
Organizational principles and practices involved in managing small water and wastewater facilities in rural Alaskan communities, including an overview of responsibilities, governance authority and accountability. Graded Pass/Fail. (2+0)

TM F132 Operations Management for Utilities
2 Credits
Focus is on specific skills and knowledge that a rural utility manager needs to efficiently oversee a rural utility. Includes understanding what the operator's duties are and how much time is needed to perform them, as well as related knowledge and skills about safety, scheduling, data collection, public relations, inventory control and contingency planning. Graded Pass/Fail. Recommended: TM F130. (2+0)
## TM F134 Financial Management for Utilities
2 Credits
The components of financial management needed to successfully oversee a rural utility. Basic procedures and process will be covered, including materials on financial reporting, fund accounting, budgeting, collections, risk management and financial audits. Graded Pass/Fail. Recommended: TM F130. (2+0)

## TM F136 Personnel Management for Utilities
2 Credits
Tools a rural utility manager needs to keep the work force performing to its fullest. Topics include: personnel policies and procedures; safety policy and programs; selecting and hiring staff; orientation and training; regulations and the law; people, communications and conflict; motivation and management. Graded Pass/Fail. Recommended: TM F130. (2+0)

## TM F138 Planning for Utilities
2 Credits
Leads the student through the whole planning process as it applies to managing small water and wastewater facilities in rural Alaska communities. Includes why it is important to get the public involved, how to develop water/sewer alternatives and evaluate them, and how to get a construction project started. Graded Pass/Fail. Recommended: TM F130. (2+0)

## TM F199 Tribal Management Practicum I
3 Credits
Professional and personal development while working in a rural service organization. Emphasis on developing the understanding and skills necessary for delivery of rural services. Course is guided by an academic advisor. Student must be willing and able to work independently outside the classroom and in the community. Prerequisites: Must be familiar with computer and related word processing and spreadsheet programs. (3+0)

## TM F201 Advanced Tribal Government
3 Credits
Offered Spring.
Comprehensive study of tribal government and politics in rural Alaska. Explores the differences and relationships among tribal, state and federal government. Presents key concepts for building and enhancing tribal government for building program and institutional development. Prerequisites: Must be familiar with computer and related word processing and spreadsheet programs. (3+0)

## TM F205 Advanced Tribal Finance Applications
3 Credits
Advanced tools and methods for the management and oversight of tribal government programs and organizations in rural Alaska. Student evaluation includes how well the student affects changes in tribal operations and tribal management. Prerequisites: TM F105 and must be familiar with computer and related word processing and spreadsheet programs. (3+0)

## TM F225 Cross Connections: Adapting and Integrating Principles of Management and Conservation
3 Credits
Skills, abilities and knowledge needed to adapt traditional Western science and management principles to indigenous resource concepts and values are crucial when dealing with contemporary natural resource, land and environmental management issues in rural Alaska. To prepare students and provide tools and methods for considering cross-cultural concepts and values in resource management and conservation decisions. (3+0)

## TM F250 Current Topics in Tribal Government
1 Credit
Various topics of current interest to Tribal Governments and Tribal Management students. Topics announced prior to each offering and course may be repeated for credit. (1+0)

## TM F274 Road Inventory Field Data System
1 Credit
Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction to the BIA Road Inventory Field Data System (RIFDS). Students will learn to navigate RIFDS and to enter, modify, and delete inventory data. The relationship between RIFDS, other databases, and fund allocation will be examined. Students may apply for RIFDS access upon completion of course. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: Must be familiar with computer literacy equivalent to CIOS F100 and familiarity with the BIA Indian Reservation Roads program or permission of the instructor. (1+0)

## TM F299 Tribal Management Practicum II
3 Credits
Professional and personal development while working in a rural service organization. Emphasis on developing the understanding and skills necessary for delivery of rural services. Course is guided by an academic advisor. Student must be willing and able to work independently outside the classroom and in the community. Prerequisites: Must be familiar with computer and related word processing and spreadsheet programs. (3+0)

## VETERINARY SCIENCE

### VTS F101 Introduction to Veterinary Sciences
2 Credits
Offered Fall.
Concepts of lifelong learning, research skills, techniques of observation, occupational and zoonotic safety, veterinary ethics, teamwork with sponsoring veterinarian/clinic, value of professional organizations, and animals and animal care in Alaskan culture. There also is a hands-on veterinary science wet lab (physical examination, suturing, IV fluids, and splints). Graded Pass/Fail. (1.5+0+1.5)

### VTS F110 Medical Terminology for Veterinary Sciences
3 Credits
Offered Fall.
Medical and prescription terminology as related to veterinary sciences. Some native Alaskan cultural perspectives on medical terminology included. (3+0)

### VTS F130 Animal Anatomy and Physiology for Veterinary Sciences
4 Credits
Offered Spring.
Explores the anatomy of the dog, cat, avian, cattle, hog, sheep, goat, horse, reindeer, muskox, and bison. The anatomy is approached from a functional standpoint (body systems) and includes the physiology of each body system. In addition, Alaskan native terms for anatomical structures may be given. Prerequisites: VTS F101 prior to or concurrently; high school biology or equivalent; or instructor approval. (3+3)

### VTS F140 Basic Animal Husbandry for Veterinary Sciences
3 Credits
Offered Spring.
Animal restraint, behavior, handling, species and breed identification, humane animal care, housing, management of farm animals, sled dog management, and reproduction. Species covered are canine, feline, goat/sheep, pig, horse, cattle, bison, reindeer, muskox, some exotics and lab animals. Prerequisites: VTS F101 prior to or concurrent with; or instructor approval. (2.3+1.5)
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VTS F150  Basic Animal Nutrition and Feeding for Veterinary Sciences 3 Credits  Offered Spring.
Nutritional analysis of feed, soil sampling and nutritional requirements of domestic animals (cattle, hogs, sheep, goat, horse, reindeer, bison, muskox, cat, dog). Also discusses feeding techniques, storage of feeds, feed contamination analysis. Prerequisites: VTS F101; high school biology or equivalent; DEVM F105 or equivalent; or instructor approval. (3+0)

VTS F160  Animal Diseases for Veterinary Sciences 3 Credits  Discusses the infectious and noninfectious diseases and treatment of companion animals, domestic production animals (including reindeer, muskox and bison), exotic and lab animals. Prerequisites: VTS F101; VTS F110; VTS F130; or instructor approval. (3+0)

VTS F170  Veterinary Office Management 3 Credits  Offered Spring
Basic introduction of business practices as they pertain to the management of the veterinary office and the role of the veterinary technician in that management team. Concepts include communications skills, record keeping, use of computers in veterinary practice, inventory and office management, and related issues of law and ethics. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (4+0)

VTS F199  Veterinary Sciences Certificate Practicum I 2 Credits  On site participation at an approved large or small animal veterinary clinic, veterinary research laboratory, or fish and wildlife disease research project. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisites: VTS F101; VTS F130; VTS F140; or instructor approval. (0+6)

VTS F210  Pharmacology for Veterinary Sciences 2 Credits  Offered Fall.
Introduction to the basics of pharmacology as applied to the veterinary sciences. Topics include the properties of different drug classes and their uses. Dosage calculation, measurement and administration as well as veterinary pharmacy management will be addressed. Alaskan traditional pharmacology and indigenous ethno-veterinary botanical knowledge will also be discussed. Prerequisites: VTS F110; VTS F130; VTS F160; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

VTS F220  Principles of Imaging for Veterinary Sciences 2 Credits  Offered Spring.
Principles of imaging as they pertain to the practice of veterinary technology. Fundamental understanding of equipment used in radiology (such as, film type, screens, development systems, x-ray machines), generation of x-rays, safety issues for both patients and operators, image formation, technique charts, artifacts, and darkroom techniques. Equipment maintenance and record keeping will also be addressed. Prerequisites: VTS F110; VTS F130; VTS F140; or permission of instructor. (3+0)

VTS F230  Theory of Veterinary Nursing Practice 3 Credits  Offered Fall
Theory of practical aspects of nursing in a veterinary hospital such as taking patient history, obtaining and recording intake values, specimen collection, administration of medication, fluid therapy, and wound management. Nutrition of hospitalized patients, alternative and traditional nursing care topics will also be discussed. Both companion and large animal species will be addressed. The practical veterinary experience that leads to the expansion of student knowledge and builds proficiency of acquired skills through task specific exercises (i.e. patient restraint, patient assessment, patient therapeutics administration, husbandry, diagnostic specimen collection, fluid therapy, etc.) will occur during subsequent VTS courses, namely VTS F240 and VTS F299. Prerequisites: VTS F130; VTS F160; VTS F199; VTS F210; or permission of instructor. (4+0)

VETERINARY SCIENCE (VTS) — WELDING AND MATERIALS TECHNOLOGY (WMT)

WMT F101  Introduction to Welding 4 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Introduction and orientation to the processes and procedures involved in the welding field including safe operational procedures for shielded metal arc welding (SMAW) (Stick), mixed inert gas (MIG), tungsten inert gas (TIG) and oxy-acetylene welding; in addition to the appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) and terminology related to the welding industry. Special fees apply. (2+4)

WMT F102  Intermediate Welding 3 Credits  Continuation of WMT F101. Prerequisites: WMT F101. (2+2)

WMT F103  Welding I 3 Credits
Entry-level course in basic oxyacetylene, arc welding and flame cutting. Attendance at first two classes is mandatory. Special fees apply. (3+0)

WMT F105  Welding II 3 Credits
Arc welding techniques and basic MIG and TIG welding. Attendance at first two classes is mandatory. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: WMT F103 or permission of instructor. (3+0)

WMT F106  Heat Treating/Metal Finishing/Knife Making I 3 Credits
Heat treating, metal finishing. Build two knives, heat treat and finish. Special Conditions: Must have excellent hand-eye coordination. Attendance at first class is mandatory. Special fees apply. Recommended: WMT F117; WMT F241. (2+3)

WMT F116  Metal Forging 1-3 Credits
Metal forging brings back the old-school way of forming metal into useful hardware or tools. Students will use hand tools, lorges, and anvils to fabricate various items out of metal. May be taken up to four times for a maximum of 6 credits. Attendance at first two classes is mandatory. Special fees apply. Recommended: WMT F103 or WMT F117. (1.5+5.5)

WMT F117  Oxy-Acetylene Welding and Cutting 3 Credits
Safe oxyacetylene welding techniques and procedures of common metals. Welding of these metals in flat, horizontal, vertical and overhead positions. Attendance at first two class meetings is mandatory. Special fees apply. (2+5)

WMT F130  Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW) 1-3 Credits
All positions for multiple pass fillet welds. A maximum of 3 credits are awarded for successful completion of any of the four sections; 130A- Certif SMAW (1F); 130B-Certif SMAW (2F); 130C-Certif SMAW (3F); 130D-Certif SMAW (4F). Presented in competency-based manner. (1-3+0)
WMT F140  Metal Fabrication 1-3 Credits  Offered As Demand Warrants
Metal fabrication done by hand and with the aid of equipment is the focus of this class. Plan, layout, bend, form raw metal and fabricate metal projects. May be repeated four times for a maximum of six credits. Attendance at first two classes is mandatory. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: WMT F103 or WMT F160 or WMT F241. (1.5+5.5)

WMT F150  Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW) 1-3 Credits  Use of tungsten and argon gas for aluminum and stainless steel gas welding (formerly called Heliarc or TIG. This is an entry level gas tungsten arc welding class concentrating on aluminum. Materials will be welded in all four welding positions. Special fees apply. (1.5+5.5)

WMT F160  Gas Metal Arc Welding (GMAW) 1-3 Credits  Prepare and weld pipe in an uphill or downhill position. Special fees apply. (1.5+5.5)

WMT F170  Military Training Welding I 3 Credits  Entry-level oxyacetylene welding, cutting, soldering and brazing. Conforms to special training standards labeled 3E3X1. Uses parts of CDC 55250A volume #5 as a guide. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (2+4.5)

WMT F206  Heat Treating/Metal Finishing/Knife Making II 3 Credits  Second level of knife making and heat treating using more complex metals and additional equipment. Must have excellent hand-eye coordination. Attendance at first class is mandatory. Special fees apply. Recommended: WMT F106; WMT F117; WMT F241. (2+2)

WMT F210  Pipe Welding 3 Credits  Prepare and weld pipe in an uphill or downhill position. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (2+3.5)

WMT F241  Gas Tungsten Arc and Gas Metal Arc Welding 3 Credits  Entry-level gas tungsten arc welding on aluminum. Materials will be welded in all positions. Gas metal arc welding focuses on ferrous and nonferrous metals welded in all positions. Attendance at first two class meetings is mandatory. Special fees apply. (1.5+5.5)

WMT F270  Military Training Welding II 3 Credits  Conforms to special training standards parts 1 - 4 of CDC 55250A volume #6. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: WMT F170 or permission of instructor. (2+4.5)

WMT F280  Military Training Welding III 3 Credits  Intermediate TIG and MIG welding. Fabrication with aluminum and steel. Real world situations and conditions are simulated. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: WMT F170; WMT F270; or permission of instructor. (2+4.5)

WMT F290  Welding Proficiency Maintenance 3 Credits  Maintenance of a high degree of welding proficiency through practice of previously-learned processes. Review of safety procedures. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: WMT F170; WMT F270; WMT F280; or permission of instructor. (2+4.5)

WILDLIFE

WLF F101  Survey of Wildlife Science 1.5 Credits  Offered Fall
An introduction to wildlife biology for conservation and management. Lectures will describe the research of local wildlife biologists and the programs of management agencies. Weekend field trips will be used to introduce practical problems and approaches in wildlife science. (1+0+1.5)

WLF F201  Wildlife Management Principles 3 Credits  Offered Spring
Application of ecological principles to the study and management of wildlife populations and their habitat. Management of game and non-game species considered. Computer exercises explore population dynamics, habitat use and exploitation strategies. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; WLF F101; NRM F101. Recommended: Previous microcomputer experience. (2+3)

WLF F303 W  Wildlife Management Techniques 3 Credits  Offered Fall
Study of procedures used by wildlife biologists and managers to collect, analyze and disseminate information. Topics include using wildlife literature and scientific writing; behavioral sampling; nomenclature, identification, and sexing and aging of wildlife; census methods; habitat evaluation and manipulation; biotelemetry; home range; food habits and modeling; and necropsy procedures, animal condition and wildlife diseases. Term paper required. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; WLF F201 or equivalent. (2+3)

WLF F304  Wildlife Internships 1-3 Credits  Offered Fall
Practical experience in wildlife management in public or private agencies. Projects are approved by faculty member and supervised by professional agency staff. May not be substituted for courses required for major. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. (1-3+0)

WLF F305  Wildlife Diseases 3 Credits  Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Basic concepts of parasitic, infectious, environmental and nutritional diseases. Specific study of Alaska wildlife diseases. Basic necropsy technique and chemical immobilization. Prerequisites: BIOL F115X and BIOL F116X or equivalent; or permission of instructor. Recommended: BIOL F310; BIOL F317. (2+3)

WLF F410  Wildlife Populations and Their Management 3 Credits  Offered Fall
Characteristics and ecology of wildlife populations and the knowledge necessary for their wise management. Measures of abundance, dispersal, fecundity and mortality; population modeling, competition and predation, and the management of rare species and their habitats. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; calculus course; introductory STAT course; WLF F303 or BIOL F471. (2+3)
WLF F419 O/2 Waterfowl and Wetlands Ecology and Management
4 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Ecology of waterfowl and associated wetland habitats. Management of populations, including harvest and manipulation of habitats. Distribution, abundance, taxonomy and identification of North American waterfowl. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; BIOL F426; COMM F131X or COMM F141X; WLF F201; or permission of instructor. (3+3)

WLF F421 Ecology and Management of Large Mammals
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Identification, taxonomy, distribution, life history and ecology of North American large mammals. Exploration of roles of reproduction, predation, nutrition, habitat alteration and competition in population dynamics of large mammals, and management practices designed for conservation of habitats and populations. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; WLF F201 or permission of instructor. Recommended: WLF F303. (3+0)

WLF F431 Wildlife Law and Policy
3 Credits
Study of laws and agencies shaping wildlife management in North America. History and current status of major policy issues. Organization of and funding sources for state and federal programs in wildlife conservation. Prerequisites: WLF F201 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with NRM F431.) (3+0)

WLF F433 Conservation Genetics
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Concepts of population genetics, phylogenetics, pedigree analysis, systematics and taxonomy as they apply to conservation of species. Evaluating the impact of small population size, population fragmentation, inbreeding, hybridization, taxonomic uncertainties and other factors on viability and management of species. Prerequisites: BIOL F271 and BIOL F362 or equivalents; or permission of instructor. Recommended: BIOL/NRM F277. (Cross-listed with BIOL F433. Stacked with BIOL F633; WLF F633.) (3+0)

WLF F458 Vertebrate Endocrinology
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Introduction to the mechanisms of action and the roles of the main hormonal systems that operate in vertebrates. Hormone effects at the organ, tissue, and (sub)cellular levels. Hormonal control of homeostasis and of specific behaviors. Examples to be taken mostly from recent comparative studies. Prerequisites: BIOL F310 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F458.) (3+0)

WLF F460 O/2 Wildlife Nutrition
4 Credits
Offered Fall
The energy nutrient requirements of vertebrate animals in relation to the ecology, physiology and life history. Concepts and techniques used by wildlife biologists to understand relationships between wild animals and their habitats. Techniques for constructing energy and nutrient budgets of wild animals and applications of these budgets to population level processes and habitat management. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; BIOL F310; COMM F131X or COMM F141X. (Cross-listed with BIOL F459. Stacked with BIOL F659; WLF F660.) (3+3)

WLF F469 O Landscape Ecology and Wildlife Habitat
3 Credits
Offered Spring
A problem-based learning and critical thinking approach to modern methods in landscape ecology, including geographic information systems, remote sensing, modeling, software, and the Internet. Graduate students are expected to help undergraduates with problems and questions. Special fees apply. Prerequisites: BIOL F271 or equivalent; COMM F131X or COMM F141X. (Cross-listed with BIOL F469. Stacked with BIOL F669; WLF F669.) (2+3)

WLF F485 Global Change Biology
3 Credits
Offered Fall Odd-numbered Years
Contemporary science and policy concerns of global change that involve biological processes. Includes structural and functional responses and sensitivities of biological processes to environmental changes (such as climate and human uses of land and biological resources); implications of biological responses to global change for conservation and management of biological resources; and the social and economic consequences of biological responses to global change. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; CHEM F105X; CHEM F106X. (Cross-listed with BIOL F485.) (3+0)

WLF F602 Research Design
3 Credits
Offered Fall
An introduction to the philosophy, performance and evaluation of hypothetical/deductive research in the biological sciences, with emphasis on hypothesis formulation and testing. Each student will develop a research proposal. Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F602.) (3+0)

WLF F603 Biotelemetry
3 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
An introduction to the basics of radio and ultrasonic telemetry and their application to the study of the ecology, behavior and physiology of vertebrates in terrestrial freshwater and marine environments. Review of concepts, equipment demonstration and a class project to expose students to an important tool for biological fisheries and wildlife investigations. Prerequisites: Graduate standing; or senior with instructor approval. (2+3)

WLF F614 Foraging Ecology
2 Credits
Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
The dynamics of herbivory, emphasizing the foraging process and including mechanisms of feeding, feeding behavior, habitat and plant selection, physiological influences on feeding, plant and community level responses, plant defenses against herbivory and management of plant-herbivore systems. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or approval of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F614.) (2+0)

WLF F622 Current Issues in Conservation Biology
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Critical discussion of contemporary issues concerning extinction patterns, population viability and the preservation, design and management of habitats for populations/species of concern. Stresses integration of principles and policies into strategies for biological conservation. Prerequisites: BIOL F471 or WLF F410; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F622.) (3+0)

WLF F625 Analysis of Vertebrate Population Survival and Movement
3 Credits
Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
Contemporary methods of estimation of fundamental population parameters, survival and movement, with their implications for management. Focus will be on assumptions and methodology of estimation techniques. State-of-the-art computer applications will be employed in laboratory exercises of actual and simulated data. Prerequisites: BIOL F271; STAT F401. (Cross-listed with FISH F625.) (2+3)

WLF F633 Conservation Genetics
3 Credits
Offered Spring
Concepts of population genetics, phylogenetics, pedigree analysis, systematics and taxonomy as they apply to conservation of species. Evaluating the impact of small population size, population...
fragmentation, inbreeding, hybridization, taxonomic uncertainties and other factors on viability and management of species. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F271 and BIOL F362 or equivalents or permission of instructor. **Recommended:** BIOL/NRM F277. (Cross-listed with BIOL F633. Stacked with BIOL F433; WLF F463.) (3+3)

**WLF F660 Wildlife Nutrition**
4 Credits Offered Fall
The energy nutrient requirements of vertebrate animals in relation to their ecology, physiology and life history. Concepts and techniques used by wildlife biologists to understand relationships between wild animals and their habitats. Techniques for constructing energy and nutrient budgets of wild animals and applications of these budgets to population level processes and habitat management. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** BIOL F271; BIOL F310; graduate standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F659. Stacked with BIOL F459; WLF F460.) (3+3)

**WLF F669 Landscape Ecology and Wildlife Habitat**
3 Credits Offered Spring
A problem-based learning and critical thinking approach to modern methods in landscape ecology, including geographic information systems, remote sensing, modeling, software, and the Internet. Graduate students are expected to help undergraduates with problems and questions. Special fees apply. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing. (Cross-listed with BIOL F669. Stacked with BIOL F469; WLF F469.) (2+3)

**WLF F680 Data Analysis in Biology**
3 Credits Offered Fall Even-numbered Years
Biological applications of nonparametric statistics, including tests based on binomial and Poisson distributions, analysis of two-way and multilayer contingency tables, and tests based on ranks; multivariate statistics, including principal component analysis, ordination techniques, cluster and discriminate analysis; and time-series analyses. Introduction to the use of the computer and use of statistical packages. Each student will analyze a data set appropriate to the student's research interests. **Prerequisites:** STAT F200X, STAT F401; graduate standing in a biologically oriented field; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with BIOL F680.) (2+3)

**WLF F692 Graduate Seminar**
1-6 Credits
Topics in fish and wildlife management explored through readings, talks, group discussions and guest speakers with a high level of student participation. Graded Pass/Fail. **Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor. (0+0+1-6)

### WOMEN'S STUDIES

**WMS F201 Introduction to Women's Studies**
3 Credits
An interdisciplinary introduction to the field of women's studies, exploring its development, subject matter and methodology. Readings of studies which have become classic examples of the importance of gender in research in many disciplines are examined. Also available via Independent Learning. (3+0)

**WMS F202 History of Women in America**
3 Credits
A chronological approach to the history of women in America. Introduction to major issues of concern to historians of women, as well as different approaches used in analysis of women's past.

**WMS F308 WO Language and Gender**
3 Credits
Examination of relationships between language and gender, drawing on both ethnographic and linguistic sources. Topics include power, socialization and sexism. **Prerequisites:** COMM F131X or COMM F141X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F308; LING F308.) (3+0)

**WMS F320 Sociology of Gender**
3 Credits
Comprehensive survey of sociological inquiry and feminist revisions for studying gender in U.S. society and culture. Interrogates the meanings of gender, and the interactional, cultural, organizational and institutional arrangements that underlie the social construction of gender and gender inequality. **Prerequisites:** One lower-division social science course, WMS F201, or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with SOC F320.) (3+0)

**WMS F325 The History of Sexuality**
3 Credits Offered Summer
The history of sexuality from a worldwide comparative perspective. Theories and debates about the history of sexuality in selected times and places, with an emphasis on the modern period. **Prerequisites:** HIST F100X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X. (Cross-listed with HIST F325.) (3+0)

**WMS F331 W Women's Voices in Japanese Literature**
3 Credits
Selected novels, short stories, poems and diaries by Japanese women from the tenth century to the present which reveal the personal, social, aesthetic and intellectual concerns of women in different periods of Japanese history. Focus on the changing role of women in Japanese society, the role of women writers as social critics, and cross-cultural differences and similarities in women's issues. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or F213X or permission of instructor; ENGL/FL F200X. **Recommended:** HIST F121, F122 or F331 recommended. (Cross-listed with JPN F331.) (3+0)

**WMS F332 Human Sexualities Across Cultures**
3 Credits Offered Alternate Fall Odd-numbered Years
Exploration of how people in a variety of cultures, both contemporary and historical, construct the meaning and experience of sexuality and express themselves as sexual beings. Interdisciplinary study includes psychology, sociology, anthropology, gender studies and related fields, with particular focus determined by which department is offering the course. Also available via Independent Learning. **Prerequisites:** SOC F100X or SOC F201 or PSY F101 or WMS F201 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F333; SOC F333.) (3+0)

**WMS F333 Women's Literature**
3 Credits
Reading, discussing and analyzing literary works dealing with the social, cultural and political implications of patriarchal structures and traditions from the perspective of feminist theory and criticism. Focus may be on a particular theme, period or genre, but readings will include both primary and secondary texts. **Prerequisites:** ENGL F111X. **Recommended:** ENGL F211X. (Cross-listed with ENGL F333.) (3+0)

**WMS F335 W Gender and Crime**
3 Credits
An exploration of gender and crime including the extent of female crime, victimization, masculinities and violence, and women
professionals in the justice system. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X or permission of instructor; JUST F110; junior standing. (Cross-listed with JUST F335.) (3+0)

WMS F340 Women and Politics (s) 3 Credits
In-depth examination of the relevance of gender in political thought and action. Topics vary and may include: historical perspective of political ideas on the nature and status of women; women's involvement in national and/or international political movements and organizations; feminist approaches to the social sciences; feminism as a political ideology. Prerequisites: One political science course or permission of instructor. Recommended: WMS F201. (Cross-listed with PS F340.) (3+0)

WMS F348 W Native North American Women (s) 3 Credits
Interdisciplinary examination of the relationship between Native American women and their social settings and cross-cultural experiences. Includes issues of political, economic and social solutions as employed by women in a large multi-ethnic nation-state. Prerequisites: ANS F101; ANTH F100X; ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; SOC F100X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANS F348.) (3+0)

WMS F350 W Women's Issues in Social Welfare and Social Work Practice (s) 3 Credits
Examination of theories and research concerning women's issues in the field of social work and in the social welfare system, with particular emphasis on women in poverty and women of color. Contemporary policy issues and strategies of empowerment will be covered. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; SWK F103 or SOC F100X; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with SWK F350.) (3+0)

WMS F351 Gender and Communication (s) 3 Credits
Basic socialization differences exist in the communication practices of women and men in every culture, resulting in differing cultural constructions of male and female gender. Those differences are addressed in interpersonal, organizational and cultural contexts. Explores cultural female/male dichotomy as well as individual similarities. Prerequisites: Any lower-division communication course or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with COMM F351.) (3+0)

WMS F360 O Psychology of Women Across Cultures (s) 3 Credits
Major theories, research and empirical data which describes the psychology of women as a discrete field, philosophical values of feminism and history of women's roles in society. The impact of culture on women interpersonally and intrapsychically examined across cultures. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; PSY F101; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with PSY F360.) (3+0)

WMS F362 Feminist Philosophy (h) 3 Credits
Examination of contemporary feminist philosophical positions. Emphasis on feminist ethics, social and political philosophy, and epistemology. (Cross-listed with PHIL F362.) (3+0)

WMS F380 O Women, Minorities and the Media (h) 3 Credits
Examination of how women and minorities are portrayed in the mass media, the employment of women and minorities in the media, and how accurately the media reflects our society demographically. Presented from a feminist, multi-culturalist perspective using a broad feminist analysis encompassing issues of gender as well as class, race, age and sexual orientation. Prerequisites: COMM F131X or COMM F141X; junior standing. (Cross-listed with JRN F380.) (3+0)

WMS F410 W Women in Music History (h) 3 Credits
Lives and works of female musicians, composers and performers will be traced from the earliest days of the ancient and mythological through the medieval, Baroque Classical, and Romantic periods with special emphasis on composers of the 20th century. Prerequisites: ENGL F111X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; junior standing or permission of instructor. (3+0)

WMS F414 Women and Gender in East Asian History (s) 3 Credits
Seminar on the history of East Asia with special emphasis on the experiences of women and the issue of gender. This seminar will focus on the modern period and on China and Japan especially, though other regions of East Asia may also be considered. Prerequisites: HIST F100X; ENGL F211X or ENGL F213X; or permission of instructor. Recommended: HIST F122 and/or HIST F275. (Cross-listed with HIST F414.) (3+0)

WMS F424 Topics in Women's History (s) 3 Credits Offered Spring Odd-numbered Years
An in-depth seminar on a specific topic of current interest. Topics may change and may cover the history of European or American women from the 18th century to the present. Course may be repeated for credit when content varies. Prerequisites: A lower-division history course; junior standing; or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with HIST F424.) (3+0)

WMS F440 Gender and Education (s) 3 Credits Offered Alternate Spring Even-numbered Years
Educational practices and processes and their relation to the changing situation of women in society. Examination of schools as sites of pervasive gender socialization and discrimination as well as offering new possibilities for liberation. Topics include social construction of gender; patterns of access and achievements; gender as an organizing principle in schools and classrooms; and feminist agendas and strategies for change. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ED F440. Stacked with ED F640.) (3+0)

WMS F445 Gender in Cross-Cultural Perspective (s) 3 Credits
Gender as cultural construction and social relationship is examined through readings in comparative ethnographies portraying gender roles in a broad variety of societies, from hunter-gatherer to industrial. New theoretical and methodological approaches in anthropology for exploring and understanding women's and men's experiences in their cultural variety are presented. Prerequisites: ANTH F215 or WMS F201 or permission of instructor. (Cross-listed with ANTH F445. Stacked with ANTH F645.) (3+0)

WMS F460 Women and Development (s) 3 Credits
Explores interrelationships over time of women, gender roles and development in the dynamic global economy, including issues in Alaska and the circumpolar north. Examines the historical marginalization of women in developmental processes, special issues affecting women in indigenous communities, and changing socioeconomic and cultural gender roles of women and men in community development. Examines life histories of women that illustrate emerging principles and strategies for individual and community empowerment. (Cross-listed with RD F460.) (3+0)
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The abbreviations are:

AFES  Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station
AKCFWRU Alaska Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit
ANLC  Alaska Native Language Center
ARSC  Arctic Region Supercomputing Center
ATHREC Athletics and Recreation
BBC  Bristol Bay Campus
CANHR Center for Native Health Research
CC  Chukchi Campus
CDE  Center for Distance Education and Independent Learning
CEM  College of Engineering and Mines
CES  Cooperative Extension Service
CGC  Center for Global Change and Arctic System Research
CHANC Chancellor’s Office
CIFAR Cooperative Institute for Arctic Research
CLA  College of Liberal Arts
CNSM  College of Natural Science and Mathematics
CRCD College of Rural and Community Development
CRS  Center for Research Services
FITC  Fishery Industrial Technology Center
FS  Facilities Services
GI  Geophysical Institute
GRAD Graduate School
GURU Global Undersea Research Unit
IAB  Institute of Arctic Biology
IAC  Interior-Alutians Campus
IARC  International Arctic Research Center
IMS  Institute of Marine Science
INE  Institute of Northern Engineering
JC  Juneau Center
KUAC KUAC FM and AlaskaOne
KUC  Kuskokwim Campus
LIB  Elmer E. Rasmuson Library
MAP  Marine Advisory Program
MUSEUM University of Alaska Museum of the North
NWC  Northwest Campus
OEM Office of Electronic Miniaturization
OIT  Office of Information Technology
PROV Provost’s Office
SES  Student and Enrollment Services
SFOS  School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences
SNRAS School of Natural Resources and Agricultural Sciences
SOE  School of Education
SOM  School of Management
TVC  Tanana Valley Campus
UADV  University Advancement
VCAS Vice Chancellor for Administrative Services
WCPR West Coast and Polar Regions Undersea Research Center
WERC Water and Environmental Research Center

Abramowicz, Kenneth E.—1994—Associate Professor of Accounting (2001), SOM. University of Tulsa ’82, BA; ’83, MS; University of Missouri-Columbia ’91, PhD.


Adkison, Milo D.—1996—Associate Professor of Fisheries (2003), SFOS. University of California, Davis ’84, BS; Montana State University-Bozeman ’89, MS; University of Washington ’94, PhD.

Albertson, Leif E.—2008—Assistant Professor of Extension and Health, Home and Family Development Agent, Yukon-Kuskokwim District (2008), CES. University of California, Berkeley ‘01, BA; Harvard University ’06, MS.

Alexander, Kevin W.—2004—Assistant Professor of Airframe and Power Plant Maintenance (2007), TVC/CRCD. University of Alaska Fairbanks ’96, Certificate; ’05, AAS.

Alexeev, Vladimir—2002—Research Associate Professor (2002), IARC. Moscow Institute for Physics and Technology ’84, MS; ’88, PhD.

Alexie, Oscar F.—1983—Instructor of Yup’ik Eskimo (1994), KUC/CRCD. University of Alaska Fairbanks ’04, BA.


Alis, Russell D.—2003—Assistant Professor of Airframe and Power Plant Maintenance (2008), TVC/CRCD.

Allen, James R.—1996—Professor of Psychology (2003), CLA. University of Wisconsin ’81, BA; University of Montana ’88, MA, ’90, PhD.

Allen, Jane B.—1986—Term Assistant Professor of Mathematics (1998), KUC/CRCD. Indiana University ’72, BA, ’73, MS.

Allman, Elizabeth S.—2005—Associate Professor of Mathematics (2005), CNSM. Yale University ’87, BA; University of California, Los Angeles ’92, MA, ’95, PhD.

Anahita, Jensine M.—2003—Associate Professor of Sociology (2008), CLA. Iowa State University ’97, BS, ’00, MS, ’03, PhD.


Anderson, Jodie M.—2003—Instructor and Director, AK Community Horticulture Program (2007), SNRAS. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill ’92, BS, Brown University ’94, MA.

Anderson, Lydia M.—1974—Director, Wood Center (2001), SES. Cuesta College ’01, AA.

Andrews, Russel D.—2002—Research Assistant Professor (2002), IMS/SFOS. University of California, Los Angeles ’90, BS; University of British Columbia, Vancouver ’99, PhD.

Andrews, Susan B.—1983—Professor of General Studies and Professor of Journalism (2001), CC/CRCD. Smith College ’81, BA; University of Oregon ’83, MA.

Angaiak, Andrew P.—1978—Director, Upward Bound Program (1982), SES. Washington State University ’76, BA; University of Washington ’78, MSW.

Anger, Andreas P.W.—1994—Assistant Professor of Applied Business (2002), TVC/CRCD. University of Nebraska ’90, MBA; University of Bayreuth, Germany ’91, Diplom-Kaufmann.

Antohin, Anatoly G.—1989—Associate Professor of Theatre (1989), CLA. Institute of Cinematography, U.S.S.R. ’73, MFA.

Aoki, Miho—2000—Associate Professor of Computer Art (2000), CLA. Institute of Cinematography, U.S.S.R. ’75, MFA.

Aomi, Katsuhiko—2007—Professor of Electrical Engineering (2007), CDE/CRCD. University of Tokyo ’78, BS, ’80, MS; University of Washington ’84, PhD.

Apprey, Robert B.—1974—Assistant Professor of Applied Business (1999), CDE/CRCD. University of Nebraska ’90, MBA; University of Bayreuth, Germany ’91, Diplom-Kaufmann.

Armbruster, William S.—1980—Research Professor (1999), IAB. University of California, Santa Barbara ’72, BA; University of California, Davis ’77, MS, ’81, PhD.

Armstrong, Anne B.—2004—Assistant Professor of Education (2007), SOE. University of Alaska Fairbanks ’74, BA, ’74, BEd, ’92, MEd.

Atwood, Robert B.—1979—Professor of Communication (2000), CLA. Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute ’63, BS, ’64, MS; Michigan State University ’71, PhD.

Atkinson, David E.—2004—Assistant Professor of Atmospheric Sciences (2004), IARC, CNSM. Carleton University ’89, BSc, ’92, MA; University of Ottawa ’00, PhD.
Barry, Ronald P.—1991—Professor of Statistics (1997), CNSM. University of Alaska Anchorage ‘84, AA; University of Alaska Fairbanks ‘85, BS; ‘87, MS; University of California, Irvine ‘91, PhD.

Barrett, Christa L.—2000—Assistant Professor of Medical Assisting (2003), TVC/CRCD. University of Alaska Anchorage ‘91, BSE.

Barrett, Michelle L.—2003—Director, Summer Sessions (2003), PROV Washington University 67, BS; St. Louis University ‘71, MA.


Becker, Steven R.—1991—Term Assistant Professor of Tribal Management (2007), IAC/CRCD. University of Alaska Fairbanks ‘93, BS.

Begét, James E.—1984—Professor of Geology (1996), CNSM. GI. Columbia University ‘74, BA; University of Washington ‘77, MS; ‘81, PhD.

Berge, Anna M.S.—2001—Associate Professor (2007), CLA. University of Wisconsin-Madison ‘88, BA; University of California, Berkeley ‘91, MA; ‘92, MLIS; ‘97, PhD.

Berry, Kevin T.—2006—Associate Professor of Accounting (2006), Associate Dean (2008), SOM. Bradley University ‘89, BS; University of Missouri-Columbia ‘90, MAcc; Oklahoma State University ‘95, PhD.

Bhatt, Uma S.—1998—Associate Professor of Atmospheric Sciences (2004), CNSM. GI. University of Pittsburgh ‘83, BSE; ‘83, BA; University of Wisconsin ‘89, MS; ‘96, PhD.

Biego, James M.—1998—Associate Professor of Music (2004), CLA. University of Michigan ‘88, BM; Western Michigan University ‘93, MA; Michigan State University ‘98.

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Black, Jessica C.—1998—Clinical Assistant Professor (2007), Social Work, CLA. University of Alaska Fairbanks ‘01, BA; Washington University in St. Louis ‘04, MSW.


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Bluhm, Bodil A.—2002—Research Assistant Professor of Marine Science (2002), IMS/SFOS. Kiel University ‘97, MS; Bremen University ‘00, PhD.

Bluro, David M.—1989—Professor of Justice (2006); Department Chair, CLA. Humboldt State University ‘73, BS; University of Montana ‘83, JD.

Bogosyan, Seta—2002—Associate Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering (2002), CEM. Istanbul Technical University ‘81, BS; ‘84, MS; ‘91, PhD.

Boone, Richard D.—1995—Professor of Biology (2008); Department Chair (2006), CNSM. IAB. Oberlin College ‘77, ABA; Oregon State University ‘82, MS; University of Massachusetts, Amherst ‘89, PhD.

Borgerson, Cory R.—1986—Term Instructor of Business Administration (1990), SOM. Oakland University ‘78, BA; Drake University School of Law ‘81, JD.

Bowden, Earlina E.—2001—Director, Office of Equal Opportunity (2005), CHANC. University of North Carolina at Greensboro ‘73, BA; University of L’Averne ‘89, MPA.

Bower, Rena L.I.—2000—Term Assistant Professor of Dental hygiene (2007), TVC/CRCD. University of Alaska Anchorage ‘93, AAS, Wayland Baptist University ‘04, BS.

Box, Mark A.—1990—Professor of English (2005), CLA. Northern Illinois University ‘74, BA; ‘78, MA; University College, Oxford University ‘83, PhD.

Boyer, Bert E.—1992—Professor of Molecular Biology (2008), CNSM, IAB. Texas Tech University ‘82, BA; Louisiana State University Medical Center ‘88, PhD.

Bracio, Boris R.—2003—Assistant Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering (2003), CEM. Technische Universitat Clausthal, Germany ‘93, BS; ‘93, MS; ‘03, PhD.

Braddock, Joan E.—1977—Interim Director (2008), University of Alaska Press, PROV. University of Alaska Fairbanks ‘77, BS; ‘83, MS; ‘89, PhD.

Brashhear, James J.—1992—Associate Professor of Art (1999), CLA. Indiana University of Pennsylvania ‘87, BFA; Louisiana State University ‘90, MFA.

Brayboy, Bryan M.—2007—President’s Professor of Education (2007), SOE. University of North Carolina ‘90, BA; Trinity College ‘93, MAT; University of Pennsylvania ‘95, MS; ‘99, PhD.

Bret-Harte, Marion (Donie) S.—1989—Research Assistant Professor (2003), IAB. Reed College ‘83, BA; Stanford University ‘90, PhD.

Brewer, Reid S.—1999—Research Assistant Professor (2004), Marine Extension Agent , MAP/ SFOS. United States Military Academy ‘95, BS; University of Alaska Fairbanks ‘03, MS.


Brightwell, Geraldine A.—2004—Associate Professor (2008), English, CLA. Bristol Polytechnic 87, BA; University of East Anglia ‘89, MA; University of Alaska Fairbanks ‘94, MFA, University of Minnesota ‘04, PhD.

Bristow, William A.—1987—Associate Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering (2003), CEM, GI. University of Alaska Fairbanks ‘88, BS; ‘88, BS; ‘92, PhD.

Brocious, Heidi L.—2003—Assistant Professor (2003), Social Work; Acting Department Chair , CLA. University of Alaska Southeast ‘95, BEd; Walla Walla College ‘98, MSW.

Brower Sr., Ronald H.—2006—Instructor of Inupiaq Eskimo (2006), Alaska Native Language Center, CLA. Sorbonne University (France) ‘76, AA.

Brown, Melissa C.—1997—Associate Professor of Applied Business (2004), TVC/CRCD. University of Delaware ‘92, BA; University of Alaska Fairbanks ‘94, MA.

Brown, Robert L.—2002—Term Assistant Professor of Mathematics (2003), KUC/CRCD. University of Illinois ‘61, BS; ‘63, MS; ‘69, PhD.

Brown, Stephen C.—2007—Assistant Professor of Extension Education and Agriculture and Horticulture Agent, Copper River/ Matanuska-Susitna District (2007), CES. Texas A&M University ‘87, BS; University of Texas at San Antonio ‘92, MS; State University of New York at Syracuse ‘99, PhD.

Buckley, Maida G.—2003—Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education (2003), SOE. State University of New York ‘69, BA; Cambridge College ‘99, MEd.
Fowell, Sarah J.—1997—Associate Professor of Geology (2003), ESTES/CNSM. University of Wisconsin ’87, BS; Columbia University ’91, MS, ’91, MPhil, ’94, PhD.

Fox Jr., John D.—1973—Associate Professor of Land Management Research (1993), SNRAS/AFES. Trinity College ’68, BS; University of Washington ’70, MS, ’76, PhD.

Freitag, Gary R.—2001—Associate Professor (2008), MAPSFOS. Old Dominion University, MS; Philadelphia University, BS.

Freymuller, Jeffrey—1993—Professor of Geophysics (2004), CNSM. GI. California Institute of Technology ’85, BS; University of South Carolina ’88, MS, ’91, PhD.

Gabrielli, Ralph B.—1980—Associate Professor, Department of Alaska Native and Rural Development (2001); Associate Professor of Education (1987), CRCD. State University of New York ’65, BA; ’66, MS; Syracuse University ’71, PhD.

Ganguli, Rajive—1999—Associate Professor of Mining and Mineral Engineering (2003), CEM. Osmania University, India ’91, BE; Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University ’93, MS; University of Kentucky ’99, PhD.

Geier, Hans T.—1992—Instructor and Extension Resource Economist (2003), SNRAS/AFES/CES. Southwest State University ’82, BS; ’83, BA; Washington State University ’89, MACE; University of Alaska Fairbanks MS.

Genetti, Jon D.—1993—Associate Professor of Computer Science (2001), CNSM. Texas A&M University ’86, BS; ’88, MS; ’93, PhD.

George, John K.—2008—Assistant Professor of Fire Science (2008), TVC/CRCD. University of Alaska Fairbanks ’93, AAS; ’98, BEd.

Gerlach, S. Craig—1988—Professor of Anthropology (2006), CLA. University of Oklahoma ’75, BA, ’77, MA; Brown University ’89, PhD.

Gharrett, Anthony J.—1976—Professor of Fisheries (1989), JCSFOS. California Institute of Technology ’67, BS; College Station University ’73, MS, ’75, PhD.

Gho, Carol Lee—2007—Instructor of Math and Science (2003), Assistant Professor of Developmental Education (2003), IAC/CRCD. Brigham Young University ’69, BS; University of Alaska Fairbanks ’99, MA.

Gilsdorf, Nicolle H.—2008—Term Instructor (2008), SNRAS. Evergreen State College ’93, BA, ’05, MA.

Gimbel, John G.—1987—Professor of Mathematics (1993), CNSM. Andrews University ’77, BS; Western Michigan University ’84, PhD.

Gladden, James N.—1985—Professor of Political Science (2001), CLA. Indiana University Bloomington ’72, BA, ’84, PhD; University of Houston ’77, MA.

Glowa, Carol—1980—Associate Professor of History (1994), CLA. Antioch College ’64, BA; University of Wisconsin-Madison ’67, MA, ’75, PhD.

Gold, Carol—1980—Professor of History (1994), CLA. Antioch College ’64, BA; University of Wisconsin-Madison ’67, MA, ’75, PhD.

Goodwin, Mary C.—1999—Associate Professor of Art (2008), CLA; Instructor of Art, CDE/CRCD. University of California, Santa Cruz ’75, BA; ’79, MA; Boston University ’90, PhD.

Gorman, Robert E.—1991—Professor of Extension (2002), Resource Development Agent, Anchorage District (1991), JCSFOS. University of Maine ’81, BS; University of Kiel ’89, MS, ’89, PhD.

Greci, Dana—1997—Assistant Professor of Developmental Education (2004), CRCD. Brown University ’86, BA; University of Alaska Fairbanks ’91, MA; ’01, MFA.

Green, Thomas K.—2000—Professor of Chemistry (2001), CNSM. Kearney State College ’77, BS; University of Tennessee ’84, PhD.

Greenberg, Joshua A.—1990—Associate Professor of Resource Economics (1995), SNRAS/AFES. University of Connecticut ’82, BA; University of Alaska Fairbanks ’84, MS; Washington State University ’90, PhD.

Griffith, Dennis (Brad) B.—1996—Associate Professor of Wildlife Ecology (1996), Assistant Leader (1996), AKCFWRU/CNSM/AB. University of Missouri-Columbia ’69, BA; Oregon State University ’77, MS; University of Idaho ’88, PhD.

Grikurova, Alla—1990—Instructor of Russian (1990), Foreign Languages & Literatures, CLA. St. Petersburg State University ’79, MA.

Griscavage, G. Maggie—2001—Director (2001), Grants and Contracts Administration, VCAS. Kennedy Western University ’01, BS.

Grossweiner, Karen A.—2005—Assistant Professor of English (2003), CLA. Carleton College ’76, BA; University of Wisconsin-Madison ’86, MA, ’01, PhD.

Gunn, Robert G.—2006—Assistant Professor of Automotive Technology (2006), TVC/CRCD. University of Alaska Fairbanks ’78, AA, ’81, BA.

Gustafson, Karen A.E.—2004—Assistant Professor of Music (2005), CLA. University of Victoria, Canada ’87, BM, Northwestern University ’91, MM, University of Minnesota ’01.

Gustafson, Kathleen A.—1995—Instructor of Mathematics (2000), CNSM. Macalester College ’89, BA; University of Alaska Fairbanks ’97, MS.

Guthridge, George L.—1988—Professor of English and General Studies (1999), BBC/CRCD. Portland State University ’70, BA; University of Montana ’72, MFA.

Hahn, Susan L.—1997—Assistant Professor of Library Science (2001), LIB. University of Alaska Fairbanks ’93, BA; University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign ’96, MS.

Haughton, Glenn E.—2007—Research Assistant Professor (2007), MAPSFOS. University of New Mexico ’91, BA, American Graduate School of International Management ’94, MIM.

Hanks, Catherine L.—1986—Associate Professor of Geology (1999), GI. CEM. University of Washington ’81, MS; University of Alaska Fairbanks ’91, PhD.

Hannigan, Michael C.—1985—Associate Professor of Social Work (1994), NWCC/CRCD. University of Connecticut ’73, BA; West Virginia University ’77.

Hansen, Roger A.—1994—State Soil Scientist (1994); Research Professor of Geophysics (1994), GI. University of California, Berkeley ’73, BS, ’77, MS, ’81, PhD.

Hanson, Kathy S.—1986—Regional Director of Adult Basic Education and Faculty (1988), KUC/CRCD. Drury College ’72, BA.

Harbaugh, John P.—1988—Instructor of Music, Independent Learning Program (1996), CDE/CRCD. University of Northern Iowa ’73, BA; North Texas State University ’77, MME.

Harbo, Lisa A.—1990—Instructor of English (2004), CDE/CRCD. University of Alaska Fairbanks ’84, BS, ’84, BS, Vermont College ’87, MA; California State University ’87, MA; Dartmouth College ’92, MA.

Harding, Patricia J.—1998—Assistant Professor of Social Work (1998), CC/CRCD. Muhlenberg College ’61, BA; University of Hawaii ’63, MSW, University of Pennsylvania ’96, PhD.

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Harris, Michael B.—2003—Associate Professor of Biology (Neuroscience) (2008), CNSM, IAB. University of British Columbia ’90, BS, ’92, MS, ’97, PhD.

Harris, Norman R.—2002—Assistant Professor of Range Management (2002), SNRAS/AFES. Oregon State University ’92, BS, ’98, MSc, ’01, PhD.

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Fall 2009

Registration and fee payment for the 2009 fall semester begins Monday, April 6.
Deadline for applications for admission for fall semester (graduate student) Monday, June 1.
Deadline for applications for admission for fall semester (undergraduate student) Wednesday, July 1.
Residence halls open, 8 a.m. Sunday, Aug. 30.
Orientation for new students Sunday – Wednesday, Aug. 30 – Sept. 2.
First day of instruction/fall registration begins Thursday, Sept. 3.
Labor Day (most offices closed — no registration or fee payment) Monday, Sept. 7.
Deadline for late registration and fee payment, 6 p.m. in person, midnight via the web (last day to add classes) Friday, Sept. 11.
Deadline for 100 percent refund of tuition and fees Tuesday, Sept. 15.
Deadline for student-initiated and faculty-initiated drops (course does not appear on academic record) Friday, Sept. 18.
Deadline for 50 percent refund of tuition (tuition only, no fees refunded) Friday, Sept. 25.
Freshmen progress reports due Friday, Oct. 9.
Deadline to apply for fall 2009 graduation Thursday, Oct. 15.
Registration and fee payment for spring 2010 semester begins Monday, Nov. 2.
Thanksgiving holiday (most offices closed) Thursday – Sunday, Nov. 26 – 29.
Last day of instruction Wednesday – Saturday, Dec. 16 – 19.
Final examinations Wednesday – Saturday, Dec. 16 – 19.
Residence halls close, noon Sunday, Dec. 20.
Deadline for fall fee to post, noon Monday, Dec. 22.
Winter holiday — most offices closed (reopens Jan. 4 at 8 a.m.) Thursday – Friday, Dec. 24 – Jan. 1.

Spring 2010

Deadline for applications for admission for spring semester (graduate student) Thursday, Oct. 15.
Deadline for applications for admission for spring semester (undergraduate student) Monday, Nov. 2.
Residence halls open, 8 a.m. Tuesday, Jan. 19.
Orientation for new students Wednesday, Jan. 20.
First day of instruction/registration begins Thursday, Jan. 21.
Deadline for late registration and fee payment (last day to add classes) Friday, Jan. 29.
Deadline for 100 percent refund of tuition and fees Friday, Jan. 29.
Deadline for student-initiated and faculty-initiated drops (course does not appear on academic record) Friday, Feb. 5.
Deadline for 50 percent refund of tuition (tuition only, no fees refunded) Friday, Feb. 5.
Deadline to apply for spring 2010 graduation Friday, Feb. 5.
Deadline for UA Foundation and privately funded scholarship applications Monday, Feb. 15.
Summer Sessions registration begins Monday, Feb. 22.
Freshmen progress reports due Friday, Feb. 26.
Spring break (no classes) Spring Break: Friday, March 12 – Monday, March 15.
Deadline for student-initiated and faculty-initiated withdrawals (W grade appears on academic transcript) Friday, March 26.
Registration and fee payment for fall 2010 semester begins Monday, April 5.
UAF Springfest (no classes) Friday, April 23.
Last day of instruction Friday, May 7.
Commencement Sunday, May 16.
Residence halls close, noon Monday, May 17.
Deadline for fall fee to post, noon Monday, May 17.