Wildlife Biology
College of Natural Science and Mathematics
Department of Biology and Wildlife
(907) 474-7671
www.bw.uaf.edu

B.S. Degree
Minimum Requirements for Degree: 130 credits

The undergraduate wildlife program provides basic education and training. This degree is designed for students whose objective is to accomplish the research needed to provide additional information on wild animal populations, their habitat and habitat-animal relationships. This degree is also for students whose primary interests involve interpreting, applying or disseminating research findings, rather than their acquisition. A wildlife B.S. degree is appropriate for students contemplating careers in wildlife agency administration, in developing and implementing wildlife management plans and in public information and education. The curriculum provides a solid foundation for graduate study and meets requirement for certification by The Wildlife Society.

The geographic location of the university is particularly advantageous for the study of wildlife biology. Spruce forest, aspen-birch forest, alpine tundra, bogs and several types of aquatic habitats are within easy reach. Studies can be made in many other habitats ranging from the dense forests of southeastern Alaska to arctic tundra.

Adequate study collections of plants and animals are available, and a 2,000-acre study area is near the campus. Wildlife biology students have ample opportunity for close association with the personnel of the Alaska Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, Institute of Arctic Biology and several local offices of the federal and state conservation agencies. These agencies often provide support for graduate student projects, and program faculty usually hire a number of students for summer field work. Thus, an unusually good opportunity is available for students to gain experience and to make job connections.

Major—B.S. Degree

1. Complete the general university requirements. (See page 116.
   As part of the core curriculum requirements, complete COMM
   141X.)

2. Complete the B.S. degree requirements (page 121).

3. Complete the following program (major) requirements:*  
   a. Complete the following:
      BIOL 105X—Fundamentals of Biology I *** .............................. 4
      BIOL 106X—Fundamentals of Biology II *** .............................. 4
      BIOL 239—Introduction to Plant Biology ............................... 3
      BIOL 271—Principles of Ecology ........................................... 4
      BIOL 303—Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry (4)  .... 4
      BIOL 303W—Wildlife Management Techniques ..................... 3
      BIOL 321—Wildlife Law and Policy (3) or WLF 431—Wildlife
      Law and Policy (3) .............................................................. 3
      BIOL 331—Systematic Botany .............................................. 4
      BIOL 342—Microbiology ..................................................... 4
      BIOL 347—Aquatic Entomology .......................................... 3
      BIOL 362—Principles of Genetics ......................................... 4
      BIOL 404—Reproductive Biology .......................................... 3
      BIOL 406—Entomology ...................................................... 4
      BIOL 407W—Ornithology .................................................... 3
      BIOL 425—Mammalogy ...................................................... 3
      BIOL 426W—Ornithology .................................................... 3
      BIOL 427—Ichthyology .................................................... 3
      BIOL 431—Soil Science ...................................................... 3
      BIOL 432—Animal Physiology ............................................. 4
      BIOL 438—Natural Resources Conservation and Policy .......... 3
      BIOL 441W/O—Community Ecology ..................................... 3
      BIOL 442W/O—Animal Behavior .......................................... 3
      BIOL 443W/O—Research Writing (3) ................................. 3
      CHEM 106X—General Chemistry*** .................................... 4
      CHEM 106X—General Chemistry** .................................... 4
      MATH 200X—Calculus (4)** or MATH 272X—Calculus for Life
      Sciences (3)** ................................................................. 3
      MATH 201X—College Physics ............................................. 4
      PHYS 103X—College Physics ............................................. 4
      STAT 200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)** or
      STAT 300—Statistics (3) ................................................... 3
      STAT 401—Regression and Analysis of Variance** .................. 4
      STAT 401—Regression and Analysis of Variance*** ................. 4

   b. Complete at least one of the following:
      BIOL 471—Population Ecology ............................................ 3
      WLF 433—Conservation Genetics ......................................... 3
      WLF 469O—Landscape Ecology and Wildlife Habitat ............. 3

   c. Complete the following:
      CHEM 105X—General Chemistry** .................................... 4
      CHEM 106X—General Chemistry** .................................... 4
      MATH 200X—Calculus (4)** or MATH 272X—Calculus for Life
      Sciences (3)** ................................................................. 3
      PHYS 103X—College Physics ............................................. 4
      STAT 200X—Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)** or
      STAT 300—Statistics (3) ................................................... 3
      STAT 401—Regression and Analysis of Variance** .................. 4

   d. Complete three of the following:
      BIOL 303—Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry .......... 4
      BIOL 406—Entomology .................................................... 4
      BIOL 407—Aquatic Entomology .......................................... 3
      BIOL 427—Ichthyology .................................................... 3
      BIOL 441W/O—Animal Behavior .......................................... 3
      BIOL 444—Reproductive Biology ......................................... 3
      BIOL 472—Community Ecology .......................................... 3
      BIOL 473W—Limbology .................................................... 4
      BIOL 474—Plant Ecology .................................................... 4
      BIOL 481—Principles of Evolution ......................................... 3
      NRM 312—Introduction to Range Management ....................... 3
      NRM 338—Introduction to Geographic Information Systems .... 3
      NRM 341—GIS Analysis .................................................... 4
      NRM 370—Introduction to Watershed Management .................. 3
      NRM 380—Soils and the Environment ................................... 3
      NRM 450—Forest Management ............................................ 3
      WLF 305—Wildlife Diseases .............................................. 3
      WLF 419O/2—Waterfowl and Wetlands Ecology and
      Management ................................................................. 4

   4. Complete electives

   5. Minimum credits required ................................................ 130

* Student must earn a C grade or better in each course.
** Satisfies a core requirement.
*** Satisfies a B.S. degree requirement.

Note: B.S. degree candidates are strongly urged to obtain work experience in wildlife-related positions with public resource agencies or private firms. Faculty members can help students contact potential employers.

Requirements for biology teachers (grades 7-12):*

1. Complete all the requirements of the wildlife biology B.S. degree.

2. All prospective biology teachers must complete the following:
   BIOL 342—Microbiology .................................................... 4
   BIOL 481—Principles of Evolution ......................................... 4
   BIOL 303—Principles of Metabolism and Biochemistry (4) or
   CHEM 321 and CHEM 322—Organic Chemistry (6) .......... 4–6

3. All prospective science teachers must complete one of the following:
   PHIL 380—Conceptual Foundations of Science (3)
   or PHIL 382—Science and Technological limits (3)
   or PHIL 481—Philosophy of Science (3) .................................. 3

   *We strongly recommend that prospective secondary science teachers seek advising from the UAF School of Education early in your undergraduate degree program, so that you can be appropriately advised of the state of Alaska requirements for teacher licensure. You will apply for admission to the UAF School of Education’s post-baccalaureate teacher preparation program, a one-year intensive program, during your senior year. Above requirements apply to all candidates who apply to the UAF School of Education Spring 2006 or later, for licensure in biology.
Minor

1. Complete the following:
   - WLF 307X—Wildlife Management Techniques               3
   - WLF 410—Wildlife Populations and Their Management       3
   - WLF 460—Wildlife Nutrition                               3
   - Approved BIOL and WLF electives*                       6

2. Minimum credits required .......................................................15

* Only biology or wildlife electives that are not required for the student's major.

Note: Prerequisites for required courses include BIOL 105X-106X, BIOL 271, BIOL 310, STAT 200X or 300, and WLF 201. Depending upon a student's major, some of these prerequisites may satisfy the 6 elective credits in biology and wildlife required for this minor.

---

**Baccalaureate Core Requirements**

---

**All degrees (e.g. B.A., B.S., etc.) require additional courses. Refer to specific degree and program requirements.**

**COMMUNICATION (9)**

- Complete the following:
  - ENGL 111X .................................................................(3)
    - ENGL 190H may be substituted.
  - Complete one of the following:
    - ENGL 211X OR ENGL 213X ...........................................(3)
  - Complete one of the following:
    - COMM 131X OR COMM 141X .......................................(3)
  - PERSPECTIVES ON THE HUMAN CONDITION (18)
    - Complete all of the following four courses:
      - ANTH 100X/SOC 100X ..................................................(3)
      - ECON 100X OR PS 100X ................................................(3)
      - HIST 100X ..................................................................(3)
      - ENGL/FL 200X ..........................................................(3)
  - Complete one of the following three courses:
    - ART/MUS/THR 200X, HUM 201X OR ANS 202X .................(3)
  - Complete one of the following six courses:
    - BA 323X, COMM 300X, JUST 300X, NRM 303X, PS 300X OR PHIL 322X ...................................................(3)
    - OR complete 12 credits from the above courses PLUS
      • two semester-length courses in a single Alaska Native language or other non-English language OR
      • three semester-length courses (9 credits) in American Sign Language taken at the university level.

**MATHEMATICS (3)**

- Complete one of the following:
  - MATH 103X, MATH 107X, MATH 161X OR STAT 200X .............(3–4)
  - *No credit may be earned for more than one of MATH 107X or 161X.
- OR complete one of the following:
  - MATH 200X, MATH 201X, MATH 202X,
  - MATH 262X OR MATH 272X ..............................................(4)
  - *Or any math course having one of these as a prerequisite

**NATURAL SCIENCES (8)**

- Complete any two (4-credit) courses:
  - ATM 101X .................................................................(4)
  - BIOL 100X ...............................................................(4)
  - BIOL 103X ...............................................................(4)
  - BIOL 104X ...............................................................(4)
  - BIOL 105X ...............................................................(4)
  - BIOL 106X ...............................................................(4)
  - BIOL 111X ...............................................................(4)
  - BIOL 112X ...............................................................(4)
  - CHEM 100X ............................................................(4)
  - CHEM 103X ............................................................(4)
  - CHEM 104X ............................................................(4)
  - CHEM 105X ............................................................(4)
  - CHEM 106X ............................................................(4)
  - GEOG 205X ............................................................(4)
  - GEOS 100X ............................................................(4)
  - GEOS 101X ............................................................(4)
  - GEOS 112X ............................................................(4)
  - GEOS 120X ............................................................(4)
  - GEOS 125X ............................................................(4)
  - MSL 111X ...............................................................(4)
  - PHYS 102X .............................................................(4)
  - PHYS 103X .............................................................(4)
  - PHYS 104X .............................................................(4)
  - PHYS 111X .............................................................(4)
  - PHYS 116X .............................................................(4)
  - PHYS 175X .............................................................(4)
  - PHYS 211X .............................................................(4)
  - PHYS 212X .............................................................(4)
  - PHYS 213X .............................................................(4)

**LIBRARY AND INFORMATION RESEARCH (0–1)**

- Successful completion of library skills competency test OR
- LS 100X or 101X prior to junior standing .........................(0–1)

**UPPER-DIVISION WRITING AND ORAL COMMUNICATION (0)**

- Complete the following:
  - Two writing intensive courses designated (W) ......................(0)
  - One oral communication intensive course designated (O) ........(0)
  - OR two oral communication intensive courses designated (O/2), at the upper-division level (see degree and/or major requirements) .........(0)

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED ...............................................................38–39**